

# Quarterly water quality monitoring results

## Cabbage Tree Road sand quarry

### May 2021 Water Monitoring Event

NCA21R126378

22 June 2021



Williamtown Sand Syndicate  
PO Box 898  
Newcastle, NSW 2300

### **Attention: Darren Williams**

**Subject:** Quarterly water quality monitoring results  
Cabbage Tree Road sand quarry  
May 2021 Water Monitoring Event

Please find enclosed the quarterly water monitoring results at Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry for the May 2021 water monitoring event.

## **1 SCOPE OF SERVICE**

The scope of work includes the quarterly surface and groundwater monitoring as part of the monthly monitoring requirements. **Figure 1 (Attachment 1)** presents the surface water and groundwater sampling locations.

The scheduled May monitoring was a quarterly monitoring event to include gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 13 wells) and sampling from 11 monitoring wells and four surface water locations.

## **2 SITE WORK**

The monthly monitoring round was conducted on 20 May 2021.

Each well location was gauged using a water level meter to determine groundwater depth (relative to the top of the well casing) and the total depth of the well in order to determine potential sand/silt inundation and potential maintenance requirements. Following gauging, a HydraSleeve was placed into the well, ensuring the top of the sleeve was located below the water column to be sampled and suspended in place while all remaining wells were gauged. Each HydraSleeve was then removed and samples were taken.

A bailer was used to purge BH10 since a HydraSleeve requires larger water volumes than what was present. The bailer was lowered into the well and 3 times the bore volume was removed to ensure a representative sample was taken. This was able to be achieved given the rapid recharge of groundwater into the monitoring well.

The May 2021 monitoring round included:

- Gauging of 13 monitoring wells (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH5, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH12, MW239S & MW239D);
- Groundwater sampling from 11 monitoring wells as summarised in **Table 5** and detailed in **Attachment 2**; and
- Surface water sampling from four locations as summarised in **Table 5** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.

Water samples were collected into laboratory supplied containers and placed into an ice chilled esky. The samples were then submitted to a NATA accredited laboratory under a chain of custody (COC) for the analytical schedule as per **Table 1**.

**Table 1: Summary of Monthly Water Quality Analysis**

Analysis	Number of Samples				
	Primary	Intra-lab (Duplicate)	Inter-lab (Triplicate)	Transport Blank	Rinsate Blank
Hydrocarbons*	15	1	1	1	1
Metals**	14	1	1	1	1
Iron (dissolved)	14	1	1	1	1



Analysis	Number of Samples				
	Primary	Intra-lab (Duplicate)	Inter-lab (Triplicate)	Transport Blank	Rinsate Blank
Extended Water Quality Suite***	14	0	0	0	0
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	14	0	0	0	0
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	14	0	0	0	0
PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)	14	2	2	1	1

\* TRH (C6 – C40) (Silica Gel), BTEXN

\*\* NEPM Metals Suite (dissolved) - Arsenic (As), Barium (Ba), Beryllium (Be), Boron (B), Cadmium (Cd), Chromium (Cr), Cobalt (Co), Copper (Cu), Iron (Fe), Lead (Pb), Manganese (Mn), Mercury (Hg), Nickel (Ni), Selenium (Se), Vanadium (V), Zinc (Zn).

\*\*\* Extended Water Quality Suite - Ca, Mg, Na, K, pH, EC, Cl, F, SO<sub>4</sub>, Alkalinity, Hardness & TDS (Calc'), Nitrate, Nitrite, Ammonia, Reactive Phosphorus, Total Phosphorus, Total Nitrogen, TKN.

### 3 SAMPLING RESULTS

**Table 2** provides a summary of the gauging data. The full set of gauging data and field parameters for each monitoring location are provided in **Attachment 2**. Additionally, Watershed HydroGeo (2019) outlined a Trigger Action and Response Plan (TARP) to mitigate groundwater elevations that may potentially impact quarry operations at Williamtown Sand (primarily sand excavation depths). Based on these recommendations, groundwater elevation has been shaded to correspond to triggers and actions outlined in **Table 3**.

**Table 2: Summary of gauging data**

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC)	Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC)	Inferred Max GW Level (mAHD) <sup>1</sup>	Comment
BH1	8.64	4.844	3.796	8.25	9.45	4.5	Clear, no odour, well cap missing
BH2	7.79	4.535	3.255	8.97	9.45	3.8	Very turbid brown, no odour, well in good condition
BH3	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	Well decommissioned
BH4	3.06	0.94	2.12	6.01	6.45	3.0	Slight brown stain, no odour, well in good condition
BH5	7.36	5.226	2.134	8.8	9.28	4.0	No sample taken, well in good condition
BH6	3.62	0.857	2.763	4.52	4.95	4.4	Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
BH7	2.98	1.114	1.866	4.53	4.95	3.7	Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
BH8	3.88	1.8	2.08	6.10	6.28	4.0	Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition



Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC)	Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC)	Inferred Max GW Level (mAHD) <sup>1</sup>	Comment
BH9	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	Well decommissioned
BH9A	10.25	8.523	1.727	12.44	16.16	3.0 <sup>2</sup>	Slight brown stain, no odour, well in good condition
BH10	6.69	2.591	4.099	3.46	5.45	4.9	Clear, moderate sulphur odour, well in good condition
BH11	6.63	1.86	4.77	5.29	5.95	5.5	Light yellow, no odour, well in good condition
BH12	8.67	5.938	2.732	8.22	8.39	4.0	Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, broken hinge on well casing
MW239S	3.04	0.81	2.23	3.84	4.0	3.9	Dark brown/organic material, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
MW239D	3.04	0.783	2.257	20.57	20.49	3.9 <sup>3</sup> -	No sample taken, well in good condition
SW01*	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Dark brown stain, no odour
SW02*	N/A	0.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Slight brown stain, no odour
SW03*	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour
SW04*	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour, water flowing in E direction

\* Surface water levels measured from measuring tape installed (When dry number is ground elevation AHD).

<sup>1</sup> – Sourced from Watershed HydroGeo ,2019, *Maximum Extraction Depth Management Plan, Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry*, May 2019.

<sup>2</sup> – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent wells (BH4 & BH9).

<sup>3</sup> – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent well (MW239S).

N/A – Not applicable

**Table 3: Groundwater level monitoring TARP rules (Watershed HydroGeo, 2019)**

Level	Trigger	Action and Response	Report to
0	Groundwater levels more than 0.5 m below inferred maximum historical level at BH1 and BH10. ( <b>Table 2</b> ).	Standard operations – monthly dipping of operational on-site monitoring bores.	n/a



1	Groundwater levels within 0.5 m below <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level ( <b>Table 2</b> ) at any on-site bore.	Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels until water level declines to below high frequency level bores listed in <b>Table 2</b> .	Internal and environmental consultant. Include note in Annual Report.
2	Groundwater levels within 0.25 m of <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level ( <b>Table 2</b> ) at any on-site bore.	Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels.  Re-analysis and review of MEL.	WSS to issue letter to DPIE, documenting groundwater level and rainfall trends, and review and recommendations regarding of Minimum Extraction Level (MEL) outlined in Watershed HydroGeo, 2019.
3	Groundwater levels within resource area rise above previously <i>inferred</i> maximum groundwater level ( <b>Table 2</b> ).	Analysis of recent data by hydrogeologist, including site data and data from local HWC wells and local Defence wells (if available).  Revision of MEL.  Remediation of earlier excavations to revised MEL if required by DPIE.	WSS to issue letter to DPIE, Dol Water and HWC, documenting groundwater level trends, and revision (if necessary) of MEL.  Letter to outline remedial options, considering access, vegetation condition in previously rehabilitated areas. Re-grading of previously rehabilitated areas if required by DPIE.

**Table 4** provides a summary of the field parameters taken during the May monitoring event. All gauging data and field parameters for each monitoring location are provided in **Attachment 2**.

**Table 4: Summary of Field Measurements**

Borehole	Turbidity (NTU)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µc/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH1	4.6	19.6	2.31	141	92	5.36	144
BH2	35.8	20	5.79	60.1	39	4.98	251.8
BH4	11.2	17.7	2.4	126	81.9	4.8	244.4
BH5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH6	18.7	18.0	3.62	395	256	4.71	61.9
BH7	43.1	17.6	3.1	354	230	4.65	85
BH8	32.1	17.5	3.17	311	202	4.73	78
BH9A	176	18.9	4.65	204	133	4.95	248
BH10	6.7	18.9	2.97	227	148	4.77	196
BH11	3.7	18.1	2.58	200	130.6	4.54	235
BH12	ND	19.4	3.98	249	162.5	5.62	62.6
MW239S	203	17.5	3.85	348	226	4.61	117
MW239D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SW01	7.3	11.0	1.1	265.5	172.3	5.43	186.5
SW02	4.4	11.1	0.85	89.1	57.9	4.99	166
SW03	8.8	10.2	0.25	276	179	5.7	36.1
SW04	36.0	10.4	0.9	322	209	6.26	-54



ND: No Data – no sample taken

**Table 5** and **Table 6** presents a summary of the water monitoring results for key analytes found to be elevated above the LOR for groundwater and surface water. Groundwater and surface water criteria outlined in the baseline water quality summary (BWQS) report, developed by Kleinfelder (KLF 2020), has been applied to the monthly report including a comment comparing results with previous data. It should be noted that since undertaking the BWQS report, increased rainfall has occurred throughout 2020/21 (compared to 2019) which may influence baseline concentrations across the site, most notably in metals, inorganics and general water quality parameters.

Non detect for analytes BTEXN, TRH, TPH and PFAS were reported at the majority of locations and are therefore not included in the below summary tables, with exception of SW4 which reported concentrations of PFOS above the Baseline Trigger Values in previous monitoring events and is therefore included in the summary table (**Table 6**). Full results tables are provided in the **Attachment 2**. Full Laboratory results, including copies of the COC, are provided in **Attachment 3**.



**Table 5: Groundwater screening levels**

Analyte	Metals								Relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 5 below)		
	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**			
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005			
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L			
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020)	0.035	0.004	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	-	4.1 <sup>2</sup> /1.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	0.085			
NHMRC ADWG (2018)	-	0.05	2	-	-	0.5	0.02	-			
Sample ID	Groundwater										
BH1	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	5.71 <sup>4</sup>	0.017	<0.001	0.384			
BH2	0.002	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.05	0.004	<0.001	<0.005			
BH4	0.012	<0.001	0.105	0.001	<0.05	0.030	0.002	<0.005			
BH6	0.039	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	1.05	0.003	0.002	0.009			



Analyte	Metals								Relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 5 below)
	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020)	0.035	0.004	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	-	4.1 <sup>2</sup> /1.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	0.085	
NHMRC ADWG (2018)	-	0.05	2	-	-	0.5	0.02	-	
Sample ID	Groundwater								
									to confirm trends. BH6 is generally up hydraulic gradient from current quarry operations and at the north eastern most point of the Site.
BH7	0.008	0.001	<0.001	0.002	1.65	0.018	0.005	<0.005	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH7 is located east of the current quarry operations.
BH8	0.009	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	2.36	0.004	0.002	<0.005	Metal concentrations were consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH8 is located north east of the current quarry operations on the eastern most boundary of the Site.
BH9A	0.002	<0.001	0.027	<0.001	<0.05	0.015	0.013	0.022	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. Copper concentrations (0.027 mg/L) were above Baseline Trigger Values and exceeded historical results. Close monitoring will continue to confirm trends. BH9A is down gradient for current quarry operations and is on the southernmost boundary of the Site.
BH10	0.011	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.05	0.007	0.004	<0.005	Metal concentrations were all below adopted criteria and consistent with the previous month's monitoring event. While BH10 has been dry in all monitoring events prior to April 2021, trends appear to be stable.
MW239S	0.005	0.002	0.033	<0.001	0.66	0.003	0.005	0.022	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. Copper concentrations (0.033 mg/L) were above Baseline Trigger Values and exceeded historical results. Close monitoring will continue to



Analyte	Metals								Relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 5 below)
	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020)	0.035	0.004	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	-	4.1 <sup>2</sup> /1.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	0.085	
NHMRC ADWG (2018)	-	0.05	2	-	-	0.5	0.02	-	
Sample ID	Groundwater								
									confirm trends. MW239S is located east and upgradient of the current quarry operations.
BH11	0.003	0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.25	<0.001	0.003	0.033	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. Nickel concentrations were within the baseline trigger values and have decreased since the previous April GME. Monitoring will continue in subsequent events to confirm a new decreasing trend.
BH12	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	Metals for BH12 were not analysed.

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater

<sup>1</sup> value for CR VI

<sup>2</sup> Northern half of site – BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11 & MW239S

<sup>3</sup> Southern half of site - BH2, BH4 & BH9

<sup>4</sup> BH1, BH5 & BH12 – Baseline Trigger Values do not apply. Data assessed against historical variations (since monitoring began in February 2019).

NS – No Sample



**Table 6: Surface water screening levels**

Analyte	Metals										PFAS	Relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 5 below)		
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	PFOS				
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.01				
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L				
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020)	0.001	0.08	0.002	0.013	0.017	9.26	0.841 (SW1)/0.048 (SW3 & SW4)	0.022	0.535 (SW1) / 0.085 (SW3 & SW4)	0.01 <sup>2</sup>				
NHMRC ADWG 6	0.01	-	0.05	2	-	-	0.5	0.02	-	-				
Sample Name	Surface Water													
SW1	<0.001	0.009	0.001	<0.001	0.001	3.59	0.070	0.002	0.022	<0.01	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical variations. Iron concentrations (3.59 mg/L) have decreased since the previous month (6.38 mg/L) and remain below the Baseline Trigger Values. SW1 is located on the southernmost boundary of the Site adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road.			
SW2	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.028	0.002	1.99	0.016	0.003	0.038	<0.01	SW2 was previously dry during all sampling periods from 2019 – February 2021. Metal concentrations detected at SW2 following the May monitoring event were all below the Baseline Trigger Values, except for copper (0.028 mg/L) which increased since the previous month to levels above the adopted criteria. Close monitoring will continue to confirm increasing trends in subsequent months. Arsenic also remained at concentrations equivalent to the Baseline Trigger Values, showing no change since the previous monitoring round. SW2 is the most western located surface water monitoring point situated adjacent to current quarry operations.			



Analyte	Metals										PFAS	Relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 5 below)		
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	PFOS				
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.01				
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L				
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020)	0.001	0.08	0.002	0.013	0.017	9.26	0.841 (SW1)/0.048 (SW3 & SW4)	0.022	0.535 (SW1) / 0.085 (SW3 & SW4)	0.01 <sup>2</sup>				
NHMRC ADWG 6	0.01	-	0.05	2	-	-	0.5	0.02	-	-				
Sample Name	Surface Water													
SW3	0.005	0.006	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	25.4	0.024	0.001	<0.005	<0.01	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical variations. Concentrations of arsenic (0.005 mg/L) were above the Baseline Trigger Values (0.001 mg/L) but have slightly decreased since the previous April GME. Concentrations of iron (25.4 mg/L) were above the Baseline Trigger Value (9.26mg/L) but have reduced from 28.2 mg/L since the last monitoring round. Concentrations will continue to be closely monitored during subsequent monthly monitoring rounds to confirm trends. SW3 is located within a drainage channel that travels from west to east along the south eastern perimeter of the Site. SW3 is east of the current quarry operations.			
SW4	0.002	0.015	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	10.1	0.073	<0.001	<0.005	0.01	Metal concentrations at SW4 appear to be stable across most analytes. Iron concentrations (10.1 mg/L) have significantly decreased since the previous month (33.9 mg/L), indicating that levels are stabilising following reduced rainfall. A reduction in arsenic concentrations was also reported at this location, breaking the increasing trend that had been occurring for five consecutive months previously. Despite this, both arsenic and iron concentrations remain above Baseline Trigger Values. It should be noted that SW4 is			



Analyte	Metals										PFAS	Relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 5 below)
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	PFOS		
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.01		
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L		
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020)	0.001	0.08	0.002	0.013	0.017	9.26	0.841 (SW1)/0.048 (SW3 & SW4)	0.022	0.535 (SW1) / 0.085 (SW3 & SW4)	0.01 <sup>2</sup>		
NHMRC ADWG 6	0.01	-	0.05	2	-	-	0.5	0.02	-	-		
Sample Name	Surface Water											
												downstream of SW3, hence why similar reductions were seen at both locations. Concentrations will continue to be closely monitored during subsequent monthly monitoring rounds to confirm trends. PFOS (0.01 µg/L) was detected at levels equivalent to the Baseline Trigger Values. Low concentrations of PFOS have historically been reported at SW4 and current concentrations are within these historical variations. SW4 is located on the eastern most perimeter of the site and is the only location to consistently record concentrations of PFOS.

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater

<sup>1</sup> value for CR VI

<sup>2</sup> HEPA NEMP 2018 – Recreational Water

## 4 RAINWATER DATA

**Table 7** presents the rainfall data from Williamtown RAAF base (Station Number: 061078, Latitude: 32.79°S; Longitude: 151.84°E; Elevation: 8 m) for the period 2020/21. The mean monthly rainfall for the April/May period indicates that there was below average rainfall leading up to the May 2021 sampling event. Based on current rainfall data (mean and monthly totals) for May 2021, it is expected that surface and groundwater elevations will steadily decrease which is consistent with groundwater trend data.

**Table 7: 2020-2021 Rainfall data**

2020	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan (21)	Feb (21)	Mar (21)	Apr (21)	May (21)
1st	0	6.4	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0	7.0	0.2	0	7.8	0
2nd	0.2	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	3.2	12	21.2	17.2	0	0.8	0
3rd	9.2	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	4.2	0	0	0
4th	12.4	0	0.2	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.2	0
5th	4.2	5.6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	41.6	0	0	0	6.0
6th	0	5.6	0	0	0	0	0	30.2	12	0	0	3.8	0	26.4
7th	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.8	10.6	0.8	6.2	31.4
8th	0	0	0.4	4	3	0	0	0.4	0	4.0	0.2	0	40.2	0.4
9th	0.8	0	26.8	0	2.8	0	0	0	0	12.0	0.4	6.4	0.2	0
10th	0	0	14	0	8.4	12.6	0	0	0	0.2	4.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
11th	4	0	11.4	0.6	18.4	0	0	0	1	0	0.6	0	0	0
12th	0	0	1.4	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.2
13th	0	0	0.2	17	1.2	0	0	4.4	0	0	3.4	7.6	0	0
14th	0	0.2	11.2	24.6	0	0	0	13.6	0	0	11	1.8	0	0
15th	0	9.2	0	4	5	0	0	0	5.4	0.2	0.2	39.2	0	0
16th	0	3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.8	0	11	1.0	0	0
17th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.8	0	0	3.6	6.0	5.0	0
18th	0	6.2	4.2	7.8	0	0.4	0.2	0	13.6	0	0.2	43.6	8.6	0
19th	0	2.2	0	0	0	0	18.0	0	8.0	0	29.2	96.4	0.2	0
20th	0	0.2	0	0	0	2.2	1.0	0	5.0	0	0.4	79.2	0.2	0
21st	0	0.8	0.4	0	0	8.8	0	0	3.0	0	7.4	46.6	0	0
22nd	0	12	10.2	0	0	0.4	0	0	48.6	0	20.6	65.2	0	13.0
23rd	0	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	19.8	16.8	0	0
24th	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	9.4	0	0	0	9.2	4.4	0	3.0
25th	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.0	0.4	0	0	3.6	0.2	0	0.6
26th	0	38.8	0	23.4	0	0.6	128.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
27th	17.2	0	0.2	133	0	0	76.2	0	1.8	0	0	0	0.2	0
28th	4.6	0	0	16.2	0	0	0	0	0.2	50.6	0.2	0	0	0
29th	1	1.6	0	8.4	0	0	4.0	0	24.0	31.4		31.4	0.2	0
30th	0	12.6	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	6		2.4	0	1.8



2020	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan (21)	Feb (21)	Mar (21)	Apr (21)	May (21)
31st	-	0.2	-	0	0	-	-	-	6.4	4.4		4.0	-	0.4
Total	53.6	105.6	70.4	242.6	38.8	28	252.0	58.2	156.2	186.8	157.8	459.2	70.0	90.8
Mean	109.8	108.6	124.6	72.6	72.8	60.6	75.9	81.9	77.5	98.3	118.3	125.2	109.8	108.6

## 5 DATA TRENDS

Data trends, taken from analyses undertaken throughout the duration of the sampling program (January 2019 – current), are provided as **Attachment 4**. Generally, the trends indicate a slight decrease in groundwater elevations following a significant increase in April 2021. This is likely due to decreased rainfall following the March 2021 monitoring event allowing groundwater to stabilise or slightly decrease in elevation. Trends for the current month show a slight drop in groundwater levels, which is considered to be in line with the below-average rainfall observed in Section 4.

