

20 August 2019
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Williamtown Sand Syndicate
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Attention: Darren Williams

Delivered by email: darren@arbus.com.au

Subject: Monthly water quality monitoring results at Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry – July 2019 monitoring

Please find enclosed the Monthly water quality monitoring results at Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry for the July 2019 monitoring.

1. SCOPE OF SERVICE

The scope of work includes the monthly surface and groundwater monitoring for a combined period of 12 months. **Figure 1** (attached) presents the surface water and groundwater sampling locations.

The July monitoring round was to include gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 14 wells) and sampling from 10 monitoring wells (Noting that MW239D, BH3, BH5 and BH12 were not required to be sampled) and sampling at four surface water locations.

2. SITE WORK

The monitoring round was conducted on 16 July 2019.

Each well location was gauged using a water level meter to determine groundwater depth (relative to the top of the well casing) and the total depth of the well, in order to calculate the volume of water in the well. Following the gauging a HydraSleeve was then placed into the well ensuring the top of the sleeve was located under the water and left in place while all remaining wells were gauged. Following the gauging each of the HydraSleeves were removed and samples taken.

The July 2019 monitoring round included:

- Gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 14 wells);

- Groundwater sampling from a total of 8 monitoring wells (note MW239D, BH3, BH5 and BH12 did not require sampling, BH9 and BH10 were dry); and
- Surface water sampling from 3 locations (SW2 was dry on the day of sampling).

Water samples were collected in laboratory supplied containers and placed in an ice chilled esky. The samples were then submitted to a NATA accredited laboratory under a chain of custody (COC) for the analytical schedule as per **Table 2-1**.

Table 2-1: Summary of Quarterly Water Quality Analysis

Analysis	Number of Samples				
	Primary	Intra-lab (Duplicate)	Inter-lab (Triplicate)	Transport Blank	Rinsate Blank
General Water Suite*	11	0	0	0	0
Hydrocarbons**	11	1	1	1	1
Metals***	11	1	1	1	1
Iron (dissolved)	11	1	1	1	1
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	11	0	0	0	0
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	11	0	0	0	0
PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)	4	1	1	1	1

* General Water Suite: Ca, Mg, Na, K, pH, EC, Cl, SO₄, Alkalinity, Fluoride, Hardness & TDS (Calc')

** TRH (C6 – C40), BTEXN (Silica Gel)

*** Metals Suite (dissolved) - Arsenic (As), Boron (B), Barium (Ba), Beryllium (Be), Cadmium (Cd), Chromium (Cr), Cobalt (Co), Copper (Cu), Iron (Fe), Lead (Pb), Manganese (Mn), Mercury (Hg), Selenium (Se), Vanadium (V), Zinc (Zn) - note sampling for Iron and no nickel

3. SAMPLING RESULTS

Table 3-2 provides a summary of the gauging data and **Table 3-3** provides a summary of the field parameters taken during sampling. The full set of gauging data and field parameters for each monitoring location are provided in the **Tables** section.

Table 3-2: Summary of gauging data

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth (mBTC)	Comment
BH1	8.64	6.373	2.267	8.12	Slightly cloudy, no apparent odour
BH2	7.79	5.083	2.707	9.02	Dark, cloudy, no odour
BH3	7.57	5.938	1.632	9.03	Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.
BH4	3.06	1.617	1.443	5.92	Cloudy, no odour.
BH5	7.36	5.779	1.581	8.71	No odour - No sample taken.

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth (mBTC)	Comment
BH6	3.62	1.591	2.029	4.52	Slightly cloudy, no odour
BH7	2.98	1.544	1.436	4.51	Slightly cloudy sulfur odour.
BH8	3.88	2.266	1.614	6.18	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	Well was dry.
BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	Well was dry.
BH11	6.63	3.348	3.282	5.29	Cloudy no odour
BH12	8.67	6.799	1.871	8.12	Slight acrylic odour. No sample taken.
MW239S	3.04	1.262	1.778	3.89	Cloudy, sulfur odour.
MW239D	3.04	1.239	1.801	20.2	No odour – No sample taken
SW01*	N/A	0.2	2.7	N/A	Dark brown, no odour, slight sheen
SW02*	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	Location was dry.
SW03*	N/A	0.215	1.215	N/A	Water clear, no odour.
SW04*	N/A	0.281	2.281	N/A	Light brown, no odour.

* Surface water levels measured from measuring tape installed (When dry number is ground elevation AHD).

Table 3-3: Summary of field parameters

Sample ID	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH01	1145	18.4	122	5.42	51
BH02	1130	18.3	124.5	4.76	88
BH04	1100	17.6	91.5	4.78	88
BH06	1330	17.2	191	4.54	101
BH07	1400	17.2	228	4.58	100
BH08	1430	16.8	347	4.55	101
BH11	1215	16.9	296	4.53	101
MW239S	1315	15.8	37	4.67	94
SW01	1105	9.7	827	4.56	99
SW03	1245	14.6	431	4.27	116
SW04	0930	9.9	371	4.23	116

Table 3.4 presents a summary of the water monitoring results and comparison with identified trigger values. Full results tables are provided in the Tables Section. Full Laboratory results, including copies for the COC are provided in **Attachment A**.

Table 3.4 Water screening levels

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Criteria Exceeded	Relative to previous monitoring
Physical and Chemical Stressors	Sodium	1	11	10	90	No	Similar
	Sulphate	1	11	4	240	No	Similar
	Chloride	1	11	18	130	No	Similar
	Fluoride	0.1	11	<0.1	0.4	No	Similar
	Reactive ³ Phosphorous	0.01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Total Phosphorous ³	0.01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Nitrite ³	0.01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Nitrate ³	0.01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ammonia ³	0.01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Total Nitrogen ³	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Total Hardness	1	11	8.0	194	No	Similar
	Total Dissolved Solids	1	11	49	569	No	Similar
	pH	0.01	11	4.42	5.62	All above ANZECC 2000 Trigger range ¹ and drinking water guidelines	Similar
Dissolved Metals	As	0.001	11	<0.001	0.001	No	Similar
	B	0.05	11	<0.005	0.08	No	Similar
	Ba	0.001	11	0.002	0.055	No	Similar
	Be	0.001	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Cd	0.005-0.1	11	<0.0001	0.0001	No	Similar

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Criteria Exceeded	Relative to previous monitoring
	Cr	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	0.003	4 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values ² (BH1, BH7, BH11 & MW239S)	Similar
	Co	0.001	11	<0.001	0.007	No	Similar
	Cu	0.001	11	<0.001	0.046	7 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values ² (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, SW1, SW3,0 & SW4)	Similar
	Fe	0.05	11	<0.05	7.35	9 above NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics (BH1, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW1, SW3 & SW4)	Similar
	Mn	0.001	11	<0.05	0.59	1 above NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics (SW1)	Similar
	Ni	0.001	11	<0.001	0.008	No	Similar
	Pb	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Se	0.005-0.1	11	<0.01	<0.01	No	Similar
	V	0.005-0.1	11	<0.01	<0.01	No	Similar
	Zn	0.005-0.1	11	<0.005	0.239	4 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values ² (BH1, SW1, SW3 & SW4)	Similar
	Hg	0.0001	11	<0.0001	<0.0001	No	Similar
TRH – Silica Clean up	C ₆ -C ₁₀	0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	No	Similar
	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₆	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	>C ₁₆ -C ₃₄	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	>C ₃₄ -C ₄₀	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	Total >C ₁₀ -C ₄₀	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Criteria Exceeded	Relative to previous monitoring
	C ₆ -C ₁₀ minus BTEX (F1)	0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	No	Similar
	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₆ minus Naphthalene (F2)	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
BTEX	Benzene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Toluene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Ethylbenzene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Total Xylene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Naphthalene	0.001	11	<0.005	<0.005	No	Similar
PFAS	PFOS	0.00001-0.0001	4	<0.00001	<0.00001	HEPA NEMP 2018*	Similar
	PFOA	0.00001-0.0001	4	<0.00001	<0.00001	No	Similar
	PFOS/PFHxS	0.00001-0.0001	4	<0.00001	<0.00001	No	Similar

