

31 May 2019

Document Ref: NCA19R96068

Williamtown Sand Syndicate
PO Box 898
Newcastle, NSW 2300

Attention: Darren Williams

Delivered by email: darren@arbus.com.au

Subject: Quarterly water quality monitoring results at Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry – May 2019 monitoring

Please find enclosed the Quarterly water quality monitoring results at Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry for the May 2019 monitoring.

1. SCOPE OF SERVICE

The scope of work included the monthly surface and groundwater monitoring and also included additional monitoring as part of the quarterly monitoring requirements. **Figure 1** (attached) presents the surface water and groundwater sampling locations.

The May monitoring round was to include gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 14 wells) and sampling from 10 monitoring wells (Noting that MW239D, BH3, BH5 and BH12 were not required to be sampled), including additional analytical parameters and sampling at four surface water locations.

2. SITE WORK

The monitoring round was conducted on 16 May 2019.

Each well location was gauged using a water level meter to determine groundwater depth (relative to the top of the well casing) and the total depth of the well, in order to calculate the volume of water in the well. Following the gauging a HydraSleeve was then placed into the well ensuring the top of the sleeve was located under the water and left in place while all remaining wells were gauged. Following the gauging each of the HydraSleeves were removed and samples taken.

The May 2019 monitoring round included:

- Gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 14 wells);

- Groundwater sampling from a total of 8 monitoring wells (note MW239D, BH3, BH5 and BH12 did not require sampling, BH9 and BH10 were dry); and
- Surface water sampling from 3 locations (SW2 was dry on the day of sampling).

Water samples were collected in laboratory supplied containers and placed in an ice chilled esky. The samples were then submitted to a NATA accredited laboratory under a chain of custody (COC) for the analytical schedule as per **Table 2-1**.

Table 2-1: Summary of Quarterly Water Quality Analysis

Analysis	Number of Samples				
	Primary	Intra-lab (Duplicate)	Inter-lab (Triplicate)	Transport Blank	Rinsate Blank
Extended Water Suite*	11	0	0	0	0
Hydrocarbons**	11	1	1	1	1
Metals***	11	1	1	1	1
Iron (dissolved)	11	1	1	1	1
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	11	0	0	0	0
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	11	0	0	0	0
PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)	7	1	1	1	1

* General Water Suite: Ca, Mg, Na, K, pH, EC, Cl, SO₄, Alkalinity, Fluoride, Hardness & TDS (Calc')

** TRH (C6 – C40), BTEXN (Silica Gel)

*** Metals Suite (dissolved) - Arsenic (As), Boron (B), Barium (Ba), Beryllium (Be), Cadmium (Cd), Chromium (Cr), Cobalt (Co), Copper (Cu), Iron (Fe), Lead (Pb), Manganese (Mn), Mercury (Hg), Selenium (Se), Vanadium (V), Zinc (Zn) - note sampling for Iron and no nickel

3. SAMPLING RESULTS

Table 3-2 provides a summary of the gauging data and **Table 3-3** provides a summary of the field parameters taken during sampling. The full set of gauging data and field parameters for each monitoring location are provided in the **Tables** section.

Table 3-2: Summary of gauging data

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth (mBTOC)	Comment
BH1	8.64	6.319	2.321	8.12	Very light brown, no odour.
BH2	7.79	5.86	1.93	9.02	Dark brown, no odour
BH3	7.57	6.064	1.506	9.03	Data logger downloaded.
BH4	3.06	1.847	1.213	5.92	Stained brown, no odour.
BH5	7.36	5.894	1.466	8.71	No sample taken. Data logger downloaded.
BH6	3.62	1.766	1.854	4.52	Light brown, no odour.

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth (mBTC)	Comment
BH7	2.98	1.744	1.236	4.51	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
BH8	3.88	2.511	1.369	6.18	Sulfur smell - cloudy
BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	Well was dry.
BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	Well was dry.
BH11	6.63	3.311	3.319	5.29	Data logger downloaded. Light brown, no odour.
BH12	8.67	6.863	1.807	8.12	Acrylic odour. No sample taken.
MW239S	3.04	1.412	1.628	3.89	Data logger downloaded. Dark brown, sulfur odour.
MW239D	3.04	1.383	1.657	20.2	No odour – No sample taken
SW01*	2.5	0.01	2.51	N/A	Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.
SW02*	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	Location was dry.
SW03*	2.1	0.1	1.1	N/A	Water clear, no odour.
SW04*	2	0.135	2.135	N/A	Water clear, no odour.

* Surface water levels measured from measuring tape installed (When dry number is ground elevation AHD).

Table 3-3: Summary of field parameters

Sample ID	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH01	1220	20.57	150	5.42	25.6
BH02	1200	21.13	124	4.56	111
BH04	1145	20.14	110	4.65	98.5
BH06	1415	20.62	226	4.7	-5.2
BH07	1445	20.62	226	4.7	-5.2
BH08	1500	20.86	298	4.74	-75
BH11	1245	19.94	232	4.68	-71.5
MW239S	1345	19.49	392	4.64	-65.8
SW01	1115	14.9	966	4.42	106.7
SW03	1315	14.54	344	5.54	71.6
SW04	1030	12.03	389	3.69	211.4

Table 3.4 presents a summary of the water monitoring results and comparison with identified trigger values. Full results tables are provided in the Tables Section. Full Laboratory results, including copies for the COC are provided in **Attachment A**.

Table 3.4 Water screening levels

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Criteria Exceeded	Relative to previous monitoring
Physical and Chemical Stressors	Sodium	0.01	11	9	86	No	Similar
	Sulphate	1	11	2.0	324	1 outside NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics	Similar
	Chloride	1	11	19	112	No	Similar
	Fluoride	0.1	11	<0.1	0.3	No	Similar
	Reactive Phosphorous	0.01	11	< 0.01	0.03	1 outside ANZECC 2000 Trigger range ¹	No comparison data for the extended water suite at BH1. Similar to start up sampling event 22/02/19 with the extended water suite
	Total Phosphorous	0.01	11	< 0.01	0.97	6 outside ANZECC 2000 Trigger range ¹	Similar to start up sampling event 22/02/19 with the extended water suite
	Nitrite	0.01	11	< 0.01	< 0.01	No	Similar to start up sampling event 22/02/19 with the extended water suite
	Nitrate	0.01	11	< 0.01	0.38	No	Similar to start up sampling event 22/02/19 with the extended water suite
	Ammonia	0.01	11	< 0.01	0.27	No	Similar to start up sampling event 22/02/19 with the extended water suite
	Total Nitrogen	0.1	11	0.1	1.8	8 outside ANZECC 2000 Trigger range ¹	Similar to start up sampling event 22/02/19 with the extended water suite
	Total Hardness	1	11	8.0	233	1 outside NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics	Similar

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Criteria Exceeded	Relative to previous monitoring
	Total Dissolved Solids	1	11	47	616	1 outside NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics	Similar
	pH	0.01	11	4.08	5.82	All above ANZECC 2000 Trigger range ¹ and drinking water guidelines	Similar
Dissolved Metals	As	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	0.003	No	Similar
	B	0.005-0.1	11	<0.05	0.1	No	Similar
	Ba	0.005-0.1	11	0.002	0.047	No	Similar
	Be	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Cd	0.005-0.1	11	<0.0001	<0.0001	No	Similar
	Cr	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	0.003	4 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values ²	Similar
	Co	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	0.017	No	Similar
	Cu	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	0.003	1 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values ²	Similar
	Fe	0.005-0.1	11	0.06	8.33	9 above NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics	Similar
	Mn	0.005-0.1	11	0.006	0.666	1 above NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics	Similar
	Ni	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	0.053	1 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values ² , and 1 above NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics	Similar
	Pb	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Se	0.005-0.1	11	<0.01	<0.01	No	Similar
V	0.005-0.1	11	<0.01	<0.01	No	Similar	