Notable changes in data trends were observed for the following analytes:

- Arsenic – Arsenic concentrations generally remained stable across the site, with the exception of SW3 and SW4 where arsenic was detected above the Baseline Trigger Value consistent with all 2021 monitoring rounds. However, May results show a downward trend in arsenic concentrations at both locations when compared to previous months. Arsenic was also detected at SW2, with a reported concentration equivalent to the Baseline Trigger Value as reported during the April GME. Monitoring will continue to confirm whether concentrations have stabilised.
- Iron – generally remained stable across the site, with the exception of SW1, SW3 and SW4 where decreased concentrations were reported in comparison to the April 2021 monitoring round. Despite this, levels remain above the Baseline Trigger Values at SW3 and SW4. Iron concentrations at BH1 have increased since the previous month, reaching levels above the adopted criteria.
- Barium –concentrations of barium were generally consistent across the site, however BH6 concentration levels remain slightly above the Baseline Trigger Value with no change since April 2021.
- Nickel – concentrations of nickel are generally within historical variations and have decreased to below the Baseline Trigger Value at BH11 since the previous April monitoring event.
- Copper – concentrations of copper have increased at BH4, BH9A, MW239S and SW2, all reported at levels above Baseline Trigger Values and exceeding historical results. Historical variations beginning in 2019 show a seasonal trend where concentrations begin to rise in May, peak during August/September and fall back to stable levels by October. Such concentrated levels may be attributed to the decrease in rainfall associated with the winter months. Overall trends also show a long-term temporal increase, where the peak concentrations are increasing with each seasonal event.
- Zinc – concentrations of zinc have generally stabilised across the site, with a significant reduction reported at BH1. Despite this, levels remain above the Baseline Trigger Value at this location and will be monitored in future monitoring events to determine whether the decreasing trend continues.
- PFAS – Concentrations of PFAS (PFOS and PFHxS compounds) were detected at SW4 in recent previous monitoring events, however, only PFOS was detected at levels equivalent to the Baseline Trigger Levels.

## 6 CLOSING

Overall, the results suggest that since quarry operations began in August 2019, there has been insignificant change in analytical results.

It is recommended that further investigation be undertaken in the southern and central areas of the site to determine if there is a potential issue with increasing copper concentrations at BH4, BH9A, MW239S and SW2. The following should be undertaken:

- A review of rainfall data in comparison to other months to understand if a decrease in rainfall may be a reason for higher copper concentrations.
- A review of current groundwater elevation data relative to previous months to determine whether increased concentrations are associated with reduced groundwater levels.
- A description of current operations in relation to the identified locations, along with surface water movements across the site.



- Discussion with current operation staff to understand the work that has been undertaken in the last 4 months to account for the potential introduction of copper sources and/or the potential mobilisation of naturally occurring copper due to quarry operations (a comparison of sand analysis including leachability from the area would help to prove or disprove this).
- The continuation of close monitoring to determine whether these increasing trends stabilise during subsequent monitoring rounds.

We trust that the information presented is acceptable. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,

**Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd**

**Megan Ferguson**

Environmental Consultant  
Contaminated Land Management  
[MFerguson@kleinfelder.com](mailto:MFerguson@kleinfelder.com)  
Mobile: 0455 981 953

### **Attachments**

Attachment: 1 Figures  
Attachment 2: Results tables and field records  
Attachment 3: Lab results  
Attachment 4: Data Trends



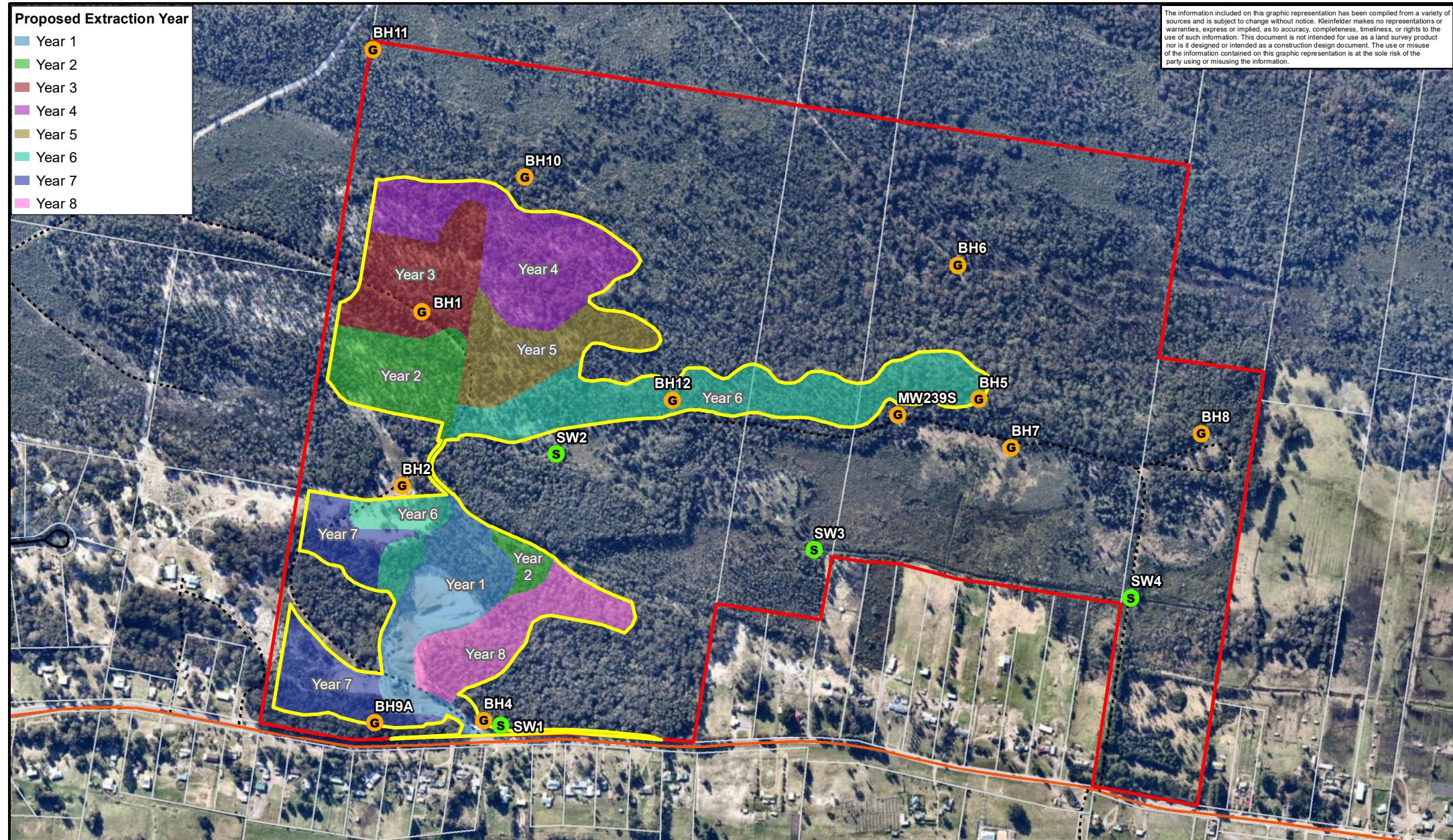
## ATTACHMENT 1: FIGURES



### Proposed Extraction Year

- Year 1
- Year 2
- Year 3
- Year 4
- Year 5
- Year 6
- Year 7
- Year 8

The information included on this graphic representation has been compiled from a variety of sources and is subject to change without notice. Kleinfelder makes no representations or warranties, express or implied, as to accuracy, completeness, timeliness, or rights to the subject matter. This graphic representation is not intended for use as a legal, survey, product nor is it designed or intended as a construction design document. The use or misuse of the information contained on this graphic representation is at the sole risk of the party using or misusing the information.



■ Groundwater Sample Site ■ Subject Land Boundary

■ Surface Water Sample Site — Arterial Road

■ Quarry Project Area — Local Road

- - Track



[www.kleinfelder.com](http://www.kleinfelder.com)

Metres  
0 50 100 200 300 400 500

PROJECT REFERENCE: 20170448

DATE DRAWN: 2021/03/02 22:40 Version 1

DRAWN BY: GJoyce

DATA SOURCE:  
NSW DFSI - 2017  
Nearmap - 2020

### Monthly Monitoring Locations

Williamtown Sand Syndicate  
Proposed Sand Quarry  
Cabbage Tree Road, Williamtown

FIGURE:  
**1**



## ATTACHMENT 2: RESULTS TABLES AND FIELD RECORDS







**Notes:**

-- Not analysed  
≤ Less than laboratory limit of reporting

$\mu\text{g/L}$  - Micrograms per litre

BTEXN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene

#### 1-B. Baseline Water Quality Summary Report

2- Denotes duplicate value used.

2- Denotes duplicate value used.  
3- Denotes triplicate value used.

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** 1	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese* *	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>	0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-	
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH1	21-Feb-19																
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>13</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>1.27</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.363</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>8.33</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.132</b>
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>6.31</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.074</b>
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>7.35</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.116</b>
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>7.96</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.023</b>
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>8.84</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.034</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>4.32</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.037</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>11</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.012</b>
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	0.001	<b>8.48</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.028</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>4.43</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.044</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.022</b>	<b>4.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.075</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>	<b>7.37</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.08</b>
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.22</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	<b>0.035</b>	
	15-May-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>8.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.065</b>
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	-	<b>0.006</b>	<b>5.74</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	<b>0.06</b>	
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	-	<b>0.014</b>	<b>6.22</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	<b>0.08</b>	
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	<b>4.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.025</b>
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	<b>5.48</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.016</b>
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>5.55</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.017</b>
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>7.05</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.045</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<b>3.21</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.077</b>
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>5.21</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.032</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>3.24</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.652</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>4.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.027</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.596</b>
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.86</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.022</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>1.5</b>
	20-May-21	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	<b>0.0001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>5.71</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.384</b>
BH2	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.19</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.05</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.26</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.46</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	<b>0.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.028</b>
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.73</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.07</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.021</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.034</b> </td

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sub>1</sub>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese*	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR		0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>		0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085
NHMRC ADWG 2018		0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH3	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.017</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH4	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.053</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.16</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.039</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.014</b>
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.022</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.043</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.05</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.99</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.045</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.27</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.022</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.022</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.038</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.046</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.019</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.026</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.051</b>	<b>0.19</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.026</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	<b>0.31</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.136</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.014</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.009</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.09</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.009</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.2</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.024</b>
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.22</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.028</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.018</b>
	15-May-20	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.052</b>	<b>0.13</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.019</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.037</b>
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	<b>0.079</b>	<b>0.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.033</b>
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	<b>0.069</b>	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	< 0.005
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.083</b>	<b>0.09</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.012</b>
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.078</b>	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.25</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.018</b>
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.18</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.46</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.027</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.27</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.94</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.023</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.027</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>1.39</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.029</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.019</b>
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.032</b>	<b>0.09</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.029</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.105</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.030</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01
BH5	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.4</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.33</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.03</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.03</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.019</b>
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.027</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.9</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.012</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.03</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.96</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.022</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.029</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>2.57</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b														

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sub>1</sub>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese*	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>	0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-	
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH6	26-Mar-20	<0.001	<b>0.028</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>1.51</b>	<0.001	<b>0.01</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.03</b>
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<b>0.002</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<0.001	<b>0.014</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.041</b>
	15-May-20	<0.001	<b>0.045</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>1.89</b>	<0.001	<b>0.01</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<b>0.007</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<0.001	<b>0.018</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.053</b>
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<b>0.002</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<0.001	<b>0.016</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.036</b>
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	<b>0.05</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>2</b>	<0.001	<b>0.014</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	<b>0.047</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<0.001	<b>0.01</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	<b>0.04</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>1.84</b>	<0.001	<b>0.011</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	<b>0.061</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>1.72</b>	<0.001	<b>0.014</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	16-Dec-20	<0.001	<b>0.07</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>1.64</b>	<0.001	<b>0.014</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	14-Jan-21	<0.001	<b>0.054</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.011</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<0.001	<b>0.014</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.025</b>
	16-Feb-21	<0.001	<b>0.048</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.013</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<0.001	<b>0.012</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.012</b>
	17-Mar-21	<0.001	<b>0.068</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>1.39</b>	<0.001	<b>0.012</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	22-Apr-21	<0.001	<b>0.039</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	0.022	<b>1.17</b>	<0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	20-May-21	<0.001	<b>0.039</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<b>0.0001</b>	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<0.001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.009</b>

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sub>1</sub>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese*	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>	0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.001	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH7	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.8</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.026</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.019</b>
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.8</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.026</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.009</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.026</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.32</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.035</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.013</b>
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.03</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.66</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.54</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.023</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.42</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.085</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.32</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.053</b>
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.98</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.93</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.18</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.027</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.9</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.084</b>
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	-	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.92</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.033</b>
	15-May-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.26</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.045</b>
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	-	<b>0.002</b>	<b>1.36</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.019</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.043</b>
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	-	<b>0.004</b>	<b>1.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.041</b>
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.5</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.67</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.49</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.015</b>
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.72</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.023</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.79</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.65</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.017</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.74</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.013</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.28</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.028</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.72</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.023</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	<b>0.0001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.65</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH8	21-Feb-19	<b>0.001 *</b>	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>4.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>3.25</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>3.2</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	16-May-19	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>3.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>2.5</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Jul-19	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>2.6</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	15-Aug-19	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.72</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-19	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>2.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>2.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>2.49</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.053</b>
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.05</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>3.02</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>2.94</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>2.56</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.032</b>

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sub>1</sub>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese*	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR		0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>		0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085
NHMRC ADWG 2018		0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>2.98</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>2.71</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.009</b>
	16-Feb-21	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>2.99</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.013</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>3.86</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	22-Apr-21	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<b>2.97</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
	20-May-21	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>2.36</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH9	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.032</b>

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** 1	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese* *	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>	0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-	
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH9A	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.028</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.076</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.02</b>
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.042</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.016</b>
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.11</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.03</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.31</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	<b>0.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.35</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.27</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.027</b>	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.022</b>
	21-Feb-19																
BH10	15-Mar-19																
	23-Apr-19																
	16-May-19																
	14-Jun-19																
	16-Jul-19																
	15-Aug-19																
	16-Sep-19																
	15-Oct-19																
	18-Nov-19																
	17-Dec-19																
	16-Jan-20																
	27-Feb-20																
	26-Mar-20																
	27-Apr-20																
	15-May-20																
	19-Jun-20																
	16-Jul-20																
	14-Aug-20																
	16-Sep-20																
	16-Oct-20																
	16-Nov-20																
	16-Dec-20																
	14-Jan-21																
	16-Feb-21																
	17-Mar-21																
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
Dry	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.26</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.031</b>
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.49</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.037</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.016</b>	
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.98</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.07</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.04</b>	
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.97</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.024</b>
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.98</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>	
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.47</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.87</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.79</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.012</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.74</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.016</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.95</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.6</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.027</b>

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sub>1</sub>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese*	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>	0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-	
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH11	26-Mar-20	<0.001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.36</b>	<0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.038</b>
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<0.001	<b>0.005</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.035</b>
	15-May-20	<0.001	<b>0.008</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<b>0.009</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<0.001	<b>0.01</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.025</b>
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	-	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<0.001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.051</b>
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	-	<b>0.001</b>	<b>1</b>	<0.001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.005</b>
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.75</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.017</b>
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.9</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.009</b>
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.01</b>

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sub>1</sub>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese*	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>	0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																
BH12	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.84</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.016</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	<b>0.56</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.018</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	<b>0.59</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.03</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.2</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.014</b>
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	0.003	<b>0.28</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.068</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.066</b>
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	<b>0.0002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.25</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.033</b>
MW239S	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.022</b>
	16-Sep-20	Hydrasleeves too large for 40mm diameter well casing- no samples taken															
	16-Oct-20	Hydrasleeves too large for 40mm diameter well casing- no samples taken															
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	-	<b>0.002</b>	-	< 0.001	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	-	-	<b>0.017</b>
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.11</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.25</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.01</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.87</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.8</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.87</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.94</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.032</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.68</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.03</b>
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>1.33</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.31</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.03</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.019</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.97</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.032</b>
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	-	<b>0.002</b>	<b>1.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.041</b>
	15-May-20	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>1.17</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.028</b>
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	-	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.9</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.057</b>
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	-	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.053</b>
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.38</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.51</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.17</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.3</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.021</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.77</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.92</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.014</b>	
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.95</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.009</b>
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.62</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.012</b>
	20-May-21	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.033</b>	<b>0.66</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.022</b>

**Notes:**

- - Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

mg/L - Milligrams per litre

**Bold** indicates a detection above the laboratory limit of reporting

\*\*" denotes duplicate/triplicate sample result adopted for analytical use due to RPD >50%

\*\* denotes 95% Level of protection in freshwater

RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

Table GW2  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte	Metals															
	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese* <sup>*</sup>	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>	0.003	0.035	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.013 (0.051 for BH4)	4.1 <sup>4</sup> / 1.0 <sup>5</sup>	-	0.136	-	0.022 (0.037 for BH11)	-	-	0.085
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date															

<sup>1</sup> value for CR VI

<sup>2</sup> as inorganic

<sup>3</sup> Baseline Water Quality Summary Report, September 2020 (KLF 2020)

<sup>4</sup> Northern half of site - BH6, BH7, BH8, BH11 & MW239S

<sup>5</sup> Southern half of site - BH2, BH4 & BH9





Analyte	Anions and Cations															Alkalinity										Inorganics			
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulfate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrate as N	Nitrite as N	Nitrate + Nitrite as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	pH		
LOR Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	pH units		
Baseline Trigger Values (XLF 2020)*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NHMRC ADW 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sample Name	Test Date																												
71-Feb-19																													
15-Mar-19	14	2.0	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.88	9.0	< 1.0	9.0	9.0	104	68	39	5.67				
23-Apr-19	14	1.0	1.0	< 1.0	4.0	25	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	< 1.0	10	10	84	55	54	5.67				
15-May-19	14	2.0	1.0	< 1.0	2.0	25	< 0.1	0.03	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.11	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	< 1.0	1.7	1.7	105	64	54	5.67					
14-Jun-19	19	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	3.0	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.94	-	< 1.0	10	10	80	99	64	72	5.52				
10-Jul-19	15	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.95	-	< 1.0	11	10	80	102	66	84	5.62				
15-Aug-19	15	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	2.0	20	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.74	0.74	-	< 1.0	14	10	80	128	63	82	5.62				
16-Sep-19	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	2.0	20	< 0.1	-	0.06	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.12	0.3	0.3	0.73	0.76	-	< 1.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	102	66	88	5.44				
15-Oct-19	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	2.0	21	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.74	-	< 1.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	98	64	55	5.5				
16-Nov-19	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	21	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	1.05	-	< 1.0	24	10	10	126	85	64	5.5				
15-Dec-19	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5	23	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	1.05	-	< 1.0	15	8	118	77	64	6.05					
16-Jan-20	16	< 1.0	3	< 1	3	25	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.94	1.21	-	< 1.0	22	12	12	112	73	63	5.67				
27-Feb-20	14	< 1	2	< 1	4	24	< 0.1	-	0.02	< 0.01	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.4	0.4	0.77	0.94	-	< 1.0	9	8	8	103	67	62	5.67			
15-Mar-20	13	< 1	2	< 1	4	25	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.88	0.95	-	< 1.0	15	10	10	118	77	63	5.67				
27-Apr-20	15	< 1	2	1	< 1	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.84	0.92	-	< 1.0	12	8	8	131	85	64	5.62				
15-May-20	16	< 1	2	< 1	3	27	< 0.1	-	0.06	< 0.01	0.04	0.04	0.1	1	0.86	1.06	-	< 1.0	12	8	8	137	89	62	5.62				
10-Jun-20	15	< 1	2	< 1	3	28	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.95	-	< 1.0	14	10	10	140	91	63	5.62				
16-Jul-20	17	< 1	2	2	3	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.96	1.26	-	< 1.0	26	8	8	135	88	64	5.91				
14-Aug-20	15	< 1	2	< 1	2	26	< 0.1	-	0.03	< 0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.6	0.5	0.82	0.95	-	< 1.0	2.12	9	8	113	73	100	5.67			
16-Sep-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	21	22	< 0.1	-	0.26	< 0.01	0.38	0.38	0.01	1.3	0.9	0.79	1.06	-	< 1.0	1.44	9	8	113	73	62	5.67			
14-Oct-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	21	22	< 0.1	-	0.26	< 0.01	0.38	0.38	0.01	1.3	0.9	0.79	1.06	-	< 1.0	1.44	9	8	113	73	62	5.67			
15-Nov-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	21	22	< 0.1	-	0.26	< 0.01	0.38	0.38	0.01	1.3	0.9	0.79	1.06	-	< 1.0	1.44	9	8	113	73	62	5.67			
14-Jun-20	11	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	96	62	60	4.72			
15-Jul-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
16-Aug-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
15-Sep-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
14-Oct-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
15-Nov-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
16-Dec-20	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
15-Jan-21	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
16-Feb-21	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
17-Mar-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
18-Apr-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
19-May-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
20-Jun-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
21-Jul-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
22-Aug-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
23-Sep-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
24-Oct-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
25-Nov-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
26-Dec-21	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
27-Jan-22	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
28-Feb-22	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
29-Mar-22	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
30-Apr-22	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
31-May-22	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.72			
32-Jun-22	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	23	< 0.1	-	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	< 1.0	1.32	13	9	101	66	47	4.			