* The LOR is above the Heads of EPA Australia and New Zealand – National Environmental Management Plan (HEPA NEMP) 2018 99% Level of protection in freshwater. No concentrations were found to be above the LOR.

¹Australian and New Zealand Environmental Conservation Council (ANZECC) 2000 Trigger Values – Default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors, for slightly disturbed ecosystems in lowland rivers, Southeast Australia (value is for base flow and not storm event)

²ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values – 95% Level of protection in freshwater

National Health and Medical Research Council Australian Drinking Water Guidelines (NHMRC ADWG) 6 2011 Version 3.5 Updated August 2018

³Analysis only undertaken during Quarterly Sampling Event.

4. RAINWATER DATA

Table 4.5 presents the rainfall data from Williamtown RAAF base (Station Number: 061078, Latitude: 32.79°S; Longitude: 151.84°E; Elevation: 8 m). The mean monthly rainfall indicates that there was more rainfall in June than the mean leading up to the July monitoring event. July rainfall is trending towards below average rainfall.

Table 4.5 2019 Rainfall data

2019	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1st	2.0	0.8	0	0	0	0	0					
2nd	0	12.8	0	23.8	0	21.2	0					
3rd	0	0.4		0.6	0	0.6	0					
4th	0	0	0	0	20.8	0.4	5.2					
5th	0	0	0	0	0.2	25	1.8					
6th	0	0	0	0	23.2	2.6	1.2					
7th	5.0	0	8.2	0	0.2	1	0.6					
8th	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6					
9th	0	6.6	0	0	0	0	0.4					
10th	0.2	0	12.0	2.2	0	0	0					
11th	0	0	0	0	0.6	0	0					
12th	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
13th	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	0					
14th	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0					
15th	0	0	0	1.4	0	0	0					
16th	0	0	4.8	3.6	0	0	0					
17th	0	0	59.4	1.4	0	0						
18th	0	0	2.6	0.2	0	17.8						
19th	0	0	2.2	0.2	0	0						
20th	2.4		0	2.0	0	0						
21st	1.0	1.4	0	0.2	0	0						
22nd	0	1.0	1.2	0.2	0	0.2						
23rd	0	1.4	0	0	0	20						
24th	0	9.2	5.4	0	0	50.6						
25th	0	0	5.2	0	0	15.2						
26th	0	0	0	0	0	1.8						
27th	0	0	0	0	0	0.8						
28th	1.0	0	0	0	0.8	0						
29th	0		0	0	0	0						
30th	0		38.2	0	0	0						
31st	0		6.6		0							
Monthly Total	14.6	33.6	145.8	36.0	47.2	157.2	9.2					
Mean	98.7	117.0	120.5	111.6	109.6	124.7	70.3	72.9	60.4	73.9	82.3	78.6

Based on the long-term rainfall data for the June/July period it is expected that the current groundwater and surface water levels will remain similar compared to current levels.

5. THANKYOU

We trust the information presented is acceptable. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate in contacting the undersigned.

Sincerely,

Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd

Daniel Kousbroek B.Env.Sc (Hons)

Environmental Consultant

Contaminated Land Management

Dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com

Mobile: 0458 197 676

Attached:

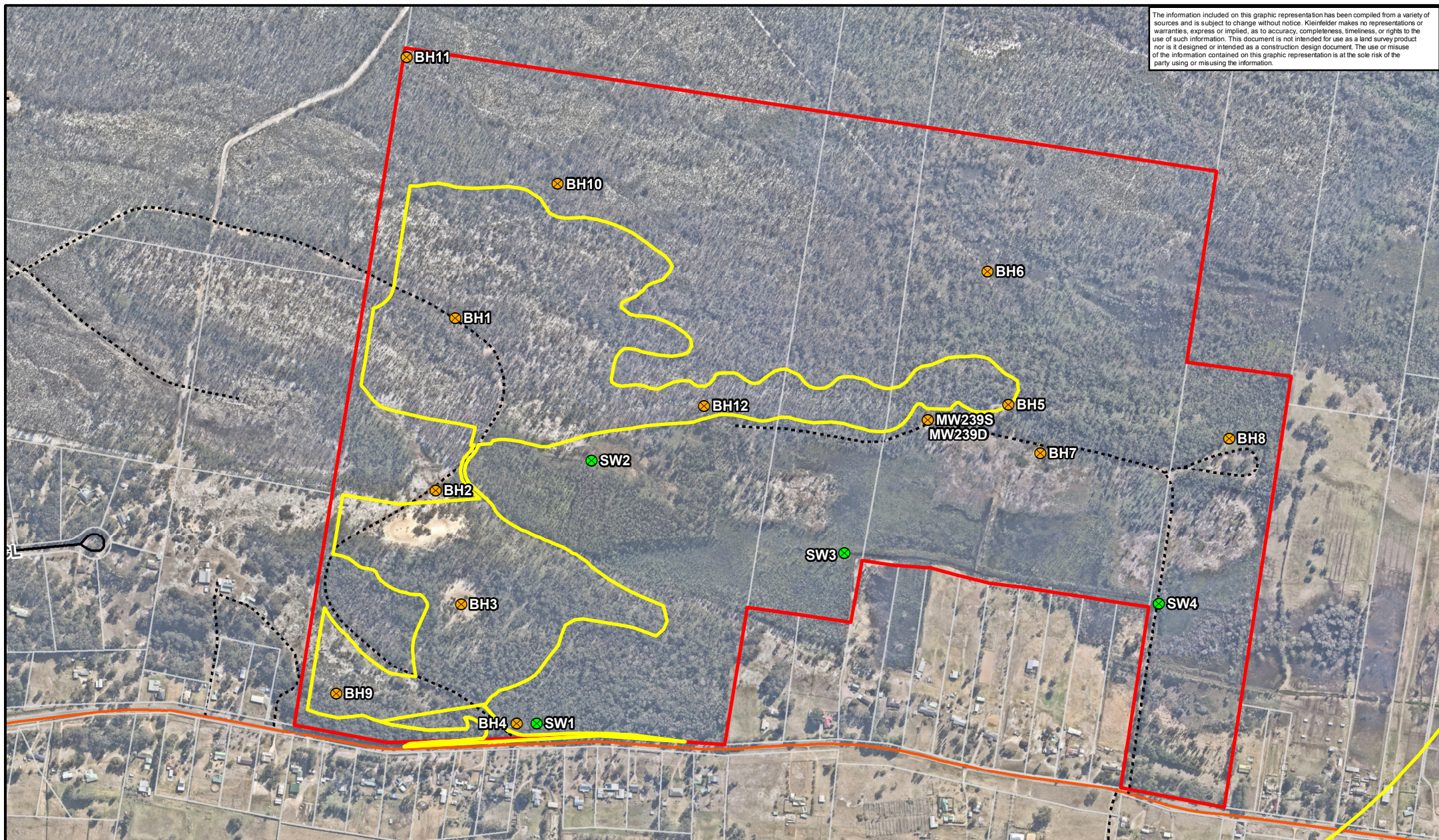
Figure 1

Data Tables

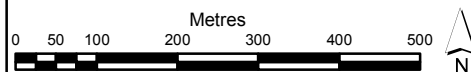
Attachment A – Laboratory reports

FIGURE 1

The information included on this graphic representation has been compiled from a variety of sources and is subject to change without notice. Kleinfelder makes no representations or warranties, express or implied, as to accuracy, completeness, timeliness, or rights to the use of such information. This document is not intended for use as a land survey product nor is it designed or intended as a construction design document. The use or misuse of the information contained on this graphic representation is at the sole risk of the party using or misusing the information.



- ✕ Groundwater Sample Site
- Surface Water Sample Site
- ▬ Subject Land Boundary
- ▬ Quarry Project Area
- ▬ Arterial Road
- ▬ Local Road
- - Track



PROJECT REFERENCE: 20170448
 DATE DRAWN: 13/02/2019 09:48 Version 1
 DRAWN BY: gjoyce
 DATA SOURCE:
 NSW DFSI - 2017
 Nearmap - 2018

Water monitoring locations Monitoring

Williamtown Sand Syndicate
 Proposed Sand Quarry
 Cabbage Tree Road, Williamtown

FIGURE:

1

DATA TABLES



Notes:
 - - Not analysed
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 µg/L - Micrograms per litre
 BTXIN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, naphthalene

20193820.001A

Table 2
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Metals																	
Analyte	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** ₁	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese* ₁	Mercury** ₂	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**	
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values	0.013	-	-	0.37	0.0002	0.001	-	0.0014	-	0.0034	1.9	0.0006	0.011	0.011	-	0.008	
NHMRC ADWG 6	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	0.3 ³	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	3 ³	
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH1	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.001	13	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	1.27
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.001	0.002	10	0.001	0.015	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.363
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	8.33	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.132
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	6.31	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.074
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	0.002	7.35	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.116
BH2	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.14	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.0001	0.015	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.05	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.004	0.19	< 0.001	0.018	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.004	0.08	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH3	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.008	0.05	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.053	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.16	< 0.001	0.039	< 0.0001	0.018	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.014
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	0.022	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.043
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.99	< 0.001	0.045	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
BH4	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.27	< 0.001	0.022	< 0.0001	0.022	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.011
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.05	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.046	< 0.05	< 0.001	0.019	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.4	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.03	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.03	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.019
BH5	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.027	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.9	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.03	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.96	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.022
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	2.57	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.027	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	2.86	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.026	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	2.41	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
BH6	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.026	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.019
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	< 0.001	2.0	< 0.001	0.026	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	< 0.001	2.32	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.002	< 0.001	2.06	< 0.001	0.03	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
BH7	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.002	< 0.001	1.66	< 0.001	0.025	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	3.25	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	3.2	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.003	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	3.0	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH8	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	2.5	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	2.6	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.001	< 0.001	0.26	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.031
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.49	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.037	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.98	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.07	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04
BH11	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.97	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.024
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.98	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.47	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.11	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.006
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.25	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
MW2395	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.01	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.87	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	0.002	0.8	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.87	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.043	< 0.001	0.14	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.017	0.002	4.16	< 0.001	0.841	< 0.0001	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.356
SW1	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	0.1	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.01	0.003	7.25	< 0.001	0.666	< 0.0001	0.012	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.077
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	0.09	0.0002	< 0.001	0.009	0.006	2.75	< 0.001	0.595	< 0.0001	0.011	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.535
	</																

Notes:
 -- Not analysed
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 µg/L - Micrograms per litre
 *** 99% Level of protection in freshwater
 † Recreation water

Table 4
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics
Wentworth Sand Syncline



