

# Annual Water Quality Monitoring Results Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW

## February 2022 Monitoring Event

NCA22R137960

28 March 2022



Williamtown Sand Syndicate (WSS)  
PO Box 898  
Newcastle, NSW 2300

**Attention: Darren Williams**

**Subject:** Annual Water Quality Monitoring Results Cabbage Tree  
Road Sand Quarry, NSW  
February 2022 Monitoring Event

Please find enclosed the annual water quality monitoring results for the February 2022 monitoring event undertaken by Kleinfelder at the Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW.

## 1 SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work presented in this report includes the results from the monthly surface and groundwater monitoring event with the additional annual scope undertaken in accordance with the NSW Environment Protection Authority (EPA) and Department of Planning, Industry and Environment (DPIE) requirements for monthly water quality monitoring at the quarry. **Figure 1 (Attachment 1)** presents the surface water and groundwater sampling locations.

The scheduled February 2022 annual monitoring event included gauging of all available monitoring wells (a total of 14 wells), recording of field parameters for groundwater and surface water, and sampling from 11 monitoring wells and four surface water locations. Furthermore, a wash plant fines and wash plant water sample were taken as part of the annual water monitoring program outlined in the Soil and Water Management Plan (SWMP, 2021).

## 2 SITE WORK

The annual monitoring round was conducted on 24 February 2022 and comprised:

- Gauging of 14 monitoring wells (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH5, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH9, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH12, MW239S & MW239D).
- Groundwater sampling from 11 monitoring wells (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH5, BH6, BH7, BH8, BH9A, BH11, BH12 & MW239S) as summarised in **Table 5** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.
- Surface water sampling from four locations (SW1, SW2, SW3 & SW4) as summarised in **Table 6** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.
- One wash plant fines sample (WPF) as summarised in **Table 7** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.
- One wash plant water sample (WPW) as summarised in **Table 8** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.

Each well location was gauged using a water level meter to determine groundwater depth (relative to the top of the well casing) and the total depth of the well to determine potential sand/silt inundation and potential maintenance requirements. Following gauging, a HydraSleeve was placed into the well, ensuring the top of the sleeve was located below the water column to be sampled, and suspended in place while all remaining wells were gauged. Each HydraSleeve was then removed from the well and representative groundwater samples taken.

Surface and wash plant water samples were taken directly into laboratory supplied sample containers using a gloved hand. Where access was deemed unsafe, a telescopic sampling pole was used.

Fines samples were collected directly into laboratory supplied sample containers. All samples collected were placed into an ice chilled esky and then submitted to a NATA accredited laboratory under a chain of custody (COC) for the analytical schedule as per **Table 1**.



**Table 1: Summary of Annual Water Quality Analysis (February 2022)**

Analysis	Number of Samples				
	Primary	Intra-lab (Duplicate)	Inter-lab (Triplicate)	Transport Blank	Rinsate Blank
Hydrocarbons*	15	1	1	1	1
Metals**	17	1	1	1	1
Iron (dissolved)	15	1	1	1	1
Extended Water Quality Suite***	15	0	0	0	0
PFAS (28 analytes, standard level)	17	2	2	1	1

\* TRH (C6 – C40) (Silica Gel), TPH, BTEXN

\*\* NEPM Metals Suite (dissolved) - Arsenic (As), Barium (Ba), Beryllium (Be), Boron (B), Cadmium (Cd), Chromium (Cr), Cobalt (Co), Copper (Cu), Iron (Fe), Lead (Pb), Manganese (Mn), Mercury (Hg), Nickel (Ni), Selenium (Se), Vanadium (V), Zinc (Zn).

\*\*\* Extended Water Quality Suite - pH, EC, TDS (Calc'), Cation (Ca, Mg, Na, K), Anion (Cl, SO<sub>4</sub>, reactive P, F), Alkalinity as CaCO<sub>3</sub>, nutrients (NH<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>3</sub> and NO<sub>2</sub>).

**Table 2** provides a summary of the gauging data. The full set of gauging data for each monitoring location is provided in **Table 14, Attachment 2**. Additionally, Watershed HydroGeo (2019) outlined a Trigger Action and Response Plan (TARP) to mitigate groundwater elevations that may potentially impact Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry operations (primarily sand excavation depths). Based on these recommendations, groundwater elevation has been shaded to correspond to triggers and actions outlined in **Table 3**.

