

Monthly Water Quality Monitoring Results Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW

December 2021 Monitoring Event

NCA22R135156

21 January 2022





Williamtown Sand Syndicate (WSS)
PO Box 898
Newcastle, NSW 2300

Attention: Darren Williams

Subject: Monthly Water Quality Monitoring Results Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW December 2021 Monitoring Event

Please find enclosed the monthly water quality monitoring results for the December 2021 monitoring event undertaken by Kleinfelder at the Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW.

1 SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work presented in this report includes the results from the monthly groundwater monitoring event undertaken in accordance with the NSW Environment Protection Authority (EPA) and Department of Planning, Industry and Environment (DPIE) requirements for monthly water quality monitoring at the quarry. **Figure 1 (Attachment 1)** presents the groundwater sampling locations.

The scheduled December 2021 monthly monitoring event included gauging of eight monitoring wells, recording of field parameters for groundwater, and sampling from seven monitoring wells and one wash plant water sample as outlined in the Soil and Water Management Plan (SWMP, 2021).

2 SITE WORK

The monthly monitoring round was conducted on 15 December 2021 and comprised:

- Gauging of eight monitoring wells (BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH9, BH9A, BH11 & MW239S).
- Groundwater sampling from eight monitoring wells (BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH9A, BH11 & MW239S) as summarised in **Table 5** and detailed in **Attachment 2**. An additional sample (outside of the December 2021 scope) was required at BH8 due to elevated iron concentrations exceeding the Site Specific Trigger Value during the previous November groundwater monitoring event, as per the SWMP.
- One wash plant water sample (WPW) as summarised in **Table 6** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.

Each well location was gauged using a water level meter to determine groundwater depth (relative to the top of the well casing) and the total depth of the well in order to determine potential sand/silt inundation and potential maintenance requirements. Following gauging, a HydraSleeve was placed into the well, ensuring the top of the sleeve was located below the water column to be sampled, and suspended in place while all remaining wells were gauged. Each HydraSleeve was then removed from the well and representative groundwater samples taken. The wash plant water was sampled directly into laboratory supplied sample containers using a gloved hand.

All samples collected were placed into an ice chilled esky and then submitted to a NATA accredited laboratory under a chain of custody (COC) for the analytical schedule as per **Table 1**.

Table 1: Summary of Monthly Water Quality Analysis (December 2021)

Analysis	Number of Samples				
	Primary	Intra-lab (Duplicate)	Inter-lab (Triplicate)	Transport Blank	Rinsate Blank
Metals*	9	1	1	1	1
PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)	1	1	1	1	1

* Metals (dissolved) - Arsenic (As), Iron (Fe), Manganese (Mn).

Table 2 provides a summary of the gauging data. The full set of gauging data for each monitoring location is provided in **Table 5, Attachment 2**. Additionally, Watershed HydroGeo (2019) outlined a Trigger Action and



Response Plan (TARP) to mitigate groundwater elevations that may potentially impact Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry operations (primarily sand excavation depths). Based on these recommendations, groundwater elevation has been shaded to correspond to triggers and actions outlined in **Table 3**.

Table 2: Summary of Gauging Data

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC)	Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC)	Inferred Max GW Elevation (mAHD) ¹	Comment
BH1	8.64	-	-	-	9.45	4.5	No sample taken
BH2	7.79	4.861	2.929	8.93	9.45	3.8	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
BH3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Well decommissioned
BH4	3.06	1.040	2.02	6.01	6.45	3.0	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
BH5	7.36	-	-	-	9.28	4.0	No sample taken
BH6	3.62	0.968	2.652	4.53	4.95	4.4	Very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH7	2.98	1.163	1.817	4.52	4.95	3.7	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH8	3.88	-	-	-	6.28	4.0	No sample taken
BH9	17.75	15.656	2.094	16.19	18.8	3.0	No sample taken, well in good condition
BH9A	10.25	8.749	1.501	12.54	16.16	3.0 ²	Medium brown, very slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH10	6.69	-	-	-	5.45	4.9	No sample taken
BH11	6.63	2.055	4.575	5.31	5.95	5.5	Light yellow/brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH12	8.67	-	-	-	8.39	4.0	No sample taken
MW239S	3.04	0.862	2.178	3.85	4.0	3.9	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
MW239D	3.04	-	-	-	20.49	3.9 ³	No sample taken
SW01*	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No sample taken
SW02*	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No sample taken
SW03*	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No sample taken



Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC)	Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC)	Inferred Max GW Elevation (mAHD) ¹	Comment
SW04*	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No sample taken

* Surface water levels measured from measuring tape installed (when dry number is ground elevation AHD).

¹ – Sourced from Watershed HydroGeo ,2019, *Maximum Extraction Depth Management Plan, Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, May 2019.*

² – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent wells (BH4 & BH9).

³ – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent well (MW239S).

N/A – Not applicable

Table 3: Groundwater Level Monitoring TARP Rules (Watershed HydroGeo, 2019)

Level	Trigger	Action and Response	Report / Response Actions
0	Groundwater levels more than 0.5 m below <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level at BH1 and BH10. (Table 2).	Standard operations – monthly dipping of operational on-site monitoring bores.	N/A
1	Groundwater levels within 0.5 m below <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level (Table 2) at any on-site bore.	Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels until water level declines to below high frequency level bores listed in Table 2 .	Internal and environmental consultant. Include note in Annual Report.
2	Groundwater levels within 0.25 m of <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level (Table 2) at any on-site bore.	Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels. Re-analysis and review of Minimum Extraction Level (MEL).	WSS to issue letter to DPIE, documenting groundwater level and rainfall trends, review and make recommendations regarding MEL.
3	Groundwater levels within resource area rise above previously <i>inferred</i> maximum groundwater level (Table 2).	Analysis of recent data by hydrogeologist, including site data and data from local HWC wells and local Defence wells (if available). Revision of MEL. Remediation of earlier excavations to revised MEL if required by DPIE.	WSS to issue letter to DPIE, Dol Water and HWC, documenting groundwater level trends, and revision (if necessary) of MEL. Letter to outline remedial options, considering access, vegetation condition in previously rehabilitated areas. Re-grading of previously rehabilitated areas if required by DPIE.

Table 4 provides a summary of the field parameters taken during the December monitoring event. All field parameters for each monitoring location are detailed in the field sheets provided in **Attachment 2**.

Table 4: Summary of Field Measurements

Borehole	Turbidity (NTU)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µc/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH2	289	21.9	3.34	83.4	54	4.87	169
BH4	126	21.7	2.47	93.5	61	4.93	142
BH5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH6	41	21.2	2.26	202.0	131	4.67	-86
BH7	63	20.3	3.28	121.2	79	5.09	-115



Borehole	Turbidity (NTU)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µc/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH9	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH9A	236	21.7	2.80	162	106	4.77	-20.8
BH10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH11	29	21.1	2.55	224	146	4.68	-63
BH12	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
MW239S	229	21.0	3.02	151.4	98	4.80	-91
MW239D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
WPW	100	26.0	7.11	273	178	6.25	30

ND: No Data – no sample taken

Table 5 presents a summary of the water monitoring results for key analytes found to be elevated above the laboratory limit of reporting (LOR) for groundwater. **Table 6** presents a summary of the wash plant sampling results for PFAS analytes in water. Recently approved and updated groundwater criteria outlined in the SWMP (7 July 2021) have been applied to this quarterly report including a comment on comparison of results with previous data.

Full results summary tables, including quality control sample analyses, are provided in **Tables 1 – 4, Attachment 2**. Based on a review of the QA/QC Compliance Assessment provided by ALS, the overall data quality is considered acceptable for interpretive use. Copies of the final NATA endorsed laboratory reports, including internal QA/QC results and chain-of-custody documentation for both laboratories are provided in **Attachment 3**.

Table 5: Groundwater Results and Screening Criteria

Analyte	Metals			Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)
	Arsenic	Iron	Manganese**	
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	
Sample ID	Groundwater			
BH1	NS	NS	NS	Metals for BH1 were not analysed - no sample collected.
BH2	<0.001	0.05	0.008	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and remain below adopted criteria. BH2 is located marginally down hydraulic gradient from the current quarry operations footprint.
BH4	<0.001	0.69	0.016	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical variations and remain below adopted criteria. BH4 is located down hydraulic gradient (approximately 140 m) from current quarry operations and on the southernmost boundary of the site adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road.
BH6	<0.001	0.66	0.002	Generally metal concentrations were consistent with historical results and remain below the adopted criteria. BH6 is considered up hydraulic gradient (approximately 570 m) from current quarry operations and the most north-eastern location at the Site.
BH7	<0.001	0.47	0.002	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH7 is located (approximately 630 m) east of the current quarry operations.
BH8	NS	3.78	NS	Repeat sampling at BH8 was conducted during the December GME due to iron concentrations exceeding the site specific trigger value and site-wide maximum in the previous monitoring round. Iron concentrations (3.78 mg/L) have decreased since the previous November 2021 (4.23 mg/L) event to levels below the adopted criteria (4.1 mg/L). It appears as though the prior exceedance was not suggestive of a new increasing trend, with iron concentrations returning to average conditions. BH8 is located (approximately 974m) east of the current quarry operations on Site.
BH9	NS	NS	NS	Metals for BH9 were not analysed - no sample collected.
BH9A	<0.001	0.48	0.025	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH9A is down gradient (approximately 50m) from current quarry operations and is on the southernmost boundary of the Site adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road.
BH10	NS	NS	NS	Metals for BH10 were not analysed - no sample collected.
MW239S	<0.001	0.77	0.005	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. MW239S is located approximately 426 m east and upgradient of the current quarry operations.
BH11	<0.001	0.92	0.003	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH11 is located approximately 450 m from current quarry operations and at the north-western most point of the Site.

Analyte	Metals			Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)
	Arsenic	Iron	Manganese**	
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	
BH12	NS	NS	NS	Metals for BH12 were not analysed - no sample collected.

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

NS – No Sample



Table 6: Wash Plant Water Sample Results and Screening Criteria

Analyte	PFAS		Discussion of results
	PFOA	Sum of PFOS + PFHxS	
LOR	0.01	0.01	
Units	µg/L	µg/L	
Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.56	0.07	
Sample Name	Sand Wash Plant		
WPW	<0.01	0.03	PFOA was not detected at this location during the December GME, in line with the previous November 2021 monitoring event. However, the Sum of PFOS + PFHxS was reported above detection limits during the December 2021 (0.03 µg/L) monitoring round, albeit below the Site Specific Trigger Value (0.07 µg/L).

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

3 RAINWATER DATA

Table 7 presents the rainfall data from Williamtown RAAF base (Station Number: 061078, Latitude: 32.79°S; Longitude: 151.84°E; Elevation: 8 m) for the period 2020/21. The total monthly rainfall for December 2021 fell below the monthly mean, a rapid decrease in comparison to the previous November 2021 rainfall data. Based on current rainfall data (mean and monthly totals) for December 2021, it is expected that groundwater elevations will begin to decrease which is consistent with groundwater trend data.

Table 7: 2020-2021 Rainfall data (12-month period)

Date	Jan (21)	Feb (21)	Mar (21)	Apr (21)	May (21)	Jun (21)	July (21)	Aug (21)	Sep (21)	Oct (21)	Nov (21)	Dec (21)
1st	7.0	0.2	0	7.8	0	0.2	2.6	0	0	0	0.2	0
2nd	21.2	17.2	0	0.8	0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0	5.4	0	0.2
3rd	2.2	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0	0	0
4th	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.2	0	12.8	0.2	0	0	0	0	0.2
5th	41.6	0	0	0	6.0	0.8	0	0	3.0	0	4.0	0
6th	0	0	3.8	0	26.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7th	5.8	10.6	0.8	6.2	31.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.8
8th	4.0	0.2	0	40.2	0.4	0	0.2	0	0	0	21.0	0.6
9th	12.0	0.4	6.4	0.2	0	7.6	1.4	2.4	0	0	0	10.0
10th	0.2	4.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0	7.0	0	12.6	0	0.4	0.8
11th	0	0.6	0	0	0	2.0	24.8	0.2	0	23.6	20.2	0
12th	0	0	0	0	7.2	0	1.0	0	0	10.2	56.8	0
13th	0	3.4	7.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.8	0.2	0
14th	0	11	1.8	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	1.2	0	0
15th	0.2	0.2	39.2	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0	3.0	0	0



Date	Jan (21)	Feb (21)	Mar (21)	Apr (21)	May (21)	Jun (21)	July (21)	Aug (21)	Sep (21)	Oct (21)	Nov (21)	Dec (21)
16th	0	11	1.0	0	0	ND	1.2	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2
17th	0	3.6	6.0	5.0	0	0.4	2.4	0	0	0	0	1.8
18th	0	0.2	43.6	8.6	0	0	0	0.6	0.4	0	0.6	0
19th	0	29.2	96.4	0.2	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0
20th	0	0.4	79.2	0.2	0	26.0	0	0	2.2	3.4	0	0.6
21st	0	7.4	46.6	0	0	19.2	0	0.4	8.8	0.2	5.0	0.2
22nd	0	20.6	65.2	0	13.0	0.6	0	0	0.4	0.2	27.6	0
23rd	0	19.8	16.8	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0	9.4	0
24th	0	9.2	4.4	0	3.0	0.8	0.2	22.2	0	5.4	0.6	0.4
25th	0	3.6	0.2	0	0.6	1.8	0	20.2	0	0.2	3.4	0
26th	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.6	0	31.2	0
27th	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.4	0
28th	50.6	0.2	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	15.8	2.4
29th	31.4	-	31.4	0.2	0	30.8	-	0	0	0	0.8	-
30th	6	-	2.4	0	1.8	0.6	-	0	0	0	0	0.2
31st	4.4	-	4.0	-	0.4	-	-	0	-	1.6	-	0
Total	186.8	157.8	459.2	70.0	90.8	104.6	43.4	48.8	28.0	74.4	213.8	20.4
Historical Mean	98.3	118.3	125.2	109.8	108.6	124.6	72.6	72.8	60.6	75.9	81.9	78.6

Notes:

ND – no data retrieved.

4 DATA TRENDS

Data trends, taken from analyses undertaken throughout the duration of the sampling program (January 2019 – current), are provided as **Attachment 4**. Generally, the trends indicate a steady decrease in groundwater elevations since April 2021. This is likely due to a continuation of decreased rainfall following the March 2021 monitoring event. Groundwater levels for the current month have remained fairly stable, with slight increases and decreases occurring variably across the site. This generally concurs with the below-average rainfall during December 2021 as noted in **Section 3**, following the above-average rainfall experienced during November 2021. Based on these trends, groundwater elevations are likely to remain generally stable or slightly elevated across the quarry.

Notable changes in data trends were observed for the following analytes:

- Iron – Concentrations of iron have decreased at BH8 since the previous November 2021 monitoring event to levels below the site specific trigger value. This indicates that the prior exceedance was not suggestive of a new increasing trend, with iron concentrations returning to average conditions.
- PFAS – The Sum of PFOS + PFHxS was reported above the laboratory limit of reporting during the December 2021 monitoring round, though remains below the Site Specific Trigger Value. PFOA was not detected at this location during the December GME, in line with the previous November 2021 monitoring event.



5 CLOSING

Overall, the results suggest that since quarry operations began in August 2019, there has been negligible change in analytical results across the sampled locations.