Analyte	Anions and Cations											Alkalinity											Inorganics		pH				
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Hardness as CaCO3		Electrical conductivity @ 25°C	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	
LOR Units	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.01	%	0.01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.01		
ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values								0.02*	0.02*	0.2**	0.2**	0.5													125-2200	145	600*	6.5-8.0*	
NHMRC ADWS 6	180*				270*	250*	1.5			3	50		0.5*												200*			6.5-8.5*	
Sample Name	Sample Date																												
BH1	15-Mar-19	11	2.0	1.0	<1.0	25	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.88	-	-	9.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	104	68	129	5.67		
	23-Apr-19	14	1.0	2.0	<1.0	4.0	25	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.99	-	-	10	<1.0	<1.0	10	84	58	97	5.83		
	16-May-19	12	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	5.0	25	<0.1	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.11	0.3	0.3	0.69	1.01	-	1.7	10	<1.0	<1.0	10	8.0	105	68	164	5.82	
	14-Jun-19	10	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	3.0	24	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.94	-	-	10	<1.0	<1.0	10	8.0	99	64	72	5.52	
	16-Jul-19	15	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	4.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.95	-	-	11	<1.0	<1.0	11	8.0	102	66	84	5.62	
BH2	22-Feb-19	12	2.0	2.0	<1.0	6.0	22	0.1	<0.01	0.28	<0.01	2.76	2.76	0.05	4.0	1.2	0.74	0.74	-	1.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	91	128	4.87	
	16-Mar-19	10	3.0	2.0	<1.0	7.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.75	0.79	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	101	66	90	4.71	
	23-Apr-19	14	2.0	2.0	<1.0	6.0	22	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.87	0.77	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	70	46	84	4.62	
	16-May-19	12	2.0	2.0	<1.0	21	22	<0.1	<0.01	0.26	<0.01	0.38	0.38	0.01	1.3	0.9	0.79	1.06	-	1.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	94	61	144	4.85
	14-Jun-19	11	1.0	2.0	<1.0	8.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.75	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	91	59	51	4.76	
BH3	16-Jul-19	13	2.0	2.0	<1.0	9.0	20	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.75	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	90	58	63	4.84	
	21-Feb-19	4.0	4.0	1.0	<1.0	4.0	10	<0.1	<0.01	2.76	<0.01	0.78	0.78	0.3	5.0	5.1	2.46	1.54	-	0.46	9.0	<1.0	<1.0	6.0	14	60	438	5.35	
	21-Feb-19	8.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	8.0	17	<0.1	<0.01	0.19	<0.01	0.35	0.35	0.04	0.6	0.3	0.56	0.7	-	1.15	6.0	<1.0	<1.0	6.0	9.0	73	96	-	5.4
	15-Mar-19	9.0	2.0	<1.0	1.0	5.0	18	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.61	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	77	90	70	5.12	
	23-Apr-19	10	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	19	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.44	0.4	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	84	35	61	5.05	
BH4	16-May-19	9.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	22	19	<0.1	<0.01	0.97	<0.01	0.39	0.39	<0.01	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.99	-	1.3	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	73	47	100	4.99
	14-Jun-19	6.0	1.0	1.0	<1.0	6.0	18	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.59	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	7.0	60	45	36	4.84	
	16-Jul-19	10	2.0	2.0	1.0	6.0	18	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.72	0.63	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	75	49	42	4.96	
	22-Feb-19	26	1.0	8.0	1.0	19	49	0.2	<0.01	0.34	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.09	1.0	3.0	2.35	2.34	-	3.59	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	250	211	-	4.37
	22-Feb-19	26	1.0	4.0	1.0	19	42	<0.1	<0.01	0.39	<0.01	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.5	0.4	1.72	1.35	-	3.49	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	259	211	-	4.37
BH6	14-Mar-19	23	2.0	4.0	1.0	17	37	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.46	1.44	-	-	2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.0	21	179	116	146	4.95
	23-Apr-19	26	3.0	4.0	1.0	18	42	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.59	1.56	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	136	98	115	4.64	
	16-May-19	23	3.0	4.0	1.0	18	45	<0.1	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.14	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.64	-	2.04	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	175	114	214	4.88
	14-Jun-19	20	2.0	4.0	1.0	16	42	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.52	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	21	174	112	90	4.82	
	16-Jul-19	23	2.0	4.0	1.0	20	35	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.46	1.4	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	21	161	105	82	4.73	
BH7	22-Feb-19	34	<1.0	5.0	2.0	12	64	0.2	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	0.02	0.02	0.34	2.2	2.2	1.94	2.06	-	3.16	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	213	196	476	4.76
	14-Mar-19	36	<1.0	6.0	2.0	16	61	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.05	-	1.37	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	271	176	212	4.73	
	23-Apr-19	38	<1.0	6.0	2.0	17	62	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.1	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	205	133	185	4.51	
	16-May-19	35	<1.0	5.0	2.0	15	60	0.2	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.27	0.9	0.9	1.98	2.23	-	3.26	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	225	153	210	4.87
	14-Jun-19	31	<1.0	4.0	2.0	11	56	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.73	1.81	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	213	138	145	4.91	
BH8	16-Jul-19	36	<1.0	5.0	2.0	12	66	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.03	1.95	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	202	131	164	5.0	
	22-Feb-19	52	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	11	90	<0.1	<0.01	1.97	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.76	2.77	-	4.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	352	256	-	4.46
	14-Mar-19	45	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	6.0	76	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.45	2.27	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	319	207	253	4.77	
	23-Apr-19	53	<1.0	7.0	<1.0	8.0	80	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.88	2.68	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	264	172	233	4.76	
	16-May-19	47	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	6.0	81	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.4	0.4	2.37	2.43	-	-	1.0	302	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	16	362	196	354	4.9
BH11	14-Jun-19	47	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	4.0	89	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.44	2.59	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	27	315	205	154	4.82	
	16-Jul-19	57	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	70	121	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.89	4.87	26	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	353	229	226	4.78	
	21-Feb-19	48	<1.0	10	<1.0	24	80	0.1	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	1.8	1.8	2.91	2.76	-	3.21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	41	346	278	447	4.67
	14-Mar-19	26	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	52	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.51	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	8.0	186	121	144	4.82	
	23-Apr-19	32	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	2.0	57	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.65	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	10	150	98	135	4.99	
MW2355	16-May-19	29	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	2.0	55	<0.1	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.4	0.4	1.59	1.59	-	3.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	188	122	216	4.91
	14-Jun-19	26	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	<1.0	53	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	1.5	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	175	114	107	4.84	
	16-Jul-19	49	<1.0	8.0	<1.0	8.0	73	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.79	2.22	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	33	318	207	192	4.68	
	22-Feb-19	61	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	5.0	104	<0.1	<0.01	0.56	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.18	3.9	3.9	3.15	3.05	-	5.21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	329	234	489	4.89
	14-Mar-19	64	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	2.0	126	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.26	3.64	1.48	-	2.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.0	25	401	266	232	5.02
SW1	23-Apr-19	64	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	13	87	<0.1	<0.01	0.43	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.09	1.7	1.7	2.76	2.75	-	4.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	337	212	320	4.87
	16-May-19	50	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	13	88	<0.1	<0.01	0.43	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.09	1.7	1.7	2.76	2.75	-	4.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0.					

Table 5
Quality Control Sample Analysis - BTEXN
Willamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte			BTEXN														Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons										Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up										Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons										Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up									
			Benzene	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	meta- & para-Xylene	ortho-Xylene	Total Xylenes	Naphthalene	Sum of BTEX	C ₁ - C ₆	C ₇ - C ₈	C ₉ - C ₁₀	C ₁₁ - C ₁₂	C ₁₃ - C ₁₄	C ₁₅ - C ₁₆ sum	C ₁₀ -C ₁₄ - Silica Cleanup	C ₁₅ -C ₁₈ - Silica Cleanup	C ₁₉ -C ₂₄ - Silica Cleanup	C ₂₅ -C ₃₀ - Silica Cleanup	C ₁ - C ₁₀	C ₁ - C ₁₀ minus BTEX (F1)	>C ₁₀ - C ₁₄	minus Naphthalene	>C ₁₄ - C ₁₈	>C ₁₈ - C ₂₄	>C ₂₄ -C ₃₀ - Silica Cleanup	P2 - Silica Cleanup	>C ₁₀ -C ₁₄ - Silica Cleanup	>C ₁₅ -C ₁₈ - Silica Cleanup	>C ₁₉ -C ₂₄ - Silica Cleanup																									
Units	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L																								
Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Type																																																						
TRIP BLANK 13022019	13-Feb-19	Tip Blank	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
RUNGATE01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Rinate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
BW8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
DUP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Duplicate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC																								
BW8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
TRIP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Triplicate	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 100	< 50	< 100	< 100	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 400	< 20	< 50	< 50	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																									
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC																								
TRIP BLANK 130319	13-Mar-19	Tip Blank	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
RUNGATE02_140319	14-Mar-19	Rinate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
BW7_140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
DUP01_140319	14-Mar-19	Duplicate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC																								
TRIP BLANK 05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Tip Blank	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
RUNGATE 05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Rinate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
SW3_14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
DUP05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Duplicate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC																								
SW3_14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
TRIP01_140619	14-Jun-19	Triplicate	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 50	< 50	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC																								
TRIP BLANK 06_16072019	16-Jul-19	Tip Blank	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								
RUNGATE06_16072019	16-Jul-19	Rinate	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	-	-	-	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	-	-	-	-	-	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100																								

Notes:
 -- Not analysed
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 NC - Not calculated
 µg/L - Micrograms per litre
 BTEXN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, naphthalene