Table GW4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Willamette Sand Syndicate



Analyte	Anions and Cations												Alkalinity												Inorganics				
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Hardness as CaCO3	Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	pH	
LOR	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	0.01		
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	%	-	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	μS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	pH units		
Baseline Trigger (KLF 2020)*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125-2200	-	-	4.7		
Sample Name	Sample Date																												
BH7	15-Aug-19	32	<1.0	4.0	2.0	15	49	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.77	1.85	-	8.0	<1.0	8.0	16	232	151	168	5.53		
	27	<1.0	4.0	2.0	13	53	<0.1	<0.01	0.09	<0.01	0.06	0.06	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.93	1.80	-	2.79	3.0	<1.0	3.0	16	222	144	181	5.07		
	34	<1.0	5.0	2.0	12	53	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	1.74	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	262	164	4.95			
	18-Nov-19	31	<1.0	5.0	1.0	15	56	0.1	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	0.17	0.5	0.5	1.78	1.89	-	2.89	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	239	155	4.97			
	17-Dec-19	26	<1	5	1	15	46	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	1.59	-	2.6	<1	2.6	20	210	136	-	5.14			
	23	<1	4	1	13	46	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.53	1.51	-	2.6	<1	2.6	20	203	131	-	5.17			
	27-Feb-20	23	<1	4	1	11	42	<0.1	<0.01	0.06	<0.01	<0.01	0.22	0.8	0.8	1.36	1.41	-	2.38	<1	<1	<1	16	194	126	-	4.77		
	26-Mar-20	25	<1	4	1	18	44	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.44	1.24	-	-	<1	<1	<1	16	199	129	-	4.92		
	26	<1	2	1	1	12	42	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.44	1.20	-	-	<1	<1	<1	4	207	134	-	5.16		
	15-Apr-20	27	<1	3	2	5	47	<0.1	<0.01	0.03	0.01	<0.01	0.01	0.26	1.1	1.1	1.47	1.31	-	3.18	4	<1	<1	4	12	244	159	-	5.17
	19-Jun-20	27	<1	3	2	1	44	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.47	1.34	-	4	<1	<1	<1	4	12	192	125	-	5.16	
	16-Jul-20	26	<1	4	2	20	44	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.43	1.34	-	-	<1	<1	<1	7	190	127	-	5.16		
	14-Aug-20	25	<1	4	2	19	60	0.1	<0.01	0.09	<0.01	0.01	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.46	1.54	-	3.1	3	<1	<1	1	16	233	151	169	5.18	
	16-Sep-20	33	<1.0	5.0	2.0	12	62	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.0	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	248	161	140	4.81		
	16-Oct-20	34	<1.0	5.0	2.0	9.0	64	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	1.59	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	243	158	-	4.87		
	16-Nov-20	30	<1.0	5.0	2.0	9.0	54	0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.77	1.71	-	2.79	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	245	159	168	4.57	

Table GW4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Willamtown Sand Sndicate

Analyte	Anions and Cations												Alkalinity												Inorganics					
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrate as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Hardness as CaCO3	Electrical Conductivity at 25°C*	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	pH		
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	pH units		
Baseline Techniques (MLF 2020)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125-2200	-	-	4.7			
Sample Name	Sample Date																													
LOR	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	1	1	1	1	1	1	265	172	-	4.34	
	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	pH units		
Baseline Techniques (MLF 2020)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16-Dec-20	30	<1.0	6.0	2.0	9.0	58	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.85	1.82	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	25	265	172	-	4.34	
21	<1.0	6.0	2.0	9.0	60	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.81	1.80	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	20	267	174	-	4.32		
16-Feb-21	34	<1.0	6.0	2.0	12	64	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.02	2.06	2.9	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	270	176	161	4.54	
17-Mar-21	36	<1.0	7.0	2.0	11	68	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.19	2.15	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	279	181	-	4.49	
22-Apr-21	39	<1.0	8.0	2.0	11	78	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.14	2.43	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	33	318	207	207	4.43	
23-May-21	42	<1.0	8.0	2.0	17	78	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	<0.01	0.01	0.01	2.11	0.5	0.5	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	33	311	223	189	4.45	
21-Feb-19	52	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	11	90	0.1	<0.01	1.97	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.76	2.77	-	4.44	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	352	258	-	4.46	
14-Mar-19	45	<1.0	6.0	<1.0	6.0	76	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.45	2.27	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	25	319	207	253	4.77	
23-May-21	53	<1.0	7.0	2.0	8.0	80	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.88	2.68	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	29	304	222	222	4.50	
16-Mar-19	47	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	6.0	81	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.37	2.43	-	4.86	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	302	196	154	4.49	
16-Jun-20	47	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	4.0	89	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	2.59	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	315	205	194	4.82	
16-Jun-20	57	<1.0	5.0	<1.0	7.0	121	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.49	4.87	26	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	20	353	229	226	4.78	
16-Sep-20	56	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	4.0	70	<0.1	<0.01	0.43	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.25	2.06	-	5.43	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	293	190	296	4.85	
15-Oct-20	45	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	4.0	70	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.39	2.06	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	303	197	-	5.02	
17-Dec-19	50	<1.0	4.0	<1.0	4.0	70	0.1	<0.01	0.58	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.17	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.29	2.04	-	5.06	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	10	316	205	-	5.13	
16-Jun-20	49	<1	4	<1	4	79	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.36	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	328	213	-	5.02	
16-Jun-20	20	<1	4	<1	4	78	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	6.61	-	7	<1	<1	<1	<1	7	318	207	-	5.55	
27-Feb-20	34	<1	3	<1	4	74	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.72	1.81	-	4.01	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	12	250	162	-	4.57	
27-Feb-20	28	<1	4	<1	3	75	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	1.68	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	16	242	157	-	4.84	
15-May-20	32	<1	4	<1	4	59	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.12	2	-	3.31	<1	<1	<1	<1	20	250	162	-	4.93	
16-Jun-20	40	<1	5	<1	5	75	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.29	-	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	20	318	207	-	4.59	
16-Jun-20	50	<1	5	<1	10	76	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.49	2.49	-	-	7	<1	<1	<1	7	20	342	222	-	5.03
14-Aug-20	55	<1	4	<1	9	102	<0.1	<0.01	0.1	<0.01	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.39	3.1	3.58	5.68	2	<1	<1	<1	2	367	238	236	5.16	
16-Sep-20	58	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	3.26	2.57	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	391	254	216	4.79	
16-Sep-20	59	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	3.26	2.57	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	391	254	216	4.79	
16-Sep-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Sep-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	341	222	212	4.75	
16-Jun-20	48	<1	4.0	<1.0	4.0	99	0.1	<0.01	0.14	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.58	1.87	-	4.1	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0						

Table SW1  
Surface Water Analytical Data - BTEXN  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

Analyte	BTEXN								Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up			Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons	Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up						
	Benzene **	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	meta- & para-Xylene	ortho-Xylene* *	Total Xylenes	Naphthalene**	Sum of BTEX		C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>14</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>15</sub> -C <sub>28</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>29</sub> -C <sub>36</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>36</sub> Sum - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub> minus BTEX (F1)	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>16</sub> - Silica Cleanup	F2 - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub> - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>34</sub> -C <sub>40</sub> - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>40</sub> - Silica Cleanup
	Units	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	
LOR	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	1	20	50	100	50	50	20	20	100	100	100	100	
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF, 2020)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	100	-	100	-	
NHMRG ADWG 2018	1	800	300	-	350	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sample Name	Sample Date																			
SW1	22-Feb-19																			
	14-Mar-19																			
	23-Apr-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-May-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	14-Jun-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Jul-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	15-Aug-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Sep-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	15-Oct-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	18-Nov-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	17-Dec-19																			
	16-Jan-20																			
	27-Feb-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	26-Mar-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	27-Apr-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	15-May-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	19-Jun-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Jul-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	14-Aug-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Sep-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Oct-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Nov-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Dec-20	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	14-Jan-21	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	16-Feb-21	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	17-Mar-21	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	22-Apr-21	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	20-May-21	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
SW2	22-Feb-19																			
	14-Mar-19																			
	23-Apr-19																			
	16-May-19																			
	14-Jun-19																			
	16-Jul-19																			
	15-Aug-19																			
	16-Sep-19																			
	15-Oct-19																			
	18-Nov-19																			
	17-Dec-19																			
	16-Jan-20																			
	27-Feb-20																			
	26-Mar-20																			
	27-Apr-20																			
	15-May-20																			
	19-Jun-20																			
	16-Jul-20																			
	14-Aug-20																			
	16-Sep-20																			
	16-Oct-20																			
	16-Nov-20																			
	16-Dec-20																			
	14-Jan-21																			
	16-Feb-21																			
	17-Mar-21	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	22-Apr-21	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	22-Feb-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	14-Mar-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100	< 100	< 100	
	23-Apr-19	< 1.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 5.0	< 1.0	< 20	< 50	< 100	< 50	< 50	< 20	< 20	< 100	< 100			

Table SW1  
Surface Water Analytical Data - BTEXN  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



## Notes:

-- Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

$\mu\text{g/L}$  - Micrograms per litre

BTEXN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, naphthalenes

1- Baseline Water Quality Summary Report, September 2020 (KLF 2020)

\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater

Table SW2  
Surface Water Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

Analyte		Metals															
LOR	Units	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese**	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>		0.001	0.08	-	0.14 (SW1)/ 0.05 (SW3 & SW4)	-	0.002	0.017	0.013	9.26	-	0.841 (SW1)/0.048 (SW3 & SW4)	-	0.022	-	-	0.535 (SW1) / 0.085 (SW3 & SW4)
NHMRC ADWG 2018		0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																
SW1	22-Feb-19																
	14-Mar-19																
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.043	< 0.001	0.14	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.017	0.002	4.16	< 0.001	0.841	< 0.0001	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.356
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	0.1	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.01	0.003	7.25	< 0.001	0.666	< 0.0001	0.012	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.077
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	0.09	0.0002	< 0.001	0.009	0.008	2.75	< 0.001	0.595	< 0.0001	0.011	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.535
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.032	< 0.001	0.08	0.0001	< 0.001	0.007	0.003	1.86	< 0.001	0.59	< 0.0001	0.008	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.239
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.027	< 0.001	0.09	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.005	0.003	2.15	< 0.001	0.482	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.075
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.056	< 0.001	0.09	0.0002	0.001	0.008	0.012	2.45	0.001	0.587	< 0.0001	0.014	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.282
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.001	0.07	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.005	0.003	1.61	< 0.001	0.383	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.055
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	0.042	< 0.001	0.11	< 0.0001	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	1.14	< 0.001	0.366	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.026
	17-Dec-19																
	16-Jan-20																
	27-Feb-20	0.002	0.029	< 0.001	0.06	< 0.0001	0.006	0.002	0.026	1.67	0.002	0.211	< 0.0001	0.009	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.061
	26-Mar-20	0.002	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	0.011	0.1	0.001	0.018	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.028
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	0.004	-	0.016	0.2	0.003	0.012	< 0.0001	-	-	-	0.041
	15-May-20	< 0.001	0.008	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.001	0.018	0.15	0.001	0.014	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.031
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	0.01	0.17	0.001	0.011	< 0.0001	-	-	-	0.042
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	0.002	< 0.5	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.0001	-	-	-	< 0.005
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.006	0.18	< 0.001	0.01	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.063
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	0.005	0.87	0.001	0.096	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.061
	16-Oct-20	0.001	0.021	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.001	0.001	0.76	< 0.001	0.15	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.005
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.005	0.18	< 0.001	0.017	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.03
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	0.015	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.003	0.18	< 0.001	0.058	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.02	0.35	< 0.001	0.04	< 0.0001	0.006	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.037
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.028	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.028	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.024
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	0.013	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.04
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.002	< 0.0001	6.38	< 0.001	0.078	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.017
	20-May-21	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.001	< 0.001	3.59	< 0.001	0.070	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.022
SW2	22-Feb-19																
	14-Mar-19																
	23-Apr-19																
	16-May-19																
	14-Jun-19																
	16-Jul-19																
	15-Aug-19																
	16-Sep-19																
	15-Oct-19																
	18-Nov-19																
	17-Dec-19																
	16-Jan-20																
	27-Feb-20																
	26-Mar-20																
	27-Apr-20																
	15-May-20																
	19-Jun-20																
	16-Jul-20																
	14-Aug-20																
	16-Sep-20																
	16-Oct-20																
	16-Nov-20																
	16-Dec-20																
	14-Jan-21																
	16-Feb-21																
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.002	< 0.001	0.62	< 0.001	0.11	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.097
	22-Apr-21	0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.001	< 0.001	4.45	< 0.001	0.061	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.095
	20-May-21	0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	0.002	0.028	1.99	< 0.001	0.016	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.038
	22-Feb-19	0.003	0.075	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	4.84	< 0.001	0.333	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
	14-Mar-19	0.006	0.08	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	9.26	< 0.001	0.048	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.009
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.043	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.003	0.001	2.01	< 0.001	0.046	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.034	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	1.78	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001*	0.003	< 0.001	1.68	< 0.001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.016
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.055	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.007	0.002	1.25	< 0.001	0.043	< 0.0001	0.006	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.029
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.003	0.002	1.16	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.045	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.004	0.02	0.69	< 0.001	0.036	< 0.0001	0.017	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.094
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.034	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.005	0.002	1.							

Table SW2  
Surface Water Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals															
LOR	Units	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese**	Mercury** <sup>2</sup>	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.005
Baseline Trigger Values (KLF 2020) <sup>3</sup>		0.001	0.08	-	0.14 (SW1)/ 0.05 (SW3 & SW4)	-	0.002	0.017	0.013	9.26	-	0.841 (SW1)/0.048 (SW3 & SW4)	-	0.022	-	-	0.535 (SW1) / 0.085 (SW3 & SW4)
NHMRC ADWG 2018		0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																
SW3	27-Feb-20	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.051</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<b>6</b>	<0.001	<b>0.054</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.01</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.049</b>
	26-Mar-20	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.041</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>4.01</b>	<0.001	<b>0.035</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.033</b>
	27-Apr-20	<b>0.001</b>	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<b>0.006</b>	<b>4.01</b>	0.003	<b>0.034</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.031</b>
	15-May-20	<0.001	<b>0.038</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<0.001	<b>0.036</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.037</b>
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<b>0.0001</b>	<0.001	-	<b>0.015</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.092</b>
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<b>0.0001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	-	<b>0.006</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<0.001	<b>0.036</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.043</b>
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	<b>0.024</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<0.001	<b>0.034</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.025</b>
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	<b>0.034</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>3.49</b>	<0.001	<b>0.029</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.031</b>
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	<b>0.028</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<0.001	<b>0.027</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.019</b>
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	<b>0.029</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.009</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<0.001	<b>0.032</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.009</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.03</b>
	16-Dec-20	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.015</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.005</b>	<b>16</b>	<0.001	<b>0.023</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.054</b>
	14-Jan-21	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.015</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>8.28</b>	<0.001	<b>0.026</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.01</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.025</b>
	16-Feb-21	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>11</b>	<0.001	<b>0.015</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	17-Mar-21	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<b>12</b>	<0.001	<b>0.016</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	22-Apr-21	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<0.001	<b>28</b>	<0.001	<b>0.026</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.006</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	20-May-21	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<0.001	<0.001	<b>25.4</b>	<0.001	<b>0.024</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
22-Feb-19		Dry															
14-Mar-19		Dry															
23-Apr-19		<0.001	<b>0.059</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<0.001	<b>0.037</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.03</b>
16-May-19		<0.001	<b>0.047</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<b>1.12</b>	<0.001	<b>0.03</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.019</b>
14-Jun-19		<0.001	<b>0.041</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<0.001	<b>0.034</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.014</b>
16-Jul-19		<0.001	<b>0.044</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<0.001	<b>0.043</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.014</b>
15-Aug-19		<0.001	<b>0.04</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<0.001	<b>0.032</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.009</b>
16-Sep-19		<0.001	<b>0.046</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<0.001	<b>0.039</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.017</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.085</b>
15-Oct-19		<0.001	<b>0.037</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<0.001	<b>0.031</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.018</b>
18-Nov-19		<0.001	<b>0.035</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>6.32</b>	<0.001	<b>0.032</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
17-Dec-19		Dry															
16-Jan-20		Dry															
SW4	27-Feb-20	<0.001	<b>0.054</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.018</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<0.001	<b>0.05</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.009</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.06</b>
	26-Mar-20	<0.001	<b>0.046</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<0.001	<b>0.039</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.034</b>
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<b>0.017</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<0.001	<b>0.04</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>1.82</b>
	15-May-20	<0.001	<b>0.039</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.033</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<0.001	<b>0.038</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.038</b>
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<b>0.015</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.063</b>
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	-	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<0.001	<b>0.059</b>	<0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.043</b>
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	<b>0.043</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.001	<b>0.95</b>	<0.001	<b>0.087</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.04</b>
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	<b>0.041</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<0.001	<b>0.053</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.02</b>
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	<b>0.03</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<0.001	<b>0.042</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	<b>0.031</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<0.001	<b>0.074</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.016</b>
	16-Dec-20	<0.001	<b>0.017</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>32</b>	<0.001	<b>0.035</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
	14-Jan-21	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.028</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.026</b>	<b>20</b>	<0.001	<b>0.171</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.013</b>
	16-Feb-21	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<0.001	<b>27</b>	<0.001	<b>0.054</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	17-Mar-21	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<0.001	<b>16</b>	<0.001	<b>0.057</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
	22-Apr-21	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<b>33.9</b>	<0.001	<b>0.062</b>	<0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
	20-May-21	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.015</b>	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>10.1</b>	<0.001	<b>0.073</b>	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005

Notes:

- - Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

mg/L - Milligrams per litre

<sup>\*\*</sup> denotes duplicate/triplicate sample result adopted for analytical use due to RPD >50%

RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

&lt;p

Note

- - Not analyse

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

\*\*\* 99% Level of protection in freshwater

<sup>1</sup> Criteria is LOR

Criteria is EOR  
2- Denotes duplicate value used.