We trust that the above report meets with your requirements. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,

Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd

Megan Ferguson

Environmental Consultant
Contaminated Land Management
MFerguson@kleinfelder.com
Mobile: 0455 981 953

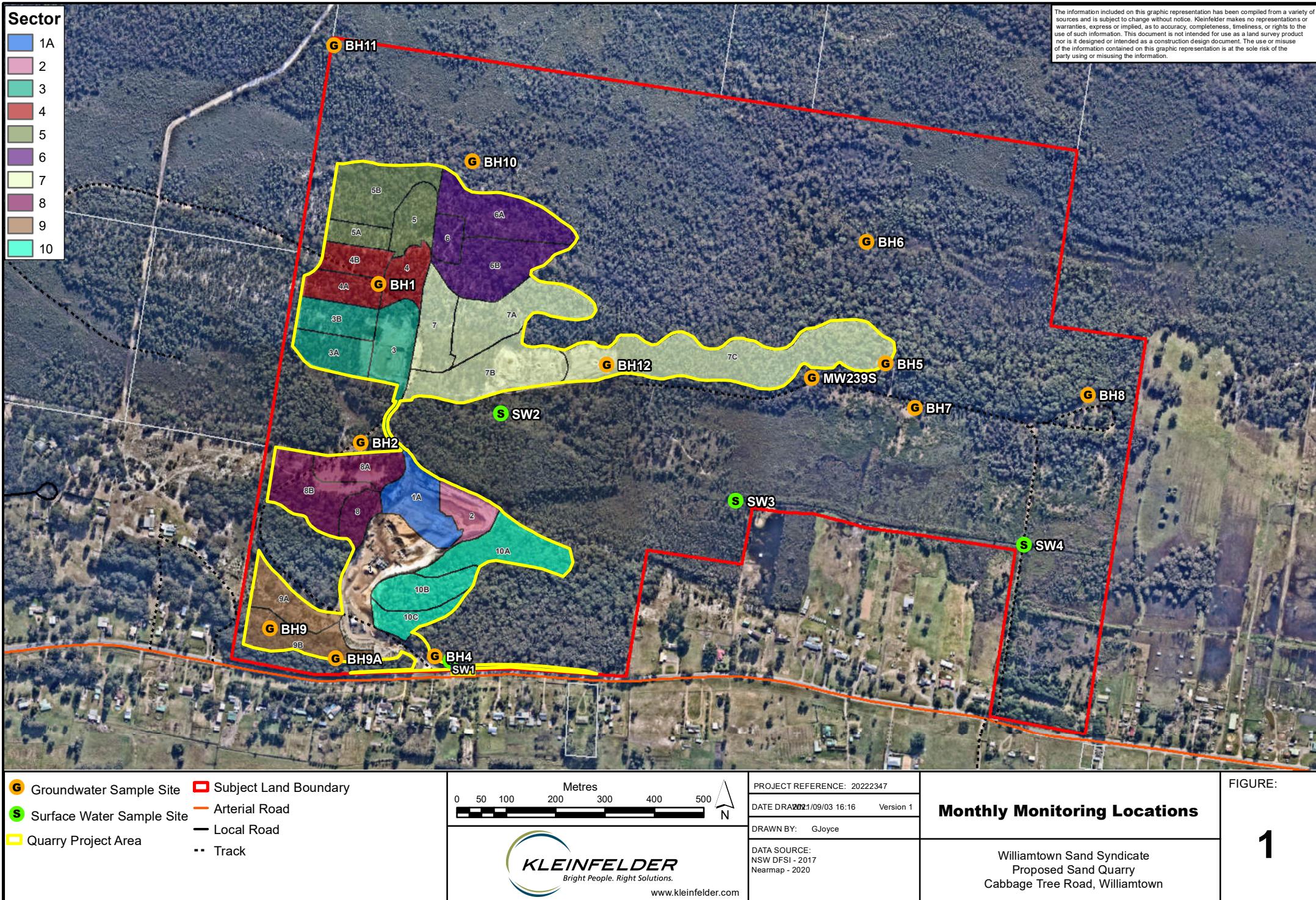
Attachments

Attachment: 1 Figures
Attachment 2: Results tables and field records
Attachment 3: Lab results
Attachment 4: Data Trends



ATTACHMENT 1: FIGURES







ATTACHMENT 2: RESULTS TABLES AND FIELD RECORDS



KENNARDS

HIRE

EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT**PGN9003871 WATER QUALITY METER – MULTIFUNCTION (YSI)**Plant Number: 1082472

SENSOR	CONCENTRATION	SPAN 1	SPAN 2	TRACEABILITY	PASS
pH	pH 4	pH 4		# 366070	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
pH	pH 7	pH 7		# 367754	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Conductivity	<u>12.88</u> mS/cm	<u>12.88</u> mS/cm		# 364215	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Oxygen	Sodium Sulphite / Air	0.0ppm in Sodium Sulphite	ppm Saturation in Air	# 10640	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORP	240mV	240mV		# 6393	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Turbidity	90 NTU	90 NTU		# 369011	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Battery Status <u>100</u> (%)	Temperature <u>18.2</u> °C
Electrical Test & Tag (AS/NZS 3760)	Electrodes Cleaned and Checked

Note: Calibration solution traceability information is available upon request.

Please clean/decontaminate instrument and accessories before returning. A minimum 'Cleaning Fee' \$55.00 (Inc GST) may apply if instrument is returned contaminated.

Checked By: Jacob Arnott Date: 07/12/21 Signed: J Arnott**Accessories List:**

User's Manual	pH and ORP Storage Solution	Transit Case

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HYDRASLEEVE™ SAMPLING LOG

Project Number:	Date:	Site Address:	
20222347	15/12	Cabbage Tree Road	
Site Name:	Field Manager:	Weather Observations:	
WSS	MF		

Well ID	Sample Time	Field Measurements						Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Description (Odour, Colour, Sheet)
		Total Depth (mbTOC)	DTW (mbTOC)	Sample Depth (mbTOC)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)			
BH2	12:10	4.861	8.93	21.9	3.34	83.4	5.4	4-87	169	289 light brown, no/NS.
BH4	11:50	1.040	6.01	21.7	2.47	93.5	61	4.93	142	126 light brown, no/NS.
BH6	9:45	0.968	4.53	21.2	2.26	202.0	131	4.67	-86	41 very light brown, mod sulfur odour, NS.
BH7	9:35	1.113	4.52	20.3	3.28	121.2	79	5.09	-115	63 light brown, mod sulfur odour, NS.
BH9	-	15.656	16.19							No sample taken
BH9A	11:25	8.749	12.54	21.7	2.80	162	105	4.77	-20.8	236 medium brown, very slight coffee odour, NS.
BH11	12:20	2.055	5.31	21.1	2.55	224	146	4.68	-63	29 light yellow/brown, slight sulphur odour, NS.
MW129S	10:00	0.862	3.85	21.0	3.02	151.4	98	4.80	-91	229 light brown, mod sulfur odour, NS.
WPW	10:30	-	-	26.0	7.11	27.3	178	6.25	30	100 light brown, no/NS.

QW72 & QW73 @ wpt

Qcol = rinsate

exco 2 = trip blank

Table 1
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals		
		Arsenic**	Iron	Manganese**
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) ³	0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.5	
Sample Name	Sample Date			
BH1	21-Feb-19		Blocked	
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	13	0.014
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	10	0.015
	16-May-19	< 0.001	8.33	0.009
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	6.31	0.009
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	7.35	0.01
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	7.96	0.008
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	8.84	0.009
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	4.32	0.007
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	11	0.008
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	8.48	0.009
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	4.43	0.011
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	4.1	0.008
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	7.37	0.009
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	0.22	0.01
	15-May-20	< 0.001	8.1	0.012
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	5.74	0.01
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	6.22	0.01
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	4.08	0.01
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	5.48	0.01
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	5.55	0.009
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	7.05	0.012
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	3.21	0.011
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	5.21	0.013
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	3.24	0.015
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	4.0	0.027
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	0.86	0.022
	20-May-21	< 0.001	5.71	0.017
	18-Jun-21	< 0.001	0.52	0.017
	15-Jul-21	< 0.001	0.31	0.02
BH2	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.14	0.021
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.02
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.19	0.018
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.06	0.014
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.08	0.009
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.05	0.013
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.08	0.011
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.26	0.014
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.46	0.011
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	0.08	0.011
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	0.1	0.012
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	0.73	0.014
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	0.07	0.012
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	0.06	0.012
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.015
	15-May-20	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.014
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	0.08	0.014
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	< 0.5	0.012
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	0.22	0.015
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	0.07	0.016
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.015
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	0.36	0.015
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.014
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.016
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.009
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.016
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.008
	20-May-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.004

Table 1
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals		
		Arsenic**	Iron	Manganese**
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) ³		0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136
NHMRC ADWG 2018		0.01	-	0.5
Sample Name	Sample Date			
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	<0.05	0.011
	15-Jul-21	<0.001	0.07	0.017
	19-Aug-21	<0.001	<0.05	-
	22-Sep-21	<0.001	<0.05	0.013
	13-Oct-21	<0.001	0.08	0.012
	16-Nov-21	<0.001	<0.05	-
	15-Dec-21	<0.001	0.05	0.008
BH3	21-Feb-19	<0.001	0.06	0.005
	21-Feb-19	<0.001	0.16	0.039
	15-Mar-19	<0.001	<0.05	0.014
	23-Apr-19	<0.001	0.99	0.045
	16-May-19	<0.001	0.27	0.022
	14-Jun-19	<0.001	<0.05	0.014
	16-Jul-19	<0.001	<0.05	0.019
	15-Aug-19	<0.001	<0.05	0.018
	16-Sep-19	<0.001	0.19	0.026
	15-Oct-19	<0.001	0.31	0.136
	18-Nov-19	<0.001	<0.05	0.013
	17-Dec-19	<0.001	<0.05	0.014
	16-Jan-20	<0.001	<0.05	0.014
	27-Feb-20	<0.001	0.09	0.013
	26-Mar-20	<0.001	0.2	0.014
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	0.22	0.028
	15-May-20	<0.001	0.13	0.019
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	0.14	0.016
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	0.06	0.01
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	0.09	0.011
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	0.06	0.012
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	0.25	0.021
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	0.18	0.008
	16-Dec-20	<0.001	0.46	0.027
	14-Jan-21	<0.001	0.27	0.012
	16-Feb-21	<0.001	0.94	0.023
	17-Mar-21	<0.001	1.39	0.029
	22-Apr-21	<0.001	0.09	0.029
	20-May-21	<0.001	<0.05	0.03
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	<0.05	0.023
	15-Jul-21	<0.001	0.08	0.024
	19-Aug-21	<0.001	0.14	0.022
	22-Sep-21	<0.001	0.1	0.02
	13-Oct-21	<0.001	1.65	0.019
	16-Nov-21	<0.001	0.38	0.021
	15-Dec-21	<0.001	0.69	0.016
	22-Feb-19	<0.001	1.4	0.005
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	0.33	0.003
	22-Feb-19	<0.001	1.03	0.014
	14-Mar-19	<0.001	1.9	0.01
	23-Apr-19	<0.001	0.96	0.01
	16-May-19	<0.001	2.57	0.009
	14-Jun-19	<0.001	2.86	0.008
	16-Jul-19	<0.001	2.41	0.008
	15-Aug-19	<0.001	2.19	0.008
	16-Sep-19	<0.001	2.08	0.012
	15-Oct-19	<0.001	1.95	0.009
	18-Nov-19	<0.001	1.58	0.009
	17-Dec-19	<0.001	1.78	0.007
	16-Jan-20	<0.001	2.15	0.01
	27-Feb-20	<0.001	1.69	0.01

Table 1
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals		
		Arsenic**	Iron	Manganese**
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) ³	0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)		0.136
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-		0.5
Sample Name	Sample Date			
BH6	26-Mar-20	<0.001	1.51	0.01
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	1.14	0.014
	15-May-20	<0.001	1.89	0.01
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	2.49	0.018
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	1.98	0.016
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	2	0.014
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	1.78	0.01
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	1.84	0.011
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	1.72	0.014
	16-Dec-20	<0.001	1.64	0.014
	14-Jan-21	<0.001	1.06	0.014
	16-Feb-21	<0.001	1.18	0.012
	17-Mar-21	<0.001	1.39	0.012
	22-Apr-21	<0.001	1.17	0.008
	20-May-21	<0.001	1.05	0.003
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	1.08	0.004
	15-Jul-21	0.002	1.04	0.005
	19-Aug-21	0.005	0.55	0.004
	22-Sep-21	0.002	0.55	0.005
	13-Oct-21	0.002	0.65	0.004
	16-Nov-21	<0.001	0.83	0.004
	15-Dec-21	<0.001	0.66	0.002
BH7	22-Feb-19	<0.001	1.8	0.026
	14-Mar-19	<0.001	1.8	0.02
	23-Apr-19	<0.001	2.0	0.026
	16-May-19	<0.001	2.32	0.035
	14-Jun-19	<0.001	2.06	0.03
	16-Jul-19	<0.001	1.66	0.025
	15-Aug-19	<0.001	1.54	0.023
	16-Sep-19	<0.001	1.42	0.024
	15-Oct-19	<0.001	1.32	0.018
	18-Nov-19	<0.001	1.1	0.015
	17-Dec-19	<0.001	0.98	0.011
	16-Jan-20	<0.001	0.93	0.006
	27-Feb-20	<0.001	1.18	0.008
	26-Mar-20	<0.001	0.9	0.009
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	0.92	0.011
	15-May-20	<0.001	1.26	0.016
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	1.36	0.019
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	1.14	0.02
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	1.5	0.024
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	1.67	0.021
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	1.49	0.015
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	1.72	0.023
	16-Dec-20	<0.001	1.79	0.024
	14-Jan-21	<0.001	1.65	0.025
	16-Feb-21	<0.001	1.74	0.025
	17-Mar-21	<0.001	2.28	0.028
	22-Apr-21	<0.001	1.72	0.023
	20-May-21	<0.001	1.65	0.018
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	1.35	0.011
	15-Jul-21	<0.001	1.15	0.01
	19-Aug-21	0.003	0.79	0.006
	22-Sep-21	<0.001	0.62	0.005
	13-Oct-21	<0.001	0.69	0.005
	16-Nov-21	<0.001	0.39	0.003
	15-Dec-21	<0.001	0.47	0.002
	21-Feb-19	0.001 *	4.1	0.012

Table 1
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals		
		Arsenic**	Iron	Manganese**
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) ³		0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136
NHMRC ADWG 2018		0.01	-	0.5
Sample Name	Sample Date			
BH8	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	3.25	0.008
	23-Apr-19	0.001	3.2	0.009
	16-May-19	0.003	3.0	0.01
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	2.5	0.005
	16-Jul-19	0.001	2.6	0.004
	15-Aug-19	0.001	1.72	0.004
	16-Sep-19	0.001	2.06	0.005
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	2.08	0.009
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	2.49	0.01
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	3.02	0.011
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	2.94	0.011
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	2.56	0.01
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	3.17	0.012
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	3.32	0.016
	15-May-20	0.001	3.49	0.015
	19-Jun-20	0.001	3.3	0.031
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	2.87	0.006
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	3.14	0.008
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	3.35	0.009
	16-Oct-20	0.001	3.03	0.007
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	3.48	0.008
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	2.98	0.01
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	2.71	0.01
	16-Feb-21	0.001	2.99	0.01
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	3.86	0.01
	22-Apr-21	0.001	2.97	0.01
	20-May-21	0.002	2.36	0.004
	18-Jun-21	< 0.001	3.38	0.005
	15-Jul-21	0.001	2.96	0.006
	19-Aug-21	0.003	3.72	-
	16-Nov-21	0.001	4.23	-
	16-Dec-21	-	3.78	-
BH9	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.007
	16-Nov-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.014
BH9A	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	0.14	0.076
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	0.06	0.042
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	0.11	0.03
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	0.31	0.024
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	0.14	0.025
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	0.35	0.024
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	0.27	0.024
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.012
	20-May-21	< 0.001	< 0.05	0.015
	18-Jun-21	< 0.001	0.25	0.02
	15-Jul-21	< 0.001	0.23	0.023
	19-Aug-21	< 0.001	0.26	0.03
	22-Sep-21	< 0.001	0.32	0.027
	13-Oct-21	< 0.001	0.51	0.033
	16-Nov-21	< 0.001	0.33	0.025
	15-Dec-21	< 0.001	0.48	0.025
		21-Feb-19		
		15-Mar-19		
		23-Apr-19		
		16-May-19		
		14-Jun-19		
		16-Jul-19		
		15-Aug-19		
		16-Sep-19		