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Criteria Exceeded	Relative to previous monitoring
	Zn	0.005-0.1	11	<0.005	0.132	7 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values ²	Similar
	Hg	0.0001	11	<0.0001	<0.0001	No	Similar
TRH – Silica Clean up	C ₆ -C ₁₀	0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	No	Similar – Noting that BH1 has now stabilised to below the Limit of reporting
	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₆	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	>C ₁₆ -C ₃₄	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	>C ₃₄ -C ₄₀	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	Total >C ₁₀ -C ₄₀	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	C ₆ -C ₁₀ minus BTEX (F1)	0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	No	Similar – Noting that BH1 has now stabilised to below the Limit of reporting
	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₆ minus Naphthalene (F2)	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
BTEX	Benzene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Toluene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Ethylbenzene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Total Xylene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Naphthalene	0.001	11	<0.005	<0.005	No	Similar
PFAS	PFOS	0.00001-0.0001	7	<0.00001	<0.00001	HEPA NEMP 2018*	Similar
	PFOA	0.00001-0.0001	7	<0.00001	<0.00001	No	Similar
	PFOS/PFHxS	0.00001-0.0001	7	<0.00001	<0.00001	No	Similar

* The LOR is above the Heads of EPA Australia and New Zealand – National Environmental Management Plan (HEPA NEMP) 2018 99% Level of protection in freshwater. No concentrations were found to be above the LOR.

¹Australian and New Zealand Environmental Conservation Council (ANZECC) 2000 Trigger Values – Default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors, for slightly disturbed ecosystems in lowland rivers, Southeast Australia (value is for base flow and not storm event)

²ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values – 95% Level of protection in freshwater
National Health and Medical Research Council Australian Drinking Water Guidelines (NHMRC ADWG) 6 2011 Version 3.5 Updated August 2018

4. RAINWATER DATA

Table 4.5 presents the rainfall data from Williamstown RAAF base (Station Number: 061078, Latitude: 32.79°S; Longitude: 151.84°E; Elevation: 8 m). The mean monthly rainfall indicates that there was less rainfall in May than the mean.

Table 4.5 2019 Rainfall data

2019	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1st	2.0	0.8	0	0	0							
2nd	0	12.8	0	23.8	0							
3rd	0	0.4		0.6	0							
4th	0	0	0	0	20.8							
5th	0	0	0	0	0.2							
6th	0	0	0	0	23.2							
7th	5.0	0	8.2	0	0.2							
8th	0	0	0	0	0							
9th	0	6.6	0	0	0							
10th	0.2	0	12.0	2.2	0							
11th	0	0	0	0	0.6							
12th	3.0	0	0	0	0							
13th	0	0	0	0	1.4							
14th	0	0	0	0.2	0							
15th	0	0	0	1.4	0							
16th	0	0	4.8	3.6	0							
17th	0	0	59.4	1.4	0							
18th	0	0	2.6	0.2	0							
19th	0	0	2.2	0.2	0							
20th	2.4		0	2.0	0							
21st	1.0	1.4	0	0.2	0							
22nd	0	1.0	1.2	0.2	0							
23rd	0	1.4	0	0	0							
24th	0	9.2	5.4	0	0							
25th	0	0	5.2	0	0							
26th	0	0	0	0	0							
27th	0	0	0	0	0							
28th	1.0	0	0	0	0.8							
29th	0		0	0								
30th	0		38.2	0								
31st	0		6.6									
Monthly Total	14.6	33.6	145.8	36.0	47.2							
Mean	98.7	117.0	120.5	111.6	109.6	124.7	70.9	72.9	60.4	73.9	82.3	78.6

Based on the long-term rainfall data and below average rainfall for May it is expected that the current groundwater and surface water levels would still be low.

5. THANKYOU

We trust the information presented is acceptable. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate in contacting the undersigned.

Sincerely,

Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd

Daniel Kousbroek B.Env.Sc (Hons)

Environmental Consultant

Contaminated Land Management

Dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com

Mobile: 0458 197 676

Attached:

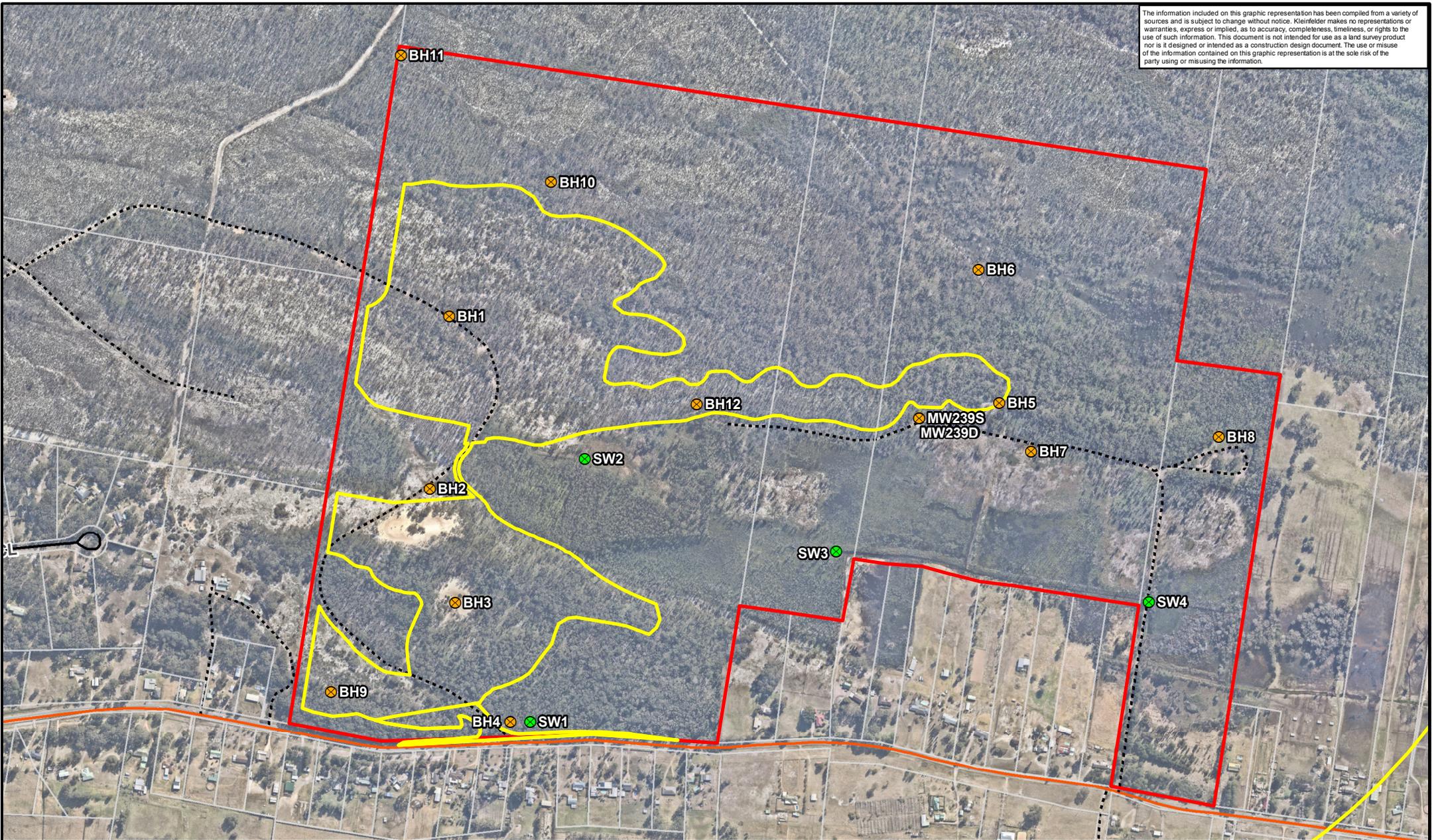
Figure 1

Data Tables

Attachment A – Laboratory reports

FIGURE 1

The information included on this graphic representation has been compiled from a variety of sources and is subject to change without notice. Kleinfelder makes no representations or warranties, express or implied, as to accuracy, completeness, timeliness, or rights to the use of such information. This document is not intended for use as a land survey product nor is it designed or intended as a construction design document. The use or misuse of the information contained on this graphic representation is at the sole risk of the party using or misusing the information.