Table 6
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte			Metals																
			Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Boron	Cadmium	Chromium	Chromium VI	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese	Mercury	Nickel	Selenium	Vanadium	Zinc
Units			mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Type																	
TRIP BLANK 13022019	13-Feb-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE01 21022019	21-Feb-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH8 21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
DUP01 21022019	21-Feb-19	Duplicate	0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.09	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.015
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	24%	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	NC	0%	NC	0%	NC	0%	40%	NC	NC	100%
BH8 21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
TRIP01 21022019	21-Feb-19	Triplicate	0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.5	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	-	< 0.005	0.006
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	10%	NC	NC	NC	86%	NC	NC	NC	9%	NC	0%	NC	40%	NC	NC	18%
TRIP BLANK 130319	13-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK02 150319	15-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE02 140319	14-Mar-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH7 140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
DUP02 140319	14-Mar-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	0.002	< 0.001	2.51	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	0%	-	40%	NC	33%	NC	5%	NC	0%	NC	NC	25%
BH7 140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	-	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
TRIP02 14032019	14-Mar-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	0.001	-	0.002	< 0.001	1.7	< 0.001	0.019	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.005	< 0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	0%	-	40%	NC	6%	NC	5%	NC	156%	NC	NC	113%
TRIP BLANK 05 14062019	14-Jun-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE 05 14062019	14-Jun-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW3 14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	0.003	< 0.001	1.68	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
DUP05 14062019	14-Jun-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	0.003	< 0.001	1.63	< 0.001	0.039	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	3%	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	3%	NC	3%	NC	0%	NC	NC	21%
SW3 14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	0.003	< 0.001	1.68	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
TRIP05 140619	14-Jun-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0002	0.001	-	-	< 0.001	1.6	< 0.001	-	< 0.0001	0.003	-	-	0.01
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	67%	NC	NC	NC	5%	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	NC	46%
TRIP BLANK 06 16072019	16-Jul-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE06 16072019	16-Jul-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005

Notes:
 - - Not analysed
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 NC - Not calculated
 mg/L - Milligrams per litre
 Half the laboratory limit of reporting used when calculating RPD
 RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

Notes:
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
 NC - Not calculated
 µg/L - Micrograms per litre

ATTACHMENT A: LABORATORY REPORTS

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **ES1922172**
Client : **KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
Contact : DANIEL KOUSBROEK
Address : 95 MITCHELL ROAD
 CARDIFF NSW 2285
Telephone : ----
Project : 20193820
Order number :
C-O-C number : ----
Sampler : DK
Site : WSS-CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING
Quote number : ME/114/19
No. of samples received : 13
No. of samples analysed : 13

Page : 1 of 18
Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney
Contact : Shirley LeCornu
Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone : +6138549 9630
Date Samples Received : 16-Jul-2019 15:55
Date Analysis Commenced : 16-Jul-2019
Issue Date : 22-Jul-2019 19:07



Accreditation No. 825
 Accredited for compliance with
 ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Celine Conceicao	Senior Spectroscopist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Neil Martin	Team Leader - Chemistry	Chemistry, Newcastle West, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EN055: Ionic Balance out of acceptable limits for various samples due to analytes not quantified in this report.
- EA016: Calculated TDS is determined from Electrical conductivity using a conversion factor of 0.65.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH6	BH7
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-001	ES1922172-002	ES1922172-003	ES1922172-004	ES1922172-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA005: pH									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		5.62	4.84	4.96	4.73	5.00
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm		102	90	75	161	202
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		84	63	42	82	164
EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L		66	58	49	105	131
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C									
Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L		26	92	74	23	61
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		8	13	13	21	20
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		11	<1	<1	<1	<1
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		11	<1	<1	<1	<1
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		4	9	6	20	12
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		23	20	18	35	46
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		<1	2	2	2	<1
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		2	2	2	4	5
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		15	13	10	23	36
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		<1	<1	1	1	2
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.002	0.004	0.013	0.026	0.005
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		0.003	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH6	BH7
Client sampling date / time				16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1922172-001	ES1922172-002	ES1922172-003	ES1922172-004	ES1922172-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.008	0.046	0.002	<0.001	
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.010	0.013	0.019	0.008	0.025	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.003	
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.116	0.006	0.007	0.005	<0.005	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	7.35	0.05	<0.05	2.41	1.66	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
EN055: Ionic Balance									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	0.95	0.75	0.63	1.40	1.55	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	0.82	0.83	0.72	1.46	2.03	
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
EP080: BTEXN									



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH6	BH7
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-001	ES1922172-002	ES1922172-003	ES1922172-004	ES1922172-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP080: BTEXN - Continued									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L		<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		----	----	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH6	BH7
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-001	ES1922172-002	ES1922172-003	ES1922172-004	ES1922172-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%		121	118	86.7	116	116
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%		131	129	110	124	129



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Client sample ID

				BH1	BH2	BH4	BH6	BH7
Client sampling date / time				16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1922172-001	ES1922172-002	ES1922172-003	ES1922172-004	ES1922172-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates - Continued								
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	118	119	98.5	113	115
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	----	----	98.6	96.5	98.4
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	----	----	86.9	88.0	81.8



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH11	SW1	SW3	SW4
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-006	ES1922172-007	ES1922172-008	ES1922172-009	ES1922172-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA005: pH									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		4.78	4.68	4.42	4.47	4.46
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm		353	318	876	451	367
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		226	192	568	246	207
EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L		229	207	569	293	238
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C									
Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L		145	223	17	7	6
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		20	33	194	69	46
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		70	8	240	104	67
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		121	73	130	57	56
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		<1	<1	20	8	7
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		5	8	35	12	7
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		57	49	90	46	46
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		<1	<1	4	<1	<1
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L		<0.05	<0.05	0.08	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.012	0.010	0.032	0.055	0.044
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	0.007	0.007	0.002
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH11	SW1	SW3	SW4
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-006	ES1922172-007	ES1922172-008	ES1922172-009	ES1922172-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	0.003	0.002	0.002
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L		0.004	0.003	0.590	0.043	0.043
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L		0.002	0.004	0.008	0.006	0.003
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L		<0.005	0.007	0.239	0.029	0.014
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L		2.60	0.47	1.86	1.25	0.96
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L		0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
EN055: Ionic Balance									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		4.87	2.22	8.66	3.77	2.97
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		2.89	2.79	7.90	3.39	2.93
∅ Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		25.5	----	4.64	5.38	----
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L		<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L		<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L		<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L		<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L		<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L		<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L		<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L		<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L		<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L		<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L		<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L		<20	<20	<20	<20	<20



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH11	SW1	SW3	SW4
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-006	ES1922172-007	ES1922172-008	ES1922172-009	ES1922172-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP080: BTEXN									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L		<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH8	BH11	SW1	SW3	SW4
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-006	ES1922172-007	ES1922172-008	ES1922172-009	ES1922172-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%		121	122	114	111	123
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%		130	127	128	115	126



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Client sample ID

				BH8	BH11	SW1	SW3	SW4
Client sampling date / time				16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1922172-006	ES1922172-007	ES1922172-008	ES1922172-009	ES1922172-010
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates - Continued								
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	120	116	115	113	117
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	102	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	79.4	----	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	MW239S	RINSATE06	TRIP BLANK 06	----	----
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-011	ES1922172-012	ES1922172-013	-----	-----
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EA005: pH									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		4.85	----	----	----	----
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm		353	----	----	----	----
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		188	----	----	----	----
EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L		229	----	----	----	----
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C									
Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L		70	----	----	----	----
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		29	----	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		16	----	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		73	----	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		7	----	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		52	----	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		1	----	----	----	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.006	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		0.002	<0.001	<0.001	----	----

