

18 June 2020  
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Williamtown Sand Syndicate  
PO Box 898  
Newcastle, NSW 2300

**Attention: Darren Williams**

Delivered by email: [darren@arbus.com.au](mailto:darren@arbus.com.au)

**Subject: Quarterly water quality monitoring results at Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry – May 2020 monitoring event**

Please find enclosed the Quarterly water quality monitoring results at Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry for the May 2020 monitoring event.

## **1. SCOPE OF SERVICE**

The scope of work includes the surface and groundwater monitoring as part of the quarterly monitoring requirements. **Figure 1** (attached) presents the surface water and groundwater sampling locations.

The May monitoring round was a quarterly monitoring event and included gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 13 wells) and sampling from 8 monitoring wells (Noting that MW239D, BH3, BH5 and BH12 were not required to be sampled and BH9, BH10 and SW2 were dry).

## **2. SITE WORK**

The quarterly monitoring round was conducted on 26<sup>th</sup> May 2020. A summary of these results are presented in **Table 3.4**.

Each well location was gauged using a water level meter to determine groundwater depth (relative to the top of the well casing) and the total depth of the well, in order to calculate the volume of water in the well. Following the gauging a HydraSleeve was then placed into the well ensuring the top of the sleeve was located under the water and left in place while all remaining wells were gauged. Following gauging, each of the HydraSleeves were removed and samples taken.

The May 2020 monitoring round included:

- Gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 13 wells), note that BH3 is now decommissioned;
- Groundwater sampling from a total of 8 monitoring wells (note MW239D, BH3, BH5 and BH12 did not require sampling, BH9 and BH10 were dry); and
- 3 x surface water sampling (SW2 was dry at the time of sampling).

Water samples were collected in laboratory supplied containers and placed in an ice chilled esky. The samples were then submitted to a NATA accredited laboratory under a chain of custody (COC) for the analytical schedule as per **Table 2-1**.

**Table 2-1: Summary of Quarterly Water Quality Analysis**

Analysis	Number of Samples				
	Primary	Intra-lab (Duplicate)	Inter-lab (Triplicate)	Transport Blank	Rinsate Blank
Extended Water Suite*	11	0	0	0	0
Hydrocarbons**	11	2	0	1	1
Metals***	11	2	0	1	1
Iron (dissolved)	11	2	0	1	1
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	11	0	0	0	0
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	11	0	0	0	0
PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)	7	2	0	1	1

\* Extended Water Suite B: Ca, Mg, Na, K, pH, EC, Cl, SO<sub>4</sub>, Alkalinity, Hardness & TDS (Calc<sup>1</sup>), Nitrite, Nitrate, Ammonia, Reactive Phosphorus, Total Phosphorus, Total Nitrogen, TKN)

\*\* TRH (C6 – C40), BTEXN (Silica Gel)

\*\*\* NEPM Metals Suite (dissolved) - Arsenic (As), Boron (B), Barium (Ba), Beryllium (Be), Cadmium (Cd), Chromium (Cr), Cobalt (Co), Copper (Cu), Iron (Fe), Lead (Pb), Manganese (Mn), Mercury (Hg), Nickel (Ni), Selenium (Se), Vanadium (V), Zinc (Zn).

### 3. SAMPLING RESULTS

**Table 3-2** provides a summary of the gauging data. The full set of gauging data and field parameters for each monitoring location are provided in the **Tables** section.

**Table 3-2: Summary of gauging data**

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth (mBTOC)	Comment
BH1	8.64	6.842	1.798	8.28	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
BH2	7.79	5.102	2.688	9.03	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
BH3	-	-	-	-	Well Decommissioned

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth (mBTOC)	Comment
BH4	3.06	1.850	1.21	6.11	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
BH5	7.36	6.092	1.268	8.8	No odour - No sample taken.
BH6	3.62	2.065	1.555	4.62	Brown, no odour
BH7	2.98	1.813	1.167	4.61	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
BH8	3.88	2.489	1.391	6.28	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	Well was dry.
BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	Well was dry.
BH11	6.63	4.241	2.389	5.39	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
BH12	8.67	7.156	1.514	8.2	No sample taken.
MW239S	3.04	1.578	1.462	4.06	Dark brown, sulfur odour
SW1*	N/A	3.0		N/A	
SW2*	N/A	Dry		N/A	Location was dry.
SW3*	N/A	0.85		N/A	
SW4*	N/A	1.28		N/A	

\* Surface water levels measured from measuring tape installed (When dry number is ground elevation AHD).

**Table 3-3: Summary of field parameters**

Sample ID	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH01	1145	19.1	132.3	5.21	135.3
BH02	1130	18.7	109.9	4.5	272.2
BH04	1100	18.1	174.8	4.78	282.7
BH06	1320	19.2	305.8	4.5	138.7
BH07	1410	19.0	196.3	4.63	-34.4
BH08	1440	18.2	242.6	4.49	-42.2
BH11	1215	18.2	147.4	4.69	-65.4
MW239S	1250	18.4	409.0	4.32	-53.9
SW1	1310	14.0	169.4	7.40	183.1
SW3	1330	14.3	286.6	4.72	304.7
SW4	1400	12.1	337.5	4.69	230.1

**Table 3.4** presents a summary of the water monitoring results and comparison with identified trigger values. Full results tables are provided in the **Tables** Section. Full Laboratory results, including copies for the COC are provided in **Attachment A**.

**Table 3.4 Water screening levels**

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Above adopted criteria	Relative to previous monitoring
Physical and Chemical Stressors	Sodium	1	11	9	67	No	Similar
	Sulphate	1	11	2	41	No	Similar
	Chloride	1	11	8	73	No	Similar
	Fluoride	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	Reactive <sup>3</sup> Phosphorous	0.01	11	<0.01-	<0.01-	No	Similar
	Total Phosphorous <sup>3</sup>	0.01	11	<0.01-	31.8	9 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger range <sup>1</sup> (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, MW239S & SW1)	Similar
	Nitrite <sup>3</sup>	0.01	11	<0.01	0.02	No	Similar
	Nitrate <sup>3</sup>	0.01	11	<0.01	2.1	1 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger range <sup>1</sup> (BH2)	Similar
	Ammonia <sup>3</sup>	0.01	11	<0.01	0.72	No	Similar
	Total Nitrogen <sub>3</sub>	0.1	11	0.2	4.5	11 above ANZECC 2000- Trigger range <sup>1</sup> (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW1, SW3 & SW4)	Concentration spike in BH11
	Total Hardness	1	11	8	49	No	Similar
	Total Dissolved Solids	1	11	70	285	No	Similar
	pH	0.01	11	4.67	7.06	10 outside ANZECC 2000 Trigger range <sup>1</sup> and drinking water guidelines (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW3 & SW4)	Similar

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Above adopted criteria	Relative to previous monitoring
Dissolved Metals	As	0.001	11	<0.001	<0.002	No	Similar
	B	0.05	11	<0.05	<0.05	No	Similar
	Ba	0.001	11	0.008	0.045	No	Similar
	Be	0.001	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Cd	0.005-0.1	11	<0.0001	<0.0001	No	Similar
	Cr	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	0.003	6 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values <sup>2</sup> (BH1, BH2, BH7, BH11, MW239S and SW1)	Similar
	Co	0.001	11	<0.001	0.002	No	Similar
	Cu	0.001	11	<0.001	0.052	9 above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values <sup>2</sup> (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH7, BH11, MW239S, SW1, SW3 and SW4)	General decrease in concentrations following a spike in September 2019.
	Fe	0.05	11	0.07	4.1	9 above NHMRC ADWG 6 aesthetics (BH1, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW1, SW3 & SW4)	Similar
	Mn	0.001	11	0.01	0.038	No	Similar
	Ni	0.001	11	0.003	0.007	No	Similar
	Pb	0.005-0.1	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Se	0.005-0.1	11	<0.01	<0.01	No	Similar
	V	0.005-0.1	11	<0.01	<0.01	No	Similar
Zn	0.005-0.1	11	0.007	0.065	All above ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values <sup>2</sup>	Similar	
Hg	0.0001	11	<0.0001	<0.0001	No	Similar	
TRH – Silica Clean up	C <sub>6</sub> -C <sub>10</sub>	0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	No	Similar
	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>16</sub>	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub>	0.1	11	<0.1	0.580	No	Similar

Analytical Groupings	Analyte	Limit of reporting (mg/L)	Number of Samples	Minimum (mg/L)	Maximum (mg/L)	Above adopted criteria	Relative to previous monitoring
	>C <sub>34</sub> -C <sub>40</sub>	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
	Total >C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>40</sub>	0.1	11	<0.1	0.580	No	Concentrations reported at BH11 in April for the first time and again in May.
	C <sub>6</sub> -C <sub>10</sub> minus BTEX (F1)	0.02	11	<0.02	<0.02	No	Similar
	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>16</sub> minus Naphthalene (F2)	0.1	11	<0.1	<0.1	No	Similar
BTEX	Benzene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.001	<0.001	No	Similar
	Toluene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	0.002	No	Similar
	Ethylbenzene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Total Xylene	0.001-0.005	11	<0.002	<0.002	No	Similar
	Naphthalene	0.001	11	<0.005	<0.005	No	Similar
PFAS	PFOS	0.00001-0.0001	7	<0.00001	0.00001	No	Minor concentrations of PFOS identified at SW4, consistent with previous monitoring rounds.
	PFOA	0.00001-0.0001	7	<0.00001	<0.00001	No	Similar
	PFOS/PFHxS	0.00001-0.0001	7	<0.00001	0.00001	No	Minor concentrations of PFOS identified at SW4, consistent with previous monitoring rounds.
	PFDS	0.00001-0.0001	7	<0.00001	<0.00001	No	Similar

\* The LOR is above the Heads of EPA Australia and New Zealand – National Environmental Management Plan (HEPA NEMP) 2018 99% Level of protection in freshwater. No concentrations were found to be above the LOR.

<sup>1</sup>Australian and New Zealand Environmental Conservation Council (ANZECC) 2000 Trigger Values – Default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors, for slightly disturbed ecosystems in lowland rivers, Southeast Australia (value is for base flow and not storm event)

<sup>2</sup>ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values – 95% Level of protection in freshwater

National Health and Medical Research Council Australian Drinking Water Guidelines (NHMRC ADWG) 6 2011 Version 3.5 Updated August 2018

<sup>3</sup>Analysis only undertaken during Quarterly Sampling Event.

#### 4. RAINWATER DATA

**Table 4.5** presents the rainfall data from Williamtown RAAF base (Station Number: 061078, Latitude: 32.79°S; Longitude: 151.84°E; Elevation: 8 m) for the for the period 2020. The mean monthly rainfall for the month of April/May indicates that there was average rainfall leading up to the May 28 sampling event. May rainfall is trending towards average rainfall. Based on current rainfall data (mean and monthly totals) for May 2020 it is expected that surface and groundwater levels will remain stable.

**Table 4.5 2020 Rainfall data**

2020	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1st	0	0	0	0	6.4							
2nd	0	0	0	0.2	0							
3rd	0	0.4	1.4	9.2	0							
4th	0	0.2	6.8	12.4	0							
5th	0	0	0.2	4.2	5.6							
6th	0	0.2	24.6	0	5.6							
7th	0	25	8.2	0	0.2							
8th	0.2	28	0.2	0	0							
9th	0.2	66.2	0	0.8	0							
10th	0	16.2	0	0	0							
11th	0.2	5.6	0.2	4	0							
12th	1.4	0.2	1.6	0	0							
13th	0.4	1.8	0.2	0	0							
14th	0	3.2	0	0	0.2							
15th	0	0	5.8	0	9.2							
16th	0	0.2	2.6	0	3.4							
17th	37.4	0.2	0	0	0							
18th	21.6	5.8	3.2	0	6.2							
19th	3.6	4.6	0	0	2.2							
20th	0.6	0.2	0	0	0.2							
21st	0.2	0	0	0	0.8							
22nd	0	0	0	0	12							
23rd	0	0.4	0.6	0	0.2							
24th	0	0.2	0.6	0	0.2							
25th	1	0	0	0	0							
26th	0.4	0	21.2	0	38.8							
27th	0	13	19.6	17.2	0							
28th	0	0	0	4.6	0							
29th		0	8.4	1	1.6							
30th	0	-	0	0	12.6							
31st	0	-	0.8	-	0.2							
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>171.6</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>105.6</b>							
<b>Mean</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>77.5</b>

## 5. THANKYOU

The results suggest that since quarry operations began in August 2019 there has been no immediate change in analytical results.

We trust the information presented is acceptable. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate in contacting the undersigned.

Sincerely,

**Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd**



**Daniel Kousbroek** B.Env.Sc (Hons)

Environmental Consultant

**Contaminated Land Management**

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### Attached:

**Figure 1**

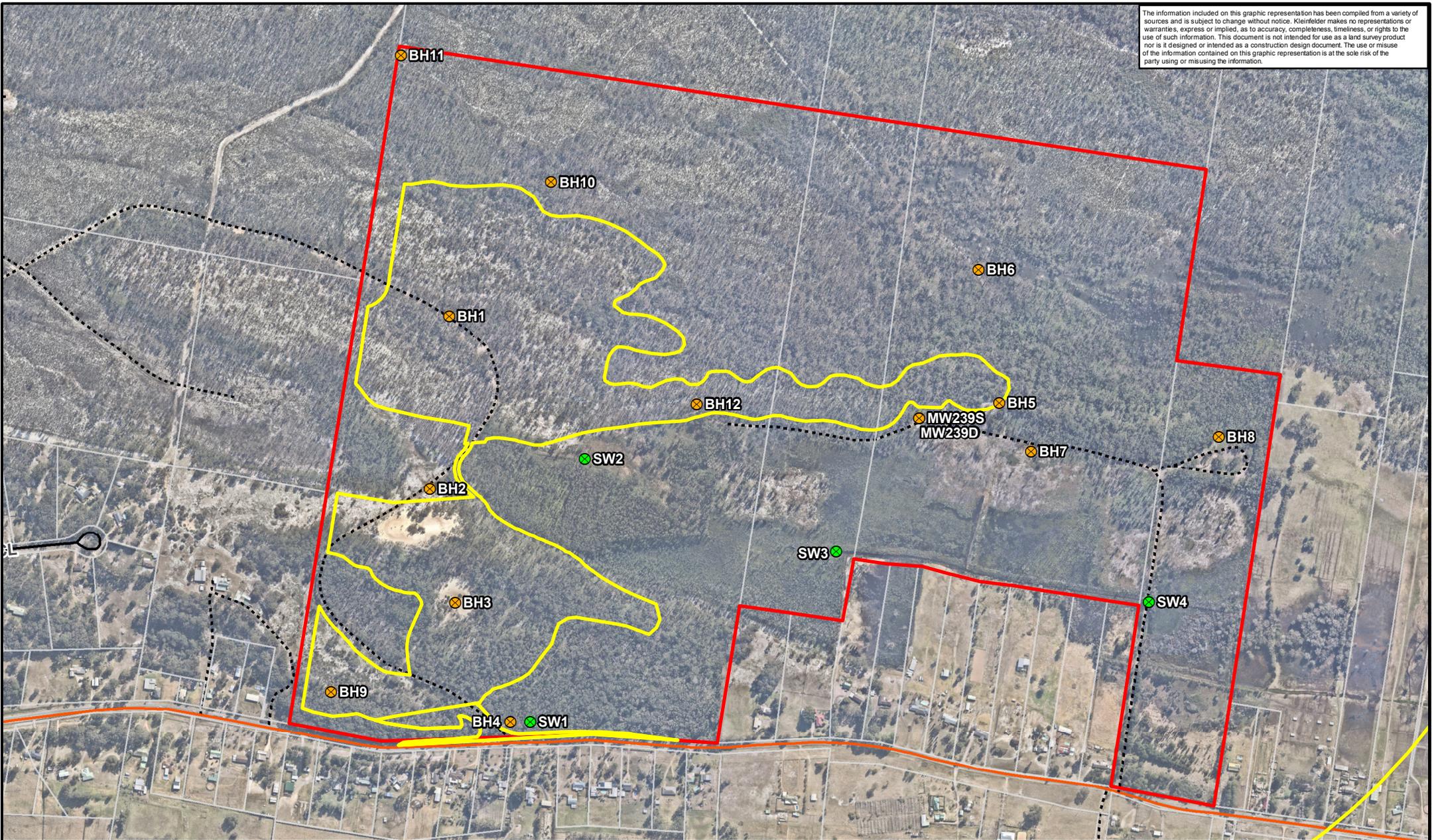
**Data Tables**

**Attachment A – Laboratory reports**

## **FIGURE 1**

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The information included on this graphic representation has been compiled from a variety of sources and is subject to change without notice. Kleinfelder makes no representations or warranties, express or implied, as to accuracy, completeness, timeliness, or rights to the use of such information. This document is not intended for use as a land survey product nor is it designed or intended as a construction design document. The use or misuse of the information contained on this graphic representation is at the sole risk of the party using or misusing the information.