**Table 2: Summary of Gauging Data**

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Ground-water Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC)	Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC)	Inferred Max GW Elevation (mAHD) <sup>1</sup>	Difference Between Inferred Max and Measured GW Elevation (mAHD)	Comment
BH1	8.64	5.493	3.147	8.20	9.45	4.5	1.353	Clear, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken
BH2	7.79	5.083	2.707	8.95	9.45	3.8	1.093	Medium brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
BH3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Well decommissioned
BH4	3.06	1.146	1.914	6.02	6.45	3.0	1.086	Medium brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
BH5	7.36	5.339	2.021	8.79	9.28	4.0	1.979	Very light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH6	3.62	0.996	2.624	4.53	4.95	4.4	1.776	Very light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition

Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOC)	Ground-water Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC)	Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC)	Inferred Max GW Elevation (mAHD) <sup>1</sup>	Difference Between Inferred Max and Measured GW Elevation (mAHD)	Comment
BH7	2.98	1.218	1.762	4.52	4.95	3.7	1.938	Light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH8	3.88	1.938	1.942	6.08	6.28	4.0	2.058	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH9	17.75	15.681	2.069	16.20	18.8	3.0	0.931	No sample taken, well in good condition
BH9A	10.25	8.750	1.50	12.45	16.16	3.0 <sup>2</sup>	1.5	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH10	6.69	3.161	3.529	3.25	5.45	4.9	1.371	No sample taken, well in good condition
BH11	6.63	2.371	4.259	5.31	5.95	5.5	1.241	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
BH12	8.67	6.225	2.445	8.22	8.39	4.0	1.555	Dark brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
MW239S	3.04	0.922	2.118	3.85	4.0	3.9	1.782	Light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
MW239D	3.04	0.900	2.14	20.54	20.49	3.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.76	No sample taken, well in good condition
SW01*	N/A	0.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Natural tannin light brown, no odour / sheen
SW02*	N/A	0.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Natural tannin dark brown, no odour / sheen
SW03*	N/A	0.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour / sheen
SW04*	N/A	0.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour / sheen

\* Surface water levels representing depth of water as read at time of sampling from an installed measuring tape (when dry number is ground elevation AHD).



<sup>1</sup> – Sourced from Watershed HydroGeo ,2019, *Maximum Extraction Depth Management Plan, Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry*, May 2019.

<sup>2</sup> – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent wells (BH4 & BH9).

<sup>3</sup> – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent well (MW239S).

N/A – Not applicable

**Table 3: Groundwater Level Monitoring TARP Rules (Watershed HydroGeo, 2019)**

Level	Trigger	Action and Response	Report / Response Actions
<b>0</b>	Groundwater levels more than 0.5 m below <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level at BH1 and BH10. ( <b>Table 2</b> ).	Standard operations – monthly dipping of operational on-site monitoring bores.	n/a
<b>1</b>	Groundwater levels within 0.5 m below <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level ( <b>Table 2</b> ) at any on-site bore.	Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels until water level declines to below high frequency level bores listed in <b>Table 2</b> .	Internal and environmental consultant. Include note in Annual Report.
<b>2</b>	Groundwater levels within 0.25 m of <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level ( <b>Table 2</b> ) at any on-site bore.	Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels.  Re-analysis and review of Minimum Extraction Level (MEL).	WSS to issue letter to DPIE, documenting groundwater level and rainfall trends, review and make recommendations regarding MEL.
<b>3</b>	Groundwater levels within resource area rise above previously <i>inferred</i> maximum groundwater level ( <b>Table 2</b> ).	Analysis of recent data by hydrogeologist, including site data and data from local HWC wells and local Defence wells (if available).  Revision of MEL.  Remediation of earlier excavations to revised MEL if required by DPIE.	WSS to issue letter to DPIE, Dol Water and HWC, documenting groundwater level trends, and revision (if necessary) of MEL.  Letter to outline remedial options, considering access, vegetation condition in previously rehabilitated areas. Re-grading of previously rehabilitated areas if required by DPIE.

**Table 4** provides a summary of the field parameters taken during the February monitoring event. All field parameters for each monitoring location are detailed in the field sheets provided in **Attachment 2**.

**Table 4: Summary of Field Measurements**

Borehole	Turbidity (NTU)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µc/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH1	26.59	20.8	2.89	14.3	9	5.32	-2.6
BH2	32.48	21.3	3.54	7.1	5	4.71	210
BH4	440.6	21.8	2.91	8.5	6	4.65	210.8
BH5	36.7	21.7	2.98	24.5	16	4.47	-29.4
BH6	37.9	22.9	3.26	25.2	16	3.68	-12.8
BH7	34.1	22.5	3.38	13.6	9	4.15	-29.8
BH8	176	22.2	2.07	25.3	16	4.36	-69
BH9	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH9A	110	20.4	2.73	23.5	15	4.71	-72
BH10	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
BH11	7.04	21.4	4.06	24.3	16	4.44	-40.2



Borehole	Turbidity (NTU)	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)
BH12	788	21.2	3.00	15.5	10	4.91	16.0
MW239S	416.6	22.1	4.41	17.7	12	4.41	-69.2
MW239D	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
SW01	0.93	23.6	4.23	9.8	6	6.48	125.4
SW02	25.01	24.3	2.65	11.4	7	4.98	145.8
SW03	9.28	24.2	0.94	21.1	14	4.89	13.0
SW04	354.77	21.6	0.60	27.4	18	3.80	376.2
WPW	160.9	25.5	8.58	26.2	17	4.63	220.6

ND: No Data – no sample taken

**Table 5** and **Table 6** below present a summary of the water monitoring results for key analytes found to be elevated above the laboratory limit of reporting (LOR) for groundwater and surface water. **Table 7** and **Table 8** present a summary of the wash plant sampling results for PFAS analytes in both water and fines. Recently approved and updated groundwater and surface water criteria outlined in the SWMP (7 July 2021) have been applied to this annual report including a comment on comparison of results with previous data.