- ⊗ Groundwater Sample Site
- ⊗ Surface Water Sample Site
- Subject Land Boundary
- Quarry Project Area
- Arterial Road
- Local Road
- Track



www.kleinfelder.com

PROJECT REFERENCE: 20170448

DATE DRAWN: 13/02/2019 09:48 Version 1

DRAWN BY: gjoyce

DATA SOURCE:
NSW DFSI - 2017
Nearmap - 2018

Water monitoring locations February 2019 Monitoring

Williamtown Sand Syndicate
Proposed Sand Quarry
Cabbage Tree Road, Williamtown

FIGURE:

1

DATA TABLES

Table 2
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte	Metals																
	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** ¹	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese*	Mercury** ²	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**	
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values	0.013	-	-	0.37	0.0002	0.001	-	0.0014	-	0.0034	1.9	0.0006	0.011	0.011	-	0.008	
NHMRC ADWG 6	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	0.3 ³	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	3 ³	
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH1	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.001	13	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	1.27
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.001	0.002	10	0.001	0.015	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.363
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	8.33	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.132
BH2	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.14	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.0001	0.015	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.05	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.004	0.19	< 0.001	0.018	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
BH3	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.053	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.16	< 0.001	0.039	< 0.0001	0.018	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.014
BH4	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	0.022	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.043
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.99	< 0.001	0.045	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.027	< 0.001	0.022	< 0.0001	0.022	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.011	
BH5	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.4	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.03	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.03	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.019
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.027	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.9	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012
BH6	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.03	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.96	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.022
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	2.57	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.026	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.019
BH7	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	< 0.001	2.0	< 0.001	0.026	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	< 0.001	2.32	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013
BH8	21-Feb-19	0.001 *	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	3.25	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	3.2	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
BH11	16-May-19	0.003	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	3.0	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.001	< 0.001	0.26	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.031
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.49	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.037	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
MW239S	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.98	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.07	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.97	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.024
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.11	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
SW1	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.25	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.01	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.87	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW3	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.043	< 0.001	0.14	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.017	0.002	4.16	< 0.001	0.841	< 0.0001	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.356
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	0.1	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.01	0.003	7.25	< 0.001	0.666	< 0.0001	0.012	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.077
	22-Feb-19	0.003	0.075	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.84	< 0.001	0.033	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
SW4	14-Mar-19	0.006	0.08	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	9.26	< 0.001	0.048	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.043	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.003	0.001	2.01	< 0.001	0.046	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.034	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	1.78	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012
SW4	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.059	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.003	0.003	2.09	< 0.001	0.037	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.03
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.047	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	1.12	< 0.001	0.03	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.019

Notes:
 -- Not analysed
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 mg/L - Milligrams per litre
Bold indicates a detection above the laboratory limit of reporting
 "*" denotes duplicate/triplicate sample result adopted for analytical use due to RPD >50%
 RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

** 95% Level of protection in freshwater
¹ value for CR VI
² as inorganic
³ Aesthetic

Table 4
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics
Wellington Sand Syndrome



Analyte	Anions and Cations											Alkalinity							Inorganics		pH								
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3		Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Hardness as CaCO3	Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Solids	
LOR	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.01	%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	10	0.01	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values							0.02*	0.02*		0.2**		0.1**	0.1**	0.35*										125-200	600*	600*	6.5-8.5†		
NHMRC ADWS 6	180†				250†	250†	1.5			3	50		0.5†											200†		600†		6.5-8.5†	
Sample Name	I - Sample Date																												
BH1	15-Mar-10	11	2.0	1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.88	-	-	9.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	68	104	68	129	5.67	
	23-Apr-10	14	1.0	2.0	<1.0	4.0	25	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.98	-	-	10	<1.0	<1.0	10	11	81	85	17	5.83	
	16-May-10	12	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	5.0	25	<0.1	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.11	0.3	0.3	0.69	1.01	-	1.7	10	<1.0	<1.0	10	8.0	105	68	164	5.82	
	22-Feb-10	12	2.0	2.0	<1.0	6.0	25	<0.1	0.28	<0.01	2.76	2.76	0.05	4.0	1.2	0.79	0.74	-	1.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	91	128	128	4.87	
BH2	16-May-10	10	3.0	2.0	<1.0	7.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.75	0.79	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	101	66	50	4.71	
	23-Apr-10	14	2.0	2.0	<1.0	6.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.87	0.77	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	70	46	81	4.82	
	16-May-10	12	2.0	2.0	<1.0	7.0	23	<0.1	0.26	<0.01	0.28	0.28	0.01	1.0	0.9	0.79	1.06	-	1.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	78	61	144	4.85	
	21-Feb-10	4.0	4.0	1.0	<1.0	4.0	10	<0.1	<0.01	0.76	<0.01	0.78	0.78	0.3	5.9	5.1	0.46	0.54	-	0.46	9.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	14	60	436	5.55	
BH3	21-Feb-10	8.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	17	<0.1	<0.01	0.19	<0.01	0.35	0.35	0.04	0.6	0.3	0.56	0.7	-	1.15	6.0	<1.0	<1.0	6.0	9.0	73	96	5.4	
	19-May-10	9.0	2.0	<1.0	<1.0	5.0	18	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.61	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	5.0	77	50	70	5.12	
BH4	23-Apr-10	10	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	19	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.64	0.6	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	54	35	61	5.05
	16-May-10	9.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	22	19	<0.1	<0.01	0.97	<0.01	0.28	0.28	<0.01	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.95	-	1.3	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	73	47	100	4.99	
BH5	22-Feb-10	42	<1.0	6.0	1.0	19	69	0.2	<0.01	0.34	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	0.09	3.0	3.0	2.35	2.34	-	3.59	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	250	211	4.87	
	22-Feb-10	28	3.0	4.0	1.0	28	42	<0.1	<0.01	0.09	<0.01	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.5	0.4	1.72	1.77	-	2.49	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	177	144	4.37	
BH6	16-May-10	23	3.0	4.0	1.0	17	37	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.46	1.45	-	2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.0	21	179	116	4.95	
	23-Apr-10	25	3.0	4.0	1.0	18	42	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.59	1.56	-	1.4	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	136	88	115	4.64
	16-May-10	23	3.0	4.0	1.0	18	45	<0.1	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.14	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.44	-	2.04	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	175	114	214	4.88
	22-Feb-10	34	<1.0	5.0	2.0	12	64	0.2	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	0.02	0.02	0.34	2.2	2.2	1.94	2.06	-	3.16	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	213	196	4.76	
BH7	14-Mar-10	36	<1.0	6.0	2.0	19	61	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.05	1.37	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	271	176	212	4.73
	23-Apr-10	38	<1.0	6.0	2.0	17	62	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.1	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	285	153	185	4.81
	16-May-10	35	<1.0	5.0	2.0	15	68	0.2	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.27	0.9	0.9	1.98	2.23	-	3.26	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	235	153	310	4.87
	21-Feb-10	52	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	11	90	<0.1	<0.01	1.97	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.76	2.77	-	4.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	352	268	4.66	
BH8	14-Mar-10	45	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	6.0	76	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.45	2.27	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	319	207	253	4.77
	23-Apr-10	53	<1.0	7.0	<1.0	6.0	89	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.88	2.68	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	264	172	233	4.76
	16-May-10	47	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	6.0	81	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.4	0.4	2.37	2.43	-	4.86	1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	302	196	354	4.9
BH11	21-Feb-10	48	<1.0	10	<1.0	24	80	0.1	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	1.8	1.8	2.91	2.76	-	3.21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	41	346	278	4.67	
	19-May-10	26	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	92	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.55	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	8.0	186	123	144	4.82
	23-Apr-10	32	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	2.0	97	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.65	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	150	98	135	4.99
	16-May-10	29	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	5.0	95	<0.1	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.4	0.4	1.59	1.59	-	3.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	188	122	216	4.91
	22-Feb-10	61	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	6.0	104	<0.1	<0.01	0.56	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.18	3.9	3.9	3.15	3.06	1.43	5.21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	329	234	4.89	
MW2395	14-Mar-10	64	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	2.0	126	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.28	3.64	5.18	-	2.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.0	25	410	266	232	5.02
	23-Apr-10	64	<1.0	7.0	1.0	9.0	97	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.38	2.92	7.92	-	3.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	39	294	195	208	4.92
	16-May-10	52	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	13	88	<0.1	<0.01	0.43	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.09	1.7	1.7	3.76	2.75	-	4.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	327	212	320	4.87
BW1	23-Apr-10	94	36	92	6.0	310	95	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	8.13	5.6	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	269	893	580	797	4.91
	16-May-10	86	24	42	6.0	324	112	0.3	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.8	1.8	8.94	9.9	5.13	2.45	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	233	947	616	715	4.6
	22-Feb-10	49	6.0	4.0	1.0	16	82	<0.1	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.16	1.0	1.0	3.55	2.87	-	3.38	11	<1.0	<1.0	11	26	262	228	6.21	
BW3	16-May-10	45	6.0	6.0	2.0	44	64	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	2.8	-	4.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	6.0	40	344	224	279	5.42
	23-Apr-10	37	6.0	6.0	1.0	42	53	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.53	2.37	-	4.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	45	230	143	190	5.2
	16-May-10	35	7.0	5.0	<1.0	34	54	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.29	2.25	-	3.47	1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	38	271	176	300	5.24
	23-Apr-10	39	5.0	5.0	<1.0	60	64	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.36	3.05	13	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	33	293	190	198	4.0
BW4	16-May-10	4																											