- ⊗ Groundwater Sample Site
- ⊗ Surface Water Sample Site
- Subject Land Boundary
- Quarry Project Area
- Arterial Road
- Local Road
- Track



PROJECT REFERENCE: 20170448  
 DATE DRAWN: 13/02/2019 09:48 Version 1  
 DRAWN BY: gjoyce  
 DATA SOURCE:  
 NSW DFSI - 2017  
 Nearmap - 2018

## Water monitoring locations February 2019 Monitoring

Williamtown Sand Syndicate  
 Proposed Sand Quarry  
 Cabbage Tree Road, Williamtown

FIGURE:

1

## **DATA TABLES**

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Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - BTEXN  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte	BTEXN								Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up				Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons		Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up				
	Benzene**	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	meta- & para-Xylene	ortho-Xylene**	Total Xylenes	Naphthalene**	Sum of BTEX	C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>9</sub>	C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>14</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>15</sub> -C <sub>20</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>21</sub> -C <sub>26</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>15</sub> Sum - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub> minus BTEX (F1)	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>16</sub> - Silica Cleanup	F2 - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>24</sub> - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>24</sub> -C <sub>40</sub> - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>40</sub> - Silica Cleanup
LOR	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	1	20	50	100	50	50	20	20	100	100	100	100	100
Units	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values	950	-	-	-	350	-	16													
NHMRC ADWG 6	1	800	300	-	350	600														
Sample Name	Sample Date																			
	26-Mar-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100
	27-Apr-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100

**Notes:**  
 - - Not analysed  
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting  
 µg/L - Micrograms per litre  
 BTEXN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, naphthalene

\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater

Table 2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Wilmington Sand Syncline



Analyte	Metals																
	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium**	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese	Mercury**	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**	
LCR Units	0.001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.05 mg/L	0.0001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.05 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.0001 mg/L	0.001 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.005 mg/L	
ANDECC 2000 Trigger Values	0.013	-	-	0.37	0.0002	0.001	0.0014	-	0.0034	1.9	0.0006	0.011	0.011	-	-	0.008	
Sample Name	Sample Date																
15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.001	13	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	1.27	
16-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.001	10	< 0.001	0.015	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.383	
16-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	8.33	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.132	
16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	7.35	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.094	
15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	7.96	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	0.023	
16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	8.84	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	0.034	
15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.006	8.32	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	0.037	
18-Nov-19	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	11	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012	
17-Dec-19	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	8.48	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.038	
16-Jan-20	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	4.43	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	0.044	
27-Feb-20	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.022	4.19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	0.075	
26-Mar-20	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.021	7.37	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.006	< 0.01	0.089	
27-Apr-20	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	6.22	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.035	
15-May-20	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	8.11	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.006	< 0.01	0.085	
21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.26	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.081	
15-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.49	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016	
23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.98	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04	
16-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.97	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.034	
14-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.98	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.025	
15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.87	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.025	
16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.79	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012	
15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.004	0.74	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	0.016	
16-Nov-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.95	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005	
17-Dec-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.83	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.004	
16-Jan-20	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.00	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005	
27-Feb-20	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.98	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005	
26-Mar-20	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.36	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.038	
27-Apr-20	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.22	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	0.035	
15-May-20	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.14	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.0001	0.015	< 0.01	0.006	
23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.003	1.19	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.006	
16-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.004	0.19	< 0.001	0.018	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.008	
15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
16-Nov-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
17-Dec-19	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
16-Jan-20	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
27-Feb-20	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.006	0.09	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.009	
26-Mar-20	< 0.001	0.010	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.006	0.20	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	0.004	
27-Apr-20	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.006	0.22	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.018	
15-May-20	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.13	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.008	
21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.023	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.06	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.041	
14-Mar-19	< 0.001	0.027	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.96	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.023	
23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	1.16	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.018	< 0.01	0.014	
16-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.99	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	0.008	
23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.99	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	0.008	
16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.98	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.0001	0.007	< 0.01	0.008	
16-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.96	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.002	0.96	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.007	
16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.19	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	0.005	
15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.31	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	0.005	
18-Nov-19	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.005	0.05	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	0.005	
17-Dec-19	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001									





Table 4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte	Anions and Cations																Alkalinity								
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	
	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	0.01 meq/L	0.01 meq/L	%	0.01	1	1	1	1	1	
ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values							0.02*	0.025*		3	7**		0.9**	0.35*										200†	
NHMRC ADWGS 6	180†				250†	250†	1.5																		
Sample Name	Sample Date																								
BH1	15-Mar-19	11	2.0	1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.88	-	-	9.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	9.0	
	23-Apr-19	14	1.0	2.0	<1.0	4.0	25	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.99	-	-	10	<1.0	<1.0	10	11	
	16-May-19	12	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	5.0	25	<0.1	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.11	0.3	0.69	1.01	-	1.7	10	<1.0	<1.0	10	8.0	
	15-Jun-19	10	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	3.0	24	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	0.94	-	-	19	<1.0	<1.0	19	8.0	
	16-Jul-19	15	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	4.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.95	-	-	11	<1.0	<1.0	11	8.0	
	15-Aug-19	14	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	21	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	0.91	-	-	14	<1.0	<1.0	14	8.0	
	16-Sep-19	13	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	20	<0.1	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.3	0.73	0.76	-	1.84	8.0	<1.0	<1.0	8.0	8.0	
	15-Oct-19	13	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	21	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.71	-	-	4.0	<1.0	<1.0	4.0	8.0	
	18-Nov-19	16	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	3.0	23	0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.3	0.86	1.19	-	2.26	24	<1.0	<1.0	24	8.0	
	17-Dec-19	14	<1	2	<1	5	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	1.05	-	-	15	<1	<1	15	8	
	16-Jan-20	10	<1	3	<1	3	15	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.94	1.21	-	-	22	<1	<1	22	12	
	27-Feb-20	14	<1	2	<1	4	24	<0.1	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.4	0.77	0.94	-	1.98	9	<1	<1	9	8	
	26-Mar-20	12	<1	2	<1	<1	24	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.88	-	-	10	<1	<1	10	8	
	27-Apr-20	15	<1	2	<1	<1	24	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.84	0.92	-	-	12	<1	<1	12	8	
	15-May-20	16	<1	2	<1	3	27	<0.1	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	0.04	0.04	0.1	1	0.86	1.06	-	2.26	12	<1	<1	12	8	
	21-Feb-19	48	<1.0	10	<1.0	24	80	0.1	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	1.8	1.8	2.91	2.76	-	3.21	0.06	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	41
	15-Mar-19	26	<1.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	52	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.51	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	8.0	
	23-Apr-19	32	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	2.0	57	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.65	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	
	16-May-19	29	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	2.0	55	<0.1	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.4	1.59	1.59	-	3.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	
	14-Jun-19	26	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	<1.0	53	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	1.5	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	
	16-Jul-19	49	<1.0	8.0	<1.0	8.0	73	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.79	2.72	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	
	15-Aug-19	28	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	4.0	47	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.46	1.41	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	
	16-Sep-19	27	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	5.0	46	<0.1	<0.01	0.12	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.15	0.7	1.42	1.4	-	3.18	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	
	15-Oct-19	28	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	3.0	43	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.46	1.3	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	
	18-Nov-19	28	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	<1.0	53	<0.1	<0.01	2.11	<0.01	0.06	0.06	0.18	5.9	5.8	1.46	1.5	-	3.3	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12
	17-Dec-19	26	<1	4	<1	<1	48	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.46	1.39	-	-	2	<1	<1	2	16	
	16-Jan-20	25	<1	3	<1	<1	46	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.33	1.34	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	12	
	27-Feb-20	20	<1	3	<1	4	15	<0.1	<0.01	1.09	<0.01	0.02	0.02	0.16	3.3	3.3	1.12	1.16	-	2.36	<1	<1	<1	<1	13
	27-Apr-20	12	<1	2	<1	<1	24	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.88	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	10	
	26-Mar-20	20	<1	2	<1	<1	40	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.08	1.13	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	11	
	27-Apr-20	22	<1	2	<1	<1	24	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.12	1.24	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	16	
	15-May-20	21	<1	2	<1	2	39	<0.1	<0.01	31.8	<0.01	0.21	0.21	0.72	85.5	85.3	1.08	1.2	-	10	<1	<1	<1	<1	16
	22-Feb-19	12	2.0	2.0	<1.0	6.0	22	0.1	<0.01	0.28	<0.01	2.76	2.76	0.06	4.0	1.2	0.79	0.74	-	1.44	0.05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13
	15-Mar-19	10	3.0	2.0	<1.0	7.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25	0.29	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	
	23-Apr-19	14	2.0	2.0	<1.0	6.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.87	0.77	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	
	16-May-19	12	2.0	2.0	<1.0	2.1	22	<0.1	<0.01	0.26	<0.01	0.38	0.38	0.01	1.3	0.9	0.79	1.06	-	1.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13
	14-Jun-19	11	1.0	2.0	<1.0	5.0	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.75	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	
	16-Jul-19	13	2.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	20	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.75	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	
	15-Aug-19	12	1.0	2.0	<1.0	8.0	20	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.74	0.73	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	
	16-Sep-19	11	2.0	2.0	<1.0	8.0	18	<0.1	<0.01	0.28	<0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	1.32	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13
	15-Oct-19	12	2.0	2.0	<1.0	2.0	19	<0.1	<0.01	0.21	<0.01	1.01	1.01	0.05	2.1	1.1	0.79	0.67	-	1.32	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13
	18-Nov-19	14	2.0	1.0	<1.0	7.0	19	<0.1	<0.01	0.21	<0.01	1.01	1.01	0.05	2.1	1.1	0.74	0.68	-	2.02	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0
	17-Dec-19	13	2	2	<1	8	17	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.59	-	-	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	13
	16-Jan-20	13	2	2	<1	6	17	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.72	-	-	6	<1	<1	<1	<1	13
	27-Feb-20	11	2	2	<1	6	16	<0.1	<0.01	0.1	<0.01	2.18	2.18	0.04	2.8	0.6	0.74	0.60	-	1.32	1	<1	<1	<1	13
	26-Mar-20	12	2	1	<1	7	23	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.79	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	9	
	27-Apr-20	12	2	1	<1	7	19	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.72	-	-	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	9
	15-May-20	13	2	1	<1	7	19	<0.1	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	2.1	2.1	0.01	3.2	1.1	0.75	0.72	-	1.87	3	<1	<1	<1	9
BH3	21-Feb-19	4.0	4.0	1.0	<1.0	4.0	10	<0.1	<0.01	2.76	<0.01	0.78	0.78	0.3	5.9	5.1	0.46	0.54	-	0.46	9.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	14
	21-Feb-19	8.0	2.0	1.0	<1.0	5.0	17	<0.1	<0.01	0.19	<0.01	0.35	0.35	0.04	0.6	0.3	0.19	0.56	-	1.15	6.0	<1.0	<1.0	6.0	9.0
	15-Mar-19	9.0	2.0	<1.0	<1.0	5.0	18	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.61	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	5.0	
	23-Apr-19	10	2.0	1.0	<1.0	1.0	19	<0.1	<0.01	0.9	<0.01	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.64	0.6	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0	
	16-May-19	9.0	2.0	1.0	<1.0	2.2	19	<0.1	<0.01	0.97	<0.01	0.29	0.29	<0.01	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.99	-	1.3	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.0
	14-Jun-19	6.0	1.0	1.0	<1.0	4.0	18	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.59	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	7.0	
	16-Jul-19	10	1.0	1.0	<1.0	6.0	16	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.72	0.63	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	
	15-Aug-19	8.0	2.0	1.0																					

Table 4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Willamtown Sand Syndicate



Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*	Inorganics		pH
	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	
1 µS/cm	1 mg/L	10 mg/L	0.01 pH units
125-2200	600		6.5 - 8.0*
			6.5-8.5*
104	68	129	5.67
84	55	97	5.83
105	68	164	5.82
99	64	72	5.52
102	66	84	5.62
128	83	82	6.22
102	66	88	5.44
98	64	-	5.5
126	82	-	6.29
118	77	-	6.05
112	73	-	6.23
103	67	-	6.2
118	77	-	5.61
131	85	-	5.7
137	89	-	6.12
346	278	-	4.67
186	121	144	4.82
150	98	135	4.99
188	122	216	4.91
175	114	107	4.84
218	207	192	4.68
197	128	135	4.88
195	127	140	4.66
194	126	-	4.92
193	125	-	5.12
196	127	-	5.03
188	109	-	5.09
155	107	-	4.35
118	77	-	5.61
196	101	-	5.14
151	98	-	6.14
151	98	-	6.14
91	128	-	4.87
101	66	90	4.71
70	46	84	4.82
94	61	144	4.85
91	59	51	4.76
90	58	63	4.84
110	72	61	5.2
96	62	60	4.72
102	66	-	5.06
102	66	-	5.47
106	69	-	5.43
102	66	-	5.61
98	64	-	5.23
113	73	-	5.18
109	71	-	5.25
108	70	-	5.31
60	438	-	5.55
73	96	-	5.4
77	50	70	5.12
54	35	61	5.05
73	47	100	4.99
69	45	36	4.84
75	49	42	4.56
85	55	49	5.01
95	62	58	4.83
85	55	-	4.93
96	56	-	5.34
85	55	-	5.44
85	55	-	5.5
123	80	-	5.57
126	82	-	5.36
130	84	-	5.68
438	101	-	5.04
250	211	-	4.87
177	144	-	4.37
179	216	146	4.95
136	98	115	4.64
175	114	214	4.88
174	113	90	4.82
161	105	82	4.73
201	131	104	4.87
197	128	124	4.68
202	131	-	5.17
204	133	-	5.32
207	134	-	5.58
218	142	-	5.51
220	143	-	4.72
222	144	-	5.13
264	172	-	5.72
310	202	-	5.11
213	196	-	4.76
271	176	212	4.73
205	133	185	4.51
235	153	310	4.87
213	138	145	4.91
202	131	164	5.0
232	151	168	5.53
222	144	181	5.07
252	164	-	4.95
239	155	-	4.97
210	136	-	5.14
202	131	-	5.27
194	126	-	4.77
199	129	-	4.92
207	134	-	5.16
244	159	-	5.17
352	288	-	4.46
319	207	253	4.77