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	MW239S	RINSATE06	TRIP BLANK 06	----	----
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1922172-011	ES1922172-012	ES1922172-013	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	----	----	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.87	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
EN055: Ionic Balance									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	2.39	----	----	----	----	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	2.86	----	----	----	----	
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
EP080: BTEXN									



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	MW239S	RINSATE06	TRIP BLANK 06	----	----
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-011	ES1922172-012	ES1922172-013	-----	-----
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP080: BTEXN - Continued									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	----	----
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	----	----
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	----	----
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	----	----
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L		<2	<2	<2	----	----
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L		<5	<5	<5	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		----	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		----	<0.1	<0.1	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		----	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	MW239S	RINSATE06	TRIP BLANK 06	----	----
Client sampling date / time					16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1922172-011	ES1922172-012	ES1922172-013	-----	-----
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		----	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		----	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		----	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		----	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		----	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%		122	131	122	----	----
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%		127	123	125	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Client sample ID

				MW239S	RINSATE06	TRIP BLANK 06	----	----
Client sampling date / time				16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	16-Jul-2019 00:00	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1922172-011	ES1922172-012	ES1922172-013	-----	-----
				Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates - Continued								
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	116	121	117	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	----	108	102	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	----	76.5	74.6	----	----



Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates			
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	71	137
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	79	131
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70	128
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: ES1922172	Page	: 1 of 14
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	Contact	: Shirley LeCornu
Address	: 95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20193820	Date Samples Received	: 16-Jul-2019
Order number	:	Date Analysis Commenced	: 16-Jul-2019
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 22-Jul-2019
Sampler	: DK		
Site	: WSS-CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING		
Quote number	: ME/114/19		
No. of samples received	: 13		
No. of samples analysed	: 13		



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Celine Conceicao	Senior Spectroscopist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Neil Martin	Team Leader - Chemistry	Chemistry, Newcastle West, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
 LOR = Limit of reporting
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
 # = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EA005: pH (QC Lot: 2469956)									
ES1922172-001	BH1	EA005: pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	5.62	5.62	0.00	0% - 20%
ES1922172-011	MW239S	EA005: pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	4.85	4.81	0.828	0% - 20%
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2469265)									
ES1922084-002	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	146	145	0.974	0% - 20%
ES1922135-002	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	14900	14700	1.73	0% - 20%
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2469270)									
ES1922172-006	BH8	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	353	344	2.66	0% - 20%
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QC Lot: 2472613)									
ES1921959-001	Anonymous	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	300	305	1.82	0% - 20%
ES1922128-004	Anonymous	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	158	130	20.1	0% - 50%
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QC Lot: 2472615)									
ES1922172-005	BH7	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	164	156	5.32	0% - 50%
ES1922387-002	Anonymous	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	624	672	7.33	0% - 20%
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2 °C (QC Lot: 2472612)									
ES1921959-001	Anonymous	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	90	86	5.13	0% - 50%
ES1922128-004	Anonymous	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	<5	<5	0.00	No Limit
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2 °C (QC Lot: 2472614)									
ES1922172-005	BH7	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	61	56	8.07	0% - 50%
ES1922387-002	Anonymous	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	9	8	14.5	No Limit
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2469269)									
ES1922135-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	71-52-3	1	mg/L	56	56	0.00	0% - 20%



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2469269) - continued									
ES1922135-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	56	56	0.00	0% - 20%
ES1922172-006	BH8	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 2471507)									
ES1922082-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	14	14	0.00	0% - 50%
ES1922082-010	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	19	17	8.91	0% - 50%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 2471509)									
ES1922172-002	BH2	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	9	9	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-011	MW239S	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	16	18	9.50	0% - 50%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2471508)									
ES1922082-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	64	65	0.00	0% - 20%
ES1922082-010	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	104	104	0.00	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 2471510)									
ES1922172-005	BH7	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	46	46	0.00	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 2474824)									
ES1922172-006	BH8	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	5	5	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	57	56	1.98	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
ES1921898-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	5	5	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	19	19	0.00	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	10	10	0.00	0% - 50%
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2474825)									
ES1922172-006	BH8	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.012	0.012	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.004	0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2474825) - continued									
ES1922172-006	BH8	EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	2.60	2.66	2.10	0% - 20%
ES1921898-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.048	0.047	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.006	0.007	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.010	0.010	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.006	0.011	70.3	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	1.61	1.60	0.760	0% - 20%
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 2476219)									
ES1922095-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.035	0.035	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.003	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.462	0.464	0.388	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.050	0.051	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.008	0.012	35.7	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	1.35	1.36	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 2474826)									
ES1922133-002	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.1 µg/L	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-005	BH7	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 2476220)									
ES1922172-013	TRIP BLANK 06	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2469266)									

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2469266) - continued									
ES1922084-002	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.2	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
ES1922135-002	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.2	0.2	0.00	No Limit
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 2469272)									
ES1922172-006	BH8	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QC Lot: 2470517)									
EP1906947-008	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-004	BH6	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QC Lot: 2470517)									
EP1906947-008	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-004	BH6	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit
EP080: BTEXN (QC Lot: 2470517)									
EP1906947-008	Anonymous	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
			106-42-3						
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-004	BH6	EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit
			106-42-3						
	EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
	EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.00	No Limit	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 2470152)									
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.14	0.15	0.00	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	0.22	0.22	0.00	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-006	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 2470152)									



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 2470152) - continued									
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-006	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 2470152)									
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-006	BH8	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 2470152) - continued									
ES1922172-006	BH8	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 2470152)									
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
ES1922172-006	BH8	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 2470152)									
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.44	0.46	4.44	0% - 20%
ES1922172-006	BH8	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit



Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Recovery Limits (%) Low High	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result				
EA005: pH (QCLot: 2469956)								
EA005: pH Value	----	----	pH Unit	----	7.6 pH Unit	100	99	102
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2469265)								
EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	<1	2000 µS/cm	110	95	113
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2469270)								
EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	<1	2000 µS/cm	103	95	113
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QCLot: 2472613)								
EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	<10	2000 mg/L	96.7	87	109
				<10	293 mg/L	100	66	126
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QCLot: 2472615)								
EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	<10	2000 mg/L	96.7	87	109
				<10	293 mg/L	98.3	66	126
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QCLot: 2472612)								
EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	<5	150 mg/L	98.7	83	129
				<5	1000 mg/L	103	82	110
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QCLot: 2472614)								
EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	----	5	mg/L	<5	150 mg/L	94.3	83	129
				<5	1000 mg/L	108	82	110
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2469269)								
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	----	mg/L	----	200 mg/L	93.4	81	111
				----	50 mg/L	93.4	70	130
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2471507)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	104	82	122
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2471509)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	104	82	122
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2471508)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	100	81	127
				<1	1000 mg/L	87.0	81	127
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2471510)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	100	81	127
				<1	1000 mg/L	87.3	81	127
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 2474824)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	80	114
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	110	90	116