Table 1
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals		
		Arsenic**	Iron	Manganese**
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) ³		0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136
NHMRC ADWG 2018		0.01	-	0.5
Sample Name	Sample Date			
BH10	15-Oct-19			
	18-Nov-19			
	17-Dec-19			
	16-Jan-20			
	27-Feb-20			
	26-Mar-20		Dry	
	27-Apr-20			
	15-May-20			
	19-Jun-20			
	16-Jul-20			
	14-Aug-20			
	16-Sep-20			
	16-Oct-20			
	16-Nov-20			
	16-Dec-20			
	14-Jan-21			
	16-Feb-21			
	17-Mar-21			
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	0.06	0.008
	20-May-21	<0.001	<0.05	0.007
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	<0.05	0.006
	15-Jul-21	<0.001	0.1	0.008
BH11	21-Feb-19	< 0.001	0.26	0.003
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	1.49	0.007
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	0.98	0.007
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.97	0.006
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.98	0.005
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.47	0.003
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	0.87	0.007
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.79	0.008
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.74	0.006
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	0.95	0.008
	17-Dec-19	<0.001	1	0.008
	16-Jan-20	<0.001	1.08	0.007
	27-Feb-20	<0.001	0.6	0.003
	26-Mar-20	<0.001	0.36	0.004
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	0.22	0.005
	15-May-20	<0.001	0.78	0.01
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	0.72	0.007
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	1	0.007
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	0.75	0.004
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	0.9	0.008
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	1.06	0.009
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	0.84	0.011
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	1.0	0.009
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	0.56	0.006
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	0.59	0.008
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	0.2	0.002
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	0.28	0.002
	20-May-21	<0.001	0.25	<0.001
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	0.25	0.002
	15-Jul-21	<0.001	0.41	0.002
	19-Aug-21	0.001	0.62	0.003
	22-Sep-21	< 0.001	0.72	0.003
	13-Oct-21	< 0.001	0.69	0.005
	16-Nov-21	< 0.001	0.92	0.002
	15-Dec-21	< 0.001	0.92	0.003
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	0.08	0.008

Table 1
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte		Metals		
		Arsenic**	Iron	Manganese**
LOR	0.001	0.05	0.001	
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) ³	0.003	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.5	
Sample Name	Sample Date			
BH12	16-Sep-20	Hydrasleeves too large for 40mm diameter well casing- no samples taken		
	16-Oct-20	Hydrasleeves too large for 40mm diameter well casing- no samples taken		
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	-	-
MW239S	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	1.11	0.003
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	1.25	0.005
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	1.01	0.004
	16-May-19	< 0.001	0.87	0.003
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	0.8	0.003
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	0.87	0.003
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	1.0	0.004
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	0.94	0.006
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	0.68	0.004
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	1.1	0.004
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	1.33	0.003
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	1.31	0.004
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	1.03	0.002
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	0.97	0.004
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	1.14	0.005
	15-May-20	< 0.001	1.17	0.004
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	0.9	0.004
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	0.55	0.006
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	0.38	0.006
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	0.51	0.008
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	1.17	0.009
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	0.3	0.011
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	1.06	0.011
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	0.77	0.012
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	0.92	0.012
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	0.95	0.01
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	0.62	0.006
	20-May-21	0.001	0.66	0.003
	18-Jun-21	< 0.001	0.68	0.005
	15-Jul-21	< 0.001	0.67	0.006
	19-Aug-21	< 0.001	0.53	0.006
	22-Sep-21	< 0.001	0.65	0.004
	13-Oct-21	< 0.001	0.79	0.008
	16-Nov-21	< 0.001	0.68	0.006
	15-Dec-21	< 0.001	0.77	0.005
WPW	22-Sep-21	< 0.001	0.08	0.051
	13-Oct-21	< 0.001	0.22	0.079
	16-Nov-21	< 0.001	0.29	0.045
	15-Dec-21	< 0.001	0.2	0.078

Notes:

-- Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

mg/L - Milligrams per litre

Bold indicates a detection above the laboratory limit of reporting

"**" denotes duplicate/triplicate sample result adopted for analytical use due to RPD >50%

** denotes 95% Level of protection in freshwater

RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

¹ value for CR VI

² as inorganic

³ Soil and Water Management Plan (July 2021)

Table 2
Wash Plant Water Analytical Data - PFAS
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

Analyte	Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids						Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides						(n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				Sum of PFAS						
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnD A)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoD A)	Perfluortridecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	Perfluotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA A)	N-Ethyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSE E)	N-Ethyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSE AA)	N-Ethyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSA A)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS		
LOR Units	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.1 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.02 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$	0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$		
Adopted Site Specific																													
HEPA NEMP 2020***																													
HEPA NEMP 2020 ⁴																													
Sample Name																													
Sample Date																													
INPUT	22-Sep-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
WPW	19-Aug-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
	22-Sep-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
	13-Oct-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	
	16-Nov-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
	15-Dec-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	0.03	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	

Notes:

- Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

$\mu\text{g/L}$ - Micrograms per litre

*** 95% Level of protection in freshwater - slightly to moderately disturbed systems

¹ Soil and Water Management Plan July 2021

⁴ Recreation water

Table 3
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte			Metals		
			Arsenic	Iron	Manganese
Units			mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Type			
TRIP BLANK_13022019	13-Feb-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
BH8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	4.1	0.012
DUP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Duplicate	0.001	4.09	0.012
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	0%	0%
BH8_21022019	21-Feb-19	Primary	< 0.001	4.1	0.012
TRIP01_21022019	21-Feb-19	Triplicate	0.001	4.5	0.012
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	9%	0%
TRIP BLANK_130319	13-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	-	< 0.001
TRIP BLANK02_150319	15-Mar-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE02_140319	14-Mar-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
BH7_140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	1.8	0.02
DUP02_140319	14-Mar-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	2.51	0.021
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	33%	5%
BH7_140319	14-Mar-19	Primary	< 0.001	1.8	0.02
TRIP02_14032019	14-Mar-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	1.7	0.019
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	6%	5%
TRIP BLANK_03	23-Apr-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE_03	23-Apr-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
TRIP BLANK_04	16-May-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE_04	16-May-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
TRIP BLANK_05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE_05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
SW3_14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 0.001	1.68	0.038
DUP05_14062019	14-Jun-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	1.63	0.039
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	3%	3%
SW3_14062019	14-Jun-19	Primary	< 0.001	1.68	0.038
TRIP05_140619	14-Jun-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	1.6	-
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	5%	NC
TRIP BLANK_06_16072019	16-Jul-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE06_16072019	16-Jul-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE07	15-Aug-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
TRIP BLANK_08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE_08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
SW4_16092019	16-Sep-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.7	0.039
DUP08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.76	0.036
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	8%	8%
SW4_16092019	16-Sep-19	Primary	< 0.001	0.7	0.039
TRIP08_16092019	16-Sep-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	0.69	0.037
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	1%	5%
TRIP BLANK_15102019	15-Oct-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	-	< 0.001
RINSATE_15102019	15-Oct-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	-	< 0.001
TRIPBLANK09_181119	18-Nov-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE09_181119	18-Nov-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
SW4_181119	18-Nov-19	Primary	< 0.001	6.32	0.032
DUP09_181119	18-Nov-19	Duplicate	< 0.001	5.9	0.036
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	7%	12%
SW4_181119	18-Nov-19	Primary	< 0.001	6.32	0.032
TRIP09_18112019	18-Nov-19	Triplicate	< 0.001	-	0.035
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	9%
TRIPBLANK10_171219	17-Dec-19	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE10_171219	17-Dec-19	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RIP BLANK_13_200133300	16-Jan-20	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
RINSATE_13_2001333009	16-Jan-20	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
BH6_2001333004	16-Jan-20	Primary	< 0.001	2.15	0.01
QW12_2001333012	16-Jan-20	Duplicate	< 0.001	2.18	0.009
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	1%	11%

Table 3
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



BH6_2001333004	16-Jan-20	Primary	<0.001	2.15	0.01
QW13_14392	16-Jan-20	Triplicate	<0.001	1.6	0.009
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	29%	11%
TRIPBLANK(QW5)	26-Mar-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
RINSATE (QW4)	26-Mar-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
BH4_ES2010734004	26-Mar-20	Primary	<0.001	0.2	0.014
QW1_ES2010734005	26-Mar-20	Duplicate	<0.001	0.28	0.016
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	33%	13.33%
BH4_ES2010734004	26-Mar-20	Primary	<0.001	0.2	0.014
QW2_S20-Ma47338	26-Mar-20	Triplicate	<0.001	0.27	0.016
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	29.79%	13.33%
TRIPBLANK(QW10)	27-Apr-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
RINSATE (QW11)	27-Apr-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
BH4_ES2014254004	27-Apr-20	Primary	<0.001	0.22	0.026
QW6_ES2014254005	27-Apr-20	Duplicate	<0.001	0.14	0.018
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	67%	36%
BH4_ES2014254004	27-Apr-20	Primary	<0.001	0.22	-
QW7_S20-Ap44317	27-Apr-20	Triplicate	<0.001	0.22	-
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	-
TRIPBLANK(QW17)	15-May-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	-	<0.001
RINSATE (QW16)	15-May-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	0.002
BH4_ES2014254004	15-May-20	Primary	<0.001	0.13	0.019
QW12_ES2014254005	15-May-20	Duplicate	<0.001	0.16	0.023
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	20.70%	19.05%
BH4_ES2016918003	15-May-20	Primary	<0.001	0.13	0.019
QW13_S20-Ap44317	15-May-20	Triplicate	<0.001	-	0.021
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	NC	10%
BH6_ES2010734011	15-May-20	Primary	<0.001	1.89	0.01
QW14_ES2016918014	15-May-20	Duplicate	<0.001	1.73	0.012
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	9%	18%
TRIPBLANK(QW18)	19-Jun-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
RINSATE (QW19)	19-Jun-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
Rinsate (QW20)	16-Jul-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
Trip Blank (QW21)	16-Jul-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
TRIPBLANK(QW26)	14-Aug-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
RINSATE (QW27)	14-Aug-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW4_ES2028606-012	14-Aug-20	Primary	<0.001	0.95	0.087
QW22_ES2028606-013	14-Aug-20	Duplicate	<0.001	0.98	0.089
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	3.11%	2%
SW4_ES2028606-012	14-Aug-20	Primary	<0.001	0.95	0.087
QW23_S20-Au26274	14-Aug-20	Triplicate	0.001	1.1	0.094
Relative Percentage Difference			66%	15%	8%
QW33_160920	16-Sep-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
QW32_160920	16-Sep-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW4_160920	16-Sep-20	Primary	<0.001	0.97	0.053
QW28_160920	16-Sep-20	Duplicate	<0.001	0.97	0.054
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	0%	2%
SW4_160920	16-Sep-20	Primary	<0.001	0.97	0.053
QW29_16092020	16-Sep-20	Triplicate	<0.001	0.93	0.053
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	4%	0%
QW39_161020	16-Oct-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
QW38_161020	16-Oct-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW4_161020	16-Oct-20	Primary	<0.001	2.26	0.042
QW34_161020	16-Oct-20	Duplicate	<0.001	2.32	0.039
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	3%	7%
SW4_161020	16-Oct-20	Primary	<0.001	2.26	0.042
QW35_16102020	16-Oct-20	Triplicate	<0.001	2.2	0.045
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	3%	7%
QW39_161120	16-Nov-20	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
QW38_161120	16-Nov-20	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW4_161120	16-Nov-20	Primary	<0.001	1.93	0.074
QW34_161120	16-Nov-20	Duplicate	<0.001	1.77	0.071
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	9%	4%
SW4_161120	16-Nov-20	Primary	<0.001	1.93	0.074
QW35_16112020	16-Nov-20	Triplicate	<0.001	2.2	0.074
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	13%	0%

Table 3
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



QW38_161220	16-Dec-20	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
QW39_161220	16-Dec-20	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
SW4_161220	16-Dec-20	Primary	< 0.001	32	0.035
QW34_161220	16-Dec-20	Duplicate	0.001	38	0.035
Relative Percentage Difference			66.67%	17%	0%
SW4_161220	16-Dec-20	Primary	< 0.001	32	0.035
QW35_16122020	16-Dec-20	Triplicate	0.001	34	0.034
Relative Percentage Difference			66.67%	6%	3%

Table 3
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



QW39_140121	14-Jan-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
QW38_140121	14-Jan-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
SW4_140121	14-Jan-21	Primary	0.002	20	0.171
QW34_140121	14-Jan-21	Duplicate	0.001	22	0.176
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	11%	3%
SW4_140121	14-Jan-21	Primary	0.002	20	0.171
QW35_140121	14-Jan-21	Triplicate	0.002	25	0.19
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	22%	11%
QW38_160221	16-Feb-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
QW39_160221	16-Feb-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
SW4_160221	16-Feb-21	Primary	0.003	27	0.054
QW34_160221	16-Feb-21	Duplicate	0.003	27	0.054
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	0%	0%
SW4_160221	16-Feb-21	Primary	0.003	27	0.054
QW35_160221	16-Feb-21	Triplicate	0.004	32	0.065
Relative Percentage Difference			29%	17%	18%
QW40_170321	17-Mar-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
QW41_170321	17-Mar-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
QW46_220421	22-Apr-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
QW47_220421	22-Apr-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001
SW4_220421	22-Apr-21	Primary	0.006	34	0.062
QW42_220421	22-Apr-21	Duplicate	0.005	34	0.064
Relative Percentage Difference			18.18%	0%	3%
SW4_220421	22-Apr-21	Primary	0.006	34	0.062
QW43_220421	22-Apr-21	Triplicate	0.006	44	0.074
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	26%	18%
TRIP BLANK MAY_200521	20-May-21	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
RINSATE MAY_200521	20-May-21	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW4_200521	20-May-21	Primary	0.002	10.1	0.073
QW51_200521	20-May-21	Duplicate	0.001	9.85	0.083
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	3%	13%
SW4_200521	20-May-21	Primary	0.002	10.1	0.073
QW48_200521	20-May-21	Triplicate	0.001	9.1	0.068
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	10%	7%
Trip Blank June_180621	18-Jun-21	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
Rinsate June_180621	18-Jun-21	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW3_180621	18-Jun-21	Primary	0.001	10.5	0.024
QW52_180621	18-Jun-21	Duplicate	<0.001	10.6	0.027
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	1%	12%
SW3_180621	18-Jun-21	Primary	0.001	10.5	0.024
QW53_180621	18-Jun-21	Triplicate	0.002	10	0.024
Relative Percentage Difference			67%	10%	0%
TRIP BLANK JULY_150721	15-Jul-21	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
RINSATE JULY_150721	15-Jul-21	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW4_150721	15-Jul-21	Primary	<0.001	1.15	0.044
QW56_150721	15-Jul-21	Duplicate	<0.001	1.13	0.045
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	2%	2%
SW4_150721	15-Jul-21	Primary	<0.001	1.15	0.044
QW57_150721	15-Jul-21	Triplicate	<0.001	0.83	0.043
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	32%	2%
TRIP BLANK AUG_190821	19-Aug-21	Trip Blank	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
RINSATE AUG_190821	19-Aug-21	Rinsate	<0.001	<0.05	<0.001
SW4_190821	19-Aug-21	Primary	<0.001	2.13	-
QW60_190821	19-Aug-21	Duplicate	<0.001	2.15	0.048