### 3- Denotes triplicates

#### <sup>4</sup> Recreation water

Analyte	Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides				(n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				Sum of PFAS		
	N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSSA)	N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSSA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (F4-2 TS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (F6-2 TS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (F8-2 TS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (F10-2 TS)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS
LOR	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
Units	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
NHIRC ADWG 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	-
HEPA NEMP 2018**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEPA NEMP 2018*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date										
SW1	22-Feb-19										
	16-May-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Sep-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	18-Nov-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Jan-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	15-Mar-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	19-Jun-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Jul-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Aug-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Sep-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	15-Oct-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Nov-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Dec-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Jan-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Feb-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	17-Mar-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	22-Apr-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	20-May-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
SW2	22-Feb-19										
	16-May-19										
	16-Sep-19										
	18-Nov-19										
	16-Jan-20										
	17-Mar-20										
	15-May-20										
	19-Jun-20										
	16-Jul-20										
	14-Aug-20										
	16-Sep-20										
	15-Oct-20										
	16-Nov-20										
	14-Dec-20										
	14-Jan-21										
	16-Feb-21										
	22-Apr-21										
	20-May-21										
SW3	22-Feb-19										
	16-May-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	22-Apr-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	20-May-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	22-Feb-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-May-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Sep-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	15-Oct-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Nov-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Dec-19	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Jan-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Feb-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	15-May-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	19-Jun-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Jul-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Aug-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Sep-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	15-Oct-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Nov-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Dec-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	14-Jan-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	16-Feb-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	22-Apr-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	20-May-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
SW4	27-Feb-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	15-May-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	19-Jun-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	16-Jul-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	14-Aug-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	16-Sep-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	15-Oct-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	16-Nov-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	16-Dec-20	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	14-Jan-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	17-Mar-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
	22-Apr-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	20-May-21	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01

**Notes:**

- Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit

µg/L - Micrograms per litre

\* Coefficient of protection

2- Denotes duplicate value u

3- Denotes triplicate value u

4- Recreation water







Analyte	Metals															
	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Boron	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese	Mercury	Nickel	Selenium	Vanadium	Zinc
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Type														
TRIP BLANK_13020219	1-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.005
RINSATE01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.005
BH8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	0.005
DUP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Duplicate	0.001	0.014	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	4.09	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	0.015
Relative Percentage Difference																
BH8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Triplicate	0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	< 0.005	< 0.001	4.5	< 0.0001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.005	0.006
Relative Percentage Difference																
TRIP BLANK_130319	13-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	-	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK02_150319	15-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE02_140319	14-Mar-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
BH7_140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	4.1	< 0.001	0.012	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	0.005
DUP02_140319	14-Mar-19	Duplicate	0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.001	2.51	< 0.0001	0.021	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	0.007
Relative Percentage Difference																
TRIP01_210319	14-Mar-19	Triplicate	0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.0001	1.8	< 0.0001	0.02	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.01	0.009
TRIP02_140319	14-Mar-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.0001	1.7	< 0.0001	0.019	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	< 0.005
Relative Percentage Difference																
TRIP BLANK_130319	13-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	-	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK03_150319	15-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE03_130319	13-Mar-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK_04_160319	16-May-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE_04_160319	16-May-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK_05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE_05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW3_14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.0001	1.68	< 0.0001	0.038	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	0.016
DUP05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.0001	1.63	< 0.0001	0.039	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	0.013
Relative Percentage Difference																
TRIP01_14062019	14-Jun-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	0.7	< 0.0001	0.019	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	0.005
TRIP BLANK_16062019	16-Jun-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE_16062019	16-Jun-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK_08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE_08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW3_16092019	16-Sep-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.04	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.0001	0.7	< 0.0001	0.019	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	0.016
DUP08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.041	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.0001	0.76	< 0.0001	0.026	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	0.012
Relative Percentage Difference																
SW4_16092019	16-Sep-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.046	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.0001	0.7	< 0.0001	0.029	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	0.018
TRIP08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	0.04	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	0.001	< 0.0001	0.69	< 0.0001	0.037	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.005	0.012
Relative Percentage Difference																
TRIP BLANK_18092019	18-Sep-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE_18092019	18-Sep-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIP BLANK01_171219	17-Dec-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE10_171219	17-Dec-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RIP BLANK_171219	17-Dec-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE13_171219	17-Dec-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIPBLANK(WN)01_180920	18-Sep-20	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE(WN)01_180920	18-Sep-20	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
TRIPBLANK(WN)02_180920	18-Sep-20	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
RINSATE(WN)02_180920	18-Sep-20	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.005
SW4_180920	18-Sep-20	Primary	< 0.001	0.042	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.97	< 0.0001	0.054	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	0.024
RINSATE SW4_180920	18-Sep-20	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.042	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.0001	0.97	< 0.0001	0.05				

Table QC2  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Willamtown Sand Syndicate



SW4_220421	22-Apr-21	Primary	0.006	0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	0.002	< 0.001	24	< 0.001	0.052	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
QW48_220421	22-Apr-21	Tripletate	0.006	0.02	< 0.001	0.07	< 0.0002	0.004	0.003	< 0.001	44	< 0.001	0.074	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	0%	NC	95%	NC	0%	40%	NC	26%	NC	18%	NC	40%	NC	NC	NC
TRIP BLANK MAY_200521	20-May-21	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
RINSATE MAY_200521	20-May-21	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
SW4_200521	20-May-21	Primary	0.002	0.015	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	10.1	<0.001	0.073	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
QW51_200521	20-May-21	Duplicate	0.001	0.016	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	9.85	<0.001	0.083	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	0%	NC	100%	NC	0%	40%	NC	23%	NC	12%	NC	40%	NC	NC	NC
SW4_200521	20-May-21	Primary	0.002	0.015	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	10.1	<0.001	0.073	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005
QW48_200521	20-May-21	Tripletate	0.001	<0.02	<0.001	0.11	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	9.1	<0.001	0.068	<0.0001	<0.001	-	<0.005	<0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	40%	NC	126%	NC	NC	NC	NC	10%	NC	7%	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC

**Notes:**  
< - LESS THAN laboratory limit of reporting  
TBC - TRUE CARBONATE



QA/QC SAMPLE REGISTER

Date: 22/4/21 Field Manager: DMC

Date Sampled	Field Staff	QC Sample ID	QC Sample Type	Primary Sample	Rinsate Item (Hand auger, low flow pump etc.)	Rinsate Water Batch	Analyzing Lab	Analysis Requested
22/4/21	Dylme	QW42	water	Sw4	-	-	ALS	metals/PFAS/TOH/TPH
"	"	QW43	"	"			Eurofins	"
		QW46	"					
		QW47	"	BH7	-		AL	PFAS
		QW48	"				Eurofins	PFAS
		QW49	"	BH7	-		AL	metals/PFAS/TOH/TPH
		QW50	"	BH7	-		Eurofins	PFAS only
		QW51	water	Sw4	-			
20/4/21	Dylme	QW45	"	"	-		AL	metals/PFAS/TOH/TPH
"	"	QW46	"	"	-		Eurofins	"
"	"	QW47	"	BH7	-		AL	PFAS only
"	"	QW50	"	BH7	-		Eurofins	PFAS only
22/4/21	DK MF	QW47						

## COMMENTS:

## HYDRASLEEVE™ SAMPLING LOG

KLEINFELDER

Project Number	Date	Site Address
	20/5/21	

Site Name	Field Manager	Weather Observations:
WSS - Newcastle	DKTMF	Clear

Well ID	Sample Time	Field Measurements							Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Description (Odour, Colour, Sheen)
		DTW (mbTOC)	Total Depth (mbTOC)	Sample Depth (mbTOC)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µc/cm)	TDS (mg/L)			
SW4	1015	1.5	—	—	10.4	0.9	322	209	6.26	-54	Natural sheen, no odour (brown algae), flowing in E direction,
SW3	1100	1.5	—	—	10.2	0.25	276	179	5.7	36.1	analysis
SW2	1115	0.25	—	—	11.1	0.85	83.1	57.9	4.98	166	Slight Not Brown Skin - No odour
SW1	1200	1.5	—	—	11.0	1.1	265.5	172.3	5.43	186.5	Dark brown skin - No odour
BH4	1220	0.94	2	17.7	2.4	126	81.5	4.8	244.4	Slight Brown skin - No odour	
BH9A	1240	8.523	10.	18.9	4.65	204	133	4.95	248	Slight Brown skin - No odour	
BH2	1305	4.535	20	5.75	60.1	35	4.98	251.8	Very Turbid brown - No odour		
BH10	1320	2.551	18.9	2.97	227	148	4.72	156	Clear - Mod Slight odour		
BH1	1330	4.844	19.6	2.31	141	92	5.36	144	Clear - No odour		
BH2	1350	1.86	18.1	2.58	200	130.6	4.54	235	Slight yellow colour, no odour		
BH12	1415	5.938	19.4	3.98	249	162.5	5.62	62.6	Cloudy Brown - Slight odour		
BH3S	1430	0.810	17.5	3.85	348	226	4.61	117	Brown & Slight odour		
BH6	1440	0.857	18.0	3.62	345	256	4.71	61.9	Light Brown - Strong Slight odour		
BH7	1450	1.114	17.6	3.1	354	230	4.65	85	Light Brown - Strong odour		
BH8	1500	1.8	17.5	3.17	311	202	4.73	78	Light Brown - Strong odour		

Damaged wells (Identify how damaged): \_\_\_\_\_

\*Sample Depth is reported as bottom of hydrasleeve depth

GAUGING LOG

Project Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Site Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Site Address**

WSS - Water Monitoring Cabibae Tree Rd Williamstown

Time	ID	Monitoring Well	Well Diameter (mm)	Pb Reading (ppm)	Depth to PSH* (mTOC)	Depth to Water (mTOC)	PSH Thickness (m)	Well Total Depth (mTOC)	Detailed Description of Well Condition & Any Repairs Required	Comments: HC Sheen, PSH Appearance & Thickness, Colour, Water Appearance
0736	BH4	50	-	-	0.94	-			Well in good Condition.	Sheen, water clear
0745	BH4A.	50	-	-	8.523	-			Well in good Condition.	
0800	BH2	50	-	-	4.535	-			Well in good Condition.	
0815	BH10	50	-	-	2.591	-	3.351		Well in good Condition.	
0830	BH1	50	-	-	4.844	-			Well in good Condition.	
0845	BH11	50	-	-	1.86	-			Well in good Condition.	3 coats applied due to iron staining, slight surface odour, clear.
0900	BH12	40	-	-	5.938	-			Lid on well broken (winge)	last recharge.
0910	MW234D	50	-	-	0.783	-			Well in EC	
0911	MW239J	50	-	-	0.81	-			Well in EC.	
0915	BH5	50	-	-	5.226	-			Well in EC	
0925	BH6	50	-	-	0.857	-			Well in EC.	
0930	BH7	50	-	-	1.114	-			Well in EC	
0945	BH8	50	-	-	1.8	-				

COMMENTS:

## NOTES:

TOC = Top of PVC Casing

MBTOC = Metres Below Tidal

\* If PSH is gauged as present, visually confirm presence and thickness using a bailer. Record detailed description of the PSH.



**KENNARDS****HIRE****EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT****PGN9003871 WATER QUALITY METER – MULTIFUNCTION (YSI)**Plant Number: 1074757

SENSOR	CONCENTRATION	SPAN 1	SPAN 2	TRACEABILITY	PASS
pH	pH 4	pH 4		# 357330	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
pH	pH 7	pH 7		# 357587	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Conductivity	<u>12.88</u> mS/cm	<u>12.88</u> mS/cm		# 354761	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dissolvent Oxygen	Sodium Sulphite / Air	0.0ppm in Sodium Sulphite	ppm Saturation in Air	# 10640	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORP	240mV	240mV		# 5235	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Battery Status <u>OK</u> (%)	Temperature <u>19.7</u> °C
Electrical Test & Tag (AS/NZS 3760)	Electrodes Cleaned and Checked

**Note:** Calibration solution traceability information is available upon request.

Please clean/decontaminate instrument and accessories before returning. A minimum 'Cleaning Fee' \$55.00 (Inc GST) may apply if instrument is returned contaminated.

Checked By: Jacob Arnott Date: 14/05/21 Signed: J Arnott**Accessories List:**

User's Manual	pH and ORP Storage Solution	Transit Case

Make your job EASY!

135 135 | kennards.com.au



## ATTACHMENT 3: LAB RESULTS



## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	<b>: ES2119030</b>	Page	<b>: 1 of 23</b>
Client	<b>: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD</b>	Laboratory	<b>: Environmental Division Sydney</b>
Contact	<b>: TOM OVERTON</b>	Contact	<b>: Shirley LeCornu</b>
Address	<b>: Suite 3, 240 - 244 Pacific Highway Charlestown NSW 2290</b>	Address	<b>: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164</b>
Telephone	<b>: ----</b>	Telephone	<b>: +6138549 9630</b>
Project	<b>: 20193820</b>	Date Samples Received	<b>: 20-May-2021 16:00</b>
Order number	<b>: ----</b>	Date Analysis Commenced	<b>: 20-May-2021</b>
C-O-C number	<b>: ----</b>	Issue Date	<b>: 28-May-2021 13:16</b>
Sampler	<b>: Dan Kousbroek</b>		
Site	<b>: WSS - Cabbage Treet Rd water monitoring May 2021</b>		
Quote number	<b>: ME/114/19 ALS Compass</b>		
No. of samples received	<b>: 19</b>		
No. of samples analysed	<b>: 19</b>		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

### Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Neil Martin	Team Leader - Chemistry	Chemistry, Newcastle West, NSW



Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

∅ = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- ED041G: LOR raised for Sulfate on samples 3 and 5 due to sample matrix.
- EK059G: LOR raised for NOx on samples 3 and 5 due to sample matrix.
- EK067G: LOR raised for TP on samples 3 and 5 due to sample matrix.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP080: Where reported, Total Xylenes is the sum of the reported concentrations of m&p-Xylene and o-Xylene at or above the LOR.
- EK057G: LOR raised for Nitrite on samples 3 and 5 due to sample matrix.
- EK071G: LOR raised for Reactive P on samples 3 and 5 due to sample matrix.
- EA016: Calculated TDS is determined from Electrical conductivity using a conversion factor of 0.65.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID		SW4	QW51	SW3	SW2	SW1
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00
				Result	ES2119030-001	ES2119030-002	ES2119030-003	ES2119030-004
<b>EA005: pH</b>								
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	6.26	---	5.76	4.96	5.16
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>								
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	---	0.01	-	2.44	---	3.35	2.63	2.66
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>								
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	276	---	231	82	254
<b>EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	---	10	mg/L	176	---	132	71	232
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	---	1	mg/L	179	---	150	53	165
<b>EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C</b>								
Suspended Solids (SS)	---	5	mg/L	49	---	29	6	5
<b>EA045: Turbidity</b>								
Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	36.0	---	8.8	4.4	7.3
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>								
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	39	---	13	<1	27
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	---	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	---	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	23	---	7	1	6
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	23	---	7	1	6
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>								
Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	18	---	<10	3	<10
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	53	---	41	15	56
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	9	---	2	<1	6
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	---	2	<1	3
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	35	---	28	11	32
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	2	---	1	<1	2
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.001	0.005	0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.015	0.016	0.006	0.002	0.009

## **Analytical Results**

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	SW4	QW51	SW3	SW2	SW1	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-001	ES2119030-002	ES2119030-003	ES2119030-004	ES2119030-005
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance - Continued</b>								
Ø Total Anions	---	0.01	meq/L	2.33	---	1.30	0.50	1.70
Ø Total Cations	---	0.01	meq/L	2.35	---	1.51	0.48	1.99
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
C10 - C14 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
>C10 - C16 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>								
C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>								
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>								
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Total Xylenes	---	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Sum of BTEX	---	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02



## **Analytical Results**

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	SW4	QW51	SW3	SW2	SW1	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-001	ES2119030-002	ES2119030-003	ES2119030-004	ES2119030-005
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued</b>								
N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	110	104	106	110	97.2
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	105	106	106	105	98.1
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	109	110	112	110	98.6
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	93.1	90.4	98.4	94.7	93.4
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	113	115	113	115	119

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID		BH4	BH9A	BH2	BH10	BH1
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EA005: pH</b>								
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.64	4.94	5.00	4.24	5.60
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>								
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	---	0.01	-	1.47	3.05	0.86	2.51	1.65
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>								
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	119	196	57	259	131
<b>EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	---	10	mg/L	78	108	32	147	72
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	---	1	mg/L	77	127	37	168	85
<b>EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C</b>								
Suspended Solids (SS)	---	5	mg/L	22	302	57	16	10
<b>EA045: Turbidity</b>								
Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	11.2	176	35.8	6.7	4.6
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>								
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	15	15	9	20	12
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	<1	1	<1	10
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	<1	<1	1	<1	10
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>								
Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	10	18	7	26	5
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	20	35	6	41	24
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	1	1	2	<1	<1
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	3	3	1	5	3
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	13	27	6	27	14
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	1	2	<1	4	1
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.012	0.002	0.002	0.011	<0.001

## **Analytical Results**

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH4	BH9A	BH2	BH10	BH1	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-006	ES2119030-007	ES2119030-008	ES2119030-009	ES2119030-010
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance - Continued</b>								
Ø Total Anions	---	0.01	meq/L	0.77	1.36	0.33	1.70	0.98
Ø Total Cations	---	0.01	meq/L	0.89	1.52	0.44	1.69	0.88
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
C10 - C14 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
>C10 - C16 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>								
C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>								
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>								
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Total Xylenes	---	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Sum of BTEX	---	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH4	BH9A	BH2	BH10	BH1	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-006	ES2119030-007	ES2119030-008	ES2119030-009	ES2119030-010
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>								
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH4	BH9A	BH2	BH10	BH1	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-006	ES2119030-007	ES2119030-008	ES2119030-009	ES2119030-010
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued</b>								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	112	112	108	110	101
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	113	108	113	103	99.3
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	116	111	111	106	102
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	88.9	106	87.4	95.3	99.7
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	113	114	117	118	109

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH11	BH12	BH6	BH7	QW49		
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EA005: pH</b>									
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.51	---	4.88	4.89	---	---
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>									
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	---	0.01	-	2.48	---	4.64	3.12	---	---
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	190	---	370	341	---	---
<b>EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C</b>									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	---	10	mg/L	111	---	204	189	---	---
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	---	1	mg/L	124	---	240	222	---	---
<b>EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C</b>									
Suspended Solids (SS)	---	5	mg/L	8	---	22	23	---	---
<b>EA045: Turbidity</b>									
Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	3.7	---	18.7	43.1	---	---
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>									
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	16	---	26	33	---	---
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	---	<1	<1	---	---
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	---	<1	<1	---	---
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	---	<1	<1	---	---
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	<1	---	<1	<1	---	---
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>									
Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	16	---	42	17	---	---
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	34	---	72	77	---	---
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	---	2	<1	---	---
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	---	5	8	---	---
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	24	---	54	42	---	---
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	---	1	2	---	---
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	---	<0.001	<0.001	---	---
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	---	---
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.003	---	0.039	0.008	---	---

## **Analytical Results**

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH11	BH12	BH6	BH7	QW49	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-011	ES2119030-012	ES2119030-013	ES2119030-014	ES2119030-015
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance - Continued</b>								
Ø Total Anions	---	0.01	meq/L	1.29	---	2.90	2.53	---
Ø Total Cations	---	0.01	meq/L	1.37	---	2.88	2.54	---
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
C10 - C14 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	---
C15 - C28 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	---
C29 - C36 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	---
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	---
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
>C10 - C16 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	---
>C16 - C34 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	---
>C34 - C40 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	---
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	---
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	---
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>								
C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	---
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>								
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	---
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	---
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>								
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	---
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	---
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	---
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	---
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	---
^ Total Xylenes	---	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	---
^ Sum of BTEX	---	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	---
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	---
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH11	BH12	BH6	BH7	QW49	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-011	ES2119030-012	ES2119030-013	ES2119030-014	ES2119030-015
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>								
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	---	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH11	BH12	BH6	BH7	QW49	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2119030-011	ES2119030-012	ES2119030-013	ES2119030-014	ES2119030-015
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued</b>								
N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	112	106	111	103	----
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	118	108	112	113	----
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	117	112	114	120	----
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	89.2	---	94.5	97.7	97.9
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	118	---	111	113	115

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID		BH8	Rinsate May	Trip Blank May	MW239S	---
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00
				Result	ES2119030-016	ES2119030-017	ES2119030-018	ES2119030-019
<b>EA005: pH</b>								
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.71	---	---	---	---
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>								
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	---	---	---	4.41	---
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>								
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	---	0.01	-	4.03	---	---	3.49	---
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>								
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	275	---	---	334	---
<b>EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	---	10	mg/L	153	---	---	190	---
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	---	1	mg/L	179	---	---	217	---
<b>EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C</b>								
Suspended Solids (SS)	---	5	mg/L	18	---	---	214	---
<b>EA045: Turbidity</b>								
Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	32.1	---	---	203	---
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>								
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	16	---	---	29	---
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	---	---	<1	---
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	---	---	<1	---
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	---	---	<1	---
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	<1	---	---	<1	---
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>								
Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	37	---	---	30	---
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	42	---	---	68	---
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	---	---	<1	---
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	---	---	7	---
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	39	---	---	44	---
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	---	---	1	---
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	---

## **Analytical Results**

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH8	Rinsate May	Trip Blank May	MW239S	---
		Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	---
Compound		CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2119030-016	ES2119030-017	ES2119030-018
				Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser - Continued</b>							
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	---	---	<0.01
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance</b>							
ø Total Anions	---	0.01	meq/L	1.96	---	---	2.54
ø Total Cations	---	0.01	meq/L	2.02	---	---	2.52
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>							
C10 - C14 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>							
>C10 - C16 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>							
C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>							
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>							
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>							
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH8	Rinsate May	Trip Blank May	MW239S	---
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00
			Unit	ES2119030-016	ES2119030-017	ES2119030-018	ES2119030-019
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>							
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	BH8	Rinsate May	Trip Blank May	MW239S	---
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	20-May-2021 00:00	---
			Unit	ES2119030-016	ES2119030-017	ES2119030-018	ES2119030-019	-----
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued</b>								
N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	---
N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	---
N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	---
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	---
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	---
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	---
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	---
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	---
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	---
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	---
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	103	110	113	108	---
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	106	104	111	107	---
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	106	106	115	110	---
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	93.3	98.1	84.6	97.7	---
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	112	118	114	112	---

## Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>			
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	71	137
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	79	131
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70	128
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

## Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Newcastle - Water, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 1656 (Chemistry) 9854 (Biology).