Non-detects for analytes BTEXN and TPH were reported at most locations and are therefore not included in the below summary tables. Additionally, non-detect for TRH and all PFAS compounds was reported at all surface water locations, and as such, have been excluded from the surface water summary table (**Table 6**). Full results summary tables, including quality control sample analyses, are provided in **Tables 1 – 13, Attachment 2**. Full Laboratory certificates of analysis (COA), including copies of chain of custody (COC), are provided in **Attachment 3**.



**Table 5: Groundwater Results and Screening Criteria**

Analyte	Metals										PFAS	TRH	Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)	
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	6:2 FTS	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub>			
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	100			
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L			
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	0.07	0.004	0.083	0.006	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	0.02	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)	NA	100			
Sample ID	Groundwater													
BH1	<0.001	0.003	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	7.70	0.018	<0.001	0.106	<0.05	<100			
BH2	0.002	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.05	0.009	<0.001	<0.005	<0.05	<100			



Analyte	Metals										PFAS	TRH	Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)	
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	6:2 FTS	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub>			
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	100			
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L			
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	0.07	0.004	0.083	0.006	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	0.02	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)	NA	100			
Sample ID	Groundwater													
													current quarry operations footprint.	
BH4	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.62	0.017	<0.001	0.008	0.06	370		Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical variations and remain below adopted criteria. Copper concentrations (<0.001 mg/L) have continued to decrease since the previous November 2021 GME (0.012 mg/L) to levels below the LOR. PFAS compound 6:2 FTS was reported at a concentration of 0.06 µg/L for the second time at this location, albeit a decrease since the previous November 2021 (0.15 µg/L) sampling event. TRH >C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub> was detected at concentrations of 370 µg/L, exceeding the Site-specific Trigger Value (295 µg/L). Concentrations have been reported previously during four GMEs in the past, with the most recent April 2020 GME reporting the historical maximum concentration of 700 µg/L. BH4 is located down	



Analyte	Metals										PFAS	TRH	Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	6:2 FTS	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub>		
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	100		
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L		
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	0.07	0.004	0.083	0.006	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	0.02	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)	NA	100		
Sample ID	Groundwater												
												hydraulic gradient (approximately 140 m) from current quarry operations and on the southernmost boundary of the site adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road.	
BH6	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.55	0.001	<0.001	0.031	<0.05	<100	Generally metal concentrations were consistent with historical results and remain below the adopted criteria. BH6 is considered up hydraulic gradient (approximately 570 m) from current quarry operations and the most north-eastern location at the Site.
BH7	<0.001	0.002	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	0.66	0.003	0.002	<0.005	<0.05	<100		Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH7 is located (approximately 630 m) east of the current quarry operations.
BH8	0.001	0.009	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	2.98	0.007	0.002	0.012	<0.05	<100		Metal concentrations were consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. Iron concentrations (2.98 mg/L) have



Analyte	Metals										PFAS	TRH	Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)	
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	6:2 FTS	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub>			
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	100			
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L			
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	0.07	0.004	0.083	0.006	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	0.02	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)	NA	100			
Sample ID	Groundwater													
														further decreased since December 2021 (3.78 mg/L) when sampling last occurred, confirming a decreasing trend. Arsenic (0.001 mg/L) concentrations have remained equivalent to the previous November 2021 monitoring round (0.001 mg/L), confirming a stabilised trend. BH8 is located (approximately 974m) east of the current quarry operations on Site.
BH9	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	Metals, PFAS and TRH for BH9 were not analysed, no sample collected.
BH9A	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	0.50	0.042	0.004	0.006	<0.05	<100			Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH9A is down gradient (approximately 50m) from current quarry operations and is on the southernmost boundary of the Site adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road.



Analyte	Metals										PFAS	TRH	Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)	
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	6:2 FTS	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub>			
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	100			
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L			
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	0.07	0.004	0.083	0.006	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	0.02	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)	NA	100			
Sample ID	Groundwater													
BH10	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	Metals, PFAS and TRH for BH10 were not analysed as no sample was collected.		
MW239 S	<0.001	0.004	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.55	0.004	0.002	0.006	<0.05	<100	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. MW239S is located approximately 426 m east and upgradient of the current quarry operations.		
BH11	<0.001	0.007	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	1.25	0.003	0.004	0.036	<0.05	<100	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH11 is located approximately 450 m from current quarry operations and at the north-western most point of the Site.		
BH12	<0.001	0.004	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.33	0.006	<0.001	<0.005	0.07	<100	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH12 is located north-east and upgradient of the current quarry operations. PFAS compound 6:2 FTS was reported at a		



Analyte	Metals										PFAS	TRH	Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**	6:2 FTS	>C <sub>16</sub> -C <sub>34</sub>		
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	100		
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L		
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.003	0.07	0.004	0.083	0.006	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.136	0.02	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)	NA	100		
Sample ID	Groundwater												
													concentration of 0.07 µg/L for the first time at this location, this is within the expected sitewide range for this compound (<0.05 – 0.19 ug/l) as per the SWMP.