Quality Control Sample Analysis
Williamstown Sand Sample

Table 4
Quality Control Sample Analysis - PF

Notes:
< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
NC - Not calculated
 $\mu\text{g/L}$ - Micrograms per litre

Table 5
Gauging Data and Field Parameters
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Feb-19	BH1	8.64	5.776	2.864	8.89	-	-	-	-	-	No water sample taken due to top of well casing being melted.
Mar-19	BH1	8.64	6.145	2.495	8.12	8:30	18.93	111	5.49	81	Well recently reinstated. Strong acrylic odour when gauging. Light brown in colour.
Apr-19	BH1	8.64	6.277	2.363	8.12	13:15	21.41	87	5.48	91.9	Well in good condition, will require well end cap. Slightly cloudy, no apparent odour
May-19	BH1	8.64	6.319	2.321	8.12	12:20	20.57	150	5.42	25.6	Very light brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH1	8.64	6.375	2.265	8.12	12:30	19.97	111	6.43	33.6	Clear, no odour.
Jul-19	BH1	8.64	6.373	2.267	8.12	11:45	18.4	122	5.42	51	Slightly cloudy, no apparent odour
Aug-19	BH1	8.64	6.453	2.187	8.12	11:45	19.69	165	5.47	103	Slightly cloudy, slight sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH1	8.64	6.428	2.212	8.28	11:30	21.02	125	5.43	101	Slightly cloudy brown, no odour
Oct-19	BH1	8.64	6.427	2.213	8.28	11:40	21.12	18	5.5	78	Slightly cloudy brown, no odour
Nov-19	BH1	8.64	6.432	2.208	8.28	13:50	21.56	182	5.43	67.3	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH1	8.64	6.558	2.082	8.28	12:25	20.53	163	6.12	15.2	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jan-20	BH1	8.64	6.701	1.939	8.28	11:45	22.52	123	5.39	27.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Feb-20	BH1	8.64	6.701	1.939	8.28	11:45	22.52	123	5.39	27.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Mar-20	BH1	8.64	6.701	1.939	8.28	11:45	22.52	123	5.39	27.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Apr-20	BH1	8.64	6.08	2.560	8.28	-	20	126.2	5.34	122.4	-
May-20	BH1	8.64	6.842	1.798	8.28	11:45	19.1	132.3	5.21	135.3	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jun-20	BH1	8.64	6.865	1.775	8.28	11:45	19.3	121.2	5.29	118.5	Clear, no odour
Jul-20	BH1	8.64	6.958	1.682	8.28	-	17.6	108	5.4	135	Clear, no odour
Aug-20	BH1	8.64	6.165	2.475	8.22	-	18.61	273.4	4.89	278.4	Clear, no odour
Sep-20	BH1	8.64	6.216	2.424	8.22	-	20.44	103	5	220	Clear, no odour
Oct-20	BH1	8.64	6.329	2.311	9.45	-	19.1	119.7	4.84	198.5	Clear, no odour
Nov-20	BH1	8.64	6.075	2.565	9.45	-	24.23	348	5.43	131.1	Clear, no odour
Dec-20	BH1	8.64	6.181	2.459	9.45	-	22.6	233	5.62	70.1	Clear, no odour
Jan-21	BH1	8.64	6.107	2.533	9.45	-	21.6	308	6.1	-65.1	Clear, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH1	8.64	5.954	2.686	9.45	13:00	21.1	345	5.96	51.8	clear, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH1	8.64	5.923	2.717	9.45	13:00	21	152	5.84	-18	Clear, no odour
Apr-21	BH1	8.64	4.628	4.012	8.25	9:15	20.32	51	4.88	225	Very light brown, no odour
May-21	BH1	8.64	4.844	3.796	8.25	13:30	19.6	141	5.36	144	Clear, no odour, well cap missing
Jun-21	BH1	8.64	5.021	3.619	8.25	13:00	19.2	132	5.42	35.2	Clear, no odour / sheen
Jul-21	BH1	8.64	5.113	3.527	8.212	12:58	18.9	62	4.48	297.7	Deep yellow / brown, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken
Aug-21	BH1	8.64	5.284	3.356	8.212	12:50	18.4	113.7	4.79	261	Deep orange / yellow, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken
Sep-21	BH1	8.64	5.359	3.281	8.2	-	18.4	104	5.07	234	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken
Oct-21	BH1	8.64	5.429	3.211	8.18	12:53	18.5	113.1	5.03	180.6	Light yellow, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	BH1	8.64	5.4	3.240	8.19	14:45	20.4	110.9	4.78	224.2	Deep orange, no odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH2	7.79	5.674	2.116	8.93	10:30	22.7	124.1	4.29	111	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH2	7.79	5.184	2.606	8.93	9:15	19.35	101	4.49	264	Dark brown - No Odour.
Apr-19	BH2	7.79	5.833	1.957	9.02	12:45	22.9	87	4.59	308	Dark brown to black, no odour
May-19	BH2	7.79	5.86	1.930	9.02	12:00	21.13	124	4.56	111	Dark brown, no odour
Jun-19	BH2	7.79	8.852	-1.062	9.02	12:15	20.84	77	6.41	255	Very cloudy, dark brown, no odour
Jul-19	BH2	7.79	5.083	2.707	9.02	11:30	18.3	124.5	4.76	88	Dark, cloudy, no odour
Aug-19	BH2	7.79	5.888	1.902	9.02	11:20	19.66	136	4.7	275	Silty Base, dark brown, no odour
Sep-19	BH2	7.79	5.796	1.994	9.08	11:00	21.61	111	4.7	263	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Oct-19	BH2	7.79	5.769	2.021	9.03	11:15	20.76	48	4.83	223	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Nov-19	BH2	7.79	5.721	2.069	9.03	13:30	21.76	133	4.61	230	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH2	7.79	5.936	1.854	9.03	12:00	20.13	131	5.38	178	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Jan-20	BH2	7.79	6.153	1.637	9.03	11:30	24.49	94	4.84	186.5	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Feb-20	BH2	7.79	6.153	1.637	9.03	11:30	24.49	94	4.84	186.5	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Mar-20	BH2	7.79	6.153	1.637	9.03	11:30	24.49	94	4.84	186.5	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Apr-20	BH2	7.79	6.069	1.721	9.03	-	20.2	106.4	4.63	253.2	-
May-20	BH2	7.79	5.102	2.688	9.03	11:30	18.7	109.9	4.5	272.2	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Jun-20	BH2	7.79	5.978	1.812	9.03	11:30	19.8	102.2	4.68	218.7	Brown, no odour
Jul-20	BH2	7.79	6.035	1.755	9.03	-	17.6	70	4.63	340	Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	BH2	7.79	5.03	2.760	8.46	-	-	-	-	-	Dark brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH2	7.79	5.462	2.328	8.46	-	20.23	103	4.53	280	Dark brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH2	7.79	5.643	2.147	9.45	-	20.8	118.6	4.38	274.7	Dark brown, no odour
Nov-20	BH2	7.79	5.328	2.462	9.45	-	29.5	346	4.91	297.2	Dark brown, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH2	7.79	5.498	2.292	9.45	-	21.78	293	4.87	201.9	Light brown, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH2	7.79	5.36	2.430	9.45	-	23.5	229	5.69	232.1	Dark brown, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH2	7.79	5.293	2.497	9.45	12:45	22.6	279	5.58	170.7	light brown, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH2	7.79	5.244	2.546	9.45	12:40	21.4	114	5.62	140	very cloudy brown
Apr-21	BH2	7.79	4.326	3.464	8.97	8:45	20.66	59.57	4.73	250	Light brown, no odour
May-21	BH2	7.79	4.535	3.255	8.97	13:05	20	60.1	4.98	251.8	Very turbid brown, no odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH2	7.79	4.728	3.062	8.97	12:45	19.1	64.7	4.78	209	Slight cloudy brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH2	7.79	4.805	2.985	8.905	12:35	18.9	91	4.74	216.5	Medium brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH2	7.79	4.989	2.801	8.905	12:35	18.4	96.1	4.75	228	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH2	7.79	4.99	2.800	8.85	12:25	18.9	96	4.75	224	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH2	7.79	5.05	2.740	8.85	11:08	18.4	93	4.83	254	Dark brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	BH2	7.79	4.922	2.868	8.87	14:30	20.4	85.2	4.63	22.7	Clear, no odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH2	7.79	4.861	2.929	8.93	12:10	21.9	83.4	4.87	169	light brown, no odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH3	7.57	6.026	1.544	8.94	14:40	22.1	82.4	4.54	94	Light Brown - No Odour.
Mar-19	BH3	7.57	6.146	1.424	8.75	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Apr-19	BH3	7.57	6.059	1.511	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.
May-19	BH3	7.57	6.064	1.506	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger downloaded.
Jun-19	BH3	7.57	6.005	1.565	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.
Jul-19	BH3	7.57	5.938	1.632	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.
Aug-19	BH3	7.57	6.027	1.543	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.
Sep-19	BH3	7.57	-	-	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Well Decommissioned
Feb-19	BH4	3.06	1.994	1.066	5.92	14:20	20.4	129.2	3.85	135	light discolouration – Brown.
Mar-19	BH4	3.06	2.091	0.969	5.92	9:50	18.92	79	4.52	311	Light Brown – No Odour.
Apr-19	BH4	3.06	1.878	1.182	5.92	12:10	21.43	43	4.88	269.9	Cloudy, no odour.
May-19	BH4	3.06	1.847	1.213	5.92	11:45	20.14	110	4.65	98.5	Stained brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH4	3.06	1.723	1.337	5.92	11:45	19.01	55	6.41	321.9	Mildly cloudy, no odour.
Jul-19	BH4	3.06	1.617	1.443	5.92	11:00	17.6	91.5	4.78	88	Cloudy, no odour.
Aug-19	BH4	3.06	1.736	1.324	5.92	11:00	17.96	102	4.76	266	Slightly Cloudy brown
Sep-19	BH4	3.06	1.604	1.456	6.11	12:45	20.53	96	4.27	251	Clear, no odour
Oct-19	BH4	3.06	1.531	1.529	6.11	10:30	19.18	8	4.93	221	Clear, no odour
Nov-19	BH4	3.06	1.624	1.436	6.11	10:10	21.07	95	4.53	290	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH4	3.06	2.051	1.009	6.11	11:45	20.93	109	6.49	174	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jan-20	BH4	3.06	2.252	0.808	6.11	11:00	23.3	85	4.63	221	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Feb-20	BH4	3.06	2.252	0.808	6.11	11:00	23.3	85	4.63	221	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Mar-20	BH4	3.06	2.252	0.808	6.11	11:00	23.3	85	4.63	221	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Apr-20	BH4	3.06	1.881	1.179	6.11	-	19	132.1	5.04	206.3	-
May-20	BH4	3.06	1.85	1.210	6.11	11:00	18.1	174.8	4.78	282.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jun-20	BH4	3.06	1.494	1.566	6.11	11:00	18.5	165.3	4.76	217.2	Slightly brown, no odour
Jul-20	BH4	3.06	1.47	1.590	6.11	-	16.8	212	4.7	343	Clear, no odour
Aug-20	BH4	3.06	1.009	2.051	6	-	15.68	152.23	4.58	348.1	Clear, no odour
Sep-20	BH4	3.06	1.31	1.750	6	-	18.06				