(WATER) EA005: pH

## QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	<b>: ES2119030</b>	Page	<b>: 1 of 11</b>
Client	<b>: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD</b>	Laboratory	<b>: Environmental Division Sydney</b>
Contact	<b>: TOM OVERTON</b>	Contact	<b>: Shirley LeCornu</b>
Address	<b>: Suite 3, 240 - 244 Pacific Highway Charlestown NSW 2290</b>	Address	<b>: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164</b>
Telephone	<b>: ----</b>	Telephone	<b>: +6138549 9630</b>
Project	<b>: 20193820</b>	Date Samples Received	<b>: 20-May-2021</b>
Order number	<b>: ----</b>	Date Analysis Commenced	<b>: 20-May-2021</b>
C-O-C number	<b>: ----</b>	Issue Date	<b>: 28-May-2021</b>
Sampler	<b>: Dan Kousbroek</b>		
Site	<b>: WSS - Cabbage Treet Rd water monitoring May 2021</b>		
Quote number	<b>: ME/114/19 ALS Compass</b>		
No. of samples received	<b>: 19</b>		
No. of samples analysed	<b>: 19</b>		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

### **Signatories**

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<b>Signatories</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Accreditation Category</b>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Neil Martin	Team Leader - Chemistry	Chemistry, Newcastle West, NSW



Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot

CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

RPD = Relative Percentage Difference

# = Indicates failed QC

## Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report									
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EA005: pH (QC Lot: 3690525)</b>									
ES2118980-009	Anonymous	EA005: pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	8.10	8.10	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2119030-013	BH6	EA005: pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.88	4.89	0.2	0% - 20%
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3694853)</b>									
ES2119030-014	BH7	EA005-P: pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.59	4.60	0.2	0% - 20%
ES2119046-007	Anonymous	EA005-P: pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	7.16	7.32	2.2	0% - 20%
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3694851)</b>									
ES2119218-003	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	101	102	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2119090-001	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	990	987	0.2	0% - 20%
ES2118968-001	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	7940	7870	0.9	0% - 20%
ES2119030-001	SW4	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	276	276	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2119030-014	BH7	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	341	332	2.6	0% - 20%
ES2119046-007	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	358	356	0.8	0% - 20%
<b>EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QC Lot: 3698306)</b>									
ES2118882-001	Anonymous	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	---	10	mg/L	2000	1990	0.4	0% - 20%
ES2119030-007	BH9A	EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	---	10	mg/L	108	98	10.7	0% - 50%
<b>EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QC Lot: 3698307)</b>									
ES2118882-001	Anonymous	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	---	5	mg/L	37	34	10.6	No Limit
ES2119030-007	BH9A	EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	---	5	mg/L	302	320	5.5	0% - 20%
<b>EA045: Turbidity (QC Lot: 3692234)</b>									
ES2118980-001	Anonymous	EA045: Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	2.6	2.6	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2118994-001	Anonymous	EA045: Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
<b>EA045: Turbidity (QC Lot: 3692235)</b>									
ES2119030-013	BH6	EA045: Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	18.7	18.4	1.6	0% - 20%
ES2119090-001	Anonymous	EA045: Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	15.8	15.9	0.6	0% - 20%

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

		Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report							
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3694849)</b>									
ES2118968-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	530	532	0.5	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	----	1	mg/L	530	532	0.5	0% - 20%
ES2119030-001	SW4	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	23	23	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	----	1	mg/L	23	23	0.0	0% - 20%
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3694852)</b>									
ES2119030-014	BH7	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	----	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
ES2119046-007	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	157	153	2.5	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	----	1	mg/L	157	153	2.5	0% - 20%
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA (QC Lot: 3692607)</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	ED041G: Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	18	18	0.0	0% - 50%
ES2119030-011	BH11	ED041G: Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	16	16	0.0	0% - 50%
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3692606)</b>									
ES2119012-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-011	BH11	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	34	33	0.0	0% - 20%
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 3695842)</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	9	9	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	35	36	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	2	2	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-013	BH6	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	2	2	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	5	5	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	54	54	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	1	1	0.0	No Limit
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3695840)</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.015	0.014	0.0	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 3695840) - continued</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.073	0.082	12.4	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	10.1	10.2	1.0	0% - 20%
ES2119030-013	BH6	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.039	0.041	3.9	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.008	0.010	14.5	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.004	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.003	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.009	0.008	13.1	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	1.05	1.01	4.1	0% - 20%
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 3695841)</b>									
ES2119030-004	SW2	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-010	BH1	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3694848)</b>									
ES2118968-001	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.8	0.8	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-001	SW4	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.5	0.4	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 3694854)</b>									
ES2119030-014	BH7	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.2	0.1	0.0	No Limit
ES2119046-007	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.1	0.1	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3696523)</b>									
ES2118979-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.64	0.63	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2119030-009	BH10	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3692608)</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-011	BH11	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: WATER			Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3696525)</b>									
ES2118998-019	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	---	0.01	mg/L	0.81	0.81	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2119030-009	BH10	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	---	0.01	mg/L	12.0	11.9	0.8	0% - 20%
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3696522)</b>									
ES2118998-019	Anonymous	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	---	0.1	mg/L	2.9	2.9	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2119030-006	BH4	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	---	0.1	mg/L	0.2	0.2	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 3696521)</b>									
ES2118998-019	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	---	0.01	mg/L	0.36	0.41	13.3	No Limit
ES2119030-006	BH4	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	---	0.01	mg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QC Lot: 3692604)</b>									
ES2119012-001	Anonymous	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-011	BH11	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QC Lot: 3694198)</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-009	BH10	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QC Lot: 3694198)</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-009	BH10	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QC Lot: 3694198)</b>									
ES2119030-001	SW4	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
ES2119030-009	BH10	EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.0	No Limit



## **Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report**

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike Concentration	LCS	Acceptable Limits (%)	
EA005: pH (QCLot: 3690525)				EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694853)				EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694851)
EA005: pH Value	---	---	pH Unit	---	7.6 pH Unit	100	98.5	102
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694853)				EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694851)				EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QCLot: 3698306)
EA005-P: pH Value	---	---	pH Unit	---	4 pH Unit 7 pH Unit	100 100	98.8 99.2	101 101
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694851)				EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QCLot: 3698306)				EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QCLot: 3698307)
EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	<1 <1 <1	220 µS/cm 2100 µS/cm 58301 µS/cm	104 103 100	91.1 93.2 93.3	107 108 106
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C (QCLot: 3698306)				EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QCLot: 3698307)				EA045: Turbidity (QCLot: 3692234)
EA015H: Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	---	10	mg/L	<10 <10 <10	2000 mg/L 293 mg/L 2835 mg/L	101 102 105	87.0 75.2 83.0	109 126 124
EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C (QCLot: 3698307)				EA045: Turbidity (QCLot: 3692234)				EA045: Turbidity (QCLot: 3692235)
EA025H: Suspended Solids (SS)	---	5	mg/L	<5 <5 <5	150 mg/L 1000 mg/L 463 mg/L	98.7 98.2 94.2	83.0 82.0 83.0	129 110 118
EA045: Turbidity (QCLot: 3692234)				EA045: Turbidity (QCLot: 3692235)				ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694849)
EA045: Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	<0.1	40 NTU	100	91.0	105
EA045: Turbidity (QCLot: 3692235)				ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694849)				ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694852)
EA045: Turbidity	---	0.1	NTU	<0.1	40 NTU	100	91.0	105
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694849)				ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694852)				ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 3692607)
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	---	---	mg/L	---	200 mg/L 50 mg/L	102 102	81.0 80.0	111 120
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694852)				ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 3692607)				ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3692606)
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	---	---	mg/L	---	200 mg/L 50 mg/L	102 105	81.0 80.0	111 120
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 3692607)				ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3692606)				ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 3695842)
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1 <1	25 mg/L 500 mg/L	104 98.5	82.0 82.0	122 122
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3692606)				ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 3695842)				ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 3695842)
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1 <1	50 mg/L 1000 mg/L	93.0 94.3	80.9 80.9	127 127



**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

<b>Method: Compound</b>	<b>CAS Number</b>	<b>LOR</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>Method Blank (MB) Report</b>	<b>Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report</b>		
					<b>Spike Concentration</b>	<b>Spike Recovery (%)</b>	<b>Acceptable Limits (%)</b>	
					<b>LCS</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>High</b>	
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3696521) - continued</b>								
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	---	0.01	mg/L	<0.01 <0.01 <0.01	4.42 mg/L 0.442 mg/L 1 mg/L	90.7 96.6 113	71.0 72.0 70.0	101 108 130
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QCLot: 3692604)</b>								
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	100	85.0	117
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 3690941)</b>								
EP071SG: C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	400 µg/L	82.1	55.8	112
EP071SG: C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	600 µg/L	86.0	71.6	113
EP071SG: C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	400 µg/L	106	56.0	121
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 3690941)</b>								
EP071SG: >C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	500 µg/L	67.0	57.9	119
EP071SG: >C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	700 µg/L	93.9	62.5	110
EP071SG: >C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	300 µg/L	69.1	61.5	121
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 3694198)</b>								
EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	260 µg/L	82.0	75.0	127
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 3694198)</b>								
EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	310 µg/L	82.4	75.0	127
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 3694198)</b>								
EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	10 µg/L	82.3	70.0	122
EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	90.6	69.0	123
EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	94.4	70.0	120
EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	94.2	69.0	121
EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	10 µg/L	96.6	72.0	122
EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	10 µg/L	90.6	70.0	120
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 3692933)</b>								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	125	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	109	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	128	53.0	142
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 3692933)</b>								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	120	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	122	71.0	133

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike Concentration	Acceptable Limits (%)			
					LCS	Low	High		
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 3692933) - continued</b>									
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	121	69.0	130	
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	125	71.0	129	
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	130	69.0	133	
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDaDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	134	
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.2	65.0	144	
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	71.0	132	
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 3692933)</b>									
EP231X: Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	125	67.0	137	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	68.0	141	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	101	62.6	147	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	123	66.0	145	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145	
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	136	
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	122	61.0	135	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 3692933)</b>									
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	118	63.0	143	
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	114	64.0	140	
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138	
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	117	71.4	144	

**Matrix Spike (MS) Report**

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Concentration	MS	Low	High
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 3692607)</b>							
ES2119030-001	SW4	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	10 mg/L	116	70.0	130
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3692606)</b>							
ES2119012-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	50 mg/L	91.3	70.0	130
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3695840)</b>							
ES2119030-003	SW3	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	93.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	105	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: WATER

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 3695840) - continued</b>							
ES2119030-003	SW3	EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	92.4	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	103	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	97.2	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	94.3	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	98.0	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	91.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	97.5	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	94.6	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	99.3	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	97.6	70.0	130
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QCLot: 3695841)</b>							
ES2119030-002	QW51	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.01 mg/L	94.0	70.0	130
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694848)</b>							
ES2118968-002	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	5 mg/L	94.2	70.0	130
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QCLot: 3694854)</b>							
ES2119030-016	BH8	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	5 mg/L	92.0	70.0	130
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3696523)</b>							
ES2118979-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	1 mg/L	100	70.0	130
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3692608)</b>							
ES2119030-001	SW4	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.5 mg/L	108	70.0	130
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3696525)</b>							
ES2118998-019	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.5 mg/L	105	70.0	130
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3696522)</b>							
ES2118998-020	Anonymous	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	5 mg/L	93.4	70.0	130
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 3696521)</b>							
ES2118998-020	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	1 mg/L	107	70.0	130
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QCLot: 3692604)</b>							
ES2119012-001	Anonymous	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.5 mg/L	96.0	70.0	130
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 3694198)</b>							
ES2119030-001	SW4	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	325 µg/L	88.9	70.0	130
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 3694198)</b>							
ES2119030-001	SW4	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	375 µg/L	91.1	70.0	130
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 3694198)</b>							
ES2119030-001	SW4	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	25 µg/L	87.2	70.0	130
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	25 µg/L	91.1	70.0	130

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

				<i>Matrix Spike (MS) Report</i>			
		<i>Method: Compound</i>	<i>CAS Number</i>	<i>Spike</i>	<i>Spike Recovery(%)</i>	<i>Acceptable Limits (%)</i>	
<i>Laboratory sample ID</i>	<i>Sample ID</i>			<i>Concentration</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>Low</i>	<i>High</i>
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QCLot: 3694198) - continued</b>							
ES2119030-001	SW4	EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	25 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3	25 µg/L	94.1	70.0	130
			106-42-3				
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	25 µg/L	93.6	70.0	130
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	25 µg/L	87.3	70.0	130

## QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES2119030	Page	: 1 of 17
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: TOM OVERTON	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20193820	Date Samples Received	: 20-May-2021
Site	: WSS - Cabbage Treet Rd water monitoring May 2021	Issue Date	: 28-May-2021
Sampler	: Dan Kousbroek	No. of samples received	: 19
Order number	: ----	No. of samples analysed	: 19

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

---

### ***Summary of Outliers***

#### ***Outliers : Quality Control Samples***

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

#### ***Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance***

- Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

#### ***Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples***

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

### Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: WATER

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	MW239S	---	---	---	24-May-2021	20-May-2021	4

### Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: WATER

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	0	18	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	0	18	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

### Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✘ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EA005: pH</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA005)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7,	20-May-2021	---	---	---	20-May-2021	20-May-2021
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA005-P)	MW239S		20-May-2021	---	---	---	24-May-2021	20-May-2021

Matrix: WATER			Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F) BH4		20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	27-May-2021	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F) SW4, SW2, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	SW3, SW1, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA010-P) SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	24-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
<b>EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA015H) SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	26-May-2021	27-May-2021	✓
<b>EA025: Total Suspended Solids dried at 104 ± 2°C</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA025H) SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	26-May-2021	27-May-2021	✓

Matrix: WATER									Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis								
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation						
<b>EA045: Turbidity</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA045)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	21-May-2021	22-May-2021	✓					
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)	BH4		20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	27-May-2021	✓					
<b>Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)</b>														
	SW4, SW2, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	SW3, SW1, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓					
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	24-May-2021	03-Jun-2021	✓					
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	22-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓					

Matrix: WATER			Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.						
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	22-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>									
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)	BH4		20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	27-May-2021	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)	SW4, SW2, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	SW3, SW1, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>									
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EG020A-F)	BH4		20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	16-Nov-2021	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	---	25-May-2021	16-Nov-2021	✓

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EG035F)	BH4	20-May-2021	---	---	---	26-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	26-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK040P)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	24-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK055G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK057G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	---	---	22-May-2021	22-May-2021	✓

Matrix: WATER									Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis								
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation						
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK059G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	----	----	---	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓					
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK061G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓					
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK067G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓	25-May-2021	17-Jun-2021	✓					
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK071G)	SW4, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, BH8,	SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, MW239S	20-May-2021	----	----	---	22-May-2021	22-May-2021	✓					

Matrix: WATER Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH6, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH12, BH7, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	21-May-2021	27-May-2021	✓	26-May-2021	30-Jun-2021
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH6, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH12, BH7, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	21-May-2021	27-May-2021	✓	26-May-2021	30-Jun-2021
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>								
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH6, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH12, BH7, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	25-May-2021	03-Jun-2021	✓	25-May-2021	03-Jun-2021

Matrix: WATER		Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.						
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>								
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH6, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH12, BH7, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	25-May-2021	03-Jun-2021	✓	25-May-2021	03-Jun-2021
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>								
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH6, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH12, BH7, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	25-May-2021	03-Jun-2021	✓	25-May-2021	03-Jun-2021
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, QW49, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021	✓	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021

Matrix: WATER			Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, QW49, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021	✓	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, QW49, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021	✓	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, QW49, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021	✓	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021

Matrix: WATER Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	SW4, SW3, SW1, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH7, BH8, Trip Blank May,	QW51, SW2, BH4, BH2, BH1, BH6, QW49, Rinsate May, MW239S	20-May-2021	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021	✓	24-May-2021	16-Nov-2021

## Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✗ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Analytical Methods	Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
			QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator		ED037-P	4	40	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser		EK055G	2	16	12.50	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser		ED045G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator		EA010-P	6	58	10.34	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS		EG035F	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator		EK040P	4	38	10.53	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved		ED093F	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser		EK059G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser		EK057G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS		EP231X	0	20	0.00	10.00	✗ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH		EA005	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH by PC Titrator		EA005-P	2	15	13.33	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser		EK071G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser		ED041G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)		EA025H	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)		EA015H	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser		EK061G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser		EK067G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup		EP071SG	0	18	0.00	10.00	✗ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX		EP080	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Turbidity		EA045	4	39	10.26	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)</b>							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator		ED037-P	4	40	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser		EK055G	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser		ED045G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator		EA010-P	5	58	8.62	8.33	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS		EG035F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator		EK040P	2	38	5.26	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved		ED093F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser		EK059G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser		EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS		EP231X	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH		EA005	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Matrix: WATER Evaluation: ✗ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification	
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
<b>Laboratory Control Samples (LCS) - Continued</b>							
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	2	15	13.33	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	3	20	15.00	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	3	20	15.00	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	3	20	15.00	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	3	20	15.00	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Turbidity	EA045	2	39	5.13	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Method Blanks (MB)</b>							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	1	58	1.72	1.67	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	38	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Turbidity	EA045	2	39	5.13	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	38	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Matrix: WATER Evaluation: ✗ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Analytical Methods	Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification	
			QC	Regular	Actual	Expected		
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS) - Continued</b>								
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS		EP231X	0	20	0.00	5.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser		EK071G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser		ED041G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser		EK061G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser		EK067G	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup		EP071SG	0	18	0.00	5.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX		EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

## Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

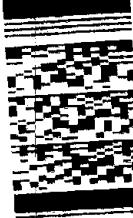
Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
pH	EA005	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 H+ B. pH of water samples is determined by ISE either manually or by automated pH meter. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 H+ B. This procedure determines pH of water samples by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2510 B. This procedure determines conductivity by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Dissolved Solids (High Level)	EA015H	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2540C. A gravimetric procedure that determines the amount of 'filterable' residue in an aqueous sample. A well-mixed sample is filtered through a glass fibre filter (1.2um). The filtrate is evaporated to dryness and dried to constant weight at 180+-5C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)	EA016	WATER	In house: Calculation from Electrical Conductivity (APHA 2510 B) using a conversion factor specified in the analytical report. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Suspended Solids (High Level)	EA025H	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2540D. A gravimetric procedure employed to determine the amount of 'non-filterable' residue in a aqueous sample. The prescribed GFC (1.2um) filter is rinsed with deionised water, oven dried and weighed prior to analysis. A well-mixed sample is filtered through a glass fibre filter (1.2um). The residue on the filter paper is dried at 104+-2C . This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Turbidity	EA045	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2130 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO <sub>4</sub> 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO <sub>4</sub> . Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO <sub>4</sub> suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO <sub>4</sub> -2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride.in the presence of ferric ions the librated thiocyanate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocyanate which is measured at 480 nm APHA seal method 2 017-1-L
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45μm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.

<b>Analytical Methods</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Matrix</b>	<b>Method Descriptions</b>
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	WATER	In house: Referenced to AS 3550, APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl <sub>2</sub> )(Cold Vapour generation) AAS) Samples are 0.45μm filtered prior to analysis. FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. A bromate/bromide reagent is used to oxidise any organic mercury compounds in the filtered sample. The ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl <sub>2</sub> which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-F C: CDTA is added to the sample to provide a uniform ionic strength background, adjust pH, and break up complexes. Fluoride concentration is determined by either manual or automatic ISE measurement. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NH3 G. Ammonia is determined by direct colorimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO2- B. Nitrite is determined by direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser	EK058G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO3- F. Nitrate is reduced to nitrite by way of a chemical reduction followed by quantification by Discrete Analyser. Nitrite is determined separately by direct colourimetry and result for Nitrate calculated as the difference between the two results. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO3- F. Combined oxidised Nitrogen (NO <sub>2</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub> ) is determined by Chemical Reduction and direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg D (In house). An aliquot of sample is digested using a high temperature Kjeldahl digestion to convert nitrogenous compounds to ammonia. Ammonia is determined colorimetrically by discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + Nox) By Discrete Analyser	EK062G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg / 4500-NO3-. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P H, Jirka et al, Zhang et al. This procedure involves sulphuric acid digestion of a sample aliquot to break phosphorus down to orthophosphate. The orthophosphate reacts with ammonium molybdate and antimony potassium tartrate to form a complex which is then reduced and its concentration measured at 880nm using discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P F Ammonium molybdate and potassium antimonyl tartrate reacts in acid medium with othophosphate to form a heteropoly acid -phosphomolybdic acid - which is reduced to intensely coloured molybdenum blue by ascorbic acid. Quantification is by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO <sub>4</sub> DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8015 Sample extracts are analysed by Capillary GC/FID and quantified against alkane standards over the range C10 - C36. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8260 Water samples are directly purged prior to analysis by Capillary GC/MS and quantification is by comparison against an established 5 point calibration curve. Alternatively, a sample is equilibrated in a headspace vial and a portion of the headspace determined by GCMS analysis. This method is compliant with the QC requirements of NEPM Schedule B(3)

Analytical Methods			
	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
Preparation Methods			
TKN/TP Digestion	EK061/EK067	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Norg - D; APHA 4500 P - H. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Separatory Funnel Extraction of Liquids	ORG14	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 3510 100 mL to 1L of sample is transferred to a separatory funnel and serially extracted three times using DCM for each extract. The resultant extracts are combined, dehydrated and concentrated for analysis. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) . ALS default excludes sediment which may be resident in the container.
Volatiles Water Preparation	ORG16-W	WATER	A 5 mL aliquot or 5 mL of a diluted sample is added to a 40 mL VOC vial for purging.
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

LAB OF ORIGIN  
NEWCASTLE

**KLEINFELDER**  
Bright People. Right Solutions.

SITE, COC AND CONTACT DATA								Laboratory:
Client:	Kleinfielder Australia Pty Ltd Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy Chatswood, NSW 2130 Phone: 02 4949 5200							Dan Kousbroek 045 8197 676 dkousbroek@kleinfielder.com Tom Overton toverton@kleinfielder.com
Site Name:	WASS - Cabbage Tree Rd water monitoring May 2021							Sample Name: Contact Number: Email:
QUOTE NUMBER	ME114/19 Job No.: 20193820 Required TAT: 24 hrs 48 hrs 3 days 5 days 7 days Data QA level: LAB minimum unless specified							P/M name (if not sampler): P/M e-mail:
Relinquished by (print): (sign)	Daniel Kousbroek 20/5/21							Date / Time: Temp. (°C)
Notes:								Notes: Seals intact / no seal
CHAIN OF CUSTODY	Received by (print): (sign)	Received by (print): (sign)	Received by (print): (sign)	Received by (print): (sign)	Received by (print): (sign)	Received by (print): (sign)	Received by (print): (sign)	Send Results to:
Sample ID	Lab ID	Sample Point	Sample Type	Date	Start Depth	End Depth	Units	Subcon / Forward Lab / Split WO Lab / Analysis:
SW4		Water 285			08	6	6	W-04 SG TRH SG/BTEX TRH/TPH Silica gel ELROFA Organic Analytes
SW48					X	X	X	
SW3					X	X	X	
SW2					X	X	X	
SW1					X	X	X	
BH4					X	X	X	W-03 Metals - NEPM 15
BH9A					X	X	X	Iron (dissolved)
BH2					X	X	X	Turbidity
BH10					X	X	X	NT 14 - Extended Water Suite
BH1					X	X	X	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)
BH11					X	X	X	Total Suspended Solids (TSS)
BH12					X	X	X	EP231X PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)
BH6					X	X	X	Seal to Enviro
BH7					X	X	X	
QV49					X	X	X	
QV50					X	X	X	
Environmental Division Sydney Work Order Reference <b>ES2119030</b>								Comments
								Telephone: +61 2 8750 3854
Send To Enviro								



## Helen Simpson

---

**From:** Samples Sydney  
**Sent:** Friday, 21 May 2021 8:11 AM  
**To:** Helen Simpson; Andrew Makar  
**Subject:** FW: [EXTERNAL] - Fwd: SRN for ALS Workorder : ES2119030 | Your Reference: 20193820  
**Attachments:** ES2119030\_0\_SRN\_210521034546.pdf; ES2119030\_COC.pdf

Team,

Can someone please amend as per the email below?