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

NS – No Sample

NA – No Site specific trigger value assigned



**Table 6: Surface Water Results and Screening Criteria**

Analyte	Metals										Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium**1	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**		
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005		
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.006	0.08	0.004	0.033	0.017	7.25 (32 for SW3 & SW4)	0.841	0.02	0.535		
Sample Name	Surface Water										
SW1	<0.001	0.010	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.12	0.025	<0.001	0.014	Metal concentrations were generally in line with historical variations and below the Site Specific Trigger Values. SW1 is located on the southern-most boundary of the quarry adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road.	
SW2	<0.001	0.008	0.002	<0.001	0.002	15.8	0.032	0.006	0.099	Metal concentrations detected at SW2 during the February monitoring event were all below the Site Specific Trigger Values, except for iron (15.8 mg/L) which has increased since the previous November 2021 (5.59 mg/L) sampling round. Additionally, there were reported exceedances of the adopted criteria for Total Phosphorus, Ammonia as N and Total Nitrogen as N at levels higher than previously reported. Iron concentrations have not previously exceeded the Site-specific Trigger Value (7.25 mg/L), therefore, repeat sampling will be undertaken during the following monitoring round to confirm trends for iron, Total Phosphorus, Ammonia as N and Total Nitrogen as N. SW2 is the most northern located surface water monitoring point directly adjacent or central to current quarry operations.	
SW3	0.004	0.004	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	10.2	0.015	<0.001	0.005	Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical variations. SW3 is located within a drainage channel that travels from west to east along the	



Analyte	Metals										<p style="text-align: center;">Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)</p>
	Arsenic	Barium	Chromium** <sup>1</sup>	Copper**	Cobalt	Iron	Manganese**	Nickel	Zinc**		
LOR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.005		
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L		
Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.006	0.08	0.004	0.033	0.017	7.25 (32 for SW3 & SW4)	0.841	0.02	0.535		
Sample Name	Surface Water										
											south-eastern perimeter of the quarry. SW3 is approximately 476 m east of the current quarry operations.
SW4	<0.001	0.030	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	1.19	0.034	0.002	0.011		Metal concentrations at SW4 appear to be stable across most analytes. Iron concentrations (1.19 mg/L) have decreased since the previous November 2021 monitoring round (6.59 mg/L), remaining well below the Site Specific Trigger value (32 mg/L) for this location. Additionally, pH (3.96) listed as an exceedance of the adopted site-specific criteria (<4.2), however, is within levels previously reported at this location (the lowest being 3.82 reported in February 2020). SW4 is located downstream of SW3 on the eastern most perimeter of the quarry.

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

NS – No Sample



**Table 7: Wash Plant Fines Sample Results and Screening Criteria**

Analyte	PFAS			Discussion of results	
	PFOA	PFPeA	Sum of PFOS + PFHxS		
LOR	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002		
Units	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg		
Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.1	N/A	0.01		
Sample Name	Sand Wash Plant				
WPF	<0.0002	0.0002	0.0010		

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

**Table 8: Wash Plant Water Sample Results and Screening Criteria**

Analyte	PFAS		Discussion of results	
	PFOA	Sum of PFOS + PFHxS		
LOR	0.01	0.01		
Units	µg/L	µg/L		
Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	0.56	0.07		
Sample Name	Sand Wash Plant			
WPW	<0.01	0.01		

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

### 3 RAINWATER DATA

**Table 9** presents the rainfall data from Williamtown RAAF base (Station Number: 061078, Latitude: 32.79°S; Longitude: 151.84°E; Elevation: 8 m) for the period 2021/22. The total monthly rainfall for February 2022



exceeded the monthly mean by approximately 136%, a rapid increase in comparison to the previous January 2022 rainfall data. Based on current rainfall data (mean and monthly totals) for February 2022, it is expected that surface and groundwater elevations will begin to increase which is consistent with groundwater trend data.