Table 5
Gauging Data and Field Parameters
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOP)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTOP)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Oct-20	BH4	3.06	1.605	1.455	6.45	-	19.2	166.4	4.25	328.8	Clear, no odour
Nov-20	BH4	3.06	1.052	2.008	6.45	-	24.4	382	4.64	164.4	Clear, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH4	3.06	1.406	1.654	6.45	-	21.23	2226	4.86	419	Clear, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH4	3.06	1.202	1.858	6.45	-	23.3	683	5.88	230.5	Clear, no odour
Feb-21	BH4	3.06	1.132	1.928	6.45	11:15	22.9	1693	5.96	-124.9	clear, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH4	3.06	1.098	1.962	6.45	11:50	20.7	586	5.9	-170	slight brown stain, sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH4	3.06	0.854	2.206	6.01	8:00	17.29	135	4.78	208	Light brown, no odour
May-21	BH4	3.06	0.94	2.120	6.01	12:20	17.7	126	4.8	244.4	Slight brown stain, no odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH4	3.06	1.029	2.031	6.01	12:02	16.2	133	4.61	284	Slight brown tannin, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH4	3.06	1.002	2.058	5.966	11:49	15.9	2.2	4.55	252	Slight cloudy yellow, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH4	3.06	1.176	1.884	5.966	11:40	17.4	139	4.52	298.3	Clear, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH4	3.06	1.063	1.997	6	11:50	17	143	4.5	316.7	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH4	3.06	1.069	1.991	6.01	12:11	17	131.4	4.73	239	Light brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	BH4	3.06	1.033	2.027	6.02	13:25	19.6	103.1	4.67	205.8	Clear, no odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH4	3.06	1.04	2.020	6.01	11:50	21.7	93.5	4.93	142	light brown, no odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH5	7.36	6.063	1.297	8.63	8:30	20.1	320	4.06	122	Roots evident. Brown slight sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH5	7.36	6.146	1.214	8.63	-	-	-	-	-	Slight sulfur odour - No sample taken.
Apr-19	BH5	7.36	5.914	1.446	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	Slight sulfur odour - No sample taken.
May-19	BH5	7.36	5.894	1.466	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken. Data logger downloaded.
Jun-19	BH5	7.36	5.823	1.537	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Jul-19	BH5	7.36	5.779	1.581	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Aug-19	BH5	7.36	5.894	1.466	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Sep-19	BH5	7.36	5.786	1.574	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Oct-19	BH5	7.36	5.767	1.593	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Nov-19	BH5	7.36	5.792	1.568	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Dec-19	BH5	7.36	6.143	1.217	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Jan-20	BH5	7.36	6.315	1.045	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Feb-20	BH5	7.36	6.315	1.045	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Mar-20	BH5	7.36	6.315	1.045	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Apr-20	BH5	7.36	6.061	1.299	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
May-20	BH5	7.36	6.092	1.268	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Jun-20	BH5	7.36	5.732	1.628	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jul-20	BH5	7.36	5.76	1.600	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Aug-20	BH5	7.36	5.339	2.021	8.75	-	16.93	171.91	4.35	299.4	Light brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH5	7.36	5.632	1.728	8.75	-	18.87	254.16	4.25	71	Light brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH5	7.36	5.824	1.536	9.28	-	18.4	329.4	4.14	15.8	Light brown, no odour
Nov-20	BH5	7.36	6.345	1.015	9.28	-	21.33	356	4.7	-29.8	Clear, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH5	7.36	5.671	1.689	9.28	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Jan-21	BH5	7.36	5.411	1.949	9.28	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Feb-21	BH5	7.36	5.404	1.956	9.28	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Mar-21	BH5	7.36	5.316	2.044	9.28	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Apr-21	BH5	7.36	5.174	2.186	8.8	10:10	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
May-21	BH5	7.36	5.226	2.134	8.8	9:15	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH5	7.36	5.248	2.112	8.8	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH5	7.36	5.159	2.201	8.72	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH5	7.36	5.322	2.038	8.72	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Nov-21	BH5	7.36	5.382	1.978	8.72	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Feb-19	BH6	3.62	1.823	1.797	4.43	8:50	23.1	228	4.28	111	Clear to slightly cloudy, sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH6	3.62	1.913	1.707	4.44	14:15	23.17	159	4.74	178	Brown - No Odour.
Apr-19	BH6	3.62	1.761	1.859	4.52	15:10	22.03	144	4.52	140.1	Cloudy with slight sulfur odour.
May-19	BH6	3.62	1.766	1.854	4.52	14:15	20.62	226	4.7	-5.2	Light brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH6	3.62	1.713	1.907	4.52	14:10	19.73	176	5.45	-104.7	Cloudy, slight sulfur odour
Jul-19	BH6	3.62	1.591	2.029	4.52	13:30	17.2	191	4.54	101	Slightly cloudy, no odour
Aug-19	BH6	3.62	1.723	1.897	4.52	13:30	18.32	277	4.69	140	Slight brown colour, slight sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH6	3.62	1.647	1.973	4.62	15:15	18.66	215	4.61	57	Clear, slight odour
Oct-19	BH6	3.62	1.628	1.992	4.62	15:30	21.09	110	5.05	-144	Slight brown colour, slight sulfur odour
Nov-19	BH6	3.62	1.657	1.963	4.62	12:30	23.12	335	4.8	6.4	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH6	3.62	2.009	1.611	4.62	13:45	21.96	256	5.52	-86.2	Mostly clear, slight sulfur odour
Jan-20	BH6	3.62	2.169	1.451	4.62	13:20	24.62	190	4.39	92	Brown, no odour
Feb-20	BH6	3.62	2.169	1.451	4.62	13:20	24.62	190	4.39	92	Brown, no odour
Mar-20	BH6	3.62	2.169	1.451	4.62	13:20	24.62	190	4.39	92	Brown, no odour
Apr-20	BH6	3.62	2.033	1.587	4.62	-	20.7	232.2	4.68	138.4	-
May-20	BH6	3.62	2.065	1.555	4.62	13:20	19.2	305.8	4.5	138.7	Brown, no odour
Jun-20	BH6	3.62	1.798	1.822	4.62	13:20	20.1	447.8	4.74	-33.3	Clear, no odour
Jul-20	BH6	3.62	1.728	1.892	4.62	-	15.7	204	4.68	-52.4	Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	BH6	3.62	1.225	2.395	4.5	-	15.17	350.62	4.66	-30.4	Clear, sulphur odour
Sep-20	BH6	3.62	1.544	2.076	4.5	-	20.02	269	4.48	62.5	Clear, sulphur odour
Oct-20	BH6	3.62	1.745	1.875	4.95	-	19.5	292.4	4.49	17.6	Clear, sulphur odour
Nov-20	BH6	3.62	0.259	3.361	4.95	-	24.95	226	4.07	5.5	Clear, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH6	3.62	1.472	2.148	4.95	-	22.8	1036	4.76	-134	Clear, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH6	3.62	1.29	2.330	4.95	-	24.2	859	4.96	-94.8	Clear, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH6	3.62	1.171	2.449	4.95	14:10	2	1160	5.23	-167.9	Ants nest in casing, clear, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH6	3.62	0.977	2.643	4.95	-	22.9	495	5.23	-172	clear, slight sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH6	3.62	0.813	2.807	4.52	10:15	18.56	307	4.35	-3.8	Clear, strong sulphur odour
May-21	BH6	3.62	0.857	2.763	4.52	14:40	18	395	4.71	61.9	Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH6	3.62	0.926	2.694	4.52	14:07	15.2	298	4.69	-71	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH6	3.62	0.823	2.797	4.52	14:45	15.3	134.1	4.79	-94.1	Light yellow, light - moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH6	3.62	1.038	2.582	4.52	14:10	15.7	384.8	4.87	-86.3	Clear, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH6	3.62	0.88	2.740	4.5	9:55	15.2	318	5.15	-155	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH6	3.62	0.815	2.805	4.52	9:55	16.2	250	5.26	-72.2	Medium brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	BH6	3.62	0.895	2.725	4.52	11:15	18.2	223.6	4.97	-116.1	Very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH6	3.62	0.968	2.652	4.53	9:45	21.2	202	4.67	-86	very light brown, moderate sulfur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH7	2.98	1.938	1.042	4.42	9:20	23.7	283	4.04	125	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH7	2.98	2.015	0.965	4.42	13:30	25	251	4.34	179	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Apr-19	BH7	2.98	1.744	1.236	4.51	15:30	22.9	233	4.45	94.3	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
May-19	BH7	2.98	1.744	1.236	4.51	14:45	20.62	226	4.7	-5.2	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Jun-19	BH7	2.98	1.634	1.346	4.51	14:30	19.56	217	5.47	-227.9	Slightly cloudy sulfur odour.
Jul-19	BH7	2.98	1.544	1.436	4.51	14:00	17.2	228	4.58	100	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Aug-19	BH7	2.98	1.649	1.331	4.51	13:45	17.71	329	4.88	55	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH7	2.98	1.542	1.438	4.61	14:15	18.34	232	4.73	-22	Light brown, sulfur odour
Oct-19	BH7	2.98	1.514	1.466	4.61	13:50	21.79	183	4.89	-139	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Nov-19	BH7	2.98	1.588	1.392	4.61	12:10	21.79	391	4.6	13.1	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour.
Jan-20	BH7	2.98	1.989	0.991	4.61	14:00	21.87	292	5.93	-92.6	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour.
Feb-20	BH7	2.98	2.169	0.811	4.61	14:10	22.39	164	4.45	23.1	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Mar-20	BH7	2.98	2.169	0.811	4.61	14:10	22.39	164	4.45	23.1	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Apr-20	BH7	2.98	1.813	1.167	4.61	-	20.8	190	4.88	-71.2	-
May-20	BH7	2.98	1.813	1.167	4.61	14:10	19	196.3	4.63	-34.4	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.

Table 5
Gauging Data and Field Parameters
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mbTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mbTOC)										Comment
						Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)					
Jun-20	BH7	2.98	1.471	1.509	4.61	14:10	18.5	170	4.89	-70.3					Light brown, sulphur odour.
Jul-20	BH7	2.98	1.43	1.550	4.61	-	15.8	155	4.83	-102					Light brown, no odour.
Aug-20	BH7	2.98	1.217	1.763	4.49	-	15.24	237.95	4.72	-66					Light brown, sulphur odour.
Sep-20	BH7	2.98	1.437	1.543	4.49	-	21.64	253	4.57	21.9					Light brown, sulphur odour.
Oct-20	BH7	2.98	1.672	1.308	4.95	-	18.7	284.6	4.27	-29.1					Light brown, sulphur odour.
Nov-20	BH7	2.98	1.225	1.755	4.95	-	22.8	792	4.42	-104					clear, sulphur odour.
Dec-20	BH7	2.98	1.473	1.507	4.95	-	24.38	770	4.42	-75.5					Clear, sulphur odour.
Jan-21	BH7	2.98	1.234	1.746	4.95	-	24.3	810	4.76	-67.2					Light brown, sulphur odour.
Feb-21	BH7	2.98	1.235	1.745	4.95	14:35	24.1	892	5.02	-146.3					light brown, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH7	2.98	1.174	1.806	4.95	-	22.8	350	5.1	-137					clear, sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH7	2.98	1.095	1.885	4.53	10:25	18.21	348	4.46	-35					Slight yellow, strong sulphur odour
May-21	BH7	2.98	1.114	1.866	4.53	14:50	17.6	354	4.65	85					Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH7	2.98	1.124	1.856	4.53	14:41	15.6	250	4.74	-40					Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH7	2.98	1.038	1.942	4.52	15:10	15.5	101.4	4.82	-50.6					Light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH7	2.98	1.177	1.803	4.52	14:30	16.3	172.6	4.9	25.2					Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH7	2.98	1.072	1.908	4.52	9:45	14.7	152	4.91	-100					Cloudy brown, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH7	2.98	1.065	1.915	4.51	9:42	16.3	180.6	5.14	-15.5					Dark brown / red, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	BH7	2.98	1.084	1.896	4.52	11:00	18.2	108.3	4.89	-65					Light brown, light sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH7	2.98	1.163	1.817	4.52	9:35	20.3	121.2	5.09	-115					light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH8	3.88	2.78	1.100	6.08	13:30	21.8	411	4.09	121					Sulfur smell - Dark Brown.
Mar-19	BH8	3.88	2.864	1.016	6.09	13:00	21.54	307	4.96	176					Sulfur smell - cloudy
Apr-19	BH8	3.88	2.511	1.369	6.18	16:00	20.66	300	4.53	17.6					Sulfur smell - cloudy
May-19	BH8	3.88	2.511	1.369	6.18	15:00	20.86	298	4.74	-75					Sulfur smell - cloudy
Jun-19	BH8	3.88	2.346	1.534	6.18	14:40	18.78	289	7.43	-340.8					Dark brown cloudy, sulfur odour
Jul-19	BH8	3.88	2.266	1.614	6.18	14:30	16.8	347	4.55	101					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Aug-19	BH8	3.88	2.406	1.474	6.18	14:15	18.2	374	4.66	27					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH8	3.88	2.282	1.598	6.27	13:30	18.64	300	4.72	-10					Dark brown cloudy, sulfur odour
Oct-19	BH8	3.88	2.233	1.647	6.28	14:15	20.44	224	4.89	-160					Dark brown cloudy, sulfur odour
Nov-19	BH8	3.88	2.312	1.568	6.28	14:50	22.5	545	4.51	-28.8					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH8	3.88	2.778	1.102	6.28	14:30	22.05	995	6.16	-96.8					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Jan-20	BH8	3.88	2.969	0.911	6.28	14:40	21.99	284	4.08	45.6					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Feb-20	BH8	3.88	2.969	0.911	6.28	14:40	21.99	284	4.08	45.6					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Mar-20	BH8	3.88	2.969	0.911	6.28	14:40	21.99	284	4.08	45.6					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-20	BH8	3.88	2.549	1.331	6.28	-	19.8	218.7	4.65	-70.6					-
May-20	BH8	3.88	2.489	1.391	6.28	14:40	18.2	242.6	4.49	-42.2					Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Jun-20	BH8	3.88	2.058	1.822	6.28	14:40	17	282.9	4.8	-50.9					Light brown, no odour
Jul-20	BH8	3.88	2.02	1.860	6.28	-	16	268	4.69	-90					Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	BH8	3.88	1.804	2.076	6.14	-	15.4	367.95	4.62	-63.2					Light brown, sulphur odour
Sep-20	BH8	3.88	1.156	2.724	6.14	-	19.41	379	4.46	1.5					Light brown, sulphur odour
Oct-20	BH8	3.88	2.442	1.438	6.28	-	17.7	314.1	4.3	-57.5					Light brown, sulphur odour
Nov-20	BH8	3.88	1.472	2.408	6.28	-	22.7	1053	4.64	-116.1					clear, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH8	3.88	2.198	1.682	6.28	-	23.5	701	4.71	-124.6					Clear, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH8	3.88	1.209	2.671	6.28	-	22.7	846	4.97	-114					Light brown, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH8	3.88	1.9	1.980	6.28	15:00	20.7	1105	5.26	-167.6					-
Mar-21	BH8	3.88	1.801	2.079	6.28	-	21.3	366	5.002	-159					slight cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH8	3.88	1.765	2.115	6.1	10:32	17.9	280	3.92	9.4					Slight yellow, strong sulphur odour
May-21	BH8	3.88	1.8	2.080	6.1	15:00	17.5	311	4.73	78					Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH8	3.88	1.338	2.542	6.1	14:20	16.6	391	4.72	-53.9					Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH8	3.88	1.751	2.129	6.04	15:30	16.3	159.3	4.71	72.2					Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH8	3.88	1.954	1.926	6.04	14:45	16.6	389	4.68	-57.4					Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Nov-21	BH8	3.88	1.783	2.097	6.06	10:45	17.5	452.1	4.6	-103.6					Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	15.82	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Mar-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	176				Well was dry.
Apr-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
May-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Jun-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Jul-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Aug-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Sep-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Oct-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Nov-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Dec-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Jan-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Feb-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Mar-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Apr-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					-
May-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Jun-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Jul-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-					Well was dry.
Aug-20	BH9	17.75	15.723	2.027	16.2	-	18.43	84.33	4.79	317					Bailer used due to insufficient volume. clear, no odour
Sep-20	BH9	17.75	15.951	1.799	16.2	-	-	-	-	-					Insufficient volume to sample
Oct-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	18.8	-	-	-	-	-					Insufficient well volume for sampling
Aug-21	BH9	17.75	15.764	1.986	15.99	-	-	-	-	-					Insufficient well volume for sampling
Oct-21	BH9	17.75	15.702	2.048	15.98	7:45	-	-	-	-					insufficient volume to sample
Nov-21	BH9	17.75	15.668	2.082	16.15	7:55	19.1	155.2	4.66	-10.1					Clear, no odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH9	17.75	15.656	2.094	16.19	-	-	-	-	-					no sample taken
Sep-20	BH9A	10.25	8.903	1.347	16.16	-	19.85	266	4.97	317					Newly installed. Silty brown, no odour.
Oct-20	BH9A	10.25	9.163	1.087	16.16	-	20.2	279.8	4.77	274.7					Newly installed well
Nov-20	BH9A	10.25	8.76	1.490	16.16	-	24.6	686	5.73	304.3					Dark brown, no odour
Dec-20	BH9A	10.25	9.026	1.224	16.16	-	22.8	516	4.66	-120.6					Dark brown, no odour
Jan-21	BH9A	10.25	8.528	1.722	16.16	-	22	562	5.65	52.6					Dark brown, no odour
Feb-21	BH9A	10.25	8.761	1.489	16.16	12:00	22.5	609	5.46	-141.8					dark brown, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH9A	10.25	8.713	1.537	16.16	12:15	20.4	214	5.72	-161					cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH9A	10.25	8.389	1.861	12.44	8:24	18.45	182.2	4.79	234					Dark brown, sulphur odour
May-21	BH9A	10.25	8.523	1.727	12.44	12:40	18.9	204	4.95	248					Slight brown stain, no odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH9A	10.25	8.613	1.637	12.44	12:30	18.3	173	4.7	-17.5					Moderate brown, sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH9A	10.25	8.594	1.656	12.485	12:15	18.6	92.5	4.						