Table 5
Quality Control Sample Analysis - BTEXN
Willamtown Sand Syndrome



Analyte	BTEXN							Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons					Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up				Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons					Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up									
	Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	meta- & para-Xylene	ortho-Xylene	Total Xylenes	Naphthalene	Sum of BTEX	C ₁ - C ₂	C ₃ - C ₄	C ₅ - C ₆	C ₇ - C ₈	C ₉ - C ₁₀	C ₁₀ - C ₁₅ sum	C ₁₀ -C ₁₅ Silica Cleanup	C ₇ -C ₉ Silica Cleanup	C ₇ -C ₁₀ Silica Cleanup	C ₁₀ -C ₁₅ Silica Cleanup	C ₁ - C ₁₀	C ₁ - C ₁₀ minus BTEX (F1)	>C ₁₀ - C ₁₅	Initial Naphthalene	>C ₁₀ - C ₁₅	>C ₁₀ - C ₁₅	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₅ Silica Cleanup	P2 - Silica Cleanup	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₅ Silica Cleanup	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₅ Silica Cleanup	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₅ Silica Cleanup		
Units	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L		
TRIP BLANK 13022019	13-Feb-19	Trip Blank	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
RUNSAT01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Rinatee	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
BIB 21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
DUPO1_21022019	21-Feb-19	Duplicate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
		Relative Percentage Difference	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	
BIB 21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
TRIP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Triplicate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
		Relative Percentage Difference	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
TRIP BLANK 30319	13-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
RUNSAT02_140319	14-Mar-19	Rinatee	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
BH7_140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
DUPO2_140319	14-Mar-19	Duplicate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
		Relative Percentage Difference	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC

Notes:
 - - Not analysed
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 NC - Not calculated
 µg/L - Micrograms per litre
 BTEXN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, naphthalene

Table 6
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte			Metals																
			Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Boron	Cadmium	Chromium	Chromium VI	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese	Mercury	Nickel	Selenium	Vanadium	Zinc
Units			mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Type																	
TRIP BLANK_13022019	13-Feb-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATED1_21022019	21-Feb-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
DUP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Duplicate	0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.09	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.015
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	24%	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	NC	0%	NC	NC	0%	NC	40%	NC	NC	100%
BH8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
TRIP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Triplicate	0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.5	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	-	< 0.005	0.006
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	10%	NC	NC	NC	86%	NC	NC	9%	NC	0%	NC	40%	NC	NC	NC	18%
TRIP BLANK_130319	13-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK02_150319	15-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE02_140319	14-Mar-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH7_140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
DUP02_140319	14-Mar-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.002	< 0.001	2.51	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	0%	40%	NC	33%	NC	5%	NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	25%
BH7_140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
TRIP02_14032019	14-Mar-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	0.001	0.002	< 0.001	1.7	< 0.001	0.019	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.005	< 0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	0%	40%	NC	6%	NC	5%	NC	156%	NC	NC	NC	113%

Notes:
 -- Not analysed
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 NC - Not calculated
 mg/L - Milligrams per litre
 Half the laboratory limit of reporting used when calculating RPD
 RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

Table 7
Quality Control Sample Analysis - PPA3
Wilbertson Sand Synthesis



Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Type	Perfluorinated Sulfonic Acids								Perfluorinated Carboxylic Acids										Perfluorinated Sulfonamides					Di-C2 Perfluorinated Sulfonic Acids					Sum of PFAS (PAH DER Line)		Sum of PFAS (PAH DER Line)	
			Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPA)	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHSA)	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOSA)	Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNSA)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDSA)	Perfluoroundecane sulfonic acid (PFUNSA)	Perfluorododecane sulfonic acid (PFDDSA)	Perfluorotridecane sulfonic acid (PFTDSA)	Perfluorotetradecane sulfonic acid (PFTTSA)	Perfluoropentadecane sulfonic acid (PFTTSA)	Perfluorohexadecane sulfonic acid (PFTTSA)	Perfluorooctadecane sulfonic acid (PFTTSA)	Perfluorooctadecanoic acid (PFTOA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDOA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDTA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTTA)	Perfluoropentadecanoic acid (PFTTA)	Perfluorohexadecanoic acid (PFTTA)	Perfluorooctadecanoic acid (PFTTA)	1,2-Difluoroethyl sulfonic acid (E-2 FTS)	Sum of PFAS (PAH DER Line)	Sum of PFAS (PAH DER Line)								
PPA3-100001	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
PPA3-100002	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
PPA3-100003	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100004	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100005	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100006	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100007	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100008	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100009	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100010	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100011	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100012	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100013	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100014	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100015	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100016	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100017	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100018	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100019	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
PPA3-100020	11/10/19	Soil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	

Notes:
 * Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 NC - Not Calculated
 ug/L - Micrograms per liter

ATTACHMENT A: LABORATORY REPORTS

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **ES1914860**
Client : **KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
Contact : DANIEL KOUSBROEK
Address : 95 MITCHELL ROAD
 CARDIFF NSW 2285
Telephone : ----
Project : 20193820
Order number :
C-O-C number : ----
Sampler : DANIEL KOUSBROEK
Site : WSS-CABBAGE TREE RO WATER MONITORING
Quote number : ME/114/19
No. of samples received : 13
No. of samples analysed : 13

Page : 1 of 18
Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney
Contact : Shirley LeCornu
Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone : +6138549 9630
Date Samples Received : 16-May-2019 16:31
Date Analysis Commenced : 17-May-2019
Issue Date : 23-May-2019 15:47