Regards

Fadi

---

**From:** Daniel Kousbroek [mailto:[DKousbroek@kleinfelder.com](mailto:DKousbroek@kleinfelder.com)]  
**Sent:** Friday, 21 May 2021 6:39 AM  
**To:** Samples Sydney <[Samples.Sydney@alsglobal.com](mailto:Samples.Sydney@alsglobal.com)>  
**Subject:** [EXTERNAL] - Fwd: SRN for ALS Workorder : ES2119030 | Your Reference: 20193820

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of ALS. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and are sure content is relevant to you.

Hi guys,

Please include sample MW239S for all analyses including turbidity. If possible could BH8 also be analysed for turbidity.

Cheers

Daniel

---

**From:** [angel-no-reply@alsglobal.com](mailto:angel-no-reply@alsglobal.com) <[angel-no-reply@alsglobal.com](mailto:angel-no-reply@alsglobal.com)>  
**Sent:** Friday, May 21, 2021 3:46:02 AM

**To:** Daniel Kousbroek <[DKousbroek@kleinfelder.com](mailto:DKousbroek@kleinfelder.com)>

**Subject:** SRN for ALS Workorder : ES2119030 | Your Reference: 20193820

External Email



## Deliverables for ALS Workorder ES2119030

**Project: 20193820**

Dear DANIEL KOUSBROEK,

Please find enclosed the following deliverables for **ES2119030**:

- ES2119030\_0\_SRN\_210521034546.pdf
- ES2119030\_CO.C.pdf

### Report Recipients

- DANIEL KOUSBROEK
  - ES2119030\_0\_SRN\_210521034546.pdf (Email)
  - ES2119030\_CO.C.pdf (Email)
- TOM OVERTON
  - ES2119030\_0\_SRN\_210521034546
  - ES2119030\_CO.C
- M Ferguson
  - ES2119030\_0\_SRN\_210521034546

- ES2119030\_COC
- Newcastle
  - ES2119030\_0\_SRN\_210521034546
  - ES2119030\_COC

[www.alsglobal.com](http://www.alsglobal.com)

---

RIGHT SOLUTIONS | RIGHT PARTNER

**Australia**

Melbourne	Sydney	Brisbane
6 Monterey Road Dandenong South VIC 3175	Unit F3, Building F 16 Mars Road Lane Cove West NSW 2066	1/21 Smallwood Place Murarrie QLD 4172
Phone : +61 3 8564 5000	Phone : +61 7 3902 4600	Phone : +61 8 9251 9600
NATA # 1261	Phone : +61 2 9900 8400	NATA # 1261 Site # 20794
Site # 1254 & 14271	NATA # 1261 Site # 18217	NATA # 1261 Site # 23736

Perth	Newcastle
46-48 Banksia Road Welshpool WA 6106	4/52 Industrial Drive Mayfield East NSW 2304
Phone : +61 8 9251 9600	PO Box 60 Wickham 2293
NATA # 1261	Phone : +61 2 4968 8448
Site # 23736	NATA # 1261 Site # 25079

**New Zealand**

Auckland	Christchurch
35 O'Rorke Road Penrose, Auckland 1061	43 Detroit Drive Rolleston, Christchurch 7675
Phone : +64 9 526 45 51	Phone : 0800 856 450
IANZ # 1327	IANZ # 1290

## Sample Receipt Advice

Company name:	Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)
Contact name:	Tom Overton
Project name:	WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING MAY 2021
Project ID:	20193820
Turnaround time:	5 Day
Date/Time received	May 21, 2021 5:30 PM
Eurofins reference	797285

## Sample Information

- ✓ A detailed list of analytes logged into our LIMS, is included in the attached summary table.
- ✓ All samples have been received as described on the above COC.
- ✓ COC has been completed correctly.
- ✓ Attempt to chill was evident.
- ✓ Appropriately preserved sample containers have been used.
- ✓ All samples were received in good condition.
- ✓ Samples have been provided with adequate time to commence analysis in accordance with the relevant holding times.
- ✓ Appropriate sample containers have been used.
- ✓ Sample containers for volatile analysis received with zero headspace.
- ✗ Split sample sent to requested external lab.
- ✗ Some samples have been subcontracted.
- N/A Custody Seals intact (if used).

## Notes

Samples received by the laboratory after 5.30pm are deemed to have been received the following working day.

## Contact

If you have any questions with respect to these samples, please contact your Analytical Services Manager:

Andrew Black on phone : (+61) 2 9900 8490 or by email: [AndrewBlack@eurofins.com](mailto:AndrewBlack@eurofins.com)

Results will be delivered electronically via email to Tom Overton - [toverton@kleinfelder.com](mailto:toverton@kleinfelder.com).

Note: A copy of these results will also be delivered to the general Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE) email address.



Global Leader - Results you can trust

**Australia**

<b>Melbourne</b> 6 Monterey Road Dandenong South VIC 3175 Phone : +61 3 8564 5000 NATA # 1261 Site # 1254 & 14271	<b>Sydney</b> Unit F3, Building F 16 Mars Road Lane Cove West NSW 2066 Phone : +61 2 9900 8400 NATA # 1261 Site # 18217	<b>Brisbane</b> 1/21 Smallwood Place Murarrie QLD 4172 Phone : +61 7 3902 4600 NATA # 1261 Site # 20794	<b>Perth</b> 46-48 Banksia Road Welshpool WA 6106 Phone : +61 8 9251 9600 NATA # 1261 Site # 23736	<b>Newcastle</b> 4/52 Industrial Drive Mayfield East NSW 2304 PO Box 60 Wickham 2293 Phone : +61 2 4968 8448 NATA # 1261 Site # 25079
--	--	---	---	--

**New Zealand**

<b>Auckland</b> 35 O'Rorke Road Penrose, Auckland 1061 Phone : +64 9 526 45 51 IANZ # 1327	<b>Christchurch</b> 43 Detroit Drive Rolleston, Christchurch 7675 Phone : 0800 856 450 IANZ # 1290
--	--

**Company Name:** Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)**Address:** Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy  
Charlestown  
NSW 2290**Project Name:** WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING MAY 2021**Project ID:** 20193820**Order No.:****Report #:** 797285  
**Phone:** 02 4949 5200  
**Fax:****Received:**

May 21, 2021 5:30 PM

**Due:** May 31, 2021**Priority:** 5 Day**Contact Name:** Tom Overton**Eurofins Analytical Services Manager :** Andrew Black**Sample Detail**

	Iron (filtered)	NEPM 1999 Metals : Metals M15 (Filtered)	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)					
<b>Melbourne Laboratory - NATA Site # 1254 &amp; 14271</b>	X	X	X					
<b>Sydney Laboratory - NATA Site # 18217</b>								
<b>Brisbane Laboratory - NATA Site # 20794</b>								
<b>Perth Laboratory - NATA Site # 23736</b>								
<b>Mayfield Laboratory - NATA Site # 25079</b>								
<b>External Laboratory</b>								
No	Sample ID	Sample Date	Sampling Time	Matrix	LAB ID			
1	QW48	May 20, 2021		Water	M21-My44203	X	X	X
2	QW50	May 20, 2021		Water	M21-My44204			X
<b>Test Counts</b>				1	1	2		

## Environment Testing

**Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd (NEWC)**  
 Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy  
 Charlestown  
 NSW 2290



NATA Accredited  
 Accreditation Number 1261  
 Site Number 1254

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing  
 NATA is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition  
 Arrangement for the mutual recognition of the  
 equivalence of testing, medical testing, calibration,  
 inspection and proficiency testing scheme providers  
 reports.

Attention: Tom Overton

Report 797285-W  
 Project name WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING MAY 2021  
 Project ID 20193820  
 Received Date May 21, 2021

Client Sample ID			QW48	QW50
Sample Matrix			Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			M21-My44203	M21-My44204
Date Sampled			May 20, 2021	May 20, 2021
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
Chromium (hexavalent)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
Chromium (trivalent filtered)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				
Arsenic (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	0.001	-
Barium (filtered)	0.02	mg/L	< 0.02	-
Beryllium (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Boron (filtered)	0.05	mg/L	0.11	-
Cadmium (filtered)	0.0002	mg/L	< 0.0002	-
Chromium (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Cobalt (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Copper (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Iron (filtered)	0.05	mg/L	9.1	-
Lead (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Manganese (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	0.068	-
Mercury (filtered)	0.0001	mg/L	< 0.0001	-
Nickel (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Vanadium (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
Zinc (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDsDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTsDA) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTsDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	82	66
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	70	66
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	86	85
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	85	83
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	94	98

Client Sample ID			QW48 Water M21-My44203 May 20, 2021	QW50 Water M21-My44204 May 20, 2021
Sample Matrix	LOR	Unit		
Eurofins Sample No.				
Date Sampled				
Test/Reference				
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	77	89
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	62	65
13C2-PFUuDA (surr.)	1	%	73	88
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	61	85
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	61	153
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>				
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	85	84
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	88	100
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	81	100
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	120	94
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	103	110
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	117	117
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	123	165
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>				
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexameresulfonic acid (PFHxS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	<sup>N09</sup> 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	92	96
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	117	111
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	104	89
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)</b>				
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexameresulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTS (surr.)	1	%	73	72
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	82	94
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	72	152
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	73	159

<b>Client Sample ID</b>			<b>QW48</b>	<b>QW50</b>
<b>Sample Matrix</b>			<b>Water</b>	<b>Water</b>
<b>Eurofins Sample No.</b>			<b>M21-My44203</b>	<b>M21-My44204</b>
<b>Date Sampled</b>			<b>May 20, 2021</b>	<b>May 20, 2021</b>
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
<b>PFASs Summations</b>				
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	< 0.1

**Sample History**

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
Chromium (hexavalent)	Melbourne	May 24, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-INO-4100 Hexavalent Chromium in water			
Heavy Metals (filtered)	Melbourne	May 24, 2021	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Mobil Metals : Metals M15	Melbourne	May 24, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)	Melbourne	May 24, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances	Melbourne	May 24, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)	Melbourne	May 24, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)	Melbourne	May 24, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
PFASs Summations	Melbourne	May 22, 2021	
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			

**Australia**

<b>Melbourne</b> 6 Monterey Road Dandenong South VIC 3175 Phone : +61 3 8564 5000 NATA # 1261 Site # 1254 & 14271	<b>Sydney</b> Unit F3, Building F 16 Mars Road Lane Cove West NSW 2066 Phone : +61 2 9900 8400 NATA # 1261 Site # 18217	<b>Brisbane</b> 1/21 Smallwood Place Murarrie QLD 4172 Phone : +61 7 3902 4600 NATA # 1261 Site # 20794	<b>Perth</b> 46-48 Banksia Road Welshpool WA 6106 Phone : +61 8 9251 9600 NATA # 1261 Site # 23736	<b>Newcastle</b> 4/52 Industrial Drive Mayfield East NSW 2304 PO Box 60 Wickham 2293 Phone : +61 2 4968 8448 NATA # 1261 Site # 25079
--	--	---	---	--

**New Zealand**

<b>Auckland</b> 35 O'Rorke Road Penrose, Auckland 1061 Phone : +64 9 526 45 51 IANZ # 1327	<b>Christchurch</b> 43 Detroit Drive Rolleston, Christchurch 7675 Phone : 0800 856 450 IANZ # 1290
--	--

**Company Name:** Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)**Address:** Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy  
Charlestown  
NSW 2290**Project Name:** WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING MAY 2021**Project ID:** 20193820**Order No.:****Report #:** 797285  
**Phone:** 02 4949 5200  
**Fax:****Received:**

May 21, 2021 5:30 PM

**Due:** May 31, 2021**Priority:** 5 Day**Contact Name:** Tom Overton**Eurofins Analytical Services Manager :** Andrew Black**Sample Detail**

		Iron (filtered)	NEPM 1999 Metals : Metals M15 (Filtered)	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)				
<b>Melbourne Laboratory - NATA Site # 1254 &amp; 14271</b>		X	X	X				
<b>Sydney Laboratory - NATA Site # 18217</b>								
<b>Brisbane Laboratory - NATA Site # 20794</b>								
<b>Perth Laboratory - NATA Site # 23736</b>								
<b>Mayfield Laboratory - NATA Site # 25079</b>								
<b>External Laboratory</b>								
No	Sample ID	Sample Date	Sampling Time	Matrix	LAB ID			
1	QW48	May 20, 2021		Water	M21-My44203	X	X	X
2	QW50	May 20, 2021		Water	M21-My44204			X
<b>Test Counts</b>						1	1	2

## Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

### General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer, that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

### Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

**\*\*NOTE:** pH duplicates are reported as a range NOT as RPD

### Units

**mg/kg:** milligrams per kilogram

**mg/L:** milligrams per litre

**ug/L:** micrograms per litre

**ppm:** Parts per million

**ppb:** Parts per billion

**%:** Percentage

**org/100mL:** Organisms per 100 millilitres

**NTU:** Nephelometric Turbidity Units

**MPN/100mL:** Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

### Terms

<b>Dry</b>	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
<b>LOR</b>	Limit of Reporting.
<b>SPIKE</b>	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
<b>RPD</b>	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
<b>LCS</b>	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
<b>CRM</b>	Certified Reference Material - reported as percent recovery.
<b>Method Blank</b>	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
<b>Surr - Surrogate</b>	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
<b>Duplicate</b>	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
<b>USEPA</b>	United States Environmental Protection Agency
<b>APHA</b>	American Public Health Association
<b>TCLP</b>	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
<b>COC</b>	Chain of Custody
<b>SRA</b>	Sample Receipt Advice
<b>QSM</b>	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.3
<b>CP</b>	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
<b>NCP</b>	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
<b>TEQ</b>	Toxic Equivalency Quotient

### QC - Acceptance Criteria

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR : No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% Phenols & 50-150% PFASs

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.3 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

WA DWER (n=10): PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

### QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. Organochlorine Pesticide analysis - where reporting LCS data, Toxaphene & Chlordane are not added to the LCS.
4. Organochlorine Pesticide analysis - where reporting Spike data, Toxaphene is not added to the Spike.
5. Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - where reporting Spike & LCS data, a single spike of commercial Hydrocarbon products in the range of C12-C30 is added and it's Total Recovery is reported in the C10-C14 cell of the Report.
6. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time. Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
7. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of Recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
8. Polychlorinated Biphenyls are spiked only using Aroclor 1260 in Matrix Spikes and LCS.
9. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
10. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

## Quality Control Results

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Method Blank</b>							
Chromium (hexavalent)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Heavy Metals</b>							
Arsenic (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.02			0.02	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.0002			0.0002	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.0001			0.0001	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoronananesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code	
<b>Method Blank</b>								
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>								
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass		
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>								
Chromium (hexavalent)	%	91			70-130	Pass		
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	112			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	89			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	80			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	84			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	80			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	78			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	94			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	86			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	%	82			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	122			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	93			50-150	Pass		
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	87			50-150	Pass		
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	90			50-150	Pass		
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	85			50-150	Pass		
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	%	76			50-150	Pass		
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	%	81			50-150	Pass		
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	84			50-150	Pass		
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	89			50-150	Pass		
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>								
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	73			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoronananesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	69			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PPPrS)	%	80			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	80			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	76			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	71			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	76			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	%	57			50-150	Pass		
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>								
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>								
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	%	91			50-150	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	%	93			50-150	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	%	96			50-150	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	%	74			50-150	Pass		
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1		Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>								
<b>Heavy Metals</b>								
Arsenic (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	91		75-125	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	87		75-125	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	92		75-125	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	75		75-125	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Chromium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	82			75-125	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	77			75-125	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	75			75-125	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	76			75-125	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	74			75-125	Fail	Q08
Manganese (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	85			75-125	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	69			75-125	Fail	Q08
Nickel (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	76			75-125	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	86			75-125	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	%	79			75-125	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>					Result 1				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	109			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	76			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	78			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	78			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	89			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	115			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>					Result 1				
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	84			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	84			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	72			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	76			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>					Result 1				
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	71			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	71			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	76			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexamenesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	74			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	64			50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>									
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>				Result 1					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	91			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	M21-My42142	NCP	%	64			50-150	Pass	
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Duplicate</b>									
				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Chromium (hexavalent)	M21-My35258	NCP	mg/L	< 0.005	< 0.005	<1	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Arsenic (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	0.003	0.003	6.0	30%	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.02	< 0.02	<1	30%	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	1.4	1.5	8.0	30%	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	<1	30%	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	0.002	0.002	6.0	30%	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	0.003	0.003	4.0	30%	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	0.004	0.004	5.0	30%	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.005	< 0.005	<1	30%	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	<1	30%	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	0.021	0.022	4.0	30%	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.005	< 0.005	<1	30%	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	M21-My51747	NCP	mg/L	< 0.005	0.007	30	30%	Pass	
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	0.02	0.02	10	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	0.01	0.01	8.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	0.01	0.01	6.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	0.03	0.03	4.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate								
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPoS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	0.03	0.03	2.0	30%	Pass
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	0.14	0.14	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	M21-My41743	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass

**Comments****Sample Integrity**

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	Yes
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

**Qualifier Codes/Comments**

Code	Description
N09	Quantification of linear and branched isomers has been conducted as a single total response using the relative response factor for the corresponding linear/branched standard.
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).
Q08	The matrix spike recovery is outside of the recommended acceptance criteria. An acceptable recovery was obtained for the laboratory control sample indicating a sample matrix interference.

**Authorised by:**

Andrew Black	Analytical Services Manager
Emily Rosenberg	Senior Analyst-Metal (VIC)
Joseph Edouard	Senior Analyst-PFAS (VIC)
Scott Beddoes	Senior Analyst-Inorganic (VIC)



**Glenn Jackson**  
**General Manager**

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

\* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request or please [click here](#).