**Table 9: 2021-2022 Rainfall data (12-month period)**

Date	Mar (21)	Apr (21)	May (21)	Jun (21)	July (21)	Aug (21)	Sep (21)	Oct (21)	Nov (21)	Dec (21)	Jan (22)	Feb (22)
1st	0	7.8	0	0.2	2.6	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	0
2nd	0	0.8	0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0	5.4	0	0.2	0	7.6
3rd	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	13.0
4th	1.6	0.2	0	12.8	0.2	0	0	0	0	0.2	1.0	32.8
5th	0	0	6.0	0.8	0	0	3.0	0	4.0	0	7.6	7.2
6th	3.8	0	26.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	4.4
7th	0.8	6.2	31.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	1.0	1.4
8th	0	40.2	0.4	0	0.2	0	0	0	21.0	0.6	10.4	2.0
9th	6.4	0.2	0	7.6	1.4	2.4	0	0	0	10.0	9.2	0.6
10th	0.8	0.2	0.4	0	7.0	0	12.6	0	0.4	0.8	0	0
11th	0	0	0	2.0	24.8	0.2	0	23.6	20.2	0	0	0
12th	0	0	7.2	0	1.0	0	0	10.2	56.8	0	0	39.4
13th	7.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.8	0.2	0	0.4	1.0
14th	1.8	0	0	0	0.2	0	0	1.2	0	0	0	0
15th	39.2	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0	3.0	0	0	0	0
16th	1.0	0	0	ND	1.2	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.4	0
17th	6.0	5.0	0	0.4	2.4	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.2	0
18th	43.6	8.6	0	0	0	0.6	0.4	0	0.6	0	0	8.6
19th	96.4	0.2	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	32.0	0.2
20th	79.2	0.2	0	26.0	0	0	2.2	3.4	0	0.6	13.2	0
21st	46.6	0	0	19.2	0	0.4	8.8	0.2	5.0	0.2	0.2	0
22nd	65.2	0	13.0	0.6	0	0	0.4	0.2	27.6	0	0	0
23rd	16.8	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0	0	9.4	0	0	25.2
24th	4.4	0	3.0	0.8	0.2	22.2	0	5.4	0.6	0.4	6.8	3.2
25th	0.2	0	0.6	1.8	0	20.2	0	0.2	3.4	0	0	6.0
26th	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.6	0	31.2	0	0	6.0
27th	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.4	0	0	2.6
28th	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	15.8	2.4	0	0.2
29th	31.4	0.2	0	30.8	-	0	0	0	0.8	-	0	-
30th	2.4	0	1.8	0.6	-	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	-
31st	4.0	-	0.4	-	-	0	-	1.6	-	0	0	-
Total	459.2	70.0	90.8	104.6	43.4	48.8	28.0	74.4	213.8	20.4	89.6	161.4

Date	Mar (21)	Apr (21)	May (21)	Jun (21)	July (21)	Aug (21)	Sep (21)	Oct (21)	Nov (21)	Dec (21)	Jan (22)	Feb (22)
Mean	125.2	109.8	108.6	124.6	72.6	72.8	60.6	75.9	81.9	78.6	99.5	118.3

**Notes:**

ND – no data retrieved.

## 4 DATA TRENDS

Data trends, taken from analyses undertaken throughout the duration of the sampling program (January 2019 – current), are provided as **Attachment 4**. Generally, the trends indicate a steady decrease in groundwater elevations since April 2021. This is likely due to a continuation of decreased rainfall following the March 2021 monitoring event. Groundwater levels for the current month appear to be generally stable with some locations slightly increasing, in line with the recent above-average rainfall noted in **Section 3**. Based on these trends, groundwater elevations are likely to remain generally stable or slightly elevated across the quarry.

Notable changes in data trends were observed for the following analytes:

- Iron – Concentrations of iron have significantly increased at SW2 since November 2021 when sampling last occurred at this location. Concentrations now exceed the Site-specific Trigger Value, as well as the previous historical maximum which occurred in November 2021. Repeat sampling will be undertaken during the following March 2022 monitoring round to confirm an increasing trend.
- Copper – Concentrations of copper have remained stable or slightly decreased across the quarry, including at BH4 which had previously shown an increasing trend since January 2021. Concentrations have fallen below the Site Specific Trigger Value for the third time since October 2021, with concentrations now below the LOR. Historical variations beginning in 2019 show a seasonal trend where concentrations begin to rise in May, peak during August/September and fall back to stable levels by October 2021. These increased concentrations may be attributed to the decrease in rainfall associated with the winter months. Overall trends also show a long-term temporal increase, where the peak concentrations are increasing with each seasonal event. Notwithstanding, copper concentrations remain below the drinking water criteria.
- Zinc – Concentrations of zinc have increased at BH1 since July 2021 when sampling last occurred at this location, to levels now marginally above the adopted criteria. Exceedances of zinc concentrations have previously occurred between February 2021 and June 2021, however, decreased to below the Site-specific Trigger Value in July 2021. Historical variations beginning in 2019 show a seasonal trend where concentrations increase between March and July before returning to average conditions. This trend correlates with increased rainfall when entering the winter months.
- PFAS – Concentrations of PFAS compound 6:2 FTS were reported for the second time at BH4 during the February 2022 GME, albeit a decrease since the previous November 2021 sampling event. PFAS compound PFPeA was detected for the first time in the WPF sample during the February monitoring round. Trigger values have not been established for this analyte, however, concentrations reported were equivalent to the LOR. Close monitoring will continue in subsequent rounds, specifically at BH4, to determine trends.
- TRH – TRH >C<sub>16</sub>-C<sub>34</sub> was detected at concentrations exceeding the Site-specific Trigger Value at BH4 during the February monitoring round. Concentrations have been reported previously during four GME's in the past, with the most recent April 2020 GME reporting the historical maximum concentration. There is no cause to suggest that the elevated concentrations are related to quarrying activities, therefore, follow-up sampling will not be required during the subsequent monitoring round.