Accreditation No. 825
 Accredited for compliance with
 ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Celine Conceicao	Senior Spectroscopist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini		Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Sanjeshni Jyoti	Senior Chemist Volatiles	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- TDS by method EA-015 may bias high for various samples due to the presence of fine particulate matter, which may pass through the prescribed GF/C paper.
- EK071G: It has been noted that Reactive P is greater than Total P on sample No 7, however this difference is within the limits of experimental variation.
- EA016: Calculated TDS is determined from Electrical conductivity using a conversion factor of 0.65.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH7	BH6	MW239S	SW3
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00					
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-001	ES1914860-002	ES1914860-003	ES1914860-004	ES1914860-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	4.90	4.87	4.88	4.87	5.24	
EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)									
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	----	0.01	-	4.86	3.26	2.04	4.44	2.47	
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	302	235	175	327	271	
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	354	310	214	320	300	
EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L	196	153	114	212	176	
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C									
Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	312	29	106	371	14	
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	16	20	24	25	38	
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	1	<1	<1	<1	1	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	1	<1	<1	<1	1	
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	6	15	18	13	34	
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	81	68	45	88	54	
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	3	<1	7	
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	5	4	6	5	
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	47	35	23	52	35	
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	2	1	<1	<1	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.010	0.008	0.029	0.005	0.034	
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH7	BH6	MW239S	SW3
Client sampling date / time					16-May-2019 00:00				
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-001	ES1914860-002	ES1914860-003	ES1914860-004	ES1914860-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.002	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.010	0.035	0.009	0.003	0.038	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.005	<0.001	0.002	0.003	
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.013	<0.005	<0.005	0.012	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	3.00	2.32	2.57	0.87	1.78	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser									
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.12	0.27	0.14	0.09	<0.01	
EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser									
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.1	
EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser									
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.1	
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser									
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.06	0.13	0.43	<0.01	
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser									
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EN055: Ionic Balance									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	2.43	2.23	1.64	2.75	2.25	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	2.37	1.98	1.50	2.76	2.28	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH7	BH6	MW239S	SW3
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00					
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-001	ES1914860-002	ES1914860-003	ES1914860-004	ES1914860-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
EP080: BTEXN									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH7	BH6	MW239S	SW3
Client sampling date / time					16-May-2019 00:00				
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-001	ES1914860-002	ES1914860-003	ES1914860-004	ES1914860-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	<0.1	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	<0.01	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH7	BH6	MW239S	SW3
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00					
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-001	ES1914860-002	ES1914860-003	ES1914860-004	ES1914860-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	<0.02	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	<0.05	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	<0.01	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	<0.01	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	<0.01	
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	103	115	110	119	107	
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	95.8	110	119	119	102	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	95.1	106	108	111	98.3	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	93.7	95.4	96.9	----	99.7	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	92.3	94.4	89.4	----	106	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH11	BH1	BH2	BH4	SW1
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00					
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-006	ES1914860-007	ES1914860-008	ES1914860-009	ES1914860-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	4.91	5.82	4.85	4.99	4.60	
EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)									
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	----	0.01	-	3.00	1.70	1.44	1.30	2.45	
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	188	105	94	73	947	
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	216	164	144	100	715	
EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L	122	68	61	47	616	
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C									
Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	156	80	111	44	59	
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	16	8	13	9	233	
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	10	<1	<1	<1	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	10	<1	<1	<1	
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	2	5	21	22	324	
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	55	25	22	19	112	
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	2	2	24	
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	2	2	1	42	
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	29	12	12	9	86	
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	1	6	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.10	
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.005	0.002	0.004	0.013	0.029	
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH11	BH1	BH2	BH4	SW1
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00					
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-006	ES1914860-007	ES1914860-008	ES1914860-009	ES1914860-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.010	
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.003	
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.006	0.009	0.014	0.022	0.666	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.022	0.012	
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.024	0.132	<0.005	0.011	0.077	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.97	8.33	0.06	0.27	7.25	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	
EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser									
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.12	0.11	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.38	0.29	<0.01	
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.38	0.29	<0.01	
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser									
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.8	
EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser									
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser									
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.26	0.97	0.13	
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser									
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
EN055: Ionic Balance									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	1.59	1.01	1.06	0.99	9.90	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	----	----	----	----	8.94	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH11	BH1	BH2	BH4	SW1
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00					
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-006	ES1914860-007	ES1914860-008	ES1914860-009	ES1914860-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EN055: Ionic Balance - Continued									
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	1.59	0.69	0.79	0.60	----	
∅ Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%	----	----	----	----	5.13	
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
EP080: BTEXN									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH11	BH1	BH2	BH4	SW1
Client sampling date / time					16-May-2019 00:00				
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-006	ES1914860-007	ES1914860-008	ES1914860-009	ES1914860-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.1	<0.1	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH11	BH1	BH2	BH4	SW1
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00					
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-006	ES1914860-007	ES1914860-008	ES1914860-009	ES1914860-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	----	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	103	117	106	102	125	
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	91.6	115	100	99.2	120	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	95.9	108	101	94.8	114	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	----	----	----	97.3	97.0	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	----	----	----	99.9	96.8	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Client sample ID		SW4	RINSATE 04	TRIP BLANK 04	----	----
Client sampling date / time		16-May-2019 00:00		16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-011	ES1914860-012	ES1914860-013	-----	-----
				Result	Result	Result	----	----
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator								
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	4.08	----	----	----	----
EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)								
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	----	0.01	-	3.10	----	----	----	----
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator								
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	331	----	----	----	----
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C								
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	288	----	----	----	----
EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)								
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L	215	----	----	----	----
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C								
Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	13	----	----	----	----
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3								
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	33	----	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	41	----	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	59	----	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	5	----	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	5	----	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	41	----	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.047	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW4	RINSATE 04	TRIP BLANK 04	----	----
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-011	ES1914860-012	ES1914860-013	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.030	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.019	<0.005	<0.005	----	----	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	1.12	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser									
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	0.05	----	----	----	----	
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser									
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.05	----	----	----	----	
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser									
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.2	----	----	----	----	
EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser									
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.2	----	----	----	----	
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser									
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser									
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	0.01	----	----	----	----	
EN055: Ionic Balance									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	2.52	----	----	----	----	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	2.44	----	----	----	----	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW4	RINSATE 04	TRIP BLANK 04	----	----
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-011	ES1914860-012	ES1914860-013	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
EP080: BTEXN									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----	
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW4	RINSATE 04	TRIP BLANK 04	----	----
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-011	ES1914860-012	ES1914860-013	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW4	RINSATE 04	TRIP BLANK 04	----	----
Client sampling date / time				16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	16-May-2019 00:00	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1914860-011	ES1914860-012	ES1914860-013	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	115	110	102	----	----	
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	111	106	92.2	----	----	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	105	104	93.2	----	----	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	92.3	102	96.1	----	----	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	96.0	96.2	97.2	----	----	



Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates			
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	71	137
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	79	131
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70	128
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: ES1914860	Page	: 1 of 16
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	Contact	: Shirley LeCornu
Address	: 95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20193820	Date Samples Received	: 16-May-2019
Order number	:	Date Analysis Commenced	: 17-May-2019
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 23-May-2019
Sampler	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK		
Site	: WSS-CABBAGE TREE RO WATER MONITORING		
Quote number	: ME/114/19		
No. of samples received	: 13		
No. of samples analysed	: 13		



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Celine Conceicao	Senior Spectroscopist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini		Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Sanjeshni Jyoti	Senior Chemist Volatiles	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high