Table 4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte	Anions and Cations																			Alkalinity								
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Hardness as CaCO3				
	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	%	0.01	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L	1 mg/L				
LOR																												
ANZECC 2000 Trigger Values																												
NHRC ADWG 6	180 <sup>1</sup>				250 <sup>1</sup>	250 <sup>1</sup>	1.5			3	50		0.5 <sup>2</sup>											200 <sup>3</sup>				
BH8	23-Apr-19	53	<1.0	7.0	<1.0	6.0	89	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29
	16-May-19	47	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	6.0	81	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.4	0.4	2.88	2.68	-	4.86	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	
	14-Jun-19	47	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	4.0	89	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	2.59	26	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	
	16-Jul-19	57	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	7.0	121	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.89	4.87	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	
	15-Aug-19	42	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	4.0	63	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.07	1.96	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	
	16-Sep-19	46	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	4.0	70	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	1.1	1.1	2.25	2.06	-	5.43	-	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	
	15-Oct-19	45	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	4.0	70	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.29	2.06	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	
	18-Nov-19	49	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	8.0	80	<0.1	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	2.42	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	
	17-Dec-19	50	<1	4	<1	10	75	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.36	-	-	<1	<1	<1	16	
	16-Jan-20	49	<1	4	<1	13	78	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	6.61	-	-	<1	<1	<1	16	
	23-Feb-20	34	<1	3	<1	14	54	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.05	0.6	0.6	1.72	1.81	-	4.01	2	2	2	2	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	
	26-Mar-20	30	<1	3	<1	16	50	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	1.74	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	
	27-Apr-20	28	<1	4	<1	13	50	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	1.68	-	-	<1	<1	<1	16	
	15-May-20	32	<1	4	<1	14	59	<0.1	<0.01	0.18	<0.01	0.02	0.05	0.8	0.8	1.72	2	-	3.31	2	2	2	2	<1	<1	<1	16	
	22-Feb-19	61	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	6.0	104	<0.1	<0.01	0.56	<0.01	<0.01	0.18	3.9	3.9	3.15	3.06	1.43	5.21	-	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	
	14-Mar-19	64	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	2.0	126	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.28	3.64	5.18	-	2.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.0	25
	23-Apr-19	64	<1.0	7.0	1.0	9.0	97	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.38	2.92	7.32	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	
	18-May-19	52	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	13	88	<0.1	<0.01	0.43	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.09	1.7	1.7	2.76	2.75	-	4.44	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	
	14-Jun-19	50	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	13	87	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.67	2.86	-	-	7.0	<1.0	<1.0	7.0	25
	16-Jul-19	52	<1.0	7.0	1.0	16	73	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.86	2.39	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	
	15-Aug-19	54	<1.0	7.0	<1.0	11	88	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.92	2.71	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	
	16-Sep-19	65	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	14	80	<0.1	<0.01	0.32	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.1	1.4	1.4	2.92	2.91	2.69	-	-	-	4.7	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	
	15-Oct-19	58	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	8.0	108	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.02	3.21	3.15	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	
	18-Nov-19	63	<1.0	6.0	1.0	8.0	118	<0.1	<0.01	0.23	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.17	1.2	1.2	3.26	3.5	3.48	5.38	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	
	17-Dec-19	65	<1	8	<1	6	127	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.48	3.75	3.62	-	<1	<1	<1	2	33
	16-Jan-20	67	<1	8	<1	7	120	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.57	3.57	0.03	-	<1	<1	<1	2	33
	27-Feb-20	64	<1	7	<1	11	126	<0.1	<0.01	1.05	<0.01	0.02	0.02	0.14	4.5	4.5	3.36	3.78	5.93	5.08	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	
	26-Mar-20	66	<1	6	<1	9	133	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.36	3.86	6.8	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	30	
	27-Apr-20	64	<1	6	<1	7	119	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.28	3.56	4.16	-	3	<1	<1	<1	25
	15-May-20	67	<1	6	<1	2	39	<0.1	<0.01	0.57	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.15	3	3	3.41	3.89	6.58	5.64	-	-	-	<1	<1	<1	2	25
	23-Apr-19	94	34	52	6.0	310	95	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9.13	5.6	-	2	<1	<1	<1	299
	16-May-19	86	24	42	6.0	324	112	0.3	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.94	9.0	5.13	2.45	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	233	
	14-Jun-19	77	20	34	5.0	182	112	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.27	6.95	2.28	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	190	
	16-Jul-19	90	20	35	4.0	240	130	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	8.56	4.64	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	194	
	15-Aug-19	97	18	32	4.0	212	134	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.85	8.19	2.12	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	177	
	16-Sep-19	117	21	39	4.0	244	193	0.7	<0.01	0.05	<0.01	0.02	0.02	<0.01	1.2	1.2	8.85	11	5.38	3.49	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	213	
	15-Oct-19	124	16	31	3.0	127	191	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.82	8.03	4.68	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	168	
	18-Nov-19	142	14	30	4.0	165	234	0.5	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.03	1.1	1.1	9.45	10	3.03	4.91	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	158	
	27-Feb-20	56	34	10	8.0	73	64	0.4	<0.01	0.17	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.16	2.4	2.4	5.16	4.58	5.91	2.17	-	-	-	63	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	126
	26-Mar-20	12	27	2	4.0	6.0	11	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.14	1.45	-	-	51	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	76
	27-Apr-20	12	13	1	5.0	18	12	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	1.51	-	-	40	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	40
	15-May-20	9.0	18	1.0	3.0	29	8.0	<0.1	0.05	0.17	0.02	0.33	0.35	0.07	1.4	1.0	1.45	1.63	-	0.56	-	-	40	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	40	
	22-Feb-19	40	4.0	4.0	1.0	16	82	<0.1	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.16	1.0	1.0	2.55	2.97	-	3.38	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	28
	14-Mar-19	45	6.0	6.0	2.0	44	64	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	2.8	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	4.0	40
	23-Apr-19	37	8.0	6.0	1.0	42	53	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.53	2.37	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	45	
	18-May-19	35	7.0	5.0	<1.0	34	54	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.28	2.25	-	2.47	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	38
	14-Jun-19	32	7.0	6.0	<1																							

Table 4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*	Inorganics		pH
	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	
1 µS/cm	1 mg/L	10 mg/L	0.01 pH units
125-2200	690	-	6.5 - 8.0*
264	172	233	4.76
302	196	354	4.9
315	205	194	4.82
353	229	236	4.78
260	169	140	5.0
293	190	206	4.85
303	197	-	5.02
316	205	-	5.12
328	213	-	5.02
318	207	-	5.55
250	152	-	4.57
221	144	-	4.76
242	157	-	4.84
250	162	-	4.93
229	224	-	4.89
410	266	232	5.02
294	191	208	4.92
327	212	320	4.87
334	217	220	5.39
353	229	188	4.85
399	233	195	4.83
373	242	224	4.66
404	263	-	4.86
419	272	-	4.76
439	285	-	5.01
423	275	-	5.02
475	309	-	4.45
420	273	-	4.98
453	294	-	5.13
438	285	-	4.92
893	580	707	4.91
947	616	715	4.6
847	590	512	4.5
876	569	568	4.42
813	528	548	4.53
1,080	702	689	4.32
1,050	682	-	5.32
1,090	708	-	5.06
550	358	-	6.83
234	152	-	7.09
163	106	-	6.94
178	116	-	7.06
262	208	-	6.21
344	224	279	5.42
230	143	190	5.2
271	176	300	5.24
300	195	170	4.58
451	293	246	4.47
338	220	192	4.47
374	243	201	4.3
383	249	-	4.75
278	181	-	5.39
301	196	-	5.75
437	284	-	4.6
326	212	-	4.87
321	209	-	4.87
294	191	-	5.12
293	190	198	4.0
331	215	288	4.08
316	205	163	4.31
367	238	207	4.46
308	200	160	4.48
360	234	208	4.35
365	237	-	4.48
348	226	-	4.48
479	311	-	3.82
346	245	-	5.29
336	218	-	5.54
327	212	-	4.67

108 70 0.0 4.67  
438 285 0.0 7.06





Table 6  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte			Metals															
			Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Boron	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese	Mercury	Nickel	Selenium	Vanadium	Zinc
Units			mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Type																
TRIP BLANK 13022019	13-Feb-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE01 21022019	21-Feb-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH8 21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
DUPO1 21022019	21-Feb-19	Duplicate	0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.09	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.015
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	24%	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	NC	0%	NC	0%	NC	40%	NC	NC	100%
BH8 21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
TRIP01 21022019	21-Feb-19	Triplicate	0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	< 0.005	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.5	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	-	< 0.005	0.006
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	10%	NC	NC	NC	86%	NC	NC	9%	NC	0%	NC	40%	NC	NC	18%
TRIP BLANK 130319	13-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK02 150319	15-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE02 140319	14-Mar-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH7 140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
DUPO2 140319	14-Mar-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.002	< 0.001	2.51	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	0%	40%	NC	33%	NC	5%	NC	0%	NC	NC	25%
BH7 140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	1.8	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
TRIP02 14032019	14-Mar-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	0.001	0.002	< 0.001	1.7	< 0.001	0.019	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.005	< 0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	0%	40%	NC	6%	NC	5%	NC	156%	NC	NC	113%
TRIP BLANK 03	23-Apr-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE 03	23-Apr-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK 04	16-May-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE 04	16-May-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK 05 14062019	14-Jun-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE 05 14062019	14-Jun-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW3 14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.68	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
DUPO5 14062019	14-Jun-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.63	< 0.001	0.039	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	3%	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	3%	NC	3%	NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	21%
SW3 14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.68	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
TRIP05 140619	14-Jun-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0002	0.001	-	< 0.001	1.6	< 0.001	-	< 0.0001	0.003	-	-	0.01
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	67%	NC	NC	5%	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	NC	46%
TRIP BLANK 06 16072019	16-Jul-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE06 16072019	16-Jul-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE07	15-Aug-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK 08 16092019	16-Sep-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE 08 16092019	16-Sep-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW4 16092019	16-Sep-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.046	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.002	0.02	0.7	0.001	0.039	< 0.0001	0.017	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.085
DUPO8 16092019	16-Sep-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.041	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	0.76	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	11%	NC	NC	NC	0%	190%	8%	67%	8%	NC	140%	NC	NC	NC	151%
SW4 16092019	16-Sep-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.046	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.002	0.02	0.7	0.001	0.039	< 0.0001	0.017	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.085
TRIP08 16092019	16-Sep-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	0.04	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	0.69	< 0.001	0.037	< 0.0001	0.003	-	< 0.005	0.012
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	14%	NC	NC	NC	NC	0%	190%	1%	67%	5%	NC	140%	NC	NC	151%
TRIP BLANK 15102019	15-Oct-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE 15102019	15-Oct-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIPBLANK09 181119	18-Nov-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE09 181119	18-Nov-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW4 181119	18-Nov-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	6.32	< 0.001	0.032	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
DUPO9 181119	18-Nov-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.034	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	5.9	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	3%	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	7%	NC	12%	NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	NC
SW4 181119	18-Nov-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	6.32	< 0.001	0.032	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP09 18112019	18-Nov-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	0.04	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.01	-	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.0001	0.007	-	< 0.005	0.033
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	13%	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	2%	NC	NC	9%	NC	111%	NC	NC	NC
TRIPBLANK10 171219	17-Dec-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE10 171219	17-Dec-19	Rinsate																

Table 6  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



BH4_ES2010734004	26-Mar-20	Primary	<0.001	0.010	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	0.20	<0.001	0.014	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.01	0.024
QW1_ES2010734005	26-Mar-20	Duplicate	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.28	<0.001	0.016	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.007
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	10.53%	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	<b>66.70%</b>	<b>33.33%</b>	NC	13.33%	NC	<b>67.66%</b>	NC	NC	<b>109.68%</b>
BH4_ES2010734004	26-Mar-20	Primary	<0.001	0.010	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	0.20	<0.001	0.014	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.01	0.024
QW2_S20-Ma47338	26-Mar-20	Triplicate	<0.001	0.03	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.27	<0.001	0.016	<0.0001	<0.001	0.006	<0.01	0.029
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	<b>100%</b>	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	<b>120%</b>	29.79%	NC	13.33%	NC	<b>120%</b>	18.18%	NC	18.87%
TRIPBLANK(QW10)	27-Apr-20	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE (QW11)	27-Apr-20	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH4_ES2014254004	27-Apr-20	Primary	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	0.006	0.22	<0.001	-	<0.0001	-	-	-	0.018
QW6_ES2014254005	27-Apr-20	Duplicate	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	0.011	0.14	<0.001	-	<0.0001	-	-	-	0.29
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	-	-	-	NC	NC	-	<b>58.80%</b>	<b>67%</b>	NC	-	NC	-	-	-	<b>176%</b>
BH4_ES2014254004	27-Apr-20	Primary	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	0.006	0.22	<0.001	-	<0.0001	-	-	-	0.018
QW7_S20-Ap44317	27-Apr-20	Triplicate	<0.001	-	-	-	0.0003	<0.001	-	<0.001	0.22	<0.001	-	<0.0001	-	-	-	<0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	-	-	-	<b>143%</b>	NC	-	<b>169%</b>	NC	NC	-	NC	-	-	-	<b>198%</b>
TRIPBLANK(QW17)	15-May-20	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	-	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE (QW16)	15-May-20	Rinsate	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.012</b>
BH4_ES2014254004	15-May-20	Primary	<0.001	0.012	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	0.052	0.13	<0.001	0.019	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	<0.01	0.037
QW12_ES2014254005	15-May-20	Duplicate	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	0.054	0.16	<0.001	0.001	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.008
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	8.70%	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	3.80%	20.70%	NC	<b>180%</b>	NC	<b>120%</b>	NC	NC	<b>129%</b>
BH4_ES2016918003	15-May-20	Primary	<0.001	0.012	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	0.052	0.13	<0.001	0.019	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	<0.01	0.037
QW13_S20-Ap44317	15-May-20	Triplicate	<0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.048	-	0.002	0.021	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.009
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	<b>184%</b>	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	8%	NC	<b>120%</b>	10%	NC	<b>120%</b>	NC	NC	<b>122%</b>
TRIPBLANK(QW18)	19-Jun-29	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE (QW19)	19-Jun-29	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005

Notes:

- - Not analysed
- < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
- NC - Not calculated
- mg/L - Milligrams per litre
- Half the laboratory limit of reporting used when calculating RPD
- RPD - Relative Percentage Difference





## **ATTACHMENT A: LABORATORY REPORTS**

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## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

<b>Work Order</b>	: <b>ES2016918</b>	Page	: 1 of 20
<b>Amendment</b>	: <b>1</b>		
Client	: <b>KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD</b>	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	Contact	: Shirley LeCornu
Address	: 95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: Williamtown Sand Syndicate	Date Samples Received	: 18-May-2020 11:25
Order number	: 20193820	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-May-2020
C-O-C number	: 11088	Issue Date	: 18-Jun-2020 14:16
Sampler	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK		
Site	: Newcastle Sand		
Quote number	: ME/114/19 ALS Compass		
No. of samples received	: 15		
No. of samples analysed	: 15		



Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

**Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.**

### Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Celine Conceicao	Senior Spectroscopist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.  
LOR = Limit of reporting  
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting  
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.  
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EG035: Poor matrix spike recovery was obtained for Mercury on sample ES2016790 # 1. Confirmed by re-analysis.
- EG020 : Positive result for sample ES2016918-017 has been confirmed by reanalysis.
- EG020: Positive result for sample ES2016918-#012, #014 and #016 has been confirmed by reanalysis.
- Ionic Balance out of acceptable limits due to analytes not quantified in this report.
- Amendment (18/06/2020): This report has been amended and re-released to allow the reporting of additional analytical data.
- EA016: Calculated TDS is determined from Electrical conductivity using a conversion factor of 0.65.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID				
				BH-1	BH-2	BH-4	BH-6	BH-7
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 12:05	15-May-2020 12:04	15-May-2020 10:59	15-May-2020 14:21	15-May-2020 14:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-001	ES2016918-002	ES2016918-003	ES2016918-004	ES2016918-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>								
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	6.12	5.31	5.25	5.11	5.17
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>								
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	----	0.01	-	2.26	1.87	2.37	3.61	3.18
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>								
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	137	108	170	310	244
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L	89	70	110	202	159
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3</b>								
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	8	9	15	26	12
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	12	3	2	3	4
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	12	3	2	3	4
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA</b>								
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	3	6	12	15	5
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	27	19	37	73	47
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	2	1	2	<1
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	2	1	3	5	3
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	16	13	21	42	27
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	2	2
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.006	0.005	0.012	0.045	0.010
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.003
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.013	0.012	0.052	<0.001	0.005
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.012	0.014	0.019	0.010	0.016
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.006	0.003	0.004	<0.001	0.007



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH-1	BH-2	BH-4	BH-6	BH-7
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 12:05	15-May-2020 12:04	15-May-2020 10:59	15-May-2020 14:21	15-May-2020 14:38	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-001	ES2016918-002	ES2016918-003	ES2016918-004	ES2016918-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued</b>									
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<b>0.065</b>	<b>0.031</b>	<b>0.037</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.045</b>	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<b>8.10</b>	<0.05	<b>0.13</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.26</b>	
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<0.01	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.26</b>	
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
<b>EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.04</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.04</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>									
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
<b>EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>									
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.03</b>	
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>									
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance</b>									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>1.51</b>	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>1.47</b>	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH-1	BH-2	BH-4	BH-6	BH-7
Client sampling date / time					15-May-2020 12:05	15-May-2020 12:04	15-May-2020 10:59	15-May-2020 14:21	15-May-2020 14:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-001	ES2016918-002	ES2016918-003	ES2016918-004	ES2016918-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>									



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER  
 (Matrix: WATER)

Client sample ID

				BH-1	BH-2	BH-4	BH-6	BH-7
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 12:05	15-May-2020 12:04	15-May-2020 10:59	15-May-2020 14:21	15-May-2020 14:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-001	ES2016918-002	ES2016918-003	ES2016918-004	ES2016918-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued</b>								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	----	----	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH-1	BH-2	BH-4	BH-6	BH-7
Client sampling date / time					15-May-2020 12:05	15-May-2020 12:04	15-May-2020 10:59	15-May-2020 14:21	15-May-2020 14:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-001	ES2016918-002	ES2016918-003	ES2016918-004	ES2016918-005	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>									
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	84.4	85.7	87.6	84.2	82.9	
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	110	106	112	108	110	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	112	113	118	109	111	
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	----	----	104	104	102	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	----	----	97.9	100	97.7	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID				
				BH-8	BH-11	MW239S	SW-1	SW-3
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 14:48	15-May-2020 13:36	15-May-2020 13:57	15-May-2020 10:30	15-May-2020 10:15
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-006	ES2016918-007	ES2016918-008	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>								
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	4.93	5.04	4.92	----	----
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>								
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	----	0.01	-	3.31	2.97	5.64	----	----
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>								
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	250	156	438	----	----
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L	162	101	285	----	----
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3</b>								
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	16	8	25	----	----
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	2	3	2	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	2	3	2	----	----
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA</b>								
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	14	2	6	----	----
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	59	39	132	----	----
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	2	6	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	32	21	67	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.009	0.008	0.011	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.002	0.002	----	----
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.009	0.006	----	----
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.015	0.010	0.004	----	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.006	0.007	0.006	----	----



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH-8	BH-11	MW239S	SW-1	SW-3
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 14:48	15-May-2020 13:36	15-May-2020 13:57	15-May-2020 10:30	15-May-2020 10:15	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-006	ES2016918-007	ES2016918-008	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued</b>									
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<b>0.040</b>	<b>0.025</b>	<b>0.028</b>	----	----	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<b>3.49</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>1.17</b>	----	----	
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.15</b>	----	----	
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>									
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<b>0.8</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	----	----	
<b>EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>									
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<b>0.8</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	----	----	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<b>0.18</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>0.57</b>	----	----	
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>									
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance</b>									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>3.89</b>	----	----	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>3.41</b>	----	----	
∅ Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%	----	----	<b>6.58</b>	----	----	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<b>460</b>	<100	----	----	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<b>220</b>	<50	----	----	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH-8	BH-11	MW239S	SW-1	SW-3
Client sampling date / time					15-May-2020 14:48	15-May-2020 13:36	15-May-2020 13:57	15-May-2020 10:30	15-May-2020 10:15
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-006	ES2016918-007	ES2016918-008	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup - Continued</b>									
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	680	<50	----	----	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	580	<100	----	----	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	580	<100	----	----	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----	
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	2	<2	----	----	
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	2	<1	----	----	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	----	----	
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	BH-8	BH-11	MW239S	SW-1	SW-3
Client sampling date / time					15-May-2020 14:48	15-May-2020 13:36	15-May-2020 13:57	15-May-2020 10:30	15-May-2020 10:15
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-006	ES2016918-007	ES2016918-008	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>									
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	<0.1	<0.1	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	<0.02	<0.02	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>									



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER  
 (Matrix: WATER)

Client sample ID

				BH-8	BH-11	MW239S	SW-1	SW-3
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 14:48	15-May-2020 13:36	15-May-2020 13:57	15-May-2020 10:30	15-May-2020 10:15
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-006	ES2016918-007	ES2016918-008	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	81.5	84.8	83.8	----	----
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	108	108	104	----	----
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	107	111	107	----	----
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	105	----	----	104	103
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	101	----	----	98.3	96.5



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER  
 (Matrix: WATER)

Client sample ID

				SW-4	QW-12	QW-14	QW-16	QW-17
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 09:24	15-May-2020 11:24	15-May-2020 14:22	15-May-2020 10:12	15-May-2020 10:12
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-011	ES2016918-012	ES2016918-014	ES2016918-016	ES2016918-017
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	----	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	----	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	----	<b>0.011</b>	<b>0.044</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<0.001
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	----	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	----	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	----	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	----	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	----	<b>0.054</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.002</b>
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	----	<b>0.023</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	----	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<0.001
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	----	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	----	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	----	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.044</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<0.005
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	----	<b>0.16</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	----	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	----	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	----	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	----	<50	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	----	<50	<50	<50	<50
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	----	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	----	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	----	<100	<100	<100	<100
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	----	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	----	<100	<100	<100	<100
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>								
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	----	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>								
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	----	<20	<20	<20	<20



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW-4	QW-12	QW-14	QW-16	QW-17
Client sampling date / time					15-May-2020 09:24	15-May-2020 11:24	15-May-2020 14:22	15-May-2020 10:12	15-May-2020 10:12
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-011	ES2016918-012	ES2016918-014	ES2016918-016	ES2016918-017	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Continued</b>									
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	----	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	----	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	----	<2	<2	<2	<2	
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	----	<2	<2	<2	<2	
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	----	<2	<2	<2	<2	
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	----	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	----	<2	<2	<2	<2	
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	----	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	----	<5	<5	<5	<5	
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW-4	QW-12	QW-14	QW-16	QW-17
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 09:24	15-May-2020 11:24	15-May-2020 14:22	15-May-2020 10:12	15-May-2020 10:12	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-011	ES2016918-012	ES2016918-014	ES2016918-016	ES2016918-017	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued</b>									
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	



### Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW-4	QW-12	QW-14	QW-16	QW-17
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 09:24	15-May-2020 11:24	15-May-2020 14:22	15-May-2020 10:12	15-May-2020 10:12	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-011	ES2016918-012	ES2016918-014	ES2016918-016	ES2016918-017	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums - Continued</b>									
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	----	94.6	91.2	95.4	95.6	
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	----	109	107	105	104	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	----	110	107	112	107	
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	109	105	103	103	104	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	99.5	95.7	99.1	102	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Client sample ID		SW-1	SW-3	SW-4	----	----	
Client sampling date / time		15-May-2020 10:30		15-May-2020 10:15		15-May-2020 09:24		----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010	ES2016918-011	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	7.06	5.12	4.67	----	----	
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>									
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	----	0.01	-	0.56	2.41	3.31	----	----	
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	178	294	327	----	----	
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L	116	191	212	----	----	
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3</b>									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	49	36	29	----	----	
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----	
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----	
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	40	3	<1	----	----	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	40	3	<1	----	----	
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA</b>									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	29	35	41	----	----	
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	8	54	61	----	----	
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	18	6	5	----	----	
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	1	5	4	----	----	
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	9	33	41	----	----	
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	3	1	2	----	----	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.008	0.038	0.039	----	----	
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.018	0.020	0.033	----	----	
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.014	0.036	0.038	----	----	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.005	0.007	0.005	----	----	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW-1	SW-3	SW-4	----	----
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 10:30	15-May-2020 10:15	15-May-2020 09:24	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010	ES2016918-011	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued</b>									
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.031	0.037	0.038	----	----	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.15	0.87	0.62	----	----	
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.07	0.01	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	0.33	<0.01	0.01	----	----	
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.35	<0.01	0.01	----	----	
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>									
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	1.0	0.2	0.2	----	----	
<b>EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>									
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	1.4	0.2	0.2	----	----	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.17	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>									
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance</b>									
∅ Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	1.63	2.31	2.57	----	----	
∅ Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	1.45	2.17	2.41	----	----	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	----	----	



## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	SW-1	SW-3	SW-4	----	----
Client sampling date / time				15-May-2020 10:30	15-May-2020 10:15	15-May-2020 09:24	----	----	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2016918-009	ES2016918-010	ES2016918-011	-----	-----	
				Result	Result	Result	----	----	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	----	----	
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX (F1)	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	----	----	
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>									
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----	
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	----	----	
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	----	----	
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	----	----	
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	88.8	90.6	93.0	----	----	
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	105	104	103	----	----	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	106	110	109	----	----	



## Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>			
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	71	137
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	79	131
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70	128
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>			
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	71	137
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	79	131
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70	128

## QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

**Work Order : ES2016918**
**Page : 1 of 16**
**Amendment : 1**
**Client : KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
**Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney**
**Contact : DANIEL KOUSBROEK**
**Contact : Shirley LeCornu**
**Address : 95 MITCHELL ROAD  
CARDIFF NSW 2285**
**Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164**
**Telephone : ----**
**Telephone : +6138549 9630**
**Project : Williamtown Sand Syndicate**
**Date Samples Received : 18-May-2020**
**Order number : 20193820**
**Date Analysis Commenced : 18-May-2020**
**C-O-C number : 11088**
**Issue Date : 18-Jun-2020**
**Sampler : DANIEL KOUSBROEK**
**Site : Newcastle Sand**
**Quote number : ME/114/19 ALS Compass**
**No. of samples received : 15**
**No. of samples analysed : 15**


Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

### Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Celine Conceicao	Senior Spectroscopist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high

Key :  
 Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot  
 CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.  
 LOR = Limit of reporting  
 RPD = Relative Percentage Difference  
 # = Indicates failed QC

## Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3027014)</b>									
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EA005-P: pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	6.12	5.87	4.17	0% - 20%
ES2016918-010	SW-3	EA005-P: pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	5.12	4.85	5.42	0% - 20%
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3027015)</b>									
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	137	134	2.44	0% - 20%
ES2016918-010	SW-3	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	294	294	0.00	0% - 20%
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3027016)</b>									
ES2016918-001	BH-1	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	12	16	23.9	0% - 50%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	12	16	23.9	0% - 50%
ES2016918-010	SW-3	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	3	1	74.6	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	3	1	74.6	No Limit
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 3027364)</b>									
ES2016918-004	BH-6	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	15	15	0.00	0% - 50%
ES2016387-011	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	8	8	0.00	No Limit
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3027365)</b>									
ES2016918-005	BH-7	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	47	46	0.00	0% - 20%
ES2016387-011	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	120	114	5.05	0% - 20%
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 3031219)</b>									
ES2016790-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	219	218	0.606	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	6	6	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	1290	1290	0.00	0% - 20%



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 3031219) - continued</b>									
ES2016790-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	68	68	0.00	0% - 20%
ES2016918-006	BH-8	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.00	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	32	32	0.00	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3031217)</b>									
ES2016790-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	0.0001	0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	20.3	20.2	0.268	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.090	0.089	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.448	0.450	0.410	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	3.33	3.12	6.33	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.007	0.006	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.066	0.066	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	0.06	0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	0.18	0.19	0.00	No Limit
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	9.84	9.86	0.224	0% - 20%		
ES2016918-006	BH-8	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.009	0.009	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.015	0.014	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.006	0.006	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.040	0.040	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	3.49	3.55	1.67	0% - 20%		
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3032539)</b>									
ES2016704-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3032539) - continued</b>									
ES2016704-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.014	0.014	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.003	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.019	0.020	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit		
ES2016822-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.020	0.020	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.002	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.079	0.078	0.00	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.004	0.004	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.026	0.024	5.92	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.08	0.08	0.00	No Limit		
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3032543)</b>									
ES2016978-004	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.010	0.010	0.00	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.005	0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3032543) - continued</b>									
ES2016978-004	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 3031218)</b>									
ES2016790-002	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
ES2016918-005	BH-7	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 3032540)</b>									
ES2016704-002	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
ES2016978-004	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3027013)</b>									
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
ES2016918-010	SW-3	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3029976)</b>									
ES2016716-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
ES2016767-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	1.92	1.95	1.54	0% - 20%
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3029978)</b>									
ES2016918-011	SW-4	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
ES2016935-038	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3027367)</b>									
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
ES2016918-010	SW-3	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3029977)</b>									
ES2016716-001	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.53	0.53	0.00	0% - 20%
ES2016767-001	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.02	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3029979)</b>									
ES2016918-011	SW-4	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.01	0.03	73.7	No Limit
ES2016935-038	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.03	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3029974)</b>									
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	1.0	1.0	0.00	0% - 50%
ES2016918-011	SW-4	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.2	0.2	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3029973)</b>									
ES2016716-001	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.05	0.03	48.5	No Limit
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.06	0.05	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3029975)</b>									
ES2016935-041	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	2.61	2.57	1.31	0% - 20%
ES2016918-011	SW-4	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.01	0.00	No Limit
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QC Lot: 3027366)</b>									
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QC Lot: 3027366) - continued</b>										
ES2016918-010	SW-3	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit	
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QC Lot: 3026848)</b>										
ES2016838-004	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
ES2016918-007	BH-11	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QC Lot: 3026848)</b>										
ES2016838-004	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
ES2016918-007	BH-11	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.00	No Limit	
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QC Lot: 3026848)</b>										
ES2016838-004	Anonymous	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
			106-42-3							
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
ES2016918-007	BH-11	EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	2	2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
			106-42-3							
ES2016918-007	BH-11	EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.00	No Limit	
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.00	No Limit	

**EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 3030943)**

ES2016840-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
ES2016905-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit

**EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 3030943)**

ES2016840-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 3030943) - continued</b>									
ES2016840-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
ES2016905-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.00	No Limit
		<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 3030943)</b>							
ES2016840-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
ES2016905-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: WATER				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Recovery Limits (%)
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 3030943) - continued</b>									
ES2016905-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 3030943)</b>									
ES2016840-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
ES2016905-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.00	No Limit
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 3030943)</b>									
ES2016840-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit
ES2016905-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.00	No Limit



## Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3027014)</b>									
EA005-P: pH Value	----	----	pH Unit	----	4 pH Unit	100	98.0	102	
				----	7 pH Unit	99.6	98.0	102	
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3027015)</b>									
EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm	<1	2100 µS/cm	105	95.0	113	
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3027016)</b>									
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	----	mg/L	----	200 mg/L	97.6	81.0	111	
				----	50 mg/L	117	70.0	130	
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 3027364)</b>									
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	106	82.0	122	
				<1	500 mg/L	105	82.0	122	
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3027365)</b>									
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	103	80.9	127	
				<1	1000 mg/L	106	80.9	127	
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 3031219)</b>									
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.1	80.0	114	
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	90.0	116	
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.4	82.0	120	
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.6	85.0	113	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3031217)</b>									
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.1	85.0	114	
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.7	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	97.2	82.0	110	
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	96.6	84.0	110	
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.2	85.0	111	
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.4	82.0	112	
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.5	81.0	111	
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.0	83.0	111	
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.2	82.0	110	
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	90.8	82.0	112	
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	96.6	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	96.0	83.0	109	
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	94.0	81.0	117	
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	89.2	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	104	82.0	112	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3032539)</b>									
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.9	85.0	114	
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	109	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.2	82.0	110	
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	96.8	84.0	110	
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.5	85.0	111	
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.0	82.0	112	
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.1	81.0	111	
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	99.2	83.0	111	
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.9	82.0	110	
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	93.1	82.0	112	
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	97.7	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	97.4	83.0	109	
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	92.8	81.0	117	
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	111	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	90.9	82.0	112	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3032543)</b>									
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	99.2	85.0	114	
EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	108	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.6	82.0	110	
EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.1 mg/L	98.0	84.0	110	
EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	94.6	85.0	111	
EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.2	82.0	112	
EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.5	81.0	111	
EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	90.2	83.0	111	
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	95.4	82.0	110	
EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.2	82.0	112	
EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	103	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.1 mg/L	100	83.0	109	
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.1 mg/L	96.8	81.0	117	
EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	110	85.0	115	
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	93.3	82.0	112	
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 3031218)</b>									
EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	92.4	83.0	105	
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 3032540)</b>									
EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.01 mg/L	99.1	83.0	105	
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3027013)</b>									
EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	5 mg/L	103	82.0	116	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029976)</b>									



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029976) - continued</b>									
EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	1 mg/L	103	90.0	114	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029978)</b>									
EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	1 mg/L	103	90.0	114	
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3027367)</b>									
EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	109	82.0	114	
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029977)</b>									
EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	107	91.0	113	
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029979)</b>									
EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	109	91.0	113	
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029974)</b>									
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	10 mg/L	94.3	69.0	101	
				<0.1	1 mg/L	105	70.0	118	
				<0.1	5 mg/L	101	74.0	118	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029973)</b>									
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	4.42 mg/L	91.9	71.0	101	
				<0.01	0.442 mg/L	94.4	72.0	108	
				<0.01	1 mg/L	99.3	78.0	118	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029975)</b>									
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	4.42 mg/L	95.5	71.0	101	
				<0.01	0.442 mg/L	89.6	72.0	108	
				<0.01	1 mg/L	103	78.0	118	
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QCLot: 3027366)</b>									
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	107	85.0	117	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 3027692)</b>									
EP071SG: C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	400 µg/L	90.5	55.8	112	
EP071SG: C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	600 µg/L	85.0	71.6	113	
EP071SG: C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	400 µg/L	88.7	56.0	121	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 3027692)</b>									
EP071SG: >C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	500 µg/L	85.0	57.9	119	
EP071SG: >C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	700 µg/L	88.1	62.5	110	
EP071SG: >C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	300 µg/L	103	61.5	121	
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 3026848)</b>									
EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	260 µg/L	96.2	75.0	127	
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 3026848)</b>									
EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	310 µg/L	100	75.0	127	
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 3026848)</b>									
EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	10 µg/L	94.3	70.0	122	



Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
				Result	Spike	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
					Concentration	LCS	Low	High	
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 3026848) - continued</b>									
EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	102	69.0	123	
EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	107	70.0	120	
EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	106	69.0	121	
EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	112	72.0	122	
EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	10 µg/L	108	70.0	120	
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 3030943)</b>									
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.4	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	71.0	127	
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	68.0	131	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	140	
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	53.0	142	
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 3030943)</b>									
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	71.0	132	
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 3030943)</b>									
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.7	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	62.6	147	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	61.0	135	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 3030943)</b>									
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	114	63.0	143	



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Recovery Limits (%)	
						LCS	Low	High	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 3030943) - continued</b>									
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140	
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	106	67.0	138	
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	111	71.4	144	

### Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) MS	Recovery Limits (%) Low High	
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 3027364)</b>							
ES2016387-011	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	10 mg/L	107	70.0	130
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3027365)</b>							
ES2016387-011	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	250 mg/L	117	70.0	130
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3031217)</b>							
ES2016790-002	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	98.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	118	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	96.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	98.4	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	99.5	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	106	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	112	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	111	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	100	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	95.1	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	92.0	70.0	130
EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	98.3	70.0	130		
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3032539)</b>							
ES2016704-003	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	124	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	126	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	116	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	115	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	116	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	128	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	116	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	119	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	112	70.0	130



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3032539) - continued</b>							
ES2016704-003	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	113	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	121	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	118	70.0	130
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3032543)</b>							
ES2016978-004	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	125	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	130	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	122	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	129	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	128	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	130	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	126	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	129	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	126	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	124	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	129	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	130	70.0	130
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 3031218)</b>							
ES2016790-001	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	# 33.3	70.0	130
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 3032540)</b>							
ES2016978-004	Anonymous	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	94.2	70.0	130
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3027013)</b>							
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	5 mg/L	96.0	70.0	130
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029976)</b>							
ES2016716-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	1 mg/L	93.1	70.0	130
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029978)</b>							
ES2016918-011	SW-4	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	1 mg/L	96.1	70.0	130
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3027367)</b>							
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.5 mg/L	103	70.0	130
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029977)</b>							
ES2016716-001	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.5 mg/L	110	70.0	130
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029979)</b>							
ES2016918-011	SW-4	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.5 mg/L	105	70.0	130
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029974)</b>							
ES2016918-002	BH-2	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	10 mg/L	102	70.0	130
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029973)</b>							



Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report				
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Recovery Limits (%)		
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029973) - continued</b>								
ES2016918-002	BH-2	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	2 mg/L	102	70.0	130	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3029975)</b>								
ES2016935-004	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	5 mg/L	97.3	70.0	130	
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QCLot: 3027366)</b>								
ES2016918-001	BH-1	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.5 mg/L	97.3	70.0	130	
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 3026848)</b>								
ES2016838-004	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	325 µg/L	119	70.0	130	
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 3026848)</b>								
ES2016838-004	Anonymous	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	375 µg/L	113	70.0	130	
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 3026848)</b>								
ES2016838-004	Anonymous	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	25 µg/L	92.3	70.0	130	
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	25 µg/L	102	70.0	130	
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	25 µg/L	104	70.0	130	
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	25 µg/L	104	70.0	130	
			106-42-3					
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	25 µg/L	105	70.0	130	
	EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	25 µg/L	77.6	70.0	130		
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 3030943)</b>								
ES2016840-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	98.4	72.0	130	
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	90.0	71.0	127	
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	93.2	68.0	131	
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	134	
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	122	65.0	140	
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	110	53.0	142	
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 3030943)</b>								
ES2016840-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	114	73.0	129	
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129	
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	129	
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	130	
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	133	
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	130	
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	114	71.0	129	
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	133	
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	134	
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	144	
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132	



Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				<i>Matrix Spike (MS) Report</i>			
				<i>Spike</i>	<i>SpikeRecovery(%)</i>	<i>Recovery Limits (%)</i>	
<i>Laboratory sample ID</i>	<i>Client sample ID</i>	<i>Method: Compound</i>	<i>CAS Number</i>	<i>Concentration</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>Low</i>	<i>High</i>
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 3030943)</b>							
ES2016840-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	113	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	118	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	136	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	118	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	109	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	124	61.0	135
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 3030943)</b>							
ES2016840-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	112	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	115	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	120	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	123	71.4	144

## QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES2016918	Page	: 1 of 14
Amendment	: 1		
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: Williamtown Sand Syndicate	Date Samples Received	: 18-May-2020
Site	: Newcastle Sand	Issue Date	: 18-Jun-2020
Sampler	: DANIEL KOUSBROEK	No. of samples received	: 15
Order number	: 20193820	No. of samples analysed	: 15

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

### Summary of Outliers

#### Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

#### Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

#### Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.



### Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
<b>Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries</b>							
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	ES2016790--001	Anonymous	Mercury	7439-97-6	33.3 %	70.0-130%	Recovery less than lower data quality objective

### Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural</b>							
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	----	----	----	18-May-2020	15-May-2020	3
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural</b>							
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	----	----	----	19-May-2020	17-May-2020	2
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural</b>							
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	----	----	----	19-May-2020	17-May-2020	2

### Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>					
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	0	15	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>					



Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Method					
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS) - Continued</b>					
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	0	15	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

## Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for **VOC in soils** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: \* = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA005-P)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	---	---	---	18-May-2020	15-May-2020	*
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	---	---	---	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA010-P)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	---	---	---	18-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: \* = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO3</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	18-May-2020	29-May-2020	✓
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	19-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	19-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>							
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: \* = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	20-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓	
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F)</b> QW-12, QW-16, QW-14, QW-17	15-May-2020	----	----	----	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓	
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	21-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓	
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK040P)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	18-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK055G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4 BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✓	



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: ✘ = Holding time breach ; ✔ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK057G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	19-May-2020	17-May-2020	✘
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK059G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✔
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK061G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✔	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✔
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK067G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✔	20-May-2020	12-Jun-2020	✔
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>								
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK071G)</b> BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3,	15-May-2020	----	----	----	19-May-2020	17-May-2020	✘



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: \* = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
<b>Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	20-May-2020	22-May-2020	✓	21-May-2020	29-Jun-2020	✓
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
<b>Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	20-May-2020	22-May-2020	✓	21-May-2020	29-Jun-2020	✓
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>								
<b>Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	29-May-2020	✓	21-May-2020	29-May-2020	✓
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>								
<b>Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	29-May-2020	✓	21-May-2020	29-May-2020	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: \* = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>								
<b>Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)</b>								
BH-1, BH-4, BH-7, BH-11, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-2, BH-6, BH-8, MW239S, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	29-May-2020	✓	21-May-2020	29-May-2020	✓
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>								
<b>HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)</b>								
BH-4, BH-7, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-6, BH-8, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>								
<b>HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)</b>								
BH-4, BH-7, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-6, BH-8, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>								
<b>HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)</b>								
BH-4, BH-7, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-6, BH-8, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
<b>HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)</b>								
BH-4, BH-7, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-6, BH-8, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓



Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: \* = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
<b>HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)</b>								
BH-4, BH-7, SW-1, SW-4, QW-14, QW-17	BH-6, BH-8, SW-3, QW-12, QW-16,	15-May-2020	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓	21-May-2020	11-Nov-2020	✓



## Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: ✖ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✔ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Reaular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	4	33	12.12	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	2	19	10.53	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	4	33	12.12	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	5	46	10.87	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	16	12.50	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	4	40	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	2	15	13.33	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	2	18	11.11	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	4	40	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	0	15	0.00	10.00	✖	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)</b>							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	1	19	5.26	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	33	6.06	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	3	46	6.52	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	16	6.25	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	2	40	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	5.00	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	15	6.67	5.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	3	18	16.67	15.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	6	40	15.00	15.00	✔	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: \* = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Method	Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
		QC	Reaular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
<b>Analytical Methods</b>							
<b>Laboratory Control Samples (LCS) - Continued</b>							
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	1	15	6.67	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Method Blanks (MB)</b>							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	3	46	6.52	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	2	40	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	15	6.67	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	2	40	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	1	15	6.67	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	3	46	6.52	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	2	40	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	15	6.67	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	2	40	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	0	15	0.00	5.00	*	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



## Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 H+ B. This procedure determines pH of water samples by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2510 B. This procedure determines conductivity by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)	EA016	WATER	In house: Calculation from Electrical Conductivity (APHA 2510 B) using a conversion factor specified in the analytical report. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO <sub>4</sub> . Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45µm filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO <sub>4</sub> suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G. The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocyanate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocyanate which is measured at 480 nm APHA 21st edition seal method 2 017-1-L april 2003
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)  Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)  Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	WATER	In house: Referenced to AS 3550, APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl <sub>2</sub> )(Cold Vapour generation) AAS) Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. A bromate/bromide reagent is used to oxidise any organic mercury compounds in the filtered sample. The ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl <sub>2</sub> which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)



Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-F C: CDTA is added to the sample to provide a uniform ionic strength background, adjust pH, and break up complexes. Fluoride concentration is determined by either manual or automatic ISE measurement. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NH3 G Ammonia is determined by direct colorimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO2- B. Nitrite is determined by direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser	EK058G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO3- F. Nitrate is reduced to nitrite by way of a chemical reduction followed by quantification by Discrete Analyser. Nitrite is determined separately by direct colourimetry and result for Nitrate calculated as the difference between the two results. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO3- F. Combined oxidised Nitrogen (NO2+NO3) is determined by Chemical Reduction and direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg D (In house). An aliquot of sample is digested using a high temperature Kjeldahl digestion to convert nitrogenous compounds to ammonia. Ammonia is determined colorimetrically by discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + Nox) By Discrete Analyser	EK062G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg / 4500-NO3-. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P H, Jirka et al (1976), Zhang et al (2006). This procedure involves sulphuric acid digestion of a sample aliquot to break phosphorus down to orthophosphate. The orthophosphate reacts with ammonium molybdate and antimony potassium tartrate to form a complex which is then reduced and its concentration measured at 880nm using discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P F Ammonium molybdate and potassium antimonyl tartrate reacts in acid medium with orthophosphate to form a heteropoly acid -phosphomolybdic acid - which is reduced to intensely coloured molybdenum blue by ascorbic acid. Quantification is by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8015A Sample extracts are analysed by Capillary GC/FID and quantified against alkane standards over the range C10 - C36. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) (Method 506.1)
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8260D Water samples are directly purged prior to analysis by Capillary GC/MS and quantification is by comparison against an established 5 point calibration curve. Alternatively, a sample is equilibrated in a headspace vial and a portion of the headspace determined by GCMS analysis. This method is compliant with the QC requirements of NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)



Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
TKN/TP Digestion	EK061/EK067	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Norg - D; APHA 4500 P - H. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3)
Separatory Funnel Extraction of Liquids	ORG14	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 3510B 100 mL to 1L of sample is transferred to a separatory funnel and serially extracted three times using DCM for each extract. The resultant extracts are combined, dehydrated and concentrated for analysis. This method is compliant with NEPM (2013) Schedule B(3) . ALS default excludes sediment which may be resident in the container.
Volatiles Water Preparation	ORG16-W	WATER	A 5 mL aliquot or 5 mL of a diluted sample is added to a 40 mL VOC vial for sparging.
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY:  
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY: *Michael*  
DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RELINQUISHED BY:  
DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:  
DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days  
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact?  Yes  No  N/A  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No  N/A  
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C  
 Other comments:

**SAMPLE DETAILS**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED				ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	
001	BH-1		15/05/2020 12:05 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No							
002	BH-2		15/05/2020 12:04 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No							
003	BH-4		15/05/2020 10:59 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X			
004	BH-6		15/05/2020 02:21 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X			
005	BH-7		15/05/2020 02:38 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X			
006	BH-8		15/05/2020 02:48 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X			
007	BH-11		15/05/2020 01:36 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No	X	X	X	X			
008	MW239S		15/05/2020 01:57 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No	X	X	X	X			
009	SW-1		15/05/2020 10:30 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X			