## 5 CLOSING

Overall, the results suggest that since quarry operations began in August 2019, there has been negligible change in analytical results across the sampled locations. Concentrations of copper at BH4 have historically shown elevated trends in concentrations exceeding the Site Specific Trigger Value following the May 2021 monitoring event. However, concentrations have now significantly decreased below the LOR following the February 2022 monitoring event, in line with the seasonal variations as described in **Section 4**. An adjustment of the Site Specific Trigger Value at BH4 should also be considered provided that concentrations continue to follow this trend.



Additionally, iron concentrations at SW2 exceeded the Site-specific Trigger Value and the previous site wide maximum which occurred in November 2021. Following conversations with the Quarry Manager, quarry operations are not considered to have contributed to this increase in iron concentrations. It is noted that the SWMP 2021 identifies a trigger response action as outlined in Section 8.6.1 of the SWMP.

*Where the 72 hour followup sampling is not required (as per 2 above), but the result is above trigger value, re-sample location and elevated analyte in the following monitoring round to gauge if the previous exceedance was an isolated occurrence potentially due to unknown sampling error, laboratory error, an isolated natural change or may be symptomatic of broader changes in water quality.*

Additionally, the following activities should be also undertaken to respond to the triggers of the SWMP:

- A review of rainfall data and groundwater elevations in comparison to other months to understand if seasonal adjustments (ie. a decrease in rainfall) may be attributed to increasing iron concentrations.
- A description of current operations in relation to the identified location, along with surface water movements across the site.

We recommend that the investigation into SW2 be undertaken in accordance with the above, following the February 2022 monitoring event.

We trust that the above report meets with your requirements. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,

**Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd**

**Megan Ferguson**

Environmental Consultant  
Contaminated Land Management  
[MFerguson@kleinfelder.com](mailto:MFerguson@kleinfelder.com)  
Mobile: 0455 981 953

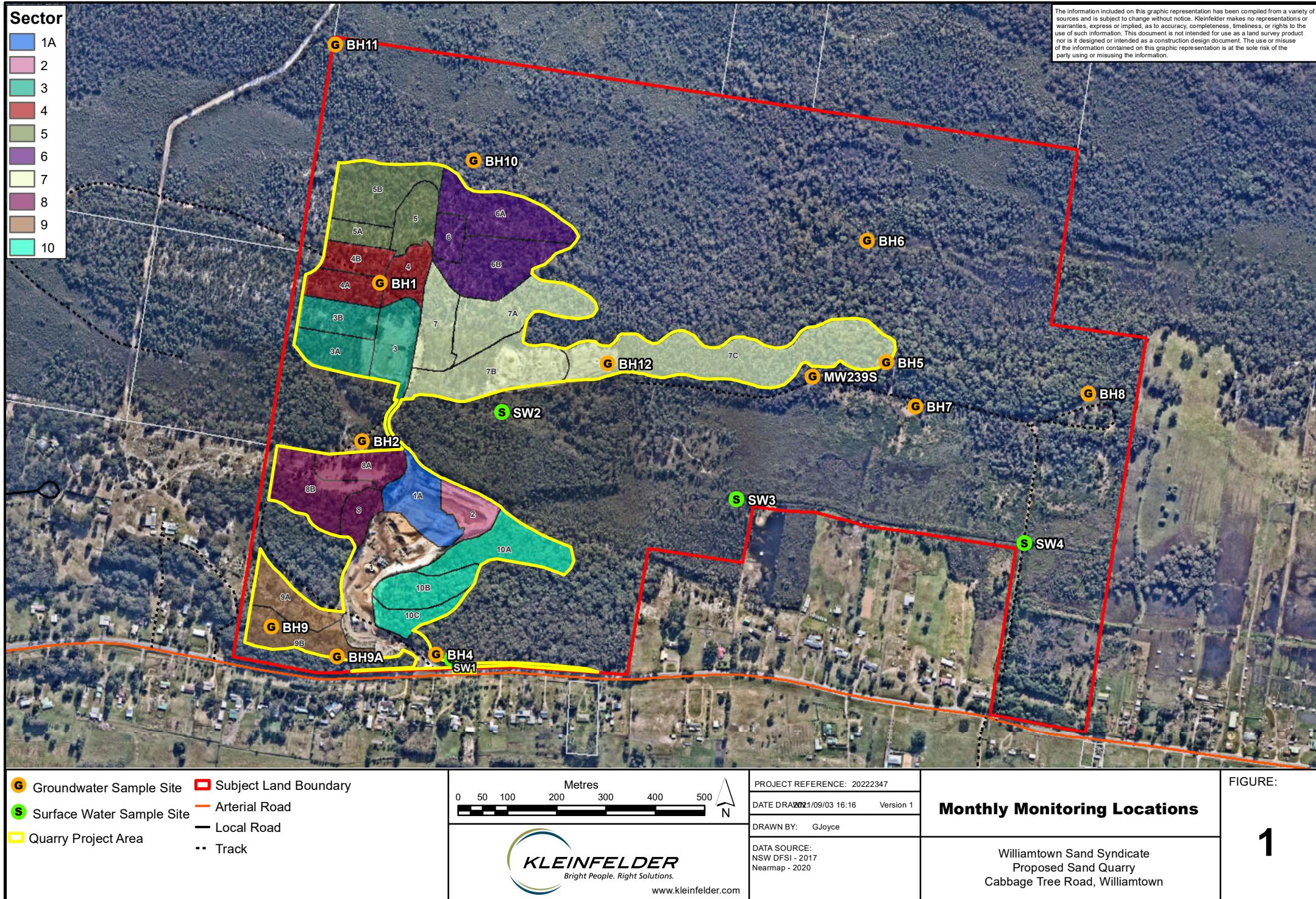
## Attachments

- Attachment: 1 Figures
- Attachment 2: Results tables and field records
- Attachment 3: Lab results
- Attachment 4: Data Trends