Key :
 Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
 LOR = Limit of reporting
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
 # = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2353639)									
ES1914928-002	Anonymous	EA005-P: pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	7.01	7.04	0.427	0% - 20%
ES1914860-008	BH2	EA005-P: pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	4.85	4.75	2.08	0% - 20%
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2353635)									
ES1914858-007	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	860	859	0.119	0% - 20%
ES1914846-001	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	732	733	0.139	0% - 20%
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2353641)									
ES1914930-003	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	10700	10600	0.387	0% - 20%
ES1914860-008	BH2	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	94	94	0.00	0% - 20%
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QC Lot: 2352249)									
ES1914805-001	Anonymous	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	2320	2260	2.44	0% - 20%
ES1914857-001	Anonymous	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	6850	6880	0.422	0% - 20%
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QC Lot: 2352251)									
ES1914860-010	SW1	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	715	703	1.69	0% - 20%
ES1914930-044	Anonymous	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	808	826	2.26	0% - 20%
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QC Lot: 2352248)									
ES1914805-001	Anonymous	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	69	56	20.3	0% - 50%
ES1914857-001	Anonymous	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	5	<5	0.00	No Limit
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QC Lot: 2352250)									
ES1914860-010	SW1	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	59	52	11.2	0% - 50%
ES1914930-044	Anonymous	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	111	112	0.897	0% - 20%
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2353637)									
ES1914846-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2353637) - continued									
ES1914846-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	186	186	0.00	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	186	186	0.00	0% - 20%
ES1914860-008	BH2	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 2352241)									
ES1914831-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	2490	2340	6.12	0% - 20%
ES1914860-004	MW239S	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	13	12	0.00	0% - 50%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 2352244)									
ES1914860-010	SW1	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	324	283	13.3	0% - 20%
ES1914930-047	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	249	241	3.43	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2352242)									
ES1914831-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	2750	2410	13.3	0% - 20%
ES1914860-004	MW239S	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	88	87	0.00	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 2355265)									
ES1914860-005	SW3	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	7	8	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	5	5	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	35	34	0.00	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
ES1914692-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	4	4	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	2	2	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	326	327	0.413	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	8	8	0.00	No Limit
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2355266)									
ES1914858-008	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	0.0698	0.0691	0.993	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.018	0.017	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	0.088	0.096	8.86	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.009	0.009	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.013	0.013	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	1.04	1.04	0.242	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	0.088	0.085	2.71	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	5.92	6.07	2.38	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.012	0.012	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	13.2	13.3	0.579	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.03	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2355266) - continued									
ES1914858-008	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	3.92	4.07	3.62	0% - 20%
ES1914860-005	SW3	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.034	0.032	4.22	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.038	0.035	9.49	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.003	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.012	0.012	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	1.78	1.77	0.00	0% - 20%		
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2360227)									
ES1914854-003	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.003	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.020	0.020	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.004	0.004	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.403	0.399	1.09	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.029	0.029	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	0.24	0.24	0.00	No Limit
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.23	0.22	0.00	No Limit		
ES1914854-019	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.014	0.014	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2360227) - continued									
ES1914854-019	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.007	0.008	16.4	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2360230)									
ES1914860-013	TRIP BLANK 04	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
ES1915052-005	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.034	0.034	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.012	0.012	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 2355267)									
ES1914858-014	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit

Page : 6 of 16
 Work Order : ES1914860
 Client : KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
 Project : 20193820



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 2355267) - continued										
ES1914860-008	BH2	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 2360229)										
ES1914854-019	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2353640)										
ES1914860-008	BH2	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit	
ES1914937-003	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit	
EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2355417)										
ES1914860-007	BH1	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.11	0.11	0.00	0% - 50%	
ES1914844-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.01	0.02	0.00	No Limit	
EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2352240)										
ES1914831-001	Anonymous	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit	
ES1914860-004	MW239S	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit	
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2355418)										
ES1914860-003	BH6	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit	
ES1914844-001	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	6.40	6.42	0.393	0% - 20%	
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2355413)										
ES1914844-001	Anonymous	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.4	0.3	0.00	No Limit	
ES1914860-008	BH2	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.9	0.9	0.00	No Limit	
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2355414)										
ES1914854-003	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	1.15	1.04	9.37	0% - 20%	
ES1914860-008	BH2	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.26	0.26	0.00	0% - 20%	
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QC Lot: 2352243)										
ES1914860-010	SW1	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit	
ES1914860-004	MW239S	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QC Lot: 2354333)										
ES1914845-001	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
ES1914860-004	MW239S	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QC Lot: 2354333)										
ES1914845-001	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
ES1914860-004	MW239S	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
EP080: BTEXN (QC Lot: 2354333)										
ES1914845-001	Anonymous	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
			106-42-3							
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.00	No Limit	



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EP080: BTEXN (QC Lot: 2354333) - continued									
ES1914860-004	MW239S	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.00	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 2359754)									
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 2359754)									
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 2359754)									
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit

Page : 8 of 16
 Work Order : ES1914860
 Client : KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD
 Project : 20193820



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 2359754)									
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 2359754)									
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2353639)									
EA005-P: pH Value	----	----	pH Unit	----	4 pH Unit	99.0	98	102	
				----	7 pH Unit	100	98	102	
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2353635)									
EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	<1	2000 µS/cm	104	95	113	
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2353641)									
EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	<1	2000 µS/cm	106	95	113	
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QCLot: 2352249)									
EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	<10	2000 mg/L	102	87	109	
				<10	293 mg/L	122	66	126	
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QCLot: 2352251)									
EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	<10	2000 mg/L	105	87	109	
				<10	293 mg/L	89.2	66	126	
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QCLot: 2352248)									
EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	<5	150 mg/L	102	83	129	
				<5	1000 mg/L	101	82	110	
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QCLot: 2352250)									
EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	<5	150 mg/L	106	83	129	
				<5	1000 mg/L	99.3	82	110	
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2353637)									
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	----	mg/L	----	200 mg/L	81.0	81	111	
				----	50 mg/L	84.4	70	130	
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2352241)									
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	103	82	122	
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2352244)									
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	98.3	82	122	
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2352242)									
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	105	81	127	
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.8	81	127	
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 2355265)									
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.1	80	114	
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.4	90	116	
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.8	82	120	
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.0	85	113	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2355266)									
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.5	85	114	
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	90.5	85	115	
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.2	82	110	
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	92.7	84	110	
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	92.2	85	111	
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	92.1	82	112	
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	92.9	81	111	
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	90.4	83	111	
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	90.8	82	110	
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.9	82	112	
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	92.4	85	115	
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	96.6	83	109	
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	91.3	81	117	
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	90.2	85	115	
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	94.4	82	112	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2360227)									
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.5	85	114	
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	89.5	85	115	
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.1	82	110	
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	99.1	84	110	
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.4	85	111	
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.7	82	112	
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.5	81	111	
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.1	83	111	
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	102	82	110	
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	101	82	112	
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	99.2	85	115	
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	93.8	83	109	
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	101	81	117	
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	93.7	85	115	
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	93.2	82	112	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2360230)									
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.7	85	114	
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	89.8	85	115	
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.2	82	110	
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	96.8	84	110	
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	98.1	85	111	
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.7	82	112	
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.4	81	111	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2360230) - continued									
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.8	83	111	
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.7	82	110	
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	98.4	82	112	
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	90.6	85	115	
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	97.9	83	109	
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	98.0	81	117	
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	93.3	85	115	
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	98.4	82	112	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2355267)									
EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	94.4	83	105	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2360229)									
EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	94.8	83	105	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2353640)									
EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	5 mg/L	89.4	82	116	
EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355417)									
EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	1 mg/L	104	90	114	
EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2352240)									
EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	104	82	114	
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355418)									
EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	104	91	113	
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355413)									
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	10 mg/L	89.3	69	101	
				<0.1	1 mg/L	70.0	70	118	
				<0.1	5 mg/L	99.2	74	118	
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355414)									
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	4.42 mg/L	92.2	71	101	
				<0.01	0.442 mg/L	82.4	72	108	
				<0.01	1 mg/L	99.4	78	118	
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QCLot: 2352243)									
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	90.6	85	117	
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 2352522)									
EP071SG: C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	2000 µg/L	83.1	75	117	
EP071SG: C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	3000 µg/L	93.8	81	113	
EP071SG: C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	2000 µg/L	87.8	71	117	
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 2352522)									
EP071SG: >C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	2500 µg/L	92.7	73	119	
EP071SG: >C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	3500 µg/L	98.2	81	113	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 2352522) - continued									
EP071SG: >C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	1500 µg/L	95.3	65	127	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 2354333)									
EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	260 µg/L	93.1	75	127	
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 2354333)									
EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	310 µg/L	93.7	75	127	
EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 2354333)									
EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	10 µg/L	96.7	70	122	
EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	94.7	69	123	
EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	92.7	70	120	
EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	89.7	69	121	
	106-42-3								
EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	94.4	72	122	
EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	10 µg/L	95.8	70	120	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2359754)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	94.8	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	111	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	103	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	96.4	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.5 µg/L	92.0	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	102	70	130	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 2359754)									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	2.5 µg/L	104	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	110	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	106	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	108	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.5 µg/L	109	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	109	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	108	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	118	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	117	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	121	70	130	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	108	70	150	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 2359754)									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	106	70	130	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	107	70	150	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	102	70	150	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	102	70	150	