Table 5
Gauging Data and Field Parameters
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Aug-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Sep-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Oct-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Nov-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Dec-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jan-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Feb-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Apr-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
May-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jun-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jul-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Aug-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry. Approximately 1.8m of sediment deposited since 2014.
Sep-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry. Approximately 1.8m of sediment deposited since 2014
Oct-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Nov-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Dec-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jan-21	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Feb-21	BH10	6.69	DRY	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-21	BH10	6.69	DRY	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Apr-21	BH10	6.69	2.464	4.226	3.46	9:00	19.75	245.7	5.05	35.2	Light brown, sulphur odour
May-21	BH10	6.69	2.591	4.099	3.46	13:20	18.9	227	4.77	196	Clear, moderate sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH10	6.69	2.734	3.956	3.44	11:05	17.1	229	4.55	24.2	Clear, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH10	6.69	2.731	3.959	3.42	8:20	16	284.5	4.61	52	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH10	6.69	2.932	3.758	3.42	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Nov-21	BH10	6.69	2.991	3.699	3.43	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Feb-19	BH11	6.63	3.02	3.610	5.21	-	-	402	-	-	Brown - No Odour.
Mar-19	BH11	6.63	3.181	3.449	5.21	7:45	18.87	168	4.95	10	Light Brown - Slight Odour.
Apr-19	BH11	6.63	3.254	3.376	5.29	13:45	21.64	155	4.75	78.3	Cloudy, slight sulfur smell
May-19	BH11	6.63	3.311	3.319	5.29	12:45	19.94	232	4.68	-71.5	Data logger downloaded. Light brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH11	6.63	3.382	3.248	5.29	12:50	18.93	185	6.41	-78.5	Cloudy with sulfur odour
Jul-19	BH11	6.63	3.348	3.282	5.29	12:15	16.9	296	4.53	101	Cloudy no odour
Aug-19	BH11	6.63	3.503	3.127	5.29	12:15	17.66	261	4.74	126	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH11	6.63	3.546	3.084	5.39	12:00	20.26	195	4.64	31.2	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour
Oct-19	BH11	6.63	3.586	3.044	5.39	12:05	19.93	124	4.83	-117	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour
Nov-19	BH11	6.63	3.621	3.009	5.39	-	-	324	-	-	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH11	6.63	3.859	2.771	5.39	13:00	20.55	239	5.42	-60.7	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Jan-20	BH11	6.63	3.962	2.668	5.39	12:15	22.37	129	4.61	42	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Feb-20	BH11	6.63	3.962	2.668	5.39	12:15	22.37	129	4.61	42	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Mar-20	BH11	6.63	3.962	2.668	5.39	12:15	22.37	129	4.61	42	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-20	BH11	6.63	4.087	2.543	5.39	-	20	140.4	4.84	-39.7	-
May-20	BH11	6.63	4.241	2.389	5.39	12:15	18.2	147.4	4.69	-65.4	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Jun-20	BH11	6.63	4.343	2.287	5.39	12:15	18.2	146.2	4.71	-24.7	Brown, dirt odour, well blockage
Jul-20	BH11	6.63	4.484	2.146	5.39	-	15.8	121	4.6	124	Light Brown, no odour – bore blocked
Aug-20	BH11	6.63	3.621	3.009	5.82	-	17.28	172.83	4.71	270.4	Light Brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH11	6.63	3.658	2.972	5.82	-	20.02	220.49	4.52	115.4	Light Brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH11	6.63	3.725	2.905	5.95	-	19	255.1	4.3	111	Light Brown, no odour
Nov-20	BH11	6.63	3.405	3.225	5.95	-	23.4	541	4.77	6.6	clear, no odour
Dec-20	BH11	6.63	3.505	3.125	5.95	-	23.6	459	4.81	-95.6	Clear, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH11	6.63	3.384	3.246	5.95	-	22.6	668	5.23	-73.3	Clear, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH11	6.63	3.246	3.384	5.95	13:15	21.1	68	5.3	-107.4	light brown, slight odour
Mar-21	BH11	6.63	3.143	3.487	5.95	13:25	20.8	291	5.43	-95	Clear, no odour
Apr-21	BH11	6.63	1.839	4.791	5.29	9:27	18.87	160	4.47	224	Light yellow, slight sulphur odour
May-21	BH11	6.63	1.86	4.770	5.29	13:50	18.1	200	4.54	235	Light yellow, no odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH11	6.63	1.993	4.637	5.29	13:20	16.8	225	4.62	132	Light yellow / brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH11	6.63	1.889	4.741	5.298	13:42	16.9	178	4.54	162	Light yellow, no odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH11	6.63	2.156	4.474	5.298	13:15	16.5	411.9	4.25	67.8	Light yellow, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH11	6.63	2.141	4.489	5.29	12:55	18	362	4.39	-4.8	Very light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH11	6.63	2.269	4.361	5.29	13:10	17	323	4.5	18.8	Light yellow, very slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	BH11	6.63	2.116	4.514	5.3	15:00	18	270	4.27	-32.1	Light yellow, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH11	6.63	2.055	4.575	5.31	12:20	21.1	224	4.68	-63	light yellow brown, slight sulfur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH12	8.67	Dry	-	6.17	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-19	BH12	8.67	6.924	1.746	8.03	-	-	-	-	-	40mm inner tube installed. No odour – No sample taken
Apr-19	BH12	8.67	6.846	1.824	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	40mm inner tube installed. No odour – No sample taken
May-19	BH12	8.67	6.863	1.807	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Acrylic odour. No sample taken.
Jun-19	BH12	8.67	6.832	1.838	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Slight acrylic odour. No sample taken.
Jul-19	BH12	8.67	6.799	1.871	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Slight acrylic odour. No sample taken.
Aug-19	BH12	8.67	6.889	1.781	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Slight acrylic odour. No sample taken.
Sep-19	BH12	8.67	6.827	1.843	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Oct-19	BH12	8.67	6.881	1.789	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Nov-19	BH12	8.67	6.89	1.780	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Dec-19	BH12	8.67	7.076	1.594	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jan-20	BH12	8.67	7.252	1.418	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Feb-20	BH12	8.67	7.252	1.418	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Mar-20	BH12	8.67	7.252	1.418	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Apr-20	BH12	8.67	7.149	1.521	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
May-20	BH12	8.67	7.156	1.514	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jun-20	BH12	8.67	7.003	1.667	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jul-20	BH12	8.67	7.057	1.613	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Aug-20	BH12	8.67	6.443	2.227	8.17	-	17.78	163.09	5.25	-48	Light Brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH12	8.67	6.629	2.041	8.17	-	21.85	206.44	4.66	134	Light Brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH12	8.67	6.799	1.871	8.39	-	-	-	-	-	No sample take, well too skinny
Nov-20	BH12	8.67	6.459	2.211	8.39	-	24.9	525	5.02	-34.6	Light brown, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH12	8.67	6.632	2.038	8.39	-	22.43	532	5	203.3	Clear, no odour
Jan-21	BH12	8.67	6.502	2.168	8.39	-	21.9	282	5.53	43.7	Clear, no odour
Feb-21	BH12	8.67	6.441	2.229	8.39	13:35	21.5	534	5.73	-172.9	Well damaged, clear, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH12	8.67	6.364	2.306	8.39	13:45	20.6	211	5.77	-186	Clear, no odour
Apr-21	BH12	8.67	5.82	2.850	8.22	9:45	20	201	5.65	196	Clear, no odour
May-21	BH12	8.67	5.938	2.732	8.22	14:15	19.4	249	5.62	62.6	Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, broken hinge on well casing
Jun-21	BH12	8.67	6.019	2.651	8.22	13:37	18.1	94.6	5.2	288	Clear, no odour / sheen, broken hinge on well casing
Jul-21	BH12	8.67	6.005	2.665	8.22	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, Hydrasleeve would not fit in 35mm inner PVC piping. Suggest removing inner tube
Aug-21	BH12	8.67	6.147	2.523	8.22	13:35	19.1	249.7	4.77	250.8	Clear, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH12	8.67	6.079	2.591	8.21	10:10	17.5	210	4.98	86.7	Light grey / brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH12	8.67	6.18	2.490	8.21	10:35	18.6	226.2	5.15	188.5	Dark brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	BH12	8.67	6.048	2.622	8.21	12:10	19.8	180.8	4.76	165.9	Light brown, no odour, no sheen
Feb-19	MW239D	3.04	1.312	1.728	20.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar-19	MW239D	3.04	1.591	1.449	20.19	-	-	-	-	-	No odour – No sample taken
Apr-19	MW239D	3.04	1.392	1.648	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour – No sample taken

Table 5
Gauging Data and Field Parameters
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
May-19	MW239D	3.04	1.383	1.657	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
Jun-19	MW239D	3.04	1.32	1.720	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
Jul-19	MW239D	3.04	1.239	1.801	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
Aug-19	MW239D	3.04	1.327	1.713	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Sep-19	MW239D	3.04	1.248	1.792	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Oct-19	MW239D	3.04	1.226	1.814	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Nov-19	MW239D	3.04	1.238	1.802	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Dec-19	MW239D	3.04	1.626	1.414	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Jan-20	MW239D	3.04	1.799	1.241	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Feb-20	MW239D	3.04	1.799	1.241	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Mar-20	MW239D	3.04	1.799	1.241	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Apr-20	MW239D	3.04	-	-	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jun-20	MW239D	3.04	1.328	1.712	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Jul-20	MW239D	3.04	1.32	1.720	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Aug-20	MW239D	3.04	0.955	2.085	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Sep-20	MW239D	3.04	1.183	1.857	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Oct-20	MW239D	3.04	1.331	1.709	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Nov-20	MW239D	3.04	1.132	1.908	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Dec-20	MW239D	3.04	1.172	1.868	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Jan-21	MW239D	3.04	0.975	2.065	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Feb-21	MW239D	3.04	0.984	2.056	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar-21	MW239D	3.04	0.901	2.139	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample
Apr-21	MW239D	3.04	0.739	2.301	20.57	10:00	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
May-21	MW239D	3.04	0.783	2.257	20.57	9:10	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jun-21	MW239D	3.04	0.794	2.246	20.57	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jul-21	MW239D	3.04	0.716	2.324	20.57	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Aug-21	MW239D	3.04	0.85	2.190	20.57	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Nov-21	MW239D	3.04	0.768	2.272	20.52	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Feb-19	MW239S	3.04	1.529	1.511	3.89	7:30	21.7	526	4.09	121	Light Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.
Mar-19	MW239S	3.04	1.615	1.425	3.89	14:45	23.1	323	4.43	-	Dark Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.
Apr-19	MW239S	3.04	1.421	1.619	3.89	14:45	21.43	352	4.72	45.3	Light Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.
May-19	MW239S	3.04	1.412	1.628	3.89	13:45	19.49	392	4.64	-65.8	Data logger downloaded. Dark brown, sulfur odour.
Jun-19	MW239S	3.04	1.344	1.696	3.89	13:50	19.3	305	5.7	-117.9	Cloudy, sulfur odour.
Jul-19	MW239S	3.04	1.262	1.778	3.89	13:15	15.8	37	4.67	94	Cloudy, sulfur odour.
Aug-19	MW239S	3.04	1.352	1.688	3.89	13:00	17.99	530	4.75	72.8	Dark Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.
Sep-19	MW239S	3.04	1.269	1.771	3.89	14:30	17.56	397	4.61	-11	Cloudy Brown, Sulfur odour.
Oct-19	MW239S	3.04	1.248	1.792	4.06	13:00	20.87	331	4.81	-132	Cloudy Brown, Sulfur odour.
Nov-19	MW239S	3.04	1.256	1.784	4.06	13:00	21.18	718	4.58	-17.6	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	MW239S	3.04	1.648	1.392	4.06	13:15	20.33	523	5.64	-104.7	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Jan-20	MW239S	3.04	1.823	1.217	4.06	12:50	24.71	396	4.59	16.1	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Feb-20	MW239S	3.04	1.823	1.217	4.06	12:50	24.71	396	4.59	16.1	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Mar-20	MW239S	3.04	1.823	1.217	4.06	12:50	24.71	396	4.59	16.1	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Apr-20	MW239S	3.04	1.576	1.464	4.06	-	20.3	293.7	4.74	-77.4	-
May-20	MW239S	3.04	1.578	1.462	4.06	12:50	18.4	409	4.32	-53.9	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Jun-20	MW239S	3.04	1.326	1.714	4.06	12:50	15.4	474.9	4.73	-52.9	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Jul-20	MW239S	3.04	1.3	1.740	4.06	-	15.3	0.27	12.7	144	Brown, no odour
Aug-20	MW239S	3.04	0.981	2.059	3.9	-	15.74	431.08	4.72	2.3	Light Brown, sulphur odour
Sep-20	MW239S	3.04	1.116	1.924	3.9	-	18.87	337.89	4.42	79.8	Light Brown, sulphur odour
Oct-20	MW239S	3.04	1.364	1.676	4	-	19.6	522	4.27	28.7	Light Brown, sulphur odour
Nov-20	MW239S	3.04	0.998	2.042	4	-	22.4	1443	4.55	-83.8	Light Brown, sulphur odour
Dec-20	MW239S	3.04	1.2	1.840	4	-	23	1389	4.6	-126.1	Dark brown, sulphur odour
Jan-21	MW239S	3.04	0.998	2.042	4	-	23.6	1221	5.08	-127.7	Dark brown, sulphur odour
Feb-21	MW239S	3.04	0.998	2.042	4	13:50	22.8	1676	5.12	-155.7	dark brown, sulfur odour
Mar-21	MW239S	3.04	0.923	2.117	4	-	22.3	402	5.19	-158	slight cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-21	MW239S	3.04	0.757	2.283	3.84	9:55	18.43	276	4.43	8.3	Dark brown/organic material, strong sulphur odour
May-21	MW239S	3.04	0.81	2.230	3.84	14:30	17.5	348	4.61	117	Dark brown/organic material, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	MW239S	3.04	0.812	2.228	3.84	13:53	16.1	246	4.59	38	Slight cloudy yellow, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	MW239S	3.04	0.736	2.304	3.86	14:09	15.3	146	4.58	50.9	Medium brown, slight - moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	MW239S	3.04	0.874	2.166	3.86	13:55	15.6	166.5	4.6	-28.4	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	MW239S	3.04	0.786	2.254	3.82	10:00	15.4	205	4.66	-142	Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	MW239S	3.04	0.801	2.239	3.83	1:12	16.9	160.8	4.83	-34.8	Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	MW239S	3.04	0.787	2.253	3.83	11:40	18.7	179.9	4.5	-74.9	Light brown, light sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	MW239S	3.04	0.862	2.178	3.85	10:00	21	151.4	4.8	-91	light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	SW1	2.5	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Mar-19	SW1	2.5	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Apr-19	SW1	2.5	2.49	0.010	N/A	12:00	23.16	1003	3.95	405.9	Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.
May-19	SW1	2.5	0.01	2.490	N/A	11:15	14.9	966	4.42	106.7	Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.
Jun-19	SW1	N/A	0.14	#VALUE!	N/A	11:40	14.5	811	6.4	298.4	Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.
Jul-19	SW1	N/A	0.2	#VALUE!	N/A	11:05	9.7	827	4.56	99	Dark brown, no odour, slight sheen
Aug-19	SW1	N/A	0.15	#VALUE!	N/A	10:45	9.52	1205	4.6	263	Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour
Sep-19	SW1	N/A	0.26	#VALUE!	N/A	13:00	16.59	1138	4.21	323	Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour
Oct-19	SW1	N/A	0.29	#VALUE!	N/A	10:45	16.56	857	4.35	339	Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour
Nov-19	SW1	N/A	0.02	#VALUE!	N/A	11:45	23.75	1964	4.53	230	Significant reduction in water level, tannins stained brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Jan-20	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Feb-20	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Mar-20	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Apr-20	SW1	N/A	1.9	-	N/A	-	18.3	144.6	8.23	126.5	-
May-20	SW1	N/A	3	-	N/A	13:10	14	169.4	7.4	183.1	-
Jun-20	SW1	N/A	0.52	-	N/A	13:10	11.9	120.5	6.9	139.8	Light brown, no odour
Jul-20	SW1	N/A	0.54	-	N/A	-	12	98	7.4	226	Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	SW1	N/A	>0.6	-	N/A	-	14.21	83.65	6.38	229.4	Light brown, no odour
Sep-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	-	N/A	-	16.51	116	6.36	229.4	Light brown, no odour
Oct-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	18.2	313.3	6.68	131	Light brown, no odour
Nov-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	22.9	461	6.91	1140	Clear, no odour
Dec-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	26.4	658	6.61	49.8	Clear, no odour
Jan-21	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	25.1	594	6.77	67.2	Clear, no odour
Feb-21	SW1	N/A	-	-	-	11:00	22.58	608	6.68	65.1	Clear, no odour, very full
Mar-21	SW1	N/A	> 0.6	-	-	11:30	21.1	184	6.59	118	Slight brown/tan, no odour
Apr-21	SW1	N/A	> 0.6	N/A	N/A	12:45	15.4	310.66	5.38	41.7	Slight brown stain, sulphur odour
May-21	SW1	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	12:00	11	265.5	5.43	186.5	Dark brown stain, no odour
Jun-21	SW1	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	11:49	10.1	219	5.77	202	Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen
Jul-21	SW1	N/A	0.65	N/A	N/A	11:56	12.2	202.3	5.29	208.2	Deep yellow, no odour / sheen
Aug-21	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	11:52	12	187	6.05	194.6	Clear / slight yellow, no odour / sheen
Sep-21	SW1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	-	10.8	145	6.04	139.4	Slight yellow, no odour / sheen
Oct-21	SW1	N/A	0.7	N/A	N/A	12:13	16.6	108	6.17	152	Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	SW1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	13:30	17.8	92.2	5.72	153.7	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen

Table 5
Gauging Data and Field Parameters
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTDC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTDC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment	
Feb-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Mar-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Apr-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
May-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Jun-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Jul-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Aug-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Sep-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Oct-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Nov-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Dec-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Jan-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Feb-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Mar-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Apr-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	
May-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Jun-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Jul-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry - ground damp	
Aug-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry - ground damp	
Sep-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry	
Oct-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry	
Nov-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry	
Dec-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry	
Jan-21	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry	
Mar-21	SW2	0.1	-	-	11:00	20.3	132	6.16	244	-	Slight brown/tan, sulfur odour	
Apr-21	SW2	0.1	N/A	N/A	12:10	14.67	91.5	5.07	19	-	Slight brown stain, sulphur odour	
May-21	SW2	0.25	N/A	N/A	11:10	11.1	89.1	4.99	166	-	Slight brown stain, no odour	
Jun-21	SW2	0.25	N/A	N/A	10:40	12.8	105	4.69	64.2	-	Clear, no odour / sheen	
Jul-21	SW2	0.25	N/A	N/A	10:33	12.2	96.4	4.43	87.4	-	Natural tannin brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen	
Aug-21	SW2	0.2	N/A	N/A	13:10	11	98.8	4.56	294	-	Natural tannin brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen	
Sep-21	SW2	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	13.4	103	4.57	346	-	Natural tannin orange, no odour / sheen	
Oct-21	SW2	0.6	N/A	N/A	10:50	16.5	93.6	4.65	270.5	-	Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheen	
Nov-21	SW2	-	N/A	N/A	-	17.1	89	4.96	156.8	-	Dark orange / brown / natural tannin, no odour, no sheen	
Feb-19	SW3	2.1	1.1	1.000	N/A	16:15	26	313	5.11	62	Water was at a low level and was not seen to be flowing.	
Mar-19	SW3	2.1	1.1	1.000	N/A	15:15	25.87	342	6.08	-	Water was at a low level and was not seen to be flowing.	
Apr-19	SW3	2.1	1.1	1.000	N/A	14:30	19.88	311	6.02	-12.8	Water clear, no odour.	
May-19	SW3	2.1	0.1	2.000	N/A	13:15	14.54	344	5.54	71.6	Water clear, no odour.	
Jun-19	SW3	0.15	1.100	N/A	13:30	16.36	290	6.41	52.4	Water clear, no odour.		
Jul-19	SW3	0.215	1.215	N/A	12:45	14.6	431	4.27	116	Water clear, no odour.		
Aug-19	SW3	0.195	1.195	N/A	12:45	11.96	464	4.67	152	Water clear, no odour.		
Sep-19	SW3	0.24	1.240	N/A	14:45	17.05	449	5.02	86.7	Water clear, no odour.		
Oct-19	SW3	0.29	1.290	N/A	12:30	18.77	313	4.36	315	Water clear, no odour.		
Nov-19	SW3	0.02	1.020	N/A	9:45	19.54	470	5.04	97.7	Mostly clear (red algae present), no odour		
Dec-19	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	10:00	20	440	5.69	29.3	Small amount of standing water	
Jan-20	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Feb-20	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Mar-20	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Apr-20	SW3	N/A	0.76	-	N/A	-	17.5	276.9	4.24	235.6	-	
May-20	SW3	0.85	-	N/A	13:30	14.3	286.6	4.72	304.7	-	-	
Jun-20	SW3	0.24	-	N/A	13:30	14.5	468.6	4.18	220.9	-	Clear, no odour	
Jul-20	SW3	0.3	-	N/A	-	14	395	4	381	-	Clear, no odour	
Aug-20	SW3	0.56	-	N/A	-	13.56	477.36	3.77	4.08	-	Clear, no odour	
Sep-20	SW3	0.39	-	N/A	-	16.99	399	3.79	4.08	-	Clear, no odour	
Oct-20	SW3	0.39	N/A	N/A	-	18.3	375.4	3.74	318	-	Clear, no odour	
Nov-20	SW3	0.39	N/A	N/A	-	20.1	1218	4.78	398.5	-	Clear, slight odour	
Dec-20	SW3	0.31	N/A	N/A	-	23.6	1097	5.45	171.1	-	Clear, no odour	
Jan-21	SW3	0.31	N/A	N/A	-	22.1	1056	5.31	147.2	-	Clear, no odour	
Feb-21	SW3	-	-	-	10:15	21.2	1101	5.95	36.9	-	Clear, no odour	
Mar-21	SW3	N/A	> 0.6	-	-	10:30	20.6	291	6.54	1076	Slight brown/tan, sulfur odour	
Apr-21	SW3	N/A	> 0.6	N/A	N/A	11:55	15.5	312.57	5.49	48.1	Slight brown stain, sulphur odour	
May-21	SW3	1.5	N/A	N/A	11:00	10.2	276	5.7	36.1	-	Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour	
Jun-21	SW3	1.4	N/A	N/A	10:24	10.2	220	4.84	-2.9	-	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen	
Jul-21	SW3	0.65	N/A	N/A	10:20	10.1	213	5.31	-41	-	Natural tannin brown, strong sulphur odour, no sheen	
Aug-21	SW3	0.6	N/A	N/A	9:51	8.7	203	5.02	-12.7	-	Natural tannin brown, strong sulphur odour, no sheen	
Nov-21	SW3	-	N/A	N/A	12:00	17.8	218.3	4.03	87.3	-	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen	
Feb-19	SW4	2	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Mar-19	SW4	2	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Apr-19	SW4	2	1.9	1.900	N/A	11:15	17.57	339	3.69	430.5	Water clear, no odour.	
May-19	SW4	2	0.135	2.135	N/A	10:30	12.03	389	3.69	211.4	Water clear, no odour.	
Jun-19	SW4	0.175	2.135	N/A	10:45	13.34	313	6.44	377.3	Water clear, no odour.		
Jul-19	SW4	0.281	2.281	N/A	9:30	9.9	371	4.23	116	Light brown, no odour.		
Aug-19	SW4	0.18	2.180	N/A	9:50	8.07	485	4.17	294	Clear, no odour.		
Sep-19	SW4	0.29	2.290	N/A	10:30	14.8	371	4.19	360	Clear, no odour.		
Oct-19	SW4	0.35	2.350	N/A	9:45	16.45	325	4.36	370	Clear, no odour.		
Nov-19	SW4	0.15	2.150	N/A	10:45	18.46	538	4.56	219	Clear, no odour.		
Dec-19	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Jan-20	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Feb-20	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Mar-20	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.	
Apr-20	SW4	N/A	0.68	-	N/A	-	16.2	306.1	4.83	205.6	-	
May-20	SW4	1.28	-	N/A	14:00	12.1	337.5	4.69	230.1	-	-	
Jun-20	SW4	0.38	-	N/A	14:00	12.5	375	4.82	236.2	-	Clear, No odour	
Jul-20	SW4	0.47	-	N/A	-	13	324	4.7	311	-	Clear, no odour	
Aug-20	SW4	0.52	-	N/A	-	12.4	433.79	4.22	389	-	Clear, no odour	
Sep-20	SW4	0.5	-	N/A	-	17.02	383	3.88	389	-	Clear, no odour	
Oct-20	SW4	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	17.7	397.2	3.62	303	-	Clear, no odour	
Nov-20	SW4	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	20.3	1239	5.66	256	-	Clear, slight odour	
Dec-20	SW4	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	21	1397	6.72	-204.6	-	Natural sheen, no odour	
Jan-21	SW4	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	21.7	1311	7.24	-226.5	-	Natural sheen, sulphur odour	
Feb-21	SW4	N/A	-	-	9:45	20.6	1468	6.98	-140.4	-	Natural sheen, no odour, very full	
Mar-21	SW4	N/A	> 0.6	-	-	10:00	19.5	529	7.34	-15.2	-	Brown/Tan, sulfur odour
Apr-21	SW4	N/A	> 0.6	N/A	N/A	11:21	16.14	257.88	6.18	-65	-	Brown stain, sulphur odour
May-21	SW4	1.5	N/A	N/A	10:15	10.4	322	6.26	-54	-	Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour, water flowing in E direction	
Jun-21	SW4	1.2	N/A	N/A	10:00	10.4	277	4.79	260	-	Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen	
Jul-21	SW4	0.65	N/A	N/A	9:55	10.2	247	5.3	152	-	Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen, flowing towards eastern boundary	
Aug-21	SW4	0.6	N/A	N/A	9:27	9.4	269	5.13	104	-	Natural tannin brown (orange algae), no odour / sheen	
Sep-21	SW4	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	12.1	236	5.8	149	-	Natural tannin orange / yellow, no odour / sheen	
Oct-21	SW4	0.65	N/A	N/A	9:26	15.4	281	6.12	37.1	-	Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheen	
Nov-21	SW4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	10:30	15.9	247.3	5.9	-75.7	-	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen

Table 5
Gauging Data and Field Parameters
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Sep-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	-	16.6	284	4.94	318	Dark brown
Oct-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	11:58	18	401.4	4.86	253	Dark brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	12:40	21.1	267	4.81	251	Very light brown, no odour, no sheen
Dec-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	-	10:30	26	273	6.25	-30	light brown, no odour, no sheen



ATTACHMENT 3: LAB RESULTS



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	ES2145874	Page	1 of 7
Client	KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	Megan Ferguson	Contact	Shirley LeCornu
Address	95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	----	Telephone	+6138549 9630
Project	20222347	Date Samples Received	15-Dec-2021 13:31
Order number	----	Date Analysis Commenced	16-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	----	Issue Date	22-Dec-2021 14:49
Sampler	Megan Ferguson		
Site	WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING DECEMBER 2021		
Quote number	ME/114/19 ALS Compass		
No. of samples received	11		
No. of samples analysed	11		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

∅ = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	BH2	BH6	BH7	BH9A	BH11	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	15-Dec-2021 00:00				
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.008	0.002	0.002	0.025	0.003	
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.05	0.66	0.47	0.48	0.92	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	MW239S	WPW	QW72	QC01	QC02		
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	15-Dec-2021 00:00				
					ES2145874-007	ES2145874-008	ES2145874-009	ES2145874-010	ES2145874-011
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.005	0.078	0.081	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.77	0.20	0.17	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	---	0.03	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	---	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	MW239S	WPW	QW72	QC01	QC02	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	15-Dec-2021 00:00				
			Unit	ES2145874-007	ES2145874-008	ES2145874-009	ES2145874-010	ES2145874-011
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	---	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	---	0.01	µg/L	---	0.03	0.03	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	---	0.03	0.03	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	---	0.01	µg/L	---	0.03	0.03	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	---	0.02	%	---	105	102	99.0	104
13C8-PFOA	---	0.02	%	---	104	102	104	100

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER
(Matrix: WATER)

Sample ID				BH4	---	---	---	---	---
				Sampling date / time	15-Dec-2021 00:00	---	---	---	---
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2145874-012	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
				Result	---	---	---	---	---
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	---	---	---	---	---
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.016	---	---	---	---	---
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.69	---	---	---	---	---

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Compound	CAS Number	Recovery Limits (%)	
		Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	---	60	120
13C8-PFOA	---	60	120

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: ES2145874	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: Megan Ferguson	Contact	: Shirley LeCornu
Address	: 95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20222347	Date Samples Received	: 15-Dec-2021
Order number	: ----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 16-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 22-Dec-2021
Sampler	: Megan Ferguson		
Site	: WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING DECEMBER 2021		
Quote number	: ME/114/19 ALS Compass		
No. of samples received	: 11		
No. of samples analysed	: 11		



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot

CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

RPD = Relative Percentage Difference

= Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report									
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4086339)									
ES2145874-003	BH6	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.66	0.66	0.0	0% - 50%
ES2145824-003	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4089191)									
EP2115465-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4089191)									
EP2115465-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.11	0.10	10.5	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.11	0.11	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.06	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: WATER

		Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report							
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4089191) - continued									
EP2115465-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4089191)									
EP2115465-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSEA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4089191)									
EP2115465-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4089191)									
EP2115465-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.35	0.32	9.0	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4086339)								
EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	96.5	85.0	114
EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.1 mg/L	92.0	82.0	110
EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	94.4	82.0	112
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4089191)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	99.0	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4089191)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	127	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.9	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4089191)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.7	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	125	61.0	135

Sub-Matrix: WATER

<i>Method: Compound</i>	<i>CAS Number</i>	<i>LOR</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Result</i>	<i>Method Blank (MB) Report</i>	<i>Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report</i>			
					<i>Spike Concentration</i>	<i>Spike Recovery (%) LCS</i>	<i>Acceptable Limits (%)</i>		
							<i>Low</i>	<i>High</i>	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4089191)									
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	105	63.0	143	
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	104	64.0	140	
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	138	
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.2	71.4	144	

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

<i>Laboratory sample ID</i>	<i>Sample ID</i>	<i>Method: Compound</i>	<i>CAS Number</i>	<i>Matrix Spike (MS) Report</i>				
				<i>Spike</i>	<i>Spike Recovery(%)</i>	<i>Acceptable Limits (%)</i>		
						<i>MS</i>	<i>Low</i>	<i>High</i>
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4086339)								
ES2145608-002	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1.5 mg/L	97.0	70.0	130	
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1.5 mg/L	95.8	70.0	130	

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES2145874	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: Megan Ferguson	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20222347	Date Samples Received	: 15-Dec-2021
Site	: WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING DECEMBER 2021	Issue Date	: 22-Dec-2021
Sampler	: Megan Ferguson	No. of samples received	: 11
Order number	: ----	No. of samples analysed	: 11

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: WATER

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	14	7.14	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	14	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✘ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F)	BH2, BH7, BH11, WPW, QC01, BH4	BH6, BH9A, MW239S, QW72, QC02,	15-Dec-2021	----	----	----	20-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	WPW, QC01,	QW72, QC02	15-Dec-2021	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	WPW, QC01,	QW72, QC02	15-Dec-2021	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	WPW, QC01,	QW72, QC02	15-Dec-2021	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	WPW, QC01,	QW72, QC02	15-Dec-2021	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓

Matrix: WATER							Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.		
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	WPW, QC01,	QW72, QC02	15-Dec-2021	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓	21-Dec-2021	13-Jun-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Analytical Methods	Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
			QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	2	19	10.53	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS		EP231X	1	14	7.14	10.00	✗ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS		EP231X	1	14	7.14	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS		EP231X	1	14	7.14	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS		EP231X	0	14	0.00	5.00	✗ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