**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

Environmental Division  
 Sydney  
 Work Order Reference  
**ES2016913**  
 Telephone: + 61-2-9794 8555

Subcon / Forward Lab / Split WO  
 Lab / Analysis: Eurofins / QW-13 +  
 Organised By / Date: QW-15  
 Relinquished By / Date:  
 Connote / Courier:  
 WO No: ES2016918  
 Attached By PO / Internal Sheet:

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

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EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY: *M. Gould*

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

DATE TIME: 11:25am

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days  
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No  
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C  
 Other comments:

Yes No  
 Yes No  
 N/A N/A

**SAMPLE DETAILS**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	SW-3		15/05/2020 10:15 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 Analytes) WATER		
011	SW-4		15/05/2020 09:24 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	NT-14 Extended water suite B (incl pH) WATER		
012	QW-12		15/05/2020 11:24 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	W-03 NEPM 15 Metals (dissolved) WATER		
013	QW-13		15/05/2020 11:25 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	W-04 SG TRH/BTEXN incl Silica Gel Clean Up WATER	Send to eurofins for analysis	
014	QW-14		15/05/2020 02:22 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No			
015	QW-15		15/05/2020 02:20 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 2	No		Send to eurofins for analysis	
016	QW-16		15/05/2020 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No			
017	QW-17		15/05/2020 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No			

**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

CLIENT: ALLENVING - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

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RELINQUISHED BY: *M. Brown*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RECEIVED BY: *M. Brown*  
 DATE TIME: 11.25am

RECEIVED BY: *M. Brown*  
 DATE TIME: 11.25am

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Yes No  
 Yes  No  
 Yes  No  
 Yes  No

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676

Custody Seal Intact?  Yes  No

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No

QUOTE NO: ME/114/19

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C

SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676 / EM2019ALLENVING010

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014605	Green	No	
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039080	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022940	Orange	No	
001	BH-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119737	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119754	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043774	Red	Yes	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014610	Green	No	
002	BH-2	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220048346	Orange	No	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039261	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119899	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119524	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043792	Red	Yes	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014636	Green	No	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039242	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022790	Orange	No	
003	BH-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119581	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119538	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043759	Red	Yes	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014655	Green	No	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039139	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022934	Orange	No	
004	BH-6	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119557	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119727	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043748	Red	Yes	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014608	Green	No	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039117	Purple	No	

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

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EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY: *M. Gould*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RECEIVED BY: *M. Gould*  
 DATE TIME: 11:25am

RECEIVED BY: *N/A*  
 DATE TIME: *N/A*

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?  Yes  No *N/A*

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No *N/A*

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: *9.9 C*

Other comments:

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676

QUOTE NO: ME/114/19 / EM2019ALLENVENG010

NO	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME	IDENTIFICATION	COLOR	TEST RESULTS	REMARKS
005	BH-7 Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022913	Orange	No	
005	BH-7 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119589	Purple	No	
005	BH-7 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119417	Purple	No	
005	BH-7 Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043754	Red	Yes	
006	BH-8 Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014582	Green	No	
006	BH-8 Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018034064	Orange	No	
006	BH-8 Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019038968	Purple	No	
006	BH-8 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118148	Purple	No	
006	BH-8 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160219101982	Purple	No	
006	BH-8 Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061235	Red	Yes	
007	BH-11 Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014574	Green	No	
007	BH-11 Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039146	Purple	No	
007	BH-11 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118236	Purple	No	
007	BH-11 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118242	Purple	No	
007	BH-11 Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018033132	Orange	No	
007	BH-11 Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061331	Red	Yes	
008	MW239S Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014640	Green	No	
008	MW239S Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039247	Purple	No	
008	MW239S Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119496	Purple	No	
008	MW239S Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119720	Purple	No	
008	MW239S Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022902	Orange	No	
008	MW239S Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043811	Red	Yes	
009	SW-1 Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014607	Green	No	
009	SW-1 Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220015140	Orange	No	
009	SW-1 Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039195	Purple	No	
009	SW-1 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119369	Purple	No	
009	SW-1 Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119700	Purple	No	

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD  
 PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek  
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676  
 QUOTE NO: ME/114/19

SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676  
 / EM2019ALLENVENG0  
 010

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
	<i>M. Gould</i>		
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME: 18.5.2020	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME: 11:25am

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?  Yes  No *(NA)*  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No *(NA)*

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C  
 Other comments:

ID	Container / Description	Volume	Barcode	Color	Seal Intact?	Free Ice?	Temp. on Receipt
009	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043780	Red	Yes		
010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014634	Green	No		
010	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018033878	Orange	No		
010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039220	Purple	No		
010	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719117897	Purple	No		
010	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118169	Purple	No		
010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061517	Red	Yes		
011	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014576	Green	No		
011	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101018073597	Purple	No		
011	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220048276	Orange	No		
011	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119716	Purple	No		
011	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119512	Purple	No		
011	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519067278	Red	Yes		
012	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022905	Orange	No		
012	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119261	Purple	No		
012	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119707	Purple	No		
012	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043815	Red	Yes		
013	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022939	Orange	No		
013	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043794	Red	Yes		
013	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119641	Purple	No		
013	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119685	Purple	No		
014	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022928	Orange	No		
014	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119481	Purple	No		
014	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119742	Purple	No		
014	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043778	Red	Yes		
016	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119683	Purple	No		
016	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119724	Purple	No		



# CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 11088

ALS Laboratory: ES Sydney

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY: *Michael*

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME: 18-5-2020

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

11:25am

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact?

Yes No

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Yes No

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

9.9 C

Other comments:

016	QW-16	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022806	Orange	No	
016	QW-16	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered	60 mL	00120519067202	Red	Yes	
017	QW-17	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119590	Purple	No	
017	QW-17	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119670	Purple	No	
017	QW-17	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022907	Orange	No	
017	QW-17	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered	60 mL	00120519067254	Red	Yes	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 86, Non ALS: 26

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD  
 PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand  
 ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek  
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com  
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676  
 QUOTE NO: ME/114/19  
 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676 / EM2019ALLENVENG0010

RELINQUISHED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY: *McQuill*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RELINQUISHED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days  
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)  
 Custody Seal Intact?  Yes  No  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No  
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C  
 Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS						ANALYSIS REQUIRED						
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 Analytes) WATER	NT-14 Extended water suite B (incl pH) WATER	W-03 NEPM 15 Metals (dissolved) WATER	W-04 SG TRH/BTEXN incl Silica Gel Clean Up WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	BH-1		15/05/2020 12:05 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No		X	X	X		
002	BH-2		15/05/2020 12:04 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No		X	X	X		
003	BH-4		15/05/2020 10:59 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
004	BH-6		15/05/2020 02:21 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
005	BH-7		15/05/2020 02:38 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
006	BH-8		15/05/2020 02:48 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
007	BH-11		15/05/2020 01:36 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No		X	X	X		
008	MW239S		15/05/2020 01:57 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No		X	X	X		
009	SW-1		15/05/2020 10:30 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		

Subcon / Forward Lab / Split WO  
 Lab / Analysis: Eurofins/QW-13 +  
 Organised By / Date: QW-15  
 Relinquished By / Date:  
 Connote / Courier:  
 WO No: ES2016918  
 Attached By PO / Internal Sheet:

Environmental Division  
 Sydney  
 Work Order Reference  
**ES2016918**  
 Telephone : + 61-2-6784 8556



CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD  
 PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand  
 ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek  
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com  
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676  
 QUOTE NO: ME/114/19 / EM2019ALLENVENG010

RELINQUISHED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY: *M. Gould*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RELINQUISHED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days  
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)  
 Custody Seal Intact? Yes No  N/A  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No  N/A  
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C  
 Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS				ANALYSIS REQUIRED								
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 Analytes) WATER	NT-14 Extended water suite B (incl pH) WATER	W-03 NEPM 15 Metals (dissolved) WATER	W-04 SG TRH/BTEXN incl. Silica Gel Clean Up WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	SW-3		15/05/2020 10:15 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
011	SW-4		15/05/2020 09:24 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
012	QW-12		15/05/2020 11:24 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X		X	X		
013	QW-13		15/05/2020 11:25 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X		X	X	Send to eurofins for analysis	
014	QW-14		15/05/2020 02:22 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X		X	X		
015	QW-15		15/05/2020 02:20 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 2	No	X				Send to eurofins for analysis	
016	QW-16		15/05/2020 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X		X	X		
017	QW-17		15/05/2020 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X		X	X		

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY: *M. How*  
DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?  Yes  No

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014605	Green	No	
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039080	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022940	Orange	No	
001	BH-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119737	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119754	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered	60 mL	00120519043774	Red	Yes	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014610	Green	No	
002	BH-2	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220048346	Orange	No	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039261	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119699	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119624	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered	60 mL	00120519043792	Red	Yes	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014636	Green	No	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039242	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022790	Orange	No	
003	BH-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119581	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119538	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered	60 mL	00120519043759	Red	Yes	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014585	Green	No	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039139	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022934	Orange	No	
004	BH-6	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119557	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119727	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered	60 mL	00120519043748	Red	Yes	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014608	Green	No	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039117	Purple	No	

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY: *M. Powell*  
 RECEIVED BY: *M. Powell*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020  
 DATE TIME: 11:25am

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676

QUOTE NO: ME/14/19

SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676

/ EM2019ALLENVENG010

RELINQUISHED BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
 DATE TIME: \_\_\_\_\_

RECEIVED BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
 DATE TIME: \_\_\_\_\_

**LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)**

Custody Seal intact?  Yes  No  N/A  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No  N/A  
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 C  
 Other comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Item No	Sample ID	Description	Volume	Barcode	Color	Seal Intact?	Temp on Receipt
005	BH-7	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022913	Orange	No	
005	BH-7	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119589	Purple	No	
005	BH-7	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119417	Purple	No	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043754	Red	Yes	
006	BH-8	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014582	Green	No	
006	BH-8	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018034064	Orange	No	
006	BH-8	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019038968	Purple	No	
006	BH-8	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118148	Purple	No	
006	BH-8	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160219101982	Purple	No	
006	BH-8	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061235	Red	Yes	
007	BH-11	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014574	Green	No	
007	BH-11	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039146	Purple	No	
007	BH-11	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118236	Purple	No	
007	BH-11	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118242	Purple	No	
007	BH-11	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018033132	Orange	No	
007	BH-11	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061331	Red	Yes	
008	MW239S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014640	Green	No	
008	MW239S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039247	Purple	No	
008	MW239S	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119496	Purple	No	
008	MW239S	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119720	Purple	No	
008	MW239S	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022902	Orange	No	
009	MW239S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043811	Red	Yes	
009	MW239S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014607	Green	No	
009	SW-1	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220015140	Orange	No	
009	SW-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039195	Purple	No	
009	SW-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119369	Purple	No	
009	SW-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119700	Purple	No	

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676

QUOTE NO: ME/14/19

SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676 / EM2019ALLENVENG010

RELINQUISHED BY: *M Howard*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RECEIVED BY: *11:25am*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RECEIVED BY: *N/A*  
 DATE TIME: *N/A*

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? *N/A*

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? *Yes*

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: *9.9 C*

Other comments:

009	SW-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043780	Red	Yes	
010	SW-3	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014634	Green	No	
010	SW-3	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018033878	Orange	No	
010	SW-3	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039220	Purple	No	
010	SW-3	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719117897	Purple	No	
010	SW-3	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118169	Purple	No	
010	SW-3	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061517	Red	Yes	
011	SW-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	0007119014576	Green	No	
011	SW-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101018073597	Purple	No	
011	SW-4	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220048276	Orange	No	
011	SW-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119716	Purple	No	
011	SW-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119512	Purple	No	
011	SW-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519067278	Red	Yes	
012	QW-12	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022905	Orange	No	
012	QW-12	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119261	Purple	No	
012	QW-12	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119707	Purple	No	
012	QW-12	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043815	Red	Yes	
013	QW-13	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022939	Orange	No	
013	QW-13	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043794	Red	Yes	
013	QW-13	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119641	Purple	No	
013	QW-13	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119685	Purple	No	
014	QW-14	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022928	Orange	No	
014	QW-14	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119481	Purple	No	
014	QW-14	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119742	Purple	No	
014	QW-14	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043778	Red	Yes	
016	QW-16	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119683	Purple	No	
016	QW-16	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119724	Purple	No	



# CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COE# 11088

ALS Laboratory: ES Sydney

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY: *M. Gould*

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME: 18-5-2020

DATE TIME:

DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

18-5-2020

11:25am

Biohazard info:

### LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact?  Yes  No *N/A*

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No *N/A*

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: *9.9 C*

Other comments:

Yes No *N/A*  
Yes No *N/A*

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676

SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676

QUOTE NO: ME/14/19

/ EM2019ALLENVENG010

016	QW-16	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022806	Orange	No	
016	QW-16	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519057202	Red	Yes	
017	QW-17	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119590	Purple	No	
017	QW-17	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119670	Purple	No	
017	QW-17	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022907	Orange	No	
017	QW-17	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519057254	Red	Yes	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 86, Non ALS: 26

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD  
 PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

ITEM: Newcastle Sand  
 ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek  
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com  
 EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676  
 QUOTE NO: ME/14/19  
 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676  
 / EM2019ALLENVENG010

RELINQUISHED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY: *M. Gould*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

11:25am

RELINQUISHED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

RECEIVED BY:  
 DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days  
 Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)  
 Custody Seal intact?  Yes  No  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No  
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 C  
 Other comments:

**SAMPLE DETAILS**

**ANALYSIS REQUIRED**

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 Analytes) WATER	NT-14 Extended water suite B (incl pH) WATER	W-03 NEPM 15 Metals (dissolved) WATER	W-04 SG TRH/TEXN incl. Silica Gel Clean Up WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	BH-1		15/05/2020 12:05 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No		X	X	X		
002	BH-2		15/05/2020 12:04 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No	X	X	X	X		
003	BH-4		15/05/2020 10:59 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
004	BH-6		15/05/2020 02:21 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
005	BH-7		15/05/2020 02:38 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
006	BH-8		15/05/2020 02:48 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
007	BH-11		15/05/2020 01:36 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No	X	X	X	X		
008	MMW239S		15/05/2020 01:57 PM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No	X	X	X	X		
009	SW-1		15/05/2020 10:30 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		

Telephone: + 61-2-9784 8555



Environmental Division  
 Sydney  
 Work Order Reference  
**ES2016913**

Subcon / Forward Lab / Split WO  
 Lab / Analysis: Eurofins / QW-13 +  
 Organised By / Date: QW-15  
 Relinquished By / Date:  
 Connote / Courier:  
 WO No: ES2016913  
 Attached By PO / Internal Sheet:

*EATHY*  
 # 720610

CLIENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD  
 PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate  
 SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820  
 PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek  
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

MAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, tovertan@kleinfelder.com  
 MAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, tovertan@kleinfelder.com

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676  
 QUOTE NO: ME/114/19 / EM2019ALLENVENGO 010

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY: <i>M. Gould</i>	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME: 18.5.2020 11:25am	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:
TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days		LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)	
Biohazard info:		Custody Seal intact? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Other comments:	

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	ANALYSIS REQUIRED				ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
							EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 Analytes) WATER	NT-14 Extended water suite B (incl pH) WATER	W-03 NEPM 15 Metals (dissolved) WATER	W-04 SG TRH/BTEXN incl. Silica Gel Clean Up WATER		
010	SW-3		15/05/2020 10:15 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
011	SW-4		15/05/2020 09:24 AM	Water	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
012	QW-12		15/05/2020 11:24 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X	Send to eurofins for analysis	
013	QW-13		15/05/2020 11:25 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
014	QW-14		15/05/2020 02:22 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X	Send to eurofins for analysis	
015	QW-15		15/05/2020 02:20 PM	Water	ALS: 0 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
016	QW-16		15/05/2020 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		
017	QW-17		15/05/2020 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 2	No	X	X	X	X		