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound				Method Blank (MB) Report Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High
CAS Number	LOR	Unit						
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 2474824) - continued								
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	104	82	120
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	85	113
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2474825)								
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.6	85	114
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.3	85	115
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.8	82	110
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	96.9	84	110
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.9	85	111
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.5	82	112
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.7	81	111
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.9	83	111
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.1	82	110
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.5	82	112
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	94.5	85	115
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	96.8	83	109
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	95.5	81	117
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	92.7	85	115
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	95.7	82	112
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2476219)								
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.0	85	114
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	88.8	85	115
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.0	82	110
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	95.3	84	110
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.2	85	111
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	90.2	82	112
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	92.6	81	111
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	89.2	83	111
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	89.9	82	110
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.4	82	112
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	96.1	85	115
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	89.1	83	109
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	91.2	81	117
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	91.1	85	115
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	91.6	82	112
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2474826)								
EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	102	83	105
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2476220)								
EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	101	83	105



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Recovery Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result			Low	High
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2469266)								
EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	5 mg/L	96.2	82	116
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2469272)								
EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	5 mg/L	90.6	82	116
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 2469985)								
EP071SG: C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	2000 µg/L	62.7	56	112
EP071SG: C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	3000 µg/L	83.0	72	113
EP071SG: C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	2000 µg/L	79.2	56	121
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 2469985)								
EP071SG: >C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	2500 µg/L	70.5	58	119
EP071SG: >C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	3500 µg/L	82.0	63	110
EP071SG: >C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	1500 µg/L	67.8	62	121
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 2470517)								
EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	260 µg/L	96.3	75	127
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 2470517)								
EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	310 µg/L	97.6	75	127
EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 2470517)								
EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	10 µg/L	108	70	122
EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	104	69	123
EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	103	70	120
EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	104	69	121
EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	108	72	122
EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	10 µg/L	103	70	120
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2470152)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	87.2	70	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	93.0	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	93.2	70	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	89.8	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.5 µg/L	90.4	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	77.2	70	130
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 2470152)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	2.5 µg/L	92.2	70	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	99.0	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	96.8	70	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	104	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.5 µg/L	97.8	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	108	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	97.4	70	130



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Recovery Limits (%) Low High	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result				
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 2470152) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	94.2	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	104	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	96.0	70	130
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	107	70	150
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 2470152)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	89.2	70	130
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	98.7	70	150
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	111	70	150
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	101	70	150
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	99.3	70	150
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	89.8	70	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	87.2	70	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2470152)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	89.2	70	130
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	98.4	70	130
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	104	70	130
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	105	70	130

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%) MS	Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number			Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2471507)							
ES1922082-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	10 mg/L	129	70	130
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 2471509)							
ES1922172-002	BH2	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	10 mg/L	77.6	70	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2471508)							
ES1922082-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	250 mg/L	105	70	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 2471510)							
ES1922172-005	BH7	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	250 mg/L	103	70	130



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2474825)							
ES1921898-002	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	95.8	70	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	96.3	70	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	98.3	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.1 mg/L	98.6	70	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	97.3	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	100	70	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	96.3	70	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	102	70	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	95.9	70	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	94.3	70	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	98.0	70	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	5 mg/L	96.4	70	130
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 2476219)							
ES1922172-012	RINSATE06	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	119	70	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	114	70	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	122	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	124	70	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	128	70	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	129	70	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	121	70	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	128	70	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	121	70	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	123	70	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	119	70	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	127	70	130
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2474826)							
ES1922133-001	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	89.8	70	130
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 2476220)							
ES1922172-012	RINSATE06	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	113	70	130
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2469266)							
ES1922084-008	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	5 mg/L	105	70	130
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 2469272)							
ES1922172-007	BH11	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	5 mg/L	90.0	70	130
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 2470517)							
EP1906947-008	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	325 µg/L	110	70	130
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 2470517)							
EP1906947-008	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	375 µg/L	107	70	130



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 2470517)							
EP1906947-008	Anonymous	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	25 µg/L	114	70	130
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	25 µg/L	108	70	130
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	25 µg/L	106	70	130
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	25 µg/L	108	70	130
			106-42-3				
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	25 µg/L	111	70	130
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	25 µg/L	110	70	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2470152)							
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.5 µg/L	101	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.5 µg/L	107	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.5 µg/L	106	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.5 µg/L	106	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.5 µg/L	110	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.5 µg/L	81.0	50	130
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 2470152)							
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	2.5 µg/L	111	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.5 µg/L	110	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.5 µg/L	98.6	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.5 µg/L	127	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.5 µg/L	106	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.5 µg/L	118	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.5 µg/L	120	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.5 µg/L	99.0	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.5 µg/L	115	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.5 µg/L	107	50	130
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	1.25 µg/L	128	50	150
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 2470152)							
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.5 µg/L	96.2	50	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	1.25 µg/L	97.2	50	150
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	1.25 µg/L	129	50	150
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	1.25 µg/L	110	50	150
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	1.25 µg/L	111	50	150
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.5 µg/L	96.6	50	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.5 µg/L	107	50	130



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 2470152)							
EP1906907-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.5 µg/L	108	50	130
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.5 µg/L	130	50	130
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.5 µg/L	128	50	130
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.5 µg/L	116	50	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES1922172	Page	: 1 of 10
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20193820	Date Samples Received	: 16-Jul-2019
Site	: WSS-CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING	Issue Date	: 22-Jul-2019
Sampler	: DK	No. of samples received	: 13
Order number	:	No. of samples analysed	: 13

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.



Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	0	15	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	0	15	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA005: pH								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA005)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	16-Jul-2019	16-Jul-2019	✔
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA010-P)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	16-Jul-2019	13-Aug-2019	✔
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA015H)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	18-Jul-2019	23-Jul-2019	✔
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA025H)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	18-Jul-2019	23-Jul-2019	✓
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								
EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	19-Jul-2019	13-Aug-2019	✓
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	16-Jul-2019	30-Jul-2019	✓
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	17-Jul-2019	13-Aug-2019	✓
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)		16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	17-Jul-2019	13-Aug-2019	✓
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S								

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F) BH1, BH4, BH7, BH11, SW3, MW239S BH2, BH6, BH8, SW1, SW4,	16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	19-Jul-2019	13-Aug-2019	✓
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) BH1, BH4, BH7, BH11, SW3, MW239S, TRIP BLANK 06 BH2, BH6, BH8, SW1, SW4, RINSATE06,	16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	19-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✓
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F) BH1, BH4, BH7, BH11, SW3, MW239S, TRIP BLANK 06 BH2, BH6, BH8, SW1, SW4, RINSATE06,	16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	19-Jul-2019	13-Aug-2019	✓
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK040P) BH1, BH4, BH7, BH11, SW3, MW239S BH2, BH6, BH8, SW1, SW4,	16-Jul-2019	----	----	----	16-Jul-2019	13-Aug-2019	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup							
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG) BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, SW1, SW3, SW4, MW239S, RINSATE06, TRIP BLANK 06	16-Jul-2019	18-Jul-2019	23-Jul-2019	✔	20-Jul-2019	27-Aug-2019	✔
EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup							
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG) BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, SW1, SW3, SW4, MW239S, RINSATE06, TRIP BLANK 06	16-Jul-2019	18-Jul-2019	23-Jul-2019	✔	20-Jul-2019	27-Aug-2019	✔
EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons							
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080) BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, SW1, SW3, SW4, MW239S, RINSATE06, TRIP BLANK 06	16-Jul-2019	19-Jul-2019	30-Jul-2019	✔	19-Jul-2019	30-Jul-2019	✔
EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions							
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080) BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, SW1, SW3, SW4, MW239S, RINSATE06, TRIP BLANK 06	16-Jul-2019	19-Jul-2019	30-Jul-2019	✔	19-Jul-2019	30-Jul-2019	✔