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Recovery Limits (%) Low High	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 2359754) - continued								
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	95.0	70	150
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	107	70	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	98.8	70	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2359754)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	112	70	130
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	112	70	130
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	105	70	130
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	119	70	130

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) MS	Recovery Limits (%) Low High	
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2352241)							
ES1914831-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	10 mg/L	# Not Determined	70	130
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2352244)							
ES1914860-010	SW1	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	10 mg/L	# Not Determined	70	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2352242)							
ES1914831-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	250 mg/L	# Not Determined	70	130
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2355266)							
ES1914858-009	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	92.0	70	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	89.0	70	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	81.8	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	91.9	70	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	92.9	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	91.5	70	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	# Not Determined	70	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	94.2	70	130



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%) MS	Recovery Limits (%)	
				Low	High		
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2355266) - continued							
ES1914858-009	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	# Not Determined	70	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	93.7	70	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	92.8	70	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	# Not Determined	70	130
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2360227)							
ES1914854-002	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	108	70	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	98.2	70	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	104	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	102	70	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	99.9	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	103	70	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	104	70	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	118	70	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	99.6	70	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	105	70	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	103	70	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	104	70	130
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2360230)							
ES1914993-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	107	70	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	100	70	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	104	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	104	70	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	102	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	104	70	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	107	70	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	121	70	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	101	70	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	107	70	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	104	70	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	107	70	130
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2355267)							
ES1914858-013	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	92.5	70	130
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2360229)							
ES1914854-006	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	87.3	70	130
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2353640)							
ES1914860-001	BH8	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	10 mg/L	74.2	70	130



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355417)							
ES1914844-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	1 mg/L	105	70	130
EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2352240)							
ES1914831-001	Anonymous	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.5 mg/L	103	70	130
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355418)							
ES1914844-001	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.5 mg/L	# Not Determined	70	130
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355413)							
ES1914844-002	Anonymous	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	5 mg/L	97.5	70	130
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2355414)							
ES1914854-006	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	1 mg/L	90.0	70	130
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QCLot: 2352243)							
ES1914860-010	SW1	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.5 mg/L	81.7	70	130
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 2354333)							
ES1914845-001	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	325 µg/L	84.1	70	130
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 2354333)							
ES1914845-001	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	375 µg/L	81.9	70	130
EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 2354333)							
ES1914845-001	Anonymous	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	25 µg/L	92.6	70	130
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	25 µg/L	92.2	70	130
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	25 µg/L	92.9	70	130
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	25 µg/L	90.5	70	130
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	25 µg/L	95.6	70	130
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	25 µg/L	93.2	70	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2359754)							
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.5 µg/L	100	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.5 µg/L	115	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.5 µg/L	104	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.5 µg/L	98.4	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.5 µg/L	91.4	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.5 µg/L	99.8	50	130
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 2359754)							
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	2.5 µg/L	115	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.5 µg/L	107	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.5 µg/L	114	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.5 µg/L	112	50	130



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 2359754) - continued							
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.5 µg/L	113	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.5 µg/L	109	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.5 µg/L	114	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.5 µg/L	123	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.5 µg/L	115	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.5 µg/L	111	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	1.25 µg/L	102	50	150
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 2359754)							
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.5 µg/L	104	50	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	1.25 µg/L	110	50	150
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	1.25 µg/L	98.0	50	150
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	1.25 µg/L	117	50	150
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	1.25 µg/L	87.5	50	150
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.5 µg/L	115	50	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.5 µg/L	94.6	50	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2359754)							
ES1914860-001	BH8	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.5 µg/L	111	50	130
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.5 µg/L	118	50	130
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.5 µg/L	114	50	130
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.5 µg/L	116	50	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES1914860	Page	: 1 of 14
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20193820	Date Samples Received	: 16-May-2019
Site	: WSS-CABBAGE TREE RO WATER MONITORING	Issue Date	: 23-May-2019
Sampler	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	No. of samples received	: 13
Order number	:	No. of samples analysed	: 13

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.



Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA	ES1914860--010	SW1	Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA	ES1914831--001	Anonymous	Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ES1914831--001	Anonymous	Chloride	16887-00-6	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS	ES1914858--009	Anonymous	Copper	7440-50-8	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS	ES1914858--009	Anonymous	Manganese	7439-96-5	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS	ES1914858--009	Anonymous	Zinc	7440-66-6	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Ar	ES1914844--001	Anonymous	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	Not Determined	----	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural							
BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	---	---	---	17-May-2019	16-May-2019	1

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					



Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP) - Continued					
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	0	16	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	0	16	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA005-P) BH8, BH7, BH6, MW239S, SW3, BH11, BH1, BH2, BH4, SW1, SW4	16-May-2019	---	---	---	17-May-2019	16-May-2019	*
EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F) BH8, BH7, BH6, MW239S, SW3, BH11, BH1, BH2, BH4, SW1, SW4	16-May-2019	---	---	---	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA010-P) BH8, BH7, BH6, MW239S, SW3, BH11, BH1, BH2, BH4, SW1, SW4	16-May-2019	---	---	---	17-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA015H) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	23-May-2019	✓
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA025H) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	23-May-2019	✓
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	30-May-2019	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓



Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	20-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) RINSATE 04,	TRIP BLANK 04	16-May-2019	----	----	----	22-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	21-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F) RINSATE 04,	TRIP BLANK 04	16-May-2019	----	----	----	22-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK040P) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK055G) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1	16-May-2019	----	----	----	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK057G) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	18-May-2019	✓
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK059G) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1	16-May-2019	----	----	----	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK061G) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1	16-May-2019	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK067G)								
BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓	20-May-2019	13-Jun-2019	✓
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK071G)								
BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1,	16-May-2019	----	----	----	17-May-2019	18-May-2019	✓
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup								
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)								
BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	20-May-2019	23-May-2019	✓	22-May-2019	29-Jun-2019	✓
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup								
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)								
BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	20-May-2019	23-May-2019	✓	22-May-2019	29-Jun-2019	✓



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons								
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	20-May-2019	30-May-2019	✓	20-May-2019	30-May-2019	✓
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions								
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	20-May-2019	30-May-2019	✓	20-May-2019	30-May-2019	✓
EP080: BTEXN								
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080) BH8, BH6, SW3, BH1, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, MW239S, BH11, BH2, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	20-May-2019	30-May-2019	✓	20-May-2019	30-May-2019	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) BH8, BH6, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, SW3, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	21-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓	22-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) BH8, BH6, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, SW3, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	21-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓	22-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: * = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) BH8, BH6, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, SW3, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	21-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓	22-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) BH8, BH6, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, SW3, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	21-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓	22-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) BH8, BH6, BH4, SW4, TRIP BLANK 04	BH7, SW3, SW1, RINSATE 04,	16-May-2019	21-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓	22-May-2019	12-Nov-2019	✓