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate  
 CLIENT: AllenVeng - Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek  
 PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

MAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, tovertont@kleinfelder.com  
 MAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, tovertont@kleinfelder.com

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676  
 QUOTE NO: ME/14/19 / EM2019ALLENVENG0010

**RECEIVED BY:** *Maged*  
**DATE TIME:** 18.5.2020  
**TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS:** 5 Days  
**Biohazard Info:**

**RECEIVED BY:**  
**DATE TIME:** 11:25am  
**LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)**  
 Custody Seal Intact?  Yes  No  
 Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No  
 Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 9.9 °C  
 Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014605	Green	No	
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039080	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022940	Orange	No	
001	BH-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119737	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119754	Purple	No	
001	BH-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00120519043774	Red	Yes	
001	BH-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00071119014610	Green	No	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00400220048346	Orange	No	
002	BH-2	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00101019039261	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00161019119699	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119524	Purple	No	
002	BH-2	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00120519043792	Red	Yes	
002	BH-2	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00071119014636	Green	No	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00101019039242	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039242	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022790	Orange	No	
003	BH-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119581	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119538	Purple	No	
003	BH-4	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00120519043759	Red	Yes	
003	BH-4	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00071119014585	Green	No	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00101019039139	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039139	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022934	Orange	No	
004	BH-6	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119557	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119727	Purple	No	
004	BH-6	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00120519043748	Red	Yes	
004	BH-6	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00071119014608	Green	No	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014608	Green	No	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039117	Purple	No	

*[Signature]*  
5



# CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 11088 ALS Laboratory: ES Sydney

LINENT: ALLENVENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

SITE: Newcastle Sand

ORDER NO: 20193820

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676  
QUOTE NO: ME/14/19 / EM2019ALLENVENG0010

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY: *M. Grew*  
DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:  
DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Biohazard info:

11:25am

### LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:

Other comments:

Yes No

Yes No

9.9 °C

N/A

N/A

005	BH-7	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022913	Orange	No	
005	BH-7	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119589	Purple	No	
005	BH-7	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119417	Purple	No	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043754	Red	Yes	
005	BH-7	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014582	Green	No	
006	BH-8	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018034064	Orange	No	
006	BH-8	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019038968	Purple	No	
006	BH-8	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118148	Purple	No	
006	BH-8	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160219101982	Purple	No	
006	BH-8	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061235	Red	Yes	
006	BH-11	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014574	Green	No	
007	BH-11	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039146	Purple	No	
007	BH-11	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118236	Purple	No	
007	BH-11	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118242	Purple	No	
007	BH-11	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018033132	Orange	No	
007	BH-11	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061331	Red	Yes	
007	BH-11	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014640	Green	No	
008	MW239S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039247	Purple	No	
008	MW239S	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119496	Purple	No	
008	MW239S	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119720	Purple	No	
008	MW239S	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220022902	Orange	No	
008	MW239S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043811	Red	Yes	
009	SW-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014607	Green	No	
009	SW-1	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220015140	Orange	No	
009	SW-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039195	Purple	No	
009	SW-1	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00161019119369	Purple	No	
009	SW-1	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119700	Purple	No	

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY: *M. Good*  
 DATE TIME: 18.5.2020

RELINQUISHED BY:

RECEIVED BY:

DATE TIME:

CLIENT: ALLENWENG - KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

DATE TIME:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

DATE TIME:

PROJECT: Williamtown Sand Syndicate

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS: 5 Days

Custody Seal Intact?  Yes  No

DATE TIME:

TE: Newcastle Sand

Biohazard info:

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?  Yes  No

DATE TIME:

PROJECT MANAGER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

CONTACT PH: 0458 197 676

SAMPLER MOBILE: 0458 197 676

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:  Yes  No

DATE TIME:

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Dkousbroek Dkousbroek

QUOTE NO: ME/14/19

/ EM2019ALLENWENG010

Other comments:

DATE TIME:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

EMAIL INVOICES TO: dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com, toverton@kleinfelder.com

NO	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME	IDENTIFICATION NO	COLOR	TEMPERATURE	REMARKS
009	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120519043780	Red	Yes	
010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014634	Green	No	
010	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00401018033878	Orange	No	
010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101019039220	Purple	No	
010	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719117897	Purple	No	
010	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00160719118169	Purple	No	
010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00120198061517	Red	Yes	
010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00071119014576	Green	No	
011	Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00101018073597	Purple	No	
011	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00400220048276	Orange	No	
011	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	40 mL	00161019119716	Purple	No	
011	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119512	Purple	No	
011	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00120519067278	Red	Yes	
011	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00400220022905	Orange	No	
012	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00161019119261	Purple	No	
012	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119707	Purple	No	
012	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00120519043815	Red	Yes	
012	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00400220022939	Orange	No	
012	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00120519043794	Red	Yes	
013	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	60 mL	00161019119641	Purple	No	
013	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119685	Purple	No	
013	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00400220022928	Orange	No	
014	Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved	100 mL	00161019119481	Purple	No	
014	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119742	Purple	No	
014	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	60 mL	00120519043778	Red	Yes	
016	Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid: Filtered	40 mL	00161019119683	Purple	No	
016	Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid	40 mL	00161019119724	Purple	No	

5 ml 5

**Melbourne**

6 Monterey Road  
Dandenong South Vic 3175  
Phone : +61 3 8564 5000  
NATA # 1261  
Site # 1254 & 14271

**Sydney**

Unit F3, Building F  
16 Mars Road  
Lane Cove West NSW 2066  
Phone : +61 2 9900 8400  
NATA # 1261 Site # 18217

**Brisbane**

1/21 Smallwood Place  
Murarrie QLD 4172  
Phone : +61 7 3902 4600  
NATA # 1261 Site # 20794

**Perth**

2/91 Leach Highway  
Kewdale WA 6105  
Phone : +61 8 9251 9600  
NATA # 1261 Site # 23736

ABN – 50 005 085 521

e.mail : EnviroSales@eurofins.com

web : www.eurofins.com.au

## Sample Receipt Advice

Company name: **Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)**  
Contact name: Dan Kousbroek  
Project name: WILLIAMTOWN SAND SYNDICATE  
Project ID: 20193820  
COC number: Not provided  
Turn around time: 5 Day  
Date/Time received: May 19, 2020 3:30 PM  
Eurofins reference: **720618**

### Sample information

- A detailed list of analytes logged into our LIMS, is included in the attached summary table.
- All samples have been received as described on the above COC.
- COC has been completed correctly.
- Attempt to chill was evident.
- Appropriately preserved sample containers have been used.
- All samples were received in good condition.
- Samples have been provided with adequate time to commence analysis in accordance with the relevant holding times.
- Appropriate sample containers have been used.
- Sample containers for volatile analysis received with zero headspace.
- Split sample sent to requested external lab.
- Some samples have been subcontracted.
- N/A Custody Seals intact (if used).

### Contact notes

If you have any questions with respect to these samples please contact:

Andrew Black on Phone : (+61) 2 9900 8490 or by e.mail: AndrewBlack@eurofins.com

Results will be delivered electronically via e.mail to Dan Kousbroek - dkousbroek@kleinfelder.com.

*Note: A copy of these results will also be delivered to the general Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE) email address.*

### Australia

**Melbourne**  
6 Monterey Road  
Dandenong South VIC 3175  
Phone : +61 3 8564 5000  
NATA # 1261  
Site # 1254 & 14271

**Sydney**  
Unit F3, Building F  
16 Mars Road  
Lane Cove West NSW 2066  
Phone : +61 2 9900 8400  
NATA # 1261 Site # 18217

**Brisbane**  
1/21 Smallwood Place  
Murarie QLD 4172  
Phone : +61 7 3902 4600  
NATA # 1261 Site # 20794

**Perth**  
2/91 Leach Highway  
Kewdale WA 6105  
Phone : +61 8 9251 9600  
NATA # 1261  
Site # 23736

### New Zealand

**Auckland**  
35 O'Rorke Road  
Penrose, Auckland 1061  
Phone : +64 9 526 45 51  
IANZ # 1327

**Christchurch**  
43 Detroit Drive  
Rolleston, Christchurch 7675  
Phone : 0800 856 450  
IANZ # 1290

**Company Name:** Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)  
**Address:** 95 Mitchell Rd  
Cardiff  
NSW 2285  
  
**Project Name:** WILLIAMTOWN SAND SYNDICATE  
**Project ID:** 20193820

**Order No.:**  
**Report #:** 720618  
**Phone:** 02 4949 5200  
**Fax:**

**Received:** May 19, 2020 3:30 PM  
**Due:** May 26, 2020  
**Priority:** 5 Day  
**Contact Name:** Dan Kousbroek

**Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Black**

Sample Detail						BTEX and Naphthalene	TRH (after Silica Gel cleanup)	Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons	NEPM 1999 Metals : Metals M15 (Filtered)	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA Site # 1254 & 14271										
Sydney Laboratory - NATA Site # 18217						X	X	X	X	
Brisbane Laboratory - NATA Site # 20794										X
Perth Laboratory - NATA Site # 23736										
External Laboratory										
No	Sample ID	Sample Date	Sampling Time	Matrix	LAB ID					
1	QW-13	May 15, 2020	11:25AM	Water	S20-My28878	X	X	X	X	X
2	QW-15	May 15, 2020	11:25AM	Water	S20-My28879					X
<b>Test Counts</b>						1	1	1	1	2

Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd (NEWC)  
 95 Mitchell Rd  
 Cardiff  
 NSW 2285



NATA Accredited  
 Accreditation Number 1261  
 Site Number 18217

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing  
 The results of the tests, calibrations and/or  
 measurements included in this document are traceable  
 to Australian/national standards.

Attention: **Dan Kousbroek**

Report **720618-W**  
 Project name **WILLIAMTOWN SAND SYNDICATE**  
 Project ID **20193820**  
 Received Date **May 19, 2020**

Client Sample ID			QW-13 Water	QW-15 Water
Sample Matrix			S20-My28878	S20-My28879
Eurofins Sample No.			May 15, 2020	May 15, 2020
Date Sampled				
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 1999 NEPM Fractions</b>				
TRH C6-C9	0.02	mg/L	< 0.02	-
TRH C10-C14	0.05	mg/L	< 0.05	-
TRH C15-C28	0.1	mg/L	< 0.1	-
TRH C29-C36	0.1	mg/L	< 0.1	-
TRH C10-C36 (Total)	0.1	mg/L	< 0.1	-
<b>BTEX</b>				
Benzene	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Toluene	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Ethylbenzene	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
m&p-Xylenes	0.002	mg/L	< 0.002	-
o-Xylene	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Xylenes - Total*	0.003	mg/L	< 0.003	-
4-Bromofluorobenzene (surr.)	1	%	81	-
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 2013 NEPM Fractions</b>				
Naphthalene <sup>N02</sup>	0.01	mg/L	< 0.01	-
TRH C6-C10	0.02	mg/L	< 0.02	-
TRH C6-C10 less BTEX (F1) <sup>N04</sup>	0.02	mg/L	< 0.02	-
TRH >C10-C16	0.05	mg/L	< 0.05	-
TRH >C10-C16 less Naphthalene (F2) <sup>N01</sup>	0.05	mg/L	< 0.05	-
TRH >C16-C34	0.1	mg/L	< 0.1	-
TRH >C34-C40	0.1	mg/L	< 0.1	-
TRH >C10-C40 (total)*	0.1	mg/L	< 0.1	-
<b>Chromium</b>				
Chromium (hexavalent)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
Chromium (trivalent filtered)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				
Arsenic (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Barium (filtered)	0.02	mg/L	< 0.02	-
Beryllium (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Boron (filtered)	0.05	mg/L	< 0.05	-
Cadmium (filtered)	0.0002	mg/L	< 0.0002	-
Chromium (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Cobalt (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Copper (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	0.048	-
Lead (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	0.002	-

Client Sample ID			QW-13	QW-15
Sample Matrix			Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			S20-My28878	S20-My28879
Date Sampled			May 15, 2020	May 15, 2020
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				
Manganese (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	0.021	-
Mercury (filtered)	0.0001	mg/L	< 0.0001	-
Nickel (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	0.001	-
Vanadium (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
Zinc (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	0.009	-
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	105	88
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	170	141
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	90	70
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	102	92
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	173	142
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	174	165
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	130	165
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	117	123
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	75	78
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	31	23
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>				
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	64	58
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	32	15
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	52	24
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	70	55
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	76	51
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	85	71
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	74	87

Client Sample ID			QW-13 Water	QW-15 Water
Sample Matrix			S20-My28878	S20-My28879
Eurofins Sample No.			May 15, 2020	May 15, 2020
Date Sampled				
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFASs)</b>				
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	96	86
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	138	143
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	129	138
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>				
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	171	184
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	101	110
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	84	136
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	154	156
<b>PFASs Summations</b>				
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	< 0.1

**Sample History**

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction and analysis is reported. A recent review of our LIMS has resulted in the correction or clarification of some method identifications. Due to this, some of the method reference information on reports has changed. However, no substantive change has been made to our laboratory methods, and as such there is no change in the validity of current or previous results.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

<b>Description</b>	<b>Testing Site</b>	<b>Extracted</b>	<b>Holding Time</b>
Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 1999 NEPM Fractions - Method: LTM-ORG-2010 TRH C6-C40	Sydney	May 20, 2020	7 Days
Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 2013 NEPM Fractions - Method: LTM-ORG-2010 TRH C6-C40	Sydney	May 20, 2020	7 Days
Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 2013 NEPM Fractions - Method: LTM-ORG-2010 TRH C6-C40	Sydney	May 20, 2020	
BTEX - Method: LTM-ORG-2010 TRH C6-C40	Sydney	May 20, 2020	14 Days
NEPM 1999 Metals : Metals M15 (Filtered)			
Chromium (hexavalent) - Method: In-house method E057.1	Sydney	May 20, 2020	28 Days
Chromium (trivalent filtered) - Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS	Sydney	May 20, 2020	28 Days
Heavy Metals (filtered) - Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS	Sydney	May 20, 2020	180 Days
Mobil Metals : Metals M15 - Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS	Sydney	May 20, 2020	28 Days
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs) - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)	Brisbane	May 21, 2020	14 Days
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)	Brisbane	May 21, 2020	14 Days
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFASs) - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)	Brisbane	May 21, 2020	14 Days
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs) - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)	Brisbane	May 21, 2020	14 Days

### Australia

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Site # 1254 & 14271

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**Company Name:** Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)  
**Address:** 95 Mitchell Rd  
Cardiff  
NSW 2285  
**Project Name:** WILLIAMTOWN SAND SYNDICATE  
**Project ID:** 20193820

**Order No.:**  
**Report #:** 720618  
**Phone:** 02 4949 5200  
**Fax:**

**Received:** May 19, 2020 3:30 PM  
**Due:** May 26, 2020  
**Priority:** 5 Day  
**Contact Name:** Dan Kousbroek

**Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Black**

Sample Detail						BTEX and Naphthalene	TRH (after Silica Gel cleanup)	Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons	NEPM 1999 Metals : Metals M15 (Filtered)	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA Site # 1254 & 14271										
Sydney Laboratory - NATA Site # 18217						X	X	X	X	
Brisbane Laboratory - NATA Site # 20794										X
Perth Laboratory - NATA Site # 23736										
External Laboratory										
No	Sample ID	Sample Date	Sampling Time	Matrix	LAB ID					
1	QW-13	May 15, 2020	11:25AM	Water	S20-My28878	X	X	X	X	X
2	QW-15	May 15, 2020	11:25AM	Water	S20-My28879					X
<b>Test Counts</b>						1	1	1	1	2

**Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary**
**General**

- Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
- All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
- All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
- Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
- Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
- SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
- Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
- Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer, that may have an impact on the results.
- This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

**Holding Times**

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

**\*\*NOTE:** pH duplicates are reported as a range NOT as RPD

**Units**

**mg/kg:** milligrams per kilogram

**mg/L:** milligrams per litre

**ug/L:** micrograms per litre

**ppm:** Parts per million

**ppb:** Parts per billion

**%:** Percentage

**org/100mL:** Organisms per 100 millilitres

**NTU:** Nephelometric Turbidity Units

**MPN/100mL:** Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

**Terms**

<b>Dry</b>	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
<b>LOR</b>	Limit of Reporting.
<b>SPIKE</b>	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
<b>RPD</b>	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
<b>LCS</b>	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
<b>CRM</b>	Certified Reference Material - reported as percent recovery.
<b>Method Blank</b>	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
<b>Surr - Surrogate</b>	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
<b>Duplicate</b>	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
<b>USEPA</b>	United States Environmental Protection Agency
<b>APHA</b>	American Public Health Association
<b>TCLP</b>	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
<b>COC</b>	Chain of Custody
<b>SRA</b>	Sample Receipt Advice
<b>QSM</b>	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.3
<b>CP</b>	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
<b>NCP</b>	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
<b>TEQ</b>	Toxic Equivalency Quotient

**QC - Acceptance Criteria**

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR : No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% Phenols & 50-150% PFASs

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.3 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

WA DWER (n=10): PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

**QC Data General Comments**

- Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
- Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
- Organochlorine Pesticide analysis - where reporting LCS data, Toxaphene & Chlordane are not added to the LCS.
- Organochlorine Pesticide analysis - where reporting Spike data, Toxaphene is not added to the Spike.
- Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - where reporting Spike & LCS data, a single spike of commercial Hydrocarbon products in the range of C12-C30 is added and it's Total Recovery is reported in the C10-C14 cell of the Report.
- pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time. Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
- Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of Recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
- Polychlorinated Biphenyls are spiked only using Aroclor 1260 in Matrix Spikes and LCS.
- For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash " - " in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
- Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

**Quality Control Results**

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 1999 NEPM Fractions</b>							
TRH C6-C9	mg/L	< 0.02			0.02	Pass	
TRH C10-C14	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
TRH C15-C28	mg/L	< 0.1			0.1	Pass	
TRH C29-C36	mg/L	< 0.1			0.1	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>BTEX</b>							
Benzene	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Toluene	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Ethylbenzene	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
m&p-Xylenes	mg/L	< 0.002			0.002	Pass	
o-Xylene	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Xylenes - Total*	mg/L	< 0.003			0.003	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 2013 NEPM Fractions</b>							
Naphthalene	mg/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
TRH C6-C10	mg/L	< 0.02			0.02	Pass	
TRH >C10-C16	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
TRH >C16-C34	mg/L	< 0.1			0.1	Pass	
TRH >C34-C40	mg/L	< 0.1			0.1	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
Chromium (hexavalent)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Heavy Metals</b>							
Arsenic (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.02			0.02	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.0002			0.0002	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.0001			0.0001	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTTeDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1		Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Method Blank</b>						
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>						
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>						
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSA's)</b>						
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>						
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA's)</b>						
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.05		0.05	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01		0.01	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>						
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 1999 NEPM Fractions</b>						
TRH C6-C9	%	116		70-130	Pass	
TRH C10-C14	%	86		70-130	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>						
<b>BTEX</b>						
Benzene	%	119		70-130	Pass	
Toluene	%	110		70-130	Pass	
Ethylbenzene	%	112		70-130	Pass	
m&p-Xylenes	%	105		70-130	Pass	
o-Xylene	%	112		70-130	Pass	
Xylenes - Total*	%	107		70-130	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>						
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 2013 NEPM Fractions</b>						
Naphthalene	%	102		70-130	Pass	
TRH C6-C10	%	117		70-130	Pass	
TRH >C10-C16	%	84		70-130	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>						
Chromium (hexavalent)	%	94		70-130	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>						
<b>Heavy Metals</b>						
Arsenic (filtered)	%	93		70-130	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	%	99		70-130	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	%	104		70-130	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	%	98		70-130	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	%	97		70-130	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	%	94		70-130	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	%	96		70-130	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	%	94		70-130	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1	Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code		
Lead (filtered)	%	91	70-130	Pass			
Manganese (filtered)	%	98	70-130	Pass			
Mercury (filtered)	%	92	70-130	Pass			
Nickel (filtered)	%	94	70-130	Pass			
Vanadium (filtered)	%	97	70-130	Pass			
Zinc (filtered)	%	99	70-130	Pass			
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	107	50-150	Pass			
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	95	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	122	50-150	Pass			
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	114	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	98	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	107	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	79	50-150	Pass			
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	96	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	%	101	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	96	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	90	50-150	Pass			
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	88	50-150	Pass			
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	80	50-150	Pass			
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	74	50-150	Pass			
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	%	77	50-150	Pass			
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	%	71	50-150	Pass			
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	89	50-150	Pass			
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	84	50-150	Pass			
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	94	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	113	50-150	Pass			
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	%	147	50-150	Pass			
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	74	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	97	50-150	Pass			
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	128	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	101	50-150	Pass			
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	%	91	50-150	Pass			
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	%	121	50-150	Pass			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	%	107	50-150	Pass			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	%	114	50-150	Pass			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	%	94	50-150	Pass			
<b>Test</b>	<b>Lab Sample ID</b>	<b>QA Source</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Result 1</b>	<b>Acceptance Limits</b>	<b>Pass Limits</b>	<b>Qualifying Code</b>
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 1999 NEPM Fractions</b>				<b>Result 1</b>			
TRH C6-C9	S20-My25847	NCP	%	124	70-130	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>							
<b>BTEX</b>				<b>Result 1</b>			
Benzene	S20-My25847	NCP	%	120	70-130	Pass	
Toluene	S20-My25847	NCP	%	125	70-130	Pass	
Ethylbenzene	S20-My25847	NCP	%	116	70-130	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1	Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
m&p-Xylenes	S20-My25847	NCP	%	118	70-130	Pass	
o-Xylene	S20-My25847	NCP	%	119	70-130	Pass	
Xylenes - Total*	S20-My25847	NCP	%	118	70-130	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 2013 NEPM Fractions</b>				Result 1			
Naphthalene	S20-My25847	NCP	%	105	70-130	Pass	
TRH C6-C10	S20-My25847	NCP	%	121	70-130	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				Result 1			
Arsenic (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	98	70-130	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	95	70-130	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	97	70-130	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	86	70-130	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	97	70-130	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	88	70-130	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	89	70-130	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	79	70-130	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	86	70-130	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	89	70-130	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	86	70-130	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	86	70-130	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	93	70-130	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	S20-My28878	CP	%	88	70-130	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				Result 1			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	105	50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	94	50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	117	50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	109	50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	98	50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	105	50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	80	50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	95	50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	106	50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	84	50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	95	50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>				Result 1			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	98	50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	79	50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	73	50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	69	50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	63	50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	87	50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	81	50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>							

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFASs)</b>				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	104			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	144			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	66			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	102			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	120			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	88			50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>									
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>				Result 1					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	122			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	109			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	111			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	B20-My30754	NCP	%	99			50-150	Pass	
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 1999 NEPM Fractions</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
TRH C6-C9	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.02	< 0.02	<1	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>BTEX</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Benzene	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Toluene	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Ethylbenzene	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
m&p-Xylenes	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.002	< 0.002	<1	30%	Pass	
o-Xylene	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Xylenes - Total*	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.003	< 0.003	<1	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - 2013 NEPM Fractions</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Naphthalene	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
TRH C6-C10	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.02	< 0.02	<1	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Chromium (hexavalent)	S20-My28878	CP	mg/L	< 0.005	< 0.005	<1	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Arsenic (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.001	0.001	7.0	30%	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.07	0.07	<1	30%	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	1.6	1.6	1.0	30%	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	<1	30%	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.014	0.015	1.0	30%	Pass	

<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Copper (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.008	0.008	<1	30%	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.002	0.003	37	30%	Fail	Q15
Manganese (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.12	0.12	1.0	30%	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	<1	30%	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.012	0.012	4.0	30%	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	< 0.005	< 0.005	<1	30%	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	S20-My28232	NCP	mg/L	0.041	0.041	2.0	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	0.63	0.62	2.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	M20-My29100	NCP	ug/L	1.6	1.7	11	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	M20-My29100	NCP	ug/L	2.1	2.2	9.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	M20-My29100	NCP	ug/L	0.81	0.82	1.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	0.30	0.31	5.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	0.20	0.19	3.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate								
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	M20-My29101	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass

## Comments

### Sample Integrity

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	Yes
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

### Qualifier Codes/Comments

Code	Description
N01	F2 is determined by arithmetically subtracting the "naphthalene" value from the ">C10-C16" value. The naphthalene value used in this calculation is obtained from volatiles (Purge & Trap analysis).
N02	Where we have reported both volatile (P&T GCMS) and semivolatile (GCMS) naphthalene data, results may not be identical. Provided correct sample handling protocols have been followed, any observed differences in results are likely to be due to procedural differences within each methodology. Results determined by both techniques have passed all QAQC acceptance criteria, and are entirely technically valid.
N04	F1 is determined by arithmetically subtracting the "Total BTEX" value from the "C6-C10" value. The "Total BTEX" value is obtained by summing the concentrations of BTEX analytes. The "C6-C10" value is obtained by quantitating against a standard of mixed aromatic/aliphatic analytes.
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).
Q15	The RPD reported passes Eurofins Environment Testing's QC - Acceptance Criteria as defined in the Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary page of this report.

## Authorised By

Andrew Black	Analytical Services Manager
Andrew Sullivan	Senior Analyst-Organic (NSW)
Gabriele Cordero	Senior Analyst-Inorganic (NSW)
Gabriele Cordero	Senior Analyst-Metal (NSW)
Sarah McCallion	Senior Analyst-PFAS (QLD)



### Glenn Jackson General Manager

**Final report - this Report replaces any previously issued Report**

- Indicates Not Requested

\* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request or please [click here](#).

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**Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App**

Project: Newcastle sand - Mars Client: ~~the~~ Kienfelder

ALS Compass COC Reference: 11088 # Samples: 17

Turnaround Requirements: Standard  Urgent

ALS Use Only

Project Manager: Dan K  
Phone: ( )

Sampler: Nathan Ohlers  
Phone: (0478 222563)

**Special Instructions:**

QW13 + QW15 to Eurokin for analysis

ALS Use Only  
Custody seal intact? YES NO N/A  
Free ice / frozen ice bricks upon receipt? YES NO N/A  
Random sample temperature on receipt? 6.3 °C

**Custody:**

Relinquished by: <u>[Signature]</u>	Received by: <u>MM</u>	Received by:
Date / Time: <u>15.5.2020 @ 1605</u>	Date / Time: <u>15/05/20 4pm</u>	Date / Time:



**GAUGING LOG**

Project Number: Williamtown - WSS Site Address:  

Date: 15.5.20 Field Manager: N. O'Leary

Time	Monitoring Well ID	Well Diameter (mm)	PID Reading (ppm)	Depth to PSH* (mBTOC)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	PSH Thickness (m)	Well Total Depth (mBTOC)	Detailed Description of Well Condition & Any Repairs Required	Comments: HC Sheen, PSH Appearance & Thickness, Odour, Water Appearance
	SW04		1.28						
	SW03		0.85						
	SW02		Dry						
	SW01		S						
	BH4		1.850						
	BH2		5.102						
	BH1		6.842						
	BH11		4.241						
	MW2395		1.578						
	BH6		2.065						
	BH7		1.813						
	BH8		2.489						
	BH5		6.092						
	BH9		Dry						
	BH12		7.156						

COMMENTS:

NOTES:  
 TOC = Top of PVC Casing  
 mBTOC = Metres Below Top of PVC Casing  
 \* - If PSH is gauged as present, visually confirm presence and thickness using a batler. Record detailed description of the PSH.



BAILER PURGING AND SAMPLING LOG

Project Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Site Name: Williamtown - WSS

Well ID: 15.5.20 Date: N.O.Hen Field Manager: \_\_\_\_\_

Well Diameter (mm): \_\_\_\_\_ Pre Purging Depth To Water (mBTC): \_\_\_\_\_ Post Purging Depth To Water (mBTC): \_\_\_\_\_

Sample Bottles Collected: \_\_\_\_\_

QA/QC Samples Collected: \_\_\_\_\_

10 (m) 3 x 5 = 15 L Minimum volume to be purged (3xBV): \_\_\_\_\_ L

DTW (m) \_\_\_\_\_ 1 BV \_\_\_\_\_ L

NTBA

Time	DTW (mBTC)	Volume Purged (L)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µs/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Description
	SW4		12.1	6.63	337.5	1.6	4.69	230.1	
	SW3		14.3	7.82	286.6	27.2	4.27	304.7	
	SW2		-	-	-	-	-	-	
	SW1		14.0	10.69	169.4	73.5	7.40	183.1	
	BH4		18.1	3.06	174.8	8.7	4.78	282.7	
	BH2		18.7	4.33	109.9	204.0	4.50	272.2	
	BH1		19.1	4.54	132.3	11.5	5.21	135.3	
	BH11		18.2	0.07	147.4	1846.0	4.69	-65.4	Bore purged
	MW2395		18.4	2.64	409.0	453.2	4.32	-53.9	
	BH6		19.2	3.16	305.8	36.0	4.5	138.7	
	BH7		19.0	2.72	196.3	80.3	4.63	-34.4	
	BH8		18.2	2.45	242.6	60.1	4.49	-42.2	

COMMENTS:

\* Minimum volume to be purged except where wells are dry.  
 † These parameters may be considered stable when three consecutive readings (obtained several minutes apart) are within these levels.  
 Source: Victorian Environmental Protection Authority, Groundwater Sampling Guidelines, Publication 059, April 2000.

**Multi Parameter Water Meter**

Instrument YSI Pro DSS  
 Serial No. 15J100067



Air-Met Scientific Pty Ltd  
 1300 137 067

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
<b>Battery</b>	Charge Condition	✓	
	Fuses	✓	
	Capacity	✓	
	Recharge OK?	✓	
<b>Switch/keypad</b>	Operation	✓	
<b>Display</b>	Intensity	✓	
	Operation (segments)	✓	
<b>Grill Filter</b>	Condition	✓	
	Seal	✓	
<b>PCB</b>	Condition	✓	
<b>Connectors</b>	Condition	✓	
<b>Sensor</b>	1. pH/ORP	✓	
	2. Turbidity	✓	
	3. Conductivity	✓	
	4. D.O	✓	
	5. Temp	✓	
	6. Depth	✓	
<b>Alarms</b>	Beeper		
	Settings		
<b>Software</b>	Version		
<b>Data logger</b>	Operation		
<b>Download</b>	Operation		
<b>Other tests:</b>			

**Certificate of Calibration**

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

Sensor	Serial no	Standard Solutions	Certified	Solution Bottle Number	Instrument Reading
1. EC		2.76mS		333787	2.76mS
2. Temp		22°C		Testo	21.9°C
3. pH 4		pH 4.00		330734	pH 3.84
4. pH 7		pH 7.00		330737	pH 6.93
5. pH 10		pH 10.00		338775	pH 9.94
6. DO		0.00ppm		1904288592	0.13ppm
7. Turbidity		20NTU		335947	19.1NTU
8. mV		229.6mV		346052/342074	227.4mV

**Calibrated by:**

Sarah Lian

**Calibration date:**

13/05/2020

**Next calibration due:**

12/06/2020