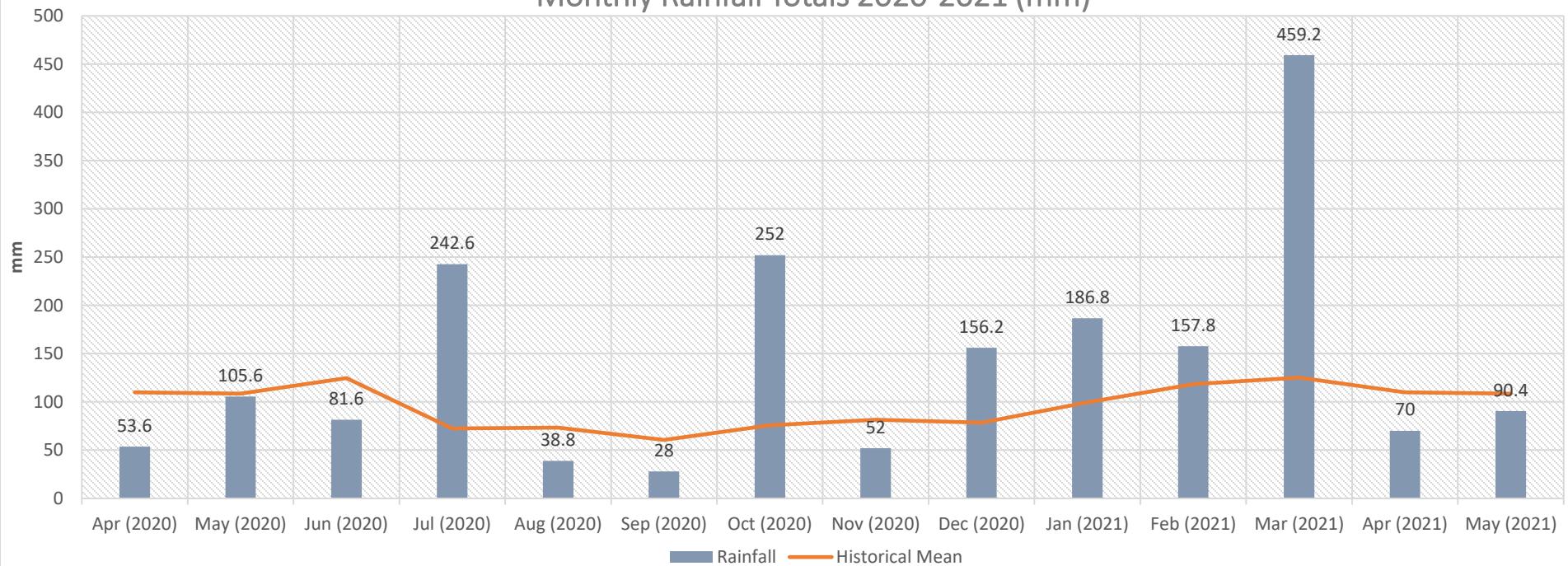
Eurofins shall not be liable for loss, cost, damages or expenses incurred by the client, or any other person or company, resulting from the use of any information or interpretation given in this report. In no case shall Eurofins be liable for consequential damages including, but not limited to, lost profits, damages for failure to meet deadlines and lost production arising from this report. This document shall not be reproduced except in full and relates only to the items tested. Unless indicated otherwise, the tests were performed on the samples as received.



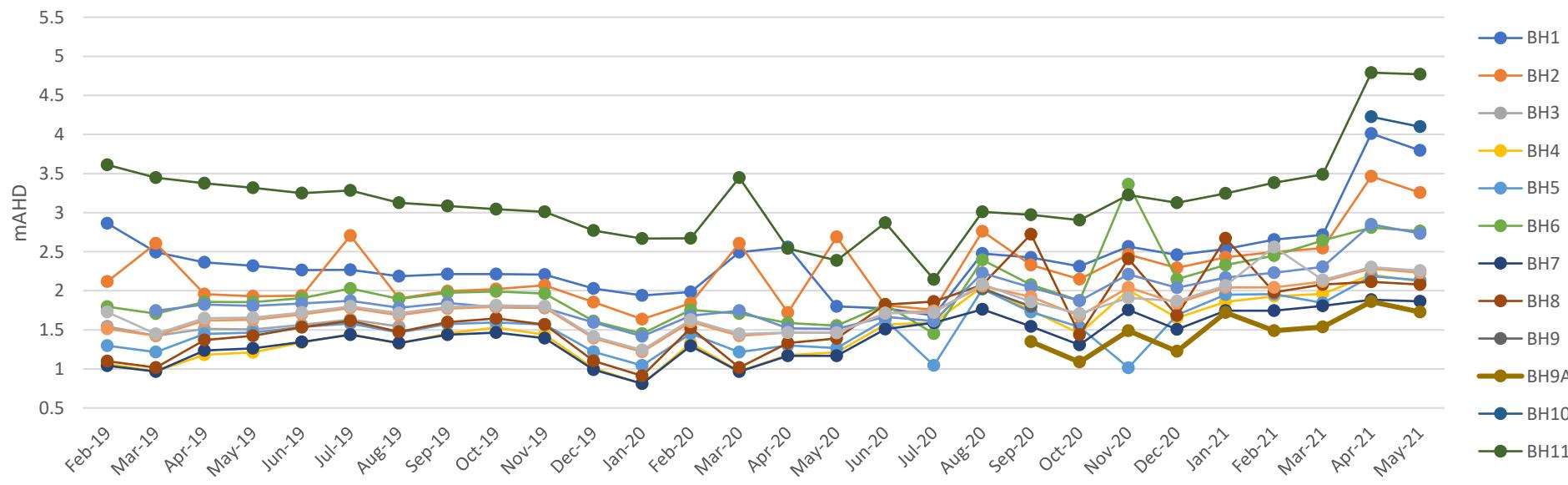
## ATTACHMENT 4: DATA TRENDS

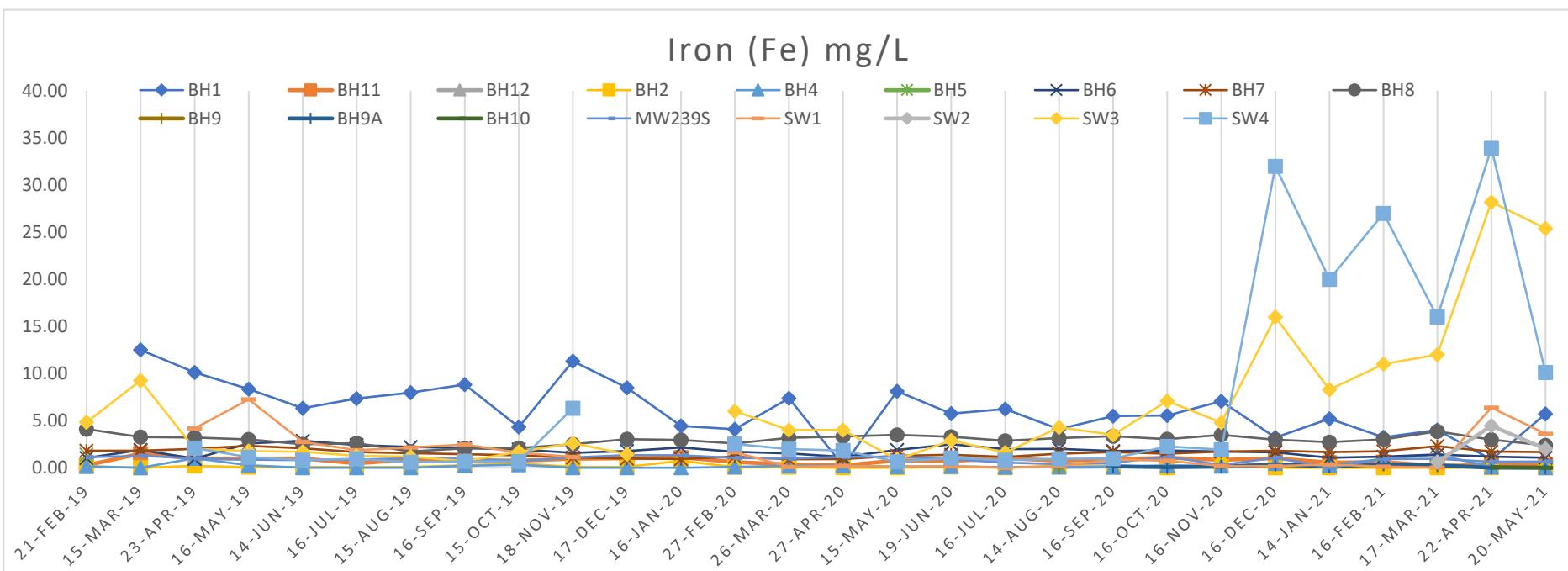
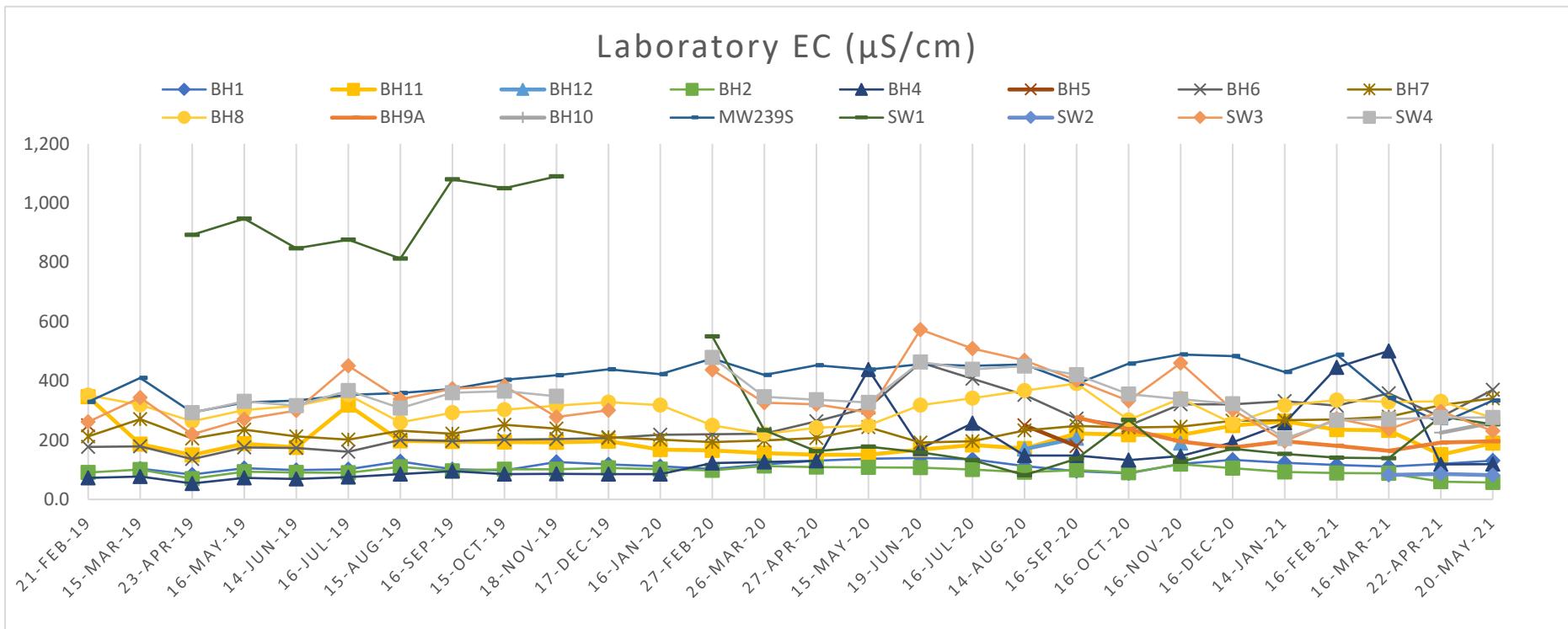


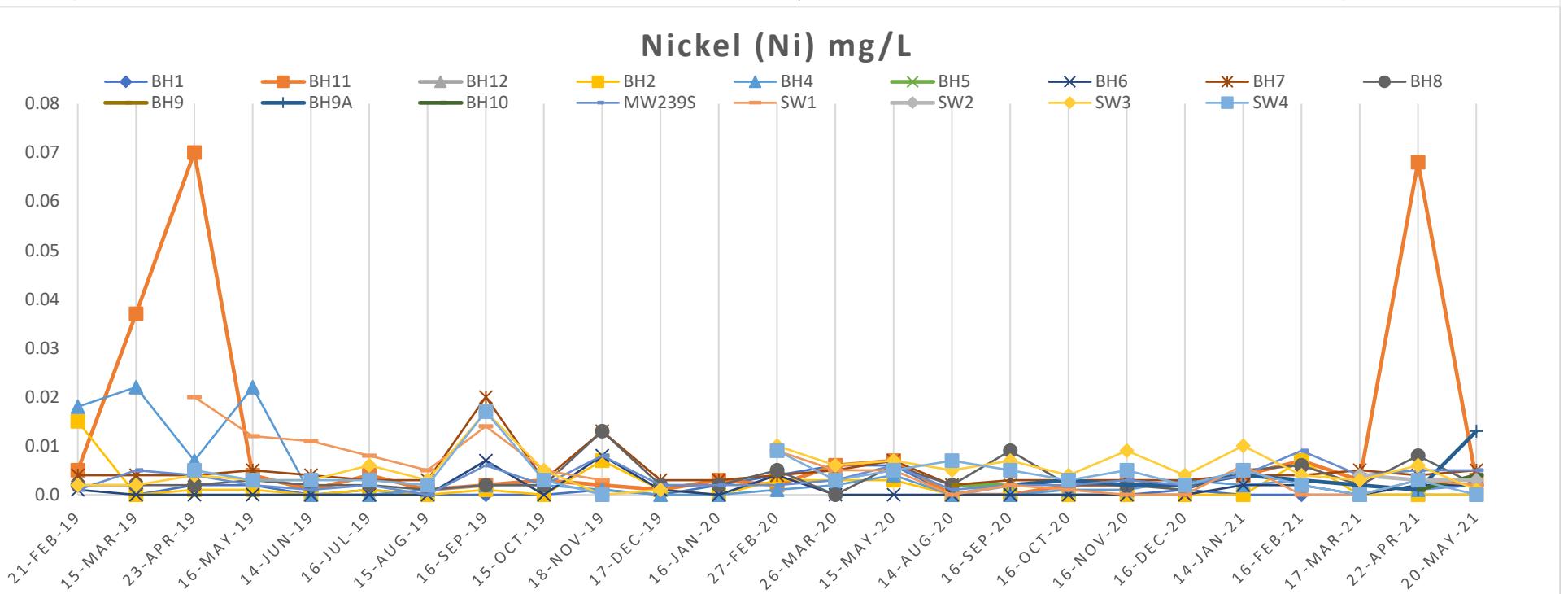
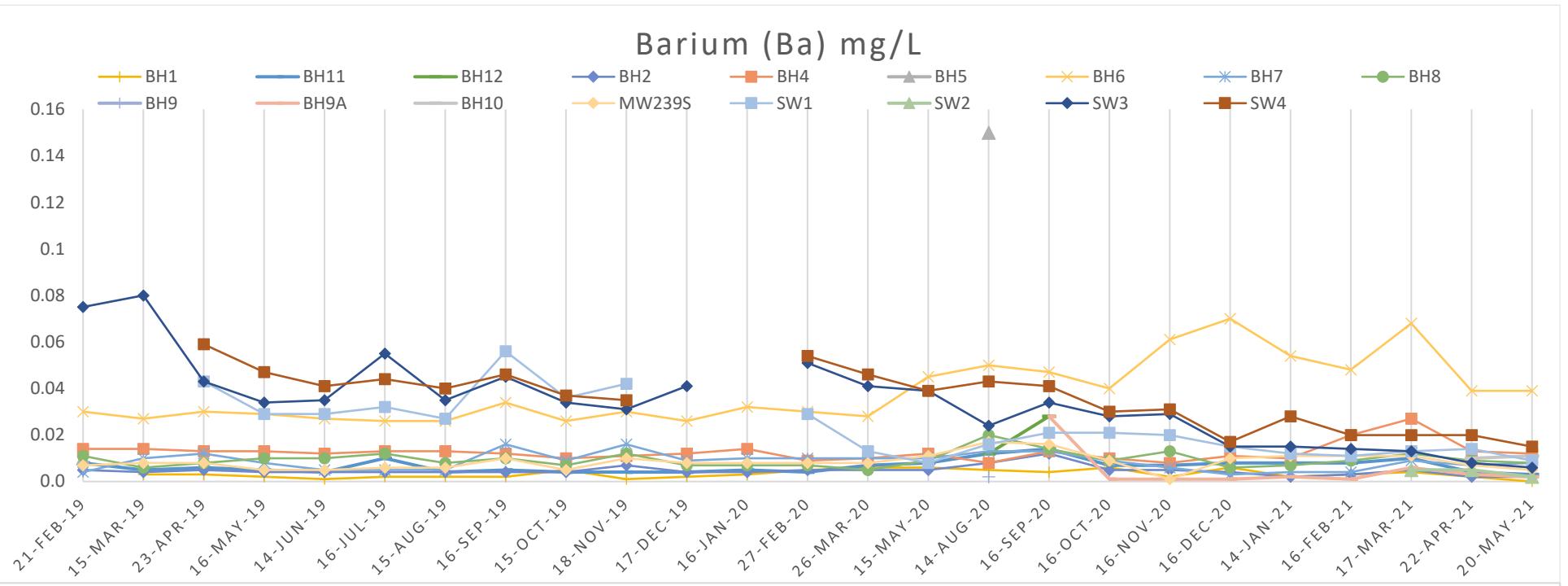
## Monthly Rainfall Totals 2020-2021 (mm)

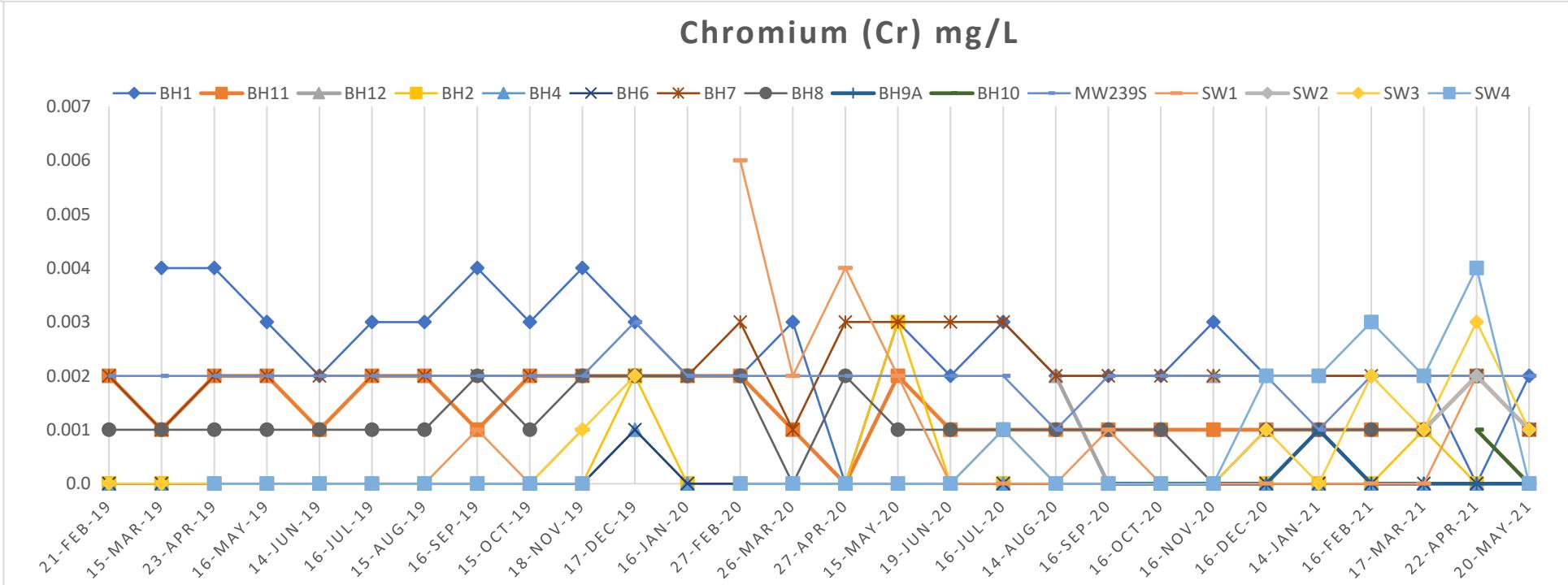
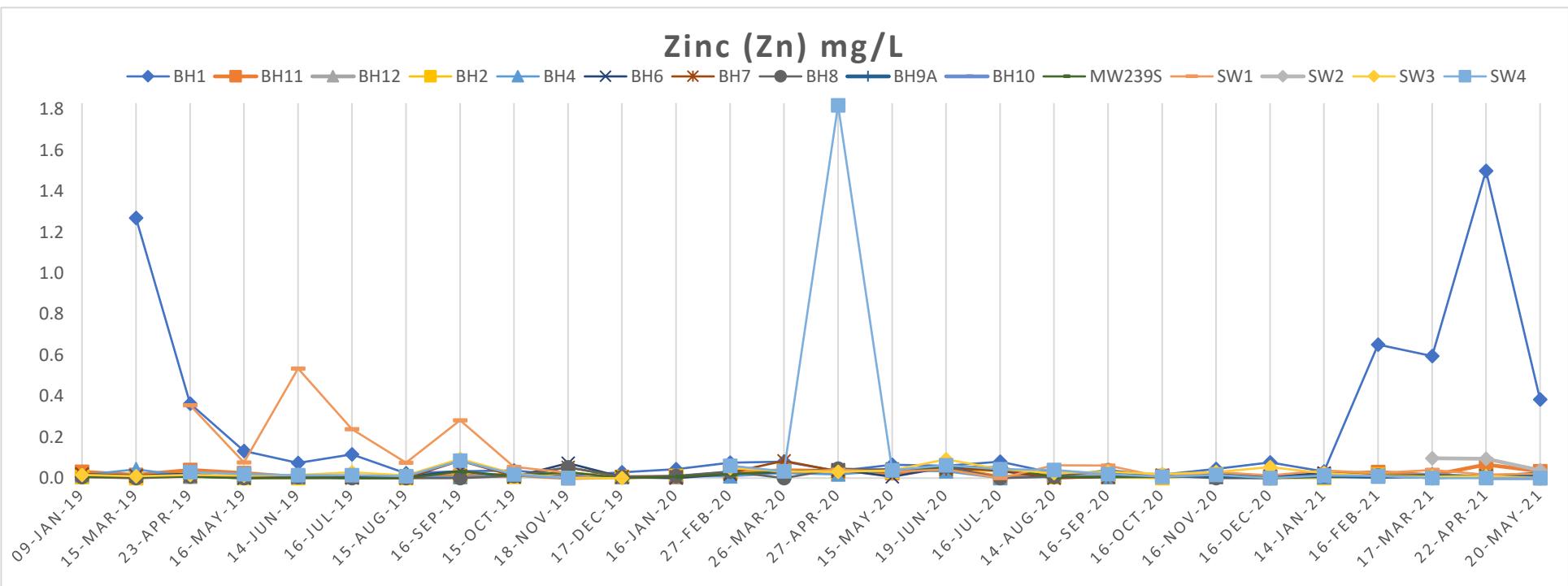


## Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)

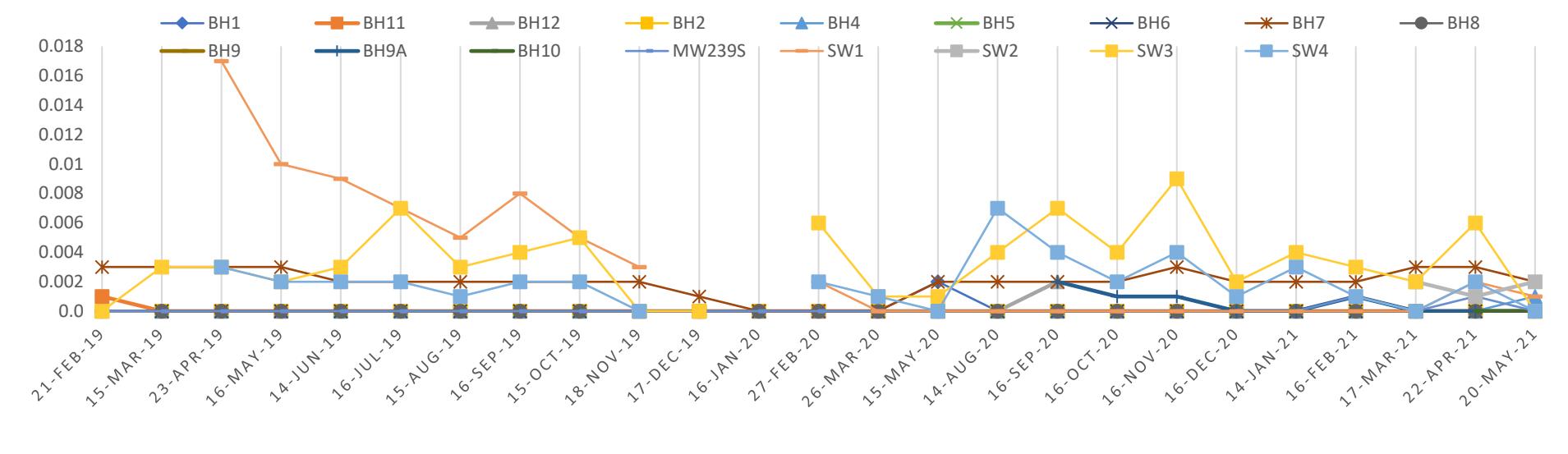




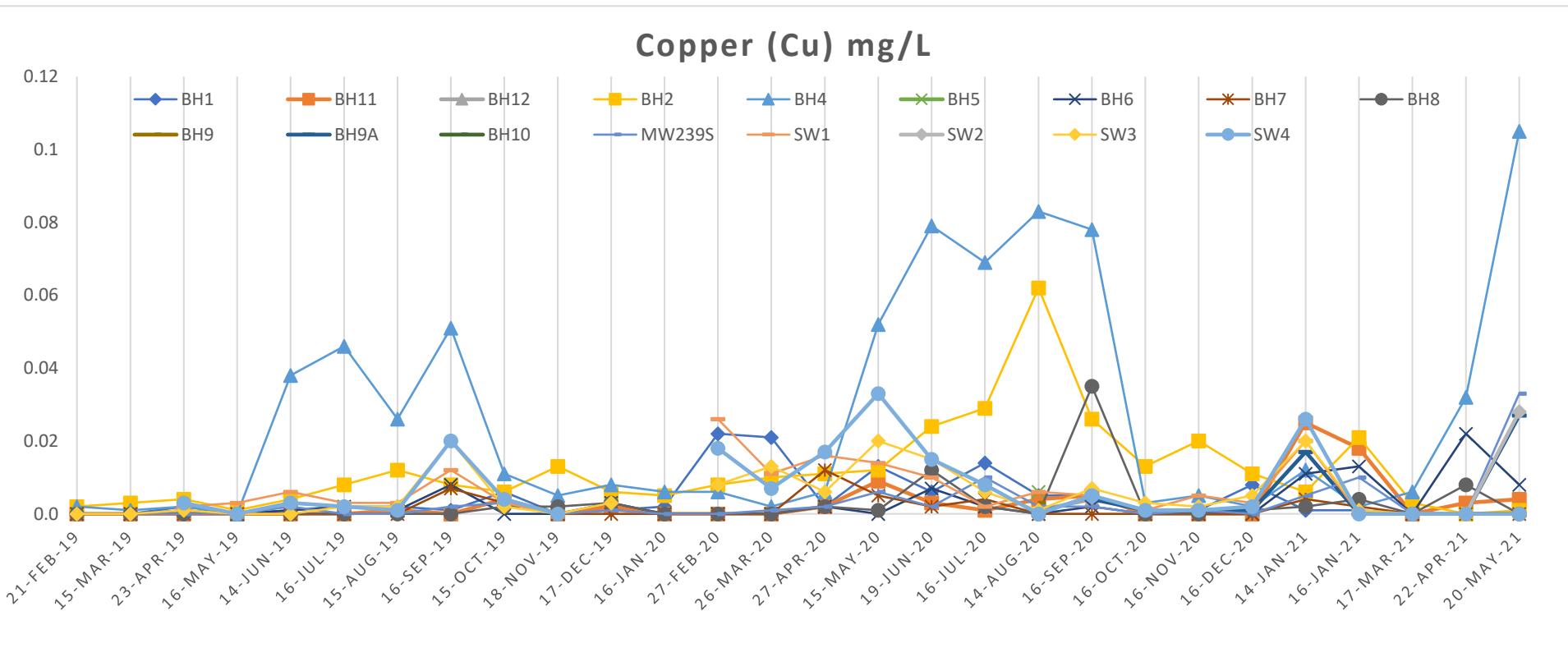




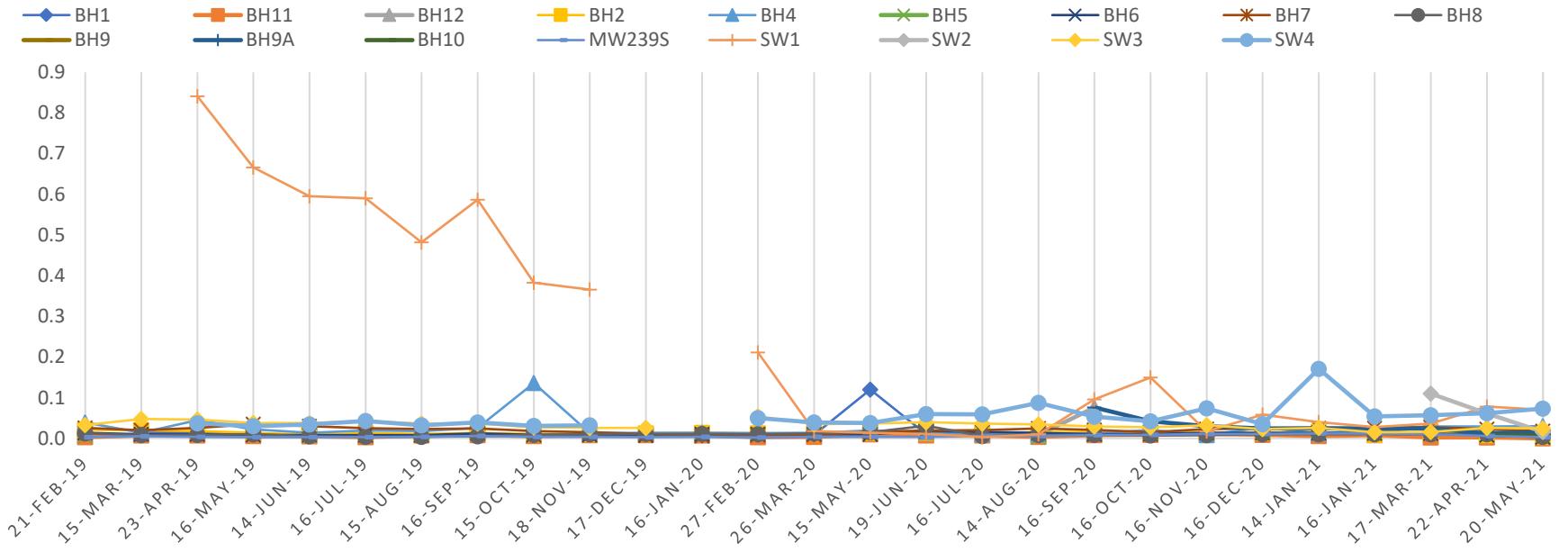
## Cobalt (Co) mg/L



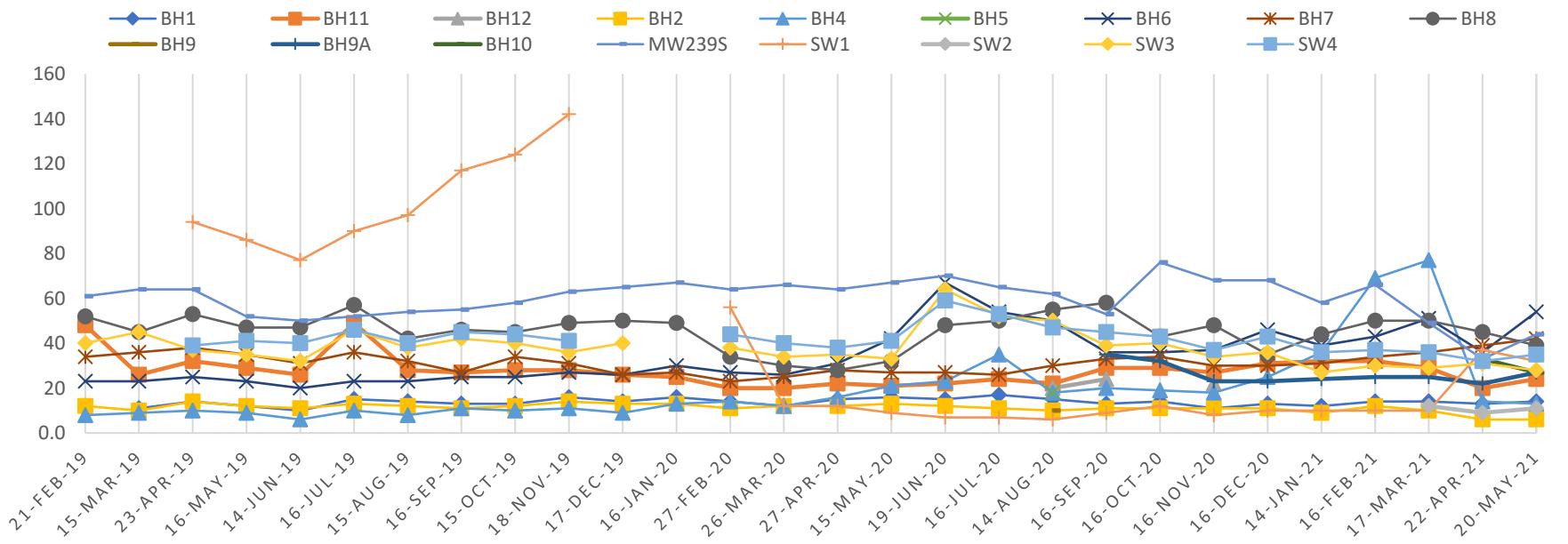
## Copper (Cu) mg/L

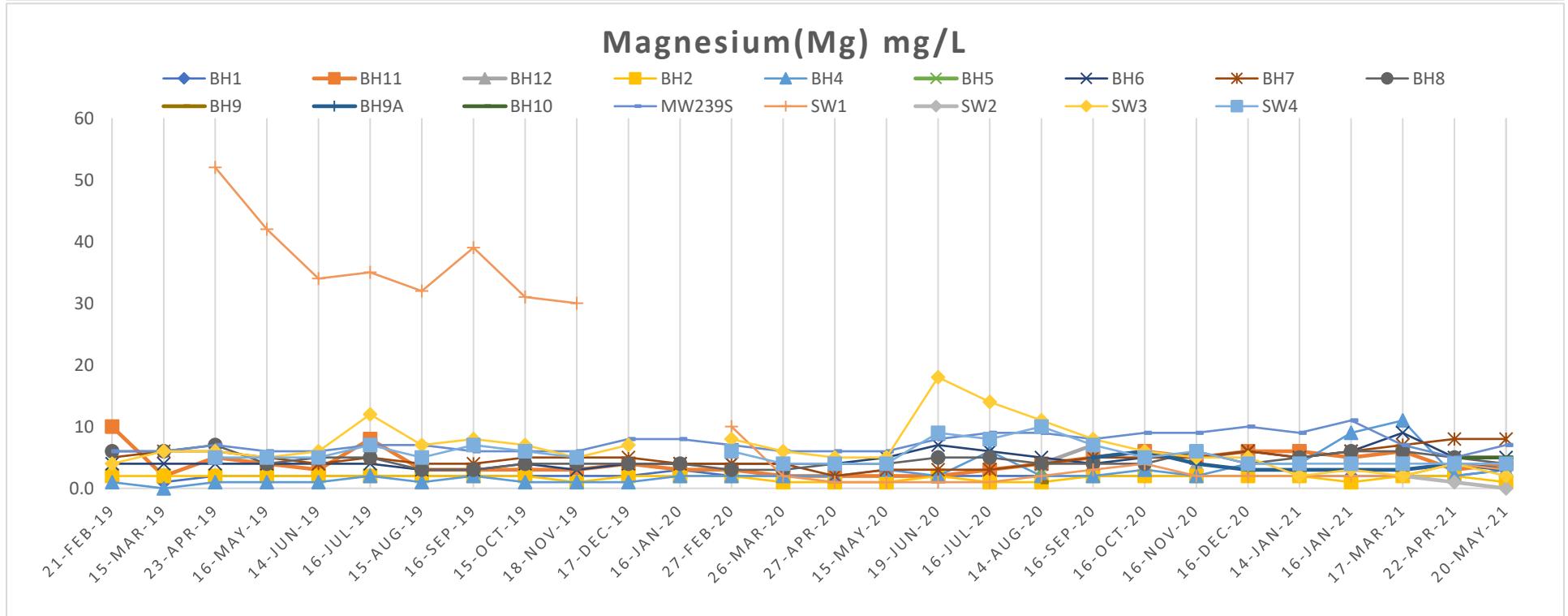
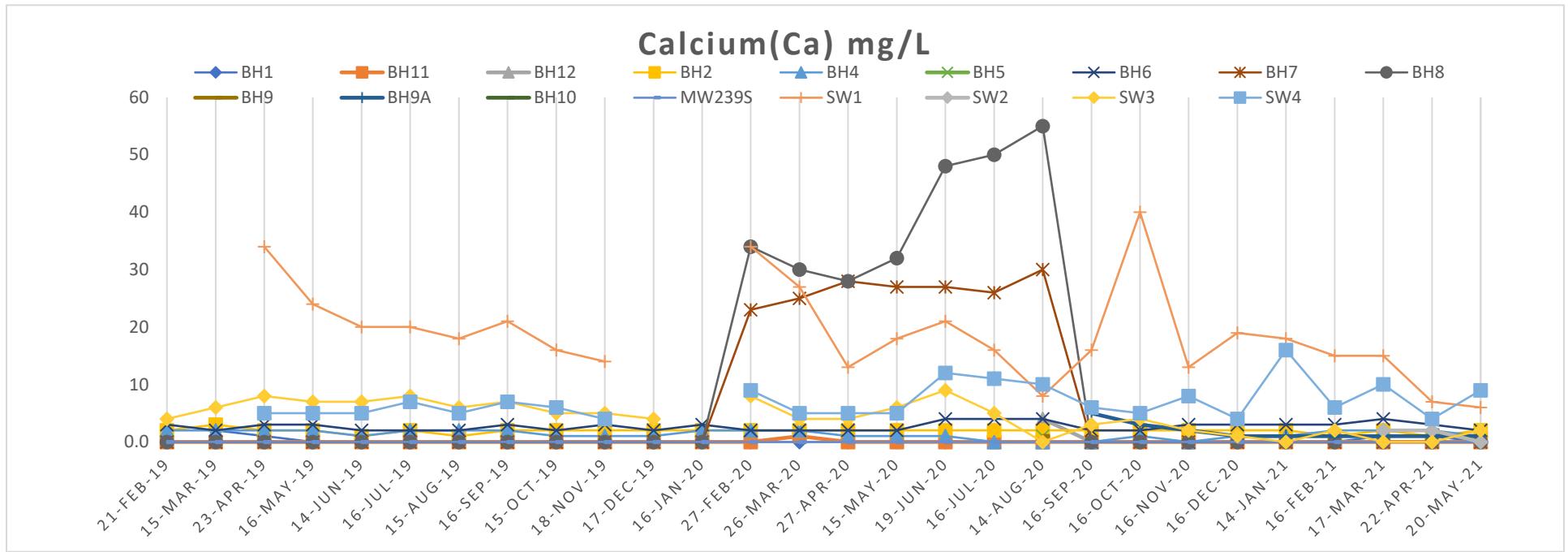


## Manganese (Mn) mg/L

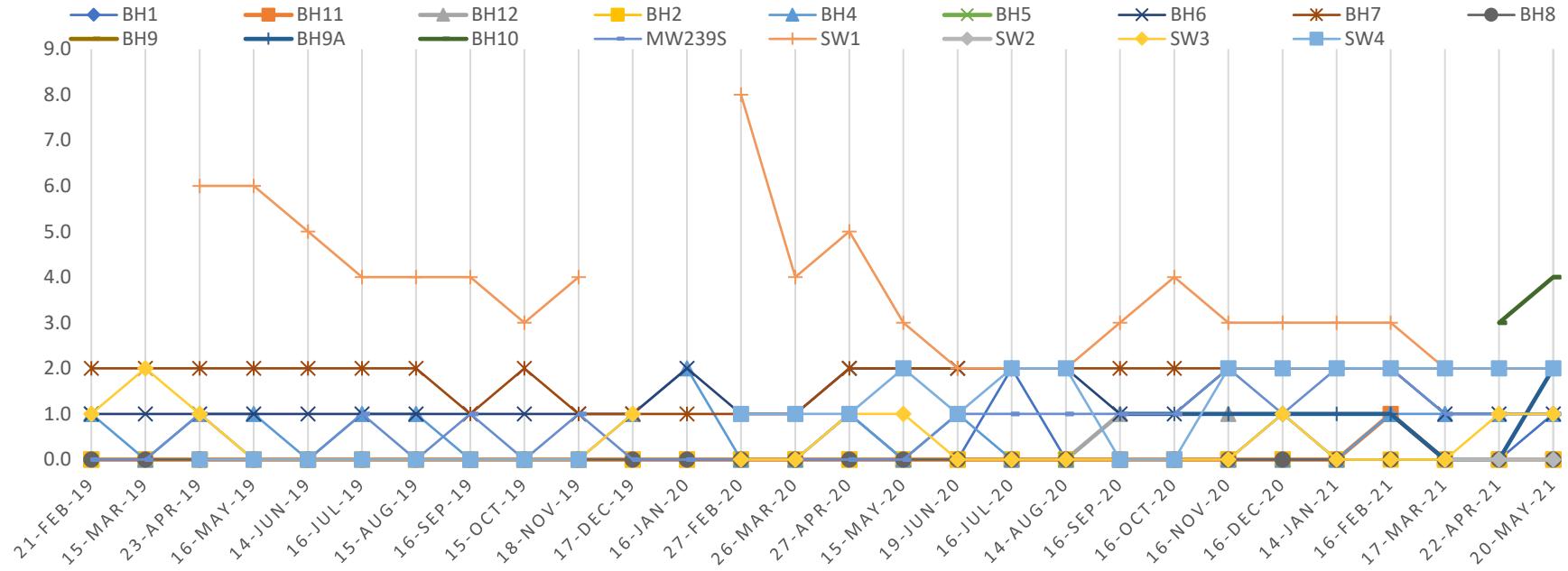


## Sodium(Na) mg/L





## Potassium(K) mg/L



## Sulphate( $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ ) mg/L