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP080: BTEXN								
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)		16-Jul-2019	19-Jul-2019	30-Jul-2019	✔	19-Jul-2019	30-Jul-2019	✔
BH1,	BH2,							
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
BH11,	SW1,							
SW3,	SW4,							
MW239S,	RINSATE06,							
TRIP BLANK 06								
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)		16-Jul-2019	17-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔	18-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
RINSATE06,	TRIP BLANK 06							
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)		16-Jul-2019	17-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔	18-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
RINSATE06,	TRIP BLANK 06							
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)		16-Jul-2019	17-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔	18-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
RINSATE06,	TRIP BLANK 06							
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)		16-Jul-2019	17-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔	18-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
RINSATE06,	TRIP BLANK 06							
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)		16-Jul-2019	17-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔	18-Jul-2019	12-Jan-2020	✔
BH4,	BH6,							
BH7,	BH8,							
RINSATE06,	TRIP BLANK 06							



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification	
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected		Evaluation
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	16	12.50	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	3	27	11.11	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	3	26	11.54	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	3	18	16.67	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	3	25	12.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	3	26	11.54	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	13	15.38	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH	EA005	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	4	30	13.33	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	0	15	0.00	10.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	16	12.50	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	4	27	14.81	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	2	26	7.69	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	18	11.11	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	2	25	8.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	26	7.69	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	7.69	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH	EA005	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	30	6.67	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	4	39	10.26	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	1	15	6.67	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	27	7.41	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	2	26	7.69	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	18	11.11	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	2	25	8.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	26	7.69	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Method Blanks (MB) - Continued							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	7.69	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	30	6.67	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	2	39	5.13	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	2	39	5.13	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	1	15	6.67	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	27	7.41	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	18	11.11	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	2	25	8.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	26	7.69	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	7.69	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	30	6.67	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	0	15	0.00	5.00	✖	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
pH	EA005	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 H+ B. pH of water samples is determined by ISE either manually or by automated pH meter. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2510 B. This procedure determines conductivity by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2540C. A gravimetric procedure that determines the amount of 'filterable' residue in an aqueous sample. A well-mixed sample is filtered through a glass fibre filter (1.2um). The filtrate is evaporated to dryness and dried to constant weight at 180+/-5C. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)	EA016	WATER	In house: Calculation from Electrical Conductivity (APHA 2510 B) using a conversion factor specified in the analytical report. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2540D. A gravimetric procedure employed to determine the amount of 'non-filterable' residue in a aqueous sample. The prescribed GFC (1.2um) filter is rinsed with deionised water, oven dried and weighed prior to analysis. A well-mixed sample is filtered through a glass fibre filter (1.2um). The residue on the filter paper is dried at 104+/-2C. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G. The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocyanate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocyanate which is measured at 480 nm APHA 21st edition seal method 2 017-1-L april 2003
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.



Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	WATER	In house: Referenced to AS 3550, APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl ₂)(Cold Vapour generation) AAS) Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. A bromate/bromide reagent is used to oxidise any organic mercury compounds in the filtered sample. The ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl ₂ which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-F C: CDTA is added to the sample to provide a uniform ionic strength background, adjust pH, and break up complexes. Fluoride concentration is determined by either manual or automatic ISE measurement. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel C	EP071SG	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8015A Sample extracts are analysed by Capillary GC/FID and quantified against alkane standards over the range C10 - C36. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) (Method 506.1)
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8260B Water samples are directly purged prior to analysis by Capillary GC/MS and quantification is by comparison against an established 5 point calibration curve. Alternatively, a sample is equilibrated in a headspace vial and a portion of the headspace determined by GCMS analysis. This method is compliant with the QC requirements of NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In house: Direct injection analysis of fresh waters after dilution (1:1) with methanol. Analysis by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM. Where commercially available, isotopically labelled analogues of the target analytes are used as internal standards for quantification. Where a labelled analogue is not commercially available, the internal standard with similar chemistry and the closest retention time to the target is used for quantification. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. This method complies with the quality control definitions as stated in QSM 5.1. Data is reviewed in line with the DQOs as stated in QSM5.1
Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Preparation for PFAS in water.	EP231-PR	WATER	Method presumes direct injection without workup. Preparation includes addition of internal standard and surrogate, and filtration prior to analysis.
Separatory Funnel Extraction of Liquids	ORG14	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 3510B 100 mL to 1L of sample is transferred to a separatory funnel and serially extracted three times using DCM for each extract. The resultant extracts are combined, dehydrated and concentrated for analysis. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) . ALS default excludes sediment which may be resident in the container.
Volatiles Water Preparation	ORG16-W	WATER	A 5 mL aliquot or 5 mL of a diluted sample is added to a 40 mL VOC vial for sparging.

Client:				SITE, COC AND CONTACT DATA				Laboratory:					
Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd 95 Mitchell Road Cardiff, NSW 2285 Phone: 02 4949 5200				Site Name: WSS - Cabbage Tree Rd water monitoring QUOTE NUMBER: ME/14/19 Job No.: 20193820 Required TAT: 24 hrs 48 hrs 3 days 5 days 7 days Data QA level: LAB minimum unless specified.				Sampler Name: Dan Kousbroek Contact Number: 045 8197 676 Contact e-mail: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com PM name (if not sampled): Tom Overton tom@kleinfelder.com					
CHAIN OF CUSTODY				Relinquished by (print): Daniel Kousbroek (sign)				Received by (print): M.M. (sign)					
Date / Time: 16/7/19 16:11:19				Date / Time: 16/7/19 16:11:19				Date / Time: 16/7/19 16:11:19					
Notes:				Temp. (°C): 3-55pm				Temp. (°C): 16:11:19					
Notes:				ice present / no ice seals intact / no seal				ice present / no ice seals intact / no seal					
Sample ID	Lab ID	Sample Point	Sample Type	Date	Start Depth	End Depth	Units	# Containers	W-05 SG TRH/BTEXN	Organic Analyses	Metals	Other Analyses	Comments
BH1	1			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
BH2	2			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
BH4	3			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
BH6	4			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
BH7	5			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
BH8	6			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
BH11	7			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
SW1	8			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
SW3	9			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
SW4	10			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
MW239S	11			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
Rillsale06	12			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	
Trip Blank06	13			16/07/2019				5	X		X	X	

W-05 SG - TRH/BTEXN/ 8 Metals Silica Gel Clean Up

Arsenic (As), Cadmium (Cd), Chromium (Cr), Copper (Cu), Lead (Pb), Mercury (Hg), Nickel (Ni), Zinc (Zn)
Boron (B), Barium (Ba), Beryllium (Be), Cobalt (Co), Manganese (Mn), Selenium (Se), Vanadium (V)

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Environmental Division
Sydney
Work Order Reference
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