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Reaural	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	10.53	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	10.53	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	4	40	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	3	20	15.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	6	53	11.32	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	18	11.11	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	9	11.11	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	2	13	15.38	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	4	37	10.81	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	0	16	0.00	10.00	✖	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	10.53	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	10.53	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	2	40	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	20	10.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	3	53	5.66	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	9	11.11	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	13	7.69	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	37	5.41	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: * = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Reaular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Analytical Methods							
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS) - Continued							
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	3	20	15.00	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	3	20	15.00	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	2	40	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	20	10.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	3	53	5.66	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NO _x) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	9	11.11	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	13	7.69	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO ₄ 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	37	5.41	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	2	39	5.13	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	2	39	5.13	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	20	10.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	3	53	5.66	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NO _x) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	9	11.11	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	13	7.69	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO ₄ 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	37	5.41	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	0	16	0.00	5.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 H+ B. This procedure determines pH of water samples by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2510 B. This procedure determines conductivity by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2540C. A gravimetric procedure that determines the amount of 'filterable' residue in an aqueous sample. A well-mixed sample is filtered through a glass fibre filter (1.2um). The filtrate is evaporated to dryness and dried to constant weight at 180+/-5C. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)	EA016	WATER	In house: Calculation from Electrical Conductivity (APHA 2510 B) using a conversion factor specified in the analytical report. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2540D. A gravimetric procedure employed to determine the amount of 'non-filterable' residue in a aqueous sample. The prescribed GFC (1.2um) filter is rinsed with deionised water, oven dried and weighed prior to analysis. A well-mixed sample is filtered through a glass fibre filter (1.2um). The residue on the filter paper is dried at 104+/-2C. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G. The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocyanate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocyanate which is measured at 480 nm APHA 21st edition seal method 2 017-1-L april 2003
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.



Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	WATER	In house: Referenced to AS 3550, APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl ₂)(Cold Vapour generation) AAS) Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. A bromate/bromide reagent is used to oxidise any organic mercury compounds in the filtered sample. The ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl ₂ which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-F C: CDTA is added to the sample to provide a uniform ionic strength background, adjust pH, and break up complexes. Fluoride concentration is determined by either manual or automatic ISE measurement. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NH ₃ G Ammonia is determined by direct colorimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO ₂ - B. Nitrite is determined by direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser	EK058G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO ₃ - F. Nitrate is reduced to nitrite by way of a chemical reduction followed by quantification by Discrete Analyser. Nitrite is determined separately by direct colourimetry and result for Nitrate calculated as the difference between the two results. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NO _x) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO ₃ - F. Combined oxidised Nitrogen (NO ₂ +NO ₃) is determined by Chemical Reduction and direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg D (In house). An aliquot of sample is digested using a high temperature Kjeldahl digestion to convert nitrogenous compounds to ammonia. Ammonia is determined colorimetrically by discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + Nox) By Discrete Analyser	EK062G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg / 4500-NO ₃ -. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P H, Jirka et al (1976), Zhang et al (2006). This procedure involves sulphuric acid digestion of a sample aliquot to break phosphorus down to orthophosphate. The orthophosphate reacts with ammonium molybdate and antimony potassium tartrate to form a complex which is then reduced and its concentration measured at 880nm using discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P F Ammonium molybdate and potassium antimonyl tartrate reacts in acid medium with orthophosphate to form a heteropoly acid -phosphomolybdic acid - which is reduced to intensely coloured molybdenum blue by ascorbic acid. Quantification is by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO ₄ DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8015A Sample extracts are analysed by Capillary GC/FID and quantified against alkane standards over the range C ₁₀ - C ₃₆ . This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) (Method 506.1)



Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8260B Water samples are directly purged prior to analysis by Capillary GC/MS and quantification is by comparison against an established 5 point calibration curve. Alternatively, a sample is equilibrated in a headspace vial and a portion of the headspace determined by GCMS analysis. This method is compliant with the QC requirements of NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In house: Direct injection analysis of fresh waters after dilution (1:1) with methanol. Analysis by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM. Where commercially available, isotopically labelled analogues of the target analytes are used as internal standards for quantification. Where a labelled analogue is not commercially available, the internal standard with similar chemistry and the closest retention time to the target is used for quantification. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. This method complies with the quality control definitions as stated in QSM 5.1. Data is reviewed in line with the DQOs as stated in QSM5.1

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
TKN/TP Digestion	EK061/EK067	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Norg - D; APHA 4500 P - H. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Digestion for Total Recoverable Metals	EN25	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW846-3005. Method 3005 is a Nitric/Hydrochloric acid digestion procedure used to prepare surface and ground water samples for analysis by ICPAES or ICPMS. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Preparation for PFAS in water.	EP231-PR	WATER	Method presumes direct injection without workup. Preparation includes addition of internal standard and surrogate, and filtration prior to analysis.
Separatory Funnel Extraction of Liquids	ORG14	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 3510B 100 mL to 1L of sample is transferred to a separatory funnel and serially extracted three times using DCM for each extract. The resultant extracts are combined, dehydrated and concentrated for analysis. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) . ALS default excludes sediment which may be resident in the container.
Volatiles Water Preparation	ORG16-W	WATER	A 5 mL aliquot or 5 mL of a diluted sample is added to a 40 mL VOC vial for sparging.



Client:		Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd 95 Mitchell Road Cardiff, NSW 2285 Phone: 02 4949 5200		SITE, COC AND CONTACT DATA		Laboratory:	
Site Name:	WSS - Carbage Tree Rd water monitoring	Sample Name:	Dan Koustbroek	ALS	5/585 Maitland Rd	Newcastle NSW 2304	
QUOTE NUMBER:	ME11/4/19	Contact Number:	045 8197 676	Cardiff West,	Newcastle NSW 2304		
Job No.:	20193820	Contact e-mail:	dkoustbroek@kleinfelder.com	Phone: (02) 4014 2500			
Required TAT:	24 hrs	PLW name (if not sampler):	Tom Overton	Send Results to:			
Date QA level:	LAB minimum unless specified:	PLW e-mail:	toverton@kleinfelder.com	55 Mitchell Road Cardiff, NSW 2285			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY	Requisitioned by (print):	Received by (print):	Requisitioned:	Received by:	Other Analytes		
	(sign)	(sign)	(sign)	(sign)	W-03 Metals	Metals	Other Analytes
Date / Time:	16/5	Date / Time:	16/5 19:45	Date / Time:	W-03 Metals, NEPM 15	Iron (dissolved)	EP231X PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)
Notes:		Notes:	ice present / no ice seals intact / no seal	Notes:			

Sample ID	Lab ID	Sample Point	Sample Type	Date	Start Depth	End Depth	Units	# Containers	W-05 SG TRH/BTEXN	W-03 Metals, NEPM 15	Iron (dissolved)	NT 14 - Extended Water Suite	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	EP231X PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)	Comments
BH8	1			16/5				7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
BH7	2			16/5				7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
BH6	3			16/5				7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
NW239S	4			16/5				6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
SW3	5			16/5				7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
BH11	6			16/5				6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
BH1	7			16/5				6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
BH2	8			16/5				6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
BH4	9			16/5				7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
SW1	10			16/5				7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
SW4	11			16/5				7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Rinsofc04	12			16/5				5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Trip Blank04	13			16/5				5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	

W-05 SG - TRH/BTEXN 8 Metals Silica Gel Clean Up
 NT14 - Extended water suite B
 Additional metals analysis to make up NEPM 15

Arsenic (As), Cadmium (Cd), Chromium (Cr), Copper (Cu), Lead (Pb), Mercury (Hg), Nickel (Ni), Zinc (Zn)
 Boron (B), Barium (Ba), Beryllium (Be), Cobalt (Co), Manganese (Mn), Selenium (Se), Vanadium (V)



Environmental Division
 Sydney
 Work Order Reference
ES1914860