<i>Analytical Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
<i>Preparation Methods</i>			
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Client: Kleinfeider Australia Pty Ltd Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy Charlestown, NSW 2290								Site, COG AND CONTACT DATA				Laboratory: ALS 5595 Maitland Rd Maitland West, Newcastle NSW 2300 Phone: (02) 4914 2300	
Relinquished by (print): [sign]		Received by (print): [sign]		Relinquished: [sign]		Received by: [sign]		Sampler Name: Megan Ferguson		Contact Number: 0455 981 953		Contact e-mail: mferguson@kleinfeider.com	
Date / Time: 15/12/21 13:30		Date / Time: 15/12/21		Date / Time: 15/12/21		Date / Time: 15/12/21							
Notes:		Notes:		Notes:		Notes:							
CHAIN OF CUSTODY								Send Results to: mferguson@kleinfeider.com					
Sample ID	Lab ID	Sample Point	Sample Type	Date	Start Depth	End Depth	Units	# Containers	W-04 SG TRH SG/BTEX	Organic Analytes	Metals	Other Analytes	Comments
BH2		Water	Water	15/12/2021			1			W-03 Metals - NEPM 15	Iron (dissolved)	X	
BH4		Water	Water	15/12/2021			1			8 Metals (As, Ba, Cr, Cu, Fe, Mg, Ni and Zn)	3 metals only (As, Fe & Mn)	X	
BH6		Water	Water	15/12/2021			1				2 metals only (B & Co)		
BH7		Water	Water	15/12/2021			1				NT 14 - Extended Water Suite		
BH9A		Water	Water	15/12/2021			1						
BH11		Water	Water	15/12/2021			1						
MW239S		Water	Water	15/12/2021			3						
WPW		Water	Water	15/12/2021			3						
QW72		Water	Water	15/12/2021			3						
QW73		Water	Water	15/12/2021			3						
QC01		Water	Water	15/12/2021			3						
QC02		Water	Water	15/12/2021			3						
LAB OF ORIGIN: X								Send to Eurofins					
NEWCASTLE								Send to Eurofins					
Environmental Div Sydney Work Order Refere								ES21458					
W00 Metals (NEPM 15) - As, Ba, Be, B, Cd, Cr, Co, Cu, Fe, Pb, Mn, Hg, Ni, Se, V, Zn													

W-03 Metals (NEPM 15) - As, Ba, Be, B, Cd, Cr, Co, Cu, Fe, Pb, Mn, Hg, Ni, Se, V, Zn
NT14 - Extended water suite B

Environmental Division

Work Order Reference
ES2145874

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	ES2146175	Page	: 1 of 2
Client	KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	Megan Ferguson	Contact	: Gregory Gommers
Address	95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	----	Telephone	: +61-2-8784 8555
Project	20222347 WSS	Date Samples Received	: 16-Dec-2021 15:46
Order number	----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 22-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	----	Issue Date	: 28-Dec-2021 12:26
Sampler	Megan Ferguson		
Site	----		
Quote number	EN/222		
No. of samples received	1		
No. of samples analysed	1		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatures

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

Ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	BH8	---	---	---	---
				Sampling date / time	16-Dec-2021 00:00	---	---	---	---
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2146175-001	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
				Result	---	---	---	---	---
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	3.78	---	---	---	---	---

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: ES2146175	Page	: 1 of 3
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: Megan Ferguson	Contact	: Gregory Gommers
Address	: 95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-2-8784 8555
Project	: 20222347 WSS	Date Samples Received	: 16-Dec-2021
Order number	: ----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 22-Dec-2021
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 28-Dec-2021
Sampler	: Megan Ferguson		
Site	: ----		
Quote number	: EN/222		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot

CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

RPD = Relative Percentage Difference

= Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report									
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4092021)									
EN2111177-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
ES2146242-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	4.52	4.47	1.1	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Method Blank (MB) Report				Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report				
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)		Acceptable Limits (%)			LCS	Low	High
						EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	0.5 mg/L	98.8	82.0

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES2146175	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: Megan Ferguson	Telephone	: +61-2-8784 8555
Project	: 20222347 WSS	Date Samples Received	: 16-Dec-2021
Site	: ----	Issue Date	: 28-Dec-2021
Sampler	: Megan Ferguson	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: ----	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: WATER

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	0	2	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✘ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) BH8		16-Dec-2021	---	---	---	22-Dec-2021	14-Jun-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type	Analytical Methods	Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
			QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	2	2	100.00	10.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	1	2	50.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	1	2	50.00	5.00	✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A		EG020A-F	0	2	0.00	5.00	✗ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

<i>Analytical Methods</i>	<i>Method</i>	<i>Matrix</i>	<i>Method Descriptions</i>
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.



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WOLLONGONG 99 Albany Street Wollongong NSW 2550
Ph: 02 4225 3125 E: wollongong@alsglobal.com

CLIENT: Kleinfelder

OFFICE:

PROJECT: WSS

AL'S Laboratory: please tick →

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS :

Standard TAT (List due date):
(Standard TAT may be longer for some tests
e.g. Ultra Trace Organics)

Non Standard or urgent TAT (List due date):
COC Emailled to AL'S? (YES / NO)

PROJECT NUMBER:

PURCHASE ORDER NO.:

PROJECT NO.: 202214

CONTACT PH: 0455 981 253

SAMPLER: M. Ferguson

SAMPLER MOBILE: 0455 981 253

RELINQUISHED BY:

Megan Ferguson

RECEIVED BY:

To B

RECEIVED BY:

Ron Reed

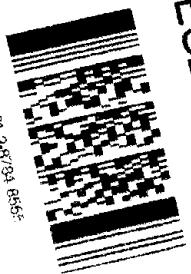
RECEIVED BY:

John Smith

TOTAL

**LAB OF ORIGIN:
NEWCASTLE**

**Environmental Division
Sydney Order Reference
Work Order Reference
ES2146175**



Telephone: +61 2 8734 8555

Water Container Codes: P = Unpreserved Plastic; N = Nitric Preserved Plastic; OHC = Nitric Preserved Plastic; SH = Sodium Hydroxide Preserved Plastic; AG = Amber Glass Unpreserved; AP = Autoclaved Unpreserved Plastic; V = Vial HCl Preserved; VB = Vial Sodium Bisulfite Preserved; S = Sodium Hydroxide Preserved; A = Ammonium Hydroxide Preserved; AV = Ammonium Hydroxide Preserved; SG = Sulfuric Preserved; AGV = Ammonium Hydroxide Preserved Vial SG = Sulfuric Preserved Vial; Z = Zinc Acetate Preserved Bottles; E = EDTA Preserved Bottles; ST = Sterile Bottle; ASS = Plastic Bag for Acid Sulphate Solids; B = Unpreserved Bag; LI = Lugols Iodine Preserved Bottles; STT = Sterile Sodium Thiosulfate Preserved Bottles.

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Rolleston, Christchurch 7675
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IANZ # 1290

Sample Receipt Advice

Company name: Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)
Contact name: M Ferguson
Project name: WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING DECEMBER 2021
Project ID: 20222347
Turnaround time: 10 Day
Date/Time received Dec 17, 2021 4:06 PM
Eurofins reference 851974

Sample Information

- ✓ A detailed list of analytes logged into our LIMS, is included in the attached summary table.
- ✓ All samples have been received as described on the above COC.
- ✓ COC has been completed correctly.
- ✓ Attempt to chill was evident.
- ✓ Appropriately preserved sample containers have been used.
- ✓ All samples were received in good condition.
- ✓ Samples have been provided with adequate time to commence analysis in accordance with the relevant holding times.
- ✓ Appropriate sample containers have been used.
- ✓ Sample containers for volatile analysis received with zero headspace.
- ✗ Split sample sent to requested external lab.
- ✗ Some samples have been subcontracted.
- N/A** Custody Seals intact (if used).

Notes

Contact

If you have any questions with respect to these samples, please contact your Analytical Services Manager:

Andrew Black on phone : (+61) 2 9900 8490 or by email: AndrewBlack@eurofins.com

Results will be delivered electronically via email to M Ferguson - mferguson@kleinfelder.com.

Note: A copy of these results will also be delivered to the general Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE) email address.



Environment Testing

web: www.eurofins.com.au

email: EnviroSales@eurofins.com

Eurofins Environment Testing Australia Pty Ltd

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Phone : +61 3 8564 5000	Lane Cove West NSW 2066	Phone : +61 7 3902 4600
NATA # 1261 Site # 1254	Phone : +61 2 9900 8400	NATA # 1261 Site # 20794
	NATA # 1261 Site # 18217	

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Penrose, Auckland 1061	Rolleston, Christchurch 7675
Phone : +64 9 526 45 51	Phone : 0800 856 450
IANZ # 1327	IANZ # 1290

Company Name: Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE) **Order No.:** **Received:** Dec 17, 2021 4:06 PM
Address: Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy **Report #:** 851974 **Due:** Jan 4, 2022
Charlestown **Phone:** 02 4949 5200 **Priority:** 10 Day
NSW 2290 **Fax:** **Contact Name:** M Ferguson

Project Name: WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING DECEMBER 2021
Project ID: 20222347

Sample Detail

Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254									
Sydney Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 18217	X	X	X						
Brisbane Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 20794			X						
Mayfield Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 25079									
Perth Laboratory - NATA # 2377 Site # 2370									
External Laboratory									
No	Sample ID	Sample Date	Sampling Time	Matrix	LAB ID				
1	QW73	Dec 15, 2021		Water	S21-De49082	X	X	X	X
Test Counts						1	1	1	1

Environment Testing

Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd (NEWC)
 Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy
 Charlestown
 NSW 2290



NATA Accredited
 Accreditation Number 1261
 Site Number 20794

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing
 NATA is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition
 Arrangement for the mutual recognition of the
 equivalence of testing, medical testing, calibration,
 inspection, proficiency testing scheme providers and
 reference materials producers reports and certificates.

Attention: M Ferguson

Report 851974-W
 Project name WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING DECEMBER 2021
 Project ID 20222347
 Received Date Dec 17, 2021

Client Sample ID			QW73
Sample Matrix			Water
Eurofins Sample No.			S21-De49082
Date Sampled			Dec 15, 2021
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit	
Heavy Metals			
Arsenic (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001
Iron (filtered)	0.05	mg/L	0.14
Manganese (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	0.070
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA) ^{N15}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	58
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	93
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	111
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	112
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	113
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	105
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	88
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	76
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	59
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	68
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05

Client Sample ID			QW73
Sample Matrix			Water
Eurofins Sample No.			S21-De49082
Date Sampled			Dec 15, 2021
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit	
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances			
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	59
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	52
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	52
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	36
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	34
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	57
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	61
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFASs)			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS) ^{N15}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS) ^{N15}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS) ^{N15}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS) ^{N15}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	^{N09} 0.03
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS) ^{N15}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	120
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	116
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	108
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTASs)			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA) ^{N11}	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA) ^{N11}	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	139
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	71
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	55
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	109
PFASs Summations			
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	0.03
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.03
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.03
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1

Sample History

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
Heavy Metals (filtered)	Sydney	Dec 21, 2021	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)	Brisbane	Dec 22, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances	Brisbane	Dec 22, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)	Brisbane	Dec 22, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)	Brisbane	Dec 22, 2021	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			

Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

Units

mg/kg: milligrams per kilogram

mg/L: milligrams per litre

µg/L: micrograms per litre

ppm: parts per million

ppb: parts per billion

%: Percentage

org/100mL: Organisms per 100 millilitres

NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Units

MPN/100mL: Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

Terms

Dry	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
LOR	Limit of Reporting.
SPIKE	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
RPD	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
CRM	Certified Reference Material - reported as percent recovery.
Method Blank	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
Surr - Surrogate	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
Duplicate	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
APHA	American Public Health Association
TCLP	Toxic Characteristic Leaching Procedure
COC	Chain of Custody
SRA	Sample Receipt Advice
QSM	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4
CP	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
NCP	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency Quotient
WA DWER	Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time. Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
4. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
5. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
6. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

Quality Control Results

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Method Blank							
Heavy Metals							
Arsenic (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoronananesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Method Blank							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Heavy Metals							
Arsenic (filtered)	%	89			80-120	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	%	90			80-120	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	%	89			80-120	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	113			50-150	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	101			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	102			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	102			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	100			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	97			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	100			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	107			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)	%	109			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	70			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	103			50-150	Pass		
LCS - % Recovery								
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	99			50-150	Pass		
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	104			50-150	Pass		
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	91			50-150	Pass		
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	%	104			50-150	Pass		
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	%	106			50-150	Pass		
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	94			50-150	Pass		
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	98			50-150	Pass		
LCS - % Recovery								
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)								
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	98			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	83			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPsS)	%	79			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	81			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	99			50-150	Pass		
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	98			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	104			50-150	Pass		
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	%	65			50-150	Pass		
LCS - % Recovery								
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)								
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	%	99			50-150	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	%	111			50-150	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	%	106			50-150	Pass		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	%	109			50-150	Pass		
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1		Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Spike - % Recovery								
Heavy Metals				Result 1				
Arsenic (filtered)	S21-De43531	NCP	%	88			75-125	Pass
Iron (filtered)	S21-De43531	NCP	%	86			75-125	Pass
Manganese (filtered)	S21-De43531	NCP	%	83			75-125	Pass
Spike - % Recovery								
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	120			50-150	Pass
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	98			50-150	Pass
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	102			50-150	Pass
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	119			50-150	Pass
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	98			50-150	Pass
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	103			50-150	Pass
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	117			50-150	Pass
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	117			50-150	Pass

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTDA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTEDA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	123			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances					Result 1				
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	105			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	118			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	105			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	116			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	122			50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	115			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	100			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)					Result 1				
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	95			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	75			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	81			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	99			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	78			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	70			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)					Result 1				
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	101			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	107			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	115			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	B21-De50393	NCP	%	115			50-150	Pass	
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Duplicate									
Heavy Metals					Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
Arsenic (filtered)	S21-De35453	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	S21-De35453	NCP	mg/L	0.09	0.13	36	30%	Fail	Q15
Manganese (filtered)	S21-De35453	NCP	mg/L	< 0.005	< 0.005	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate								
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	S21-De59256	NCP	ug/L	0.20	0.20	3.0	30%	Pass
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	0.29	0.29	2.0	30%	Pass
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	S21-De59256	NCP	ug/L	1.1	1.0	3.0	30%	Pass
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	0.07	0.07	2.0	30%	Pass
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	0.04	0.04	9.0	30%	Pass
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDsDA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	S21-De59256	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	1.1	1.0	4.0	30%	Pass
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	0.31	0.29	6.0	30%	Pass
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	1.1	1.1	2.0	30%	Pass
Perfluorohexamenesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	S21-De59256	NCP	ug/L	1.7	1.8	6.0	30%	Pass
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	0.03	0.04	9.0	30%	Pass
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	0.07	0.07	2.0	30%	Pass
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexamenesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	S21-De40351	NCP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass

Comments

Sample Integrity

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	Yes
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

Qualifier Codes/Comments

Code	Description
N09	Quantification of linear and branched isomers has been conducted as a single total response using the relative response factor for the corresponding linear/branched standard.
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).
Q15	The RPD reported passes Eurofins Environment Testing's QC - Acceptance Criteria as defined in the Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary page of this report.

Authorised by:

Asim Khan	Analytical Services Manager
John Nguyen	Senior Analyst-Metal (NSW)
Sarah McCallion	Senior Analyst-PFAS (QLD)



Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

* Indicates NATA accredited

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request or please [click here](#).

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ATTACHMENT 4: DATA TRENDS