## ATTACHMENT 1: FIGURES







## ATTACHMENT 2: RESULTS TABLES AND FIELD RECORDS



**HYDRASLEEVE™ SAMPLING LOG**



Project Number:	20222347	Date:	24/2/21	Site Address:	Cabbage Tree Road, Williamstown
Site Name:	WSS	Field Manager:	MF	Weather Observations:	
			<th data-cs="2" data-kind="parent">Raining</th> <th data-kind="ghost"></th>	Raining	

Well ID	Sample Time	Field Measurements						Turbidity (NTU)	Description (Odour, Colour, Sheen)
		DO (mg/L)	Temp (°C)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)		
BH1	09:05	5.413	8.20	20.8	2.89	14.3	9	5.32	-2.6 24.59 clear, no fns.
BH2	15:10	5.083	8.15	21.3	3.54	7.1	5	4.71	21.0 medium br., no odour/sheen.
BH4	14:50	1.146	6.02	21.8	2.11	8.5	6	4.65	21.0 8 440.6 medium br., no fns.
BH5	11:15	5.337	8.79	21.7	2.98	24.5	16	4.47	-29.4 86.7 very light br, slight sulfur odor, fns.
BH6	11:32	0.916	4.53	22.9	3.26	25.2	16	3.68	-12.8 37.9 very light brown, slight sulfur odor, fns.
BH7	11:45	1.218	4.52	22.5	3.38	13.6	9	4.15	-29.8 34.1 light brown, slight sulfur odor, fns.
BH8	12:15	1.938	6.08	22.2	2.07	25.3	16	4.36	-6.9 17.6 light brown, moderate sulfur odor, fns.
BH9	-	15.681	16.20	"	"	"	"	"	No sample taken
BH1A	08:00	8.750	12.45	20.4	2.73	23.5	15	4.71	-7.2 110 light brown, moderate sulfur odor, no sheen.
BH10	-	3.161	3.25	"	"	"	"	"	No sample taken
BH11	10:15	2.371	5.31	21.4	4.06	24.3	16	4.44	-40.2 7.04 light brown, mod sulfur odor, no sheen.
BH12	09:30	6.225	8.22	21.2	3.00	15.5	10	4.91	16.0 785 dark brown, no fns.
MW39S	13:05	0.922	3.85	22.1	4.41	17.7	12	4.41	-69.2 416.6 light br, slight sulfur odor, fns.
MW39D	-	0.900	20.54	"	"	"	"	"	No sample taken
SW1	15:00	-	0.3	23.6	4.23	9.8	6	6.48	125.4 0.93 natural tannin light brown, fns.
SW2	13:35	-	0.25	24.3	2.65	11.4	7	4.95	145.8 25.01 natural tannin dark brown, fns.
SW3	13:20	-	0.4	24.2	0.94	21.1	14	4.81	13.0 9.28 natural tannin orange brown, fns.
SW4	12:30	-	0.3	21.6	0.60	27.4	13	3.80	376.2 354.71 natural tannin orange brown, no fns.
WPW	14:30	-	-	25.5	8.58	26.2	17	4.63	220.6 160.9 dark brown, no fns.

QW76 & QW79 → SW7  
QW78 & QW79 → SW4

QCD2 → trip blank.  
QCD2 → rinsate

**KENNARDS****HIRE****EQUIPMENT CERTIFICATION REPORT**

PGN9003871 WATER QUALITY METER – MULTIFUNCTION (YSI)

Plant Number: 1082472

SENSOR	CONCENTRATION	SPAN 1	SPAN 2	TRACEABILITY	PASS
pH	pH 4	pH 4		366070	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
pH	pH 7	pH 7		367754	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Conductivity	<u>1288</u> mS/cm	<u>1288</u> mS/cm		364215	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Oxygen	Sodium Sulphite / Air	0.0ppm in Sodium Sulphite	102-ppm Saturation in Air	10640	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ORP	240mV	240mV		106393	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Turbidity	90 NTU	90 NTU		374830	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Battery Status <u>100</u> (%)	Temperature <u>19.4</u> °C
Electrical Test & Tag (AS/NZS 3760)	Electrodes Cleaned and Checked

**Note:** Calibration solution traceability information is available upon request.

Please clean/decontaminate instrument and accessories before returning. A minimum 'Cleaning Fee' \$55.00 (Inc GST) may apply if instrument is returned contaminated.

Checked By: Brett Alcock Date: 16/02/22 Signed: [Signature]**Accessories List:**

User's Manual	pH and ORP Storage Solution	Transit Case

Make your job EASY!

135 135 | kennards.com.au

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - BTEXN  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate





Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - BTEXN  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - BTEXN  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



## Notes:

- - Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

$\mu\text{g/L}$  - Micrograms per litre

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - BTEXN  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Analyte	BTEXN								Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up				Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons		Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Clean up				
	Benzene**	Toluene	Ethylbenzene	meta- & para-Xylene	ortho-Xylene**	Total Xylenes	Naphthalene **	Sum of BTEX		C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>14</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>15</sub> -C <sub>19</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>20</sub> -C <sub>36</sub> - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>36</sub> Sum - Silica Cleanup	C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub> minus BTEX (F1)	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>16</sub> - Silica Cleanup	F2 - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>15</sub> -C <sub>34</sub> - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>33</sub> -C <sub>40</sub> - Silica Cleanup	>C <sub>10</sub> -C <sub>40</sub> - Silica Cleanup
LOR	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	1	20	50	100	50	50	20	20	100	100	100	100	100
Units	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	100	-	100	100	-
NHMRG ADWG 2018	1	800	300	-	350	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																			

BTEXN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, naphthalene

1- Soil and Water Management Plan, July 2021

2- Denotes duplicate value used.

3- Denotes triplicate value used.

\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater

Analyte	Metals															
	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium** 1	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese**	Mercury***	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)*	0.003	0.07	0.002	0.1	0.0002	0.004	0.006	0.083	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.001	0.136	0.0001	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date															
	21-Feb-19															
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>13</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.27</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>10</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.363</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>8.33</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.132</b>
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>6.31</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.074</b>
	14-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>7.35</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.104</b>
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>7.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.023</b>
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>8.84</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.034</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>4.32</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.037</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>11</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>8.48</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.028</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>4.43</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.044</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.22</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.075</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>7.37</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.038</b>
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.22</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.035</b>
	15-May-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>8.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.065</b>
	19-Jun-20	< 0.001	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	-	<b>5.74</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.06</b>	
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	-	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	-	<b>6.22</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.08</b>	
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>4.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>5.48</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>
	14-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>5.15</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>7.05</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.045</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>3.21</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.077</b>
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>5.21</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.032</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>3.24</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.052</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>4.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.056</b>
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.05	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.66</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.022</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>1.5</b>
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.05	-	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>5.71</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.384</b>
	18-Jun-21	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.11</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.52</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.29</b>
	15-Jul-21	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.05</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.31</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.037</b>
	24-Feb-22	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.05</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>7.7</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.106</b>
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>
	15-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.19</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.14</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>
	16-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>
	14-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.028</b>
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.12</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.017</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.07</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.034</b>
	15-May-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>
	16-Jun-20	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.019</b>
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.083</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.078</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>
	14-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.11</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>
	15-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.05</b>	<						

Analyte	Metals															
	Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium**	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese**	Mercury***	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)*	0.003	0.07	0.002	0.1	0.0002	0.004	0.006	0.083	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.001	0.136	0.0001	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.005 (0.1 for BH1)
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.0001	0.02	0.01	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date															
BH7	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.83</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
	15-Dec-19	< 0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.66</b>	-	<b>0.002</b>	-	-	-	-	-
	18-Jan-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>0.7</b>	-	<b>0.003</b>	-	-	-	-	-
	24-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	<b>0.55</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	<b>0.031</b>
	22-Feb-19	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.8</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.026</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.019</b>
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.8</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.009</b>
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.026</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.01</b>
	15-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.2</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.013</b>
	16-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.06</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.02</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.66</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.54</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.023</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.42</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.085</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.32</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	18-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.053</b>
	17-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.04</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.052</b>
	16-Jan-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.93</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.18</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.027</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.9</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.084</b>
	27-Apr-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	-	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.92</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	-	-	-	<b>0.033</b>	
	15-May-20	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.26</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.045</b>
	16-Jun-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	-	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.91</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.36</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.043</b>
	16-Jul-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	-	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.91</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.34</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.041</b>
	14-Aug-20	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.5</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.024</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-20	< 0.001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.67</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.021</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	16-Oct-20	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.49</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.015</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.015</b>
	16-Nov-20	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.72</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.016</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.005</b>
	16-Dec-20	< 0.001	-	-	-	-	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.93</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.79</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.014</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.041</b>
	14-Jan-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.65</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.017</b>
	16-Feb-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.74</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.013</b>
	17-Mar-21	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.28</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.028</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	22-Apr-21	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.72</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.023</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.01	< 0.008
	20-May-21	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.65</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.018</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	18-Jun-21	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.35</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	18-Jan-22	< 0.001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.66</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	21-Feb-19	<b>0.001 *</b>	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>4.1</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.006</b>
	14-Mar-19	< 0.001	<b>0.006</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>3.25</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	23-Apr-19	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>3.2</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.008</b>
	15-May-19	< 0.001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>3.0</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.003</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Jun-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.5</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.025</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Jul-19	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.6</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	15-Aug-19	< 0.001	<b>0.008</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>1.72</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.004</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.01	< 0.005
	16-Sep-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.08</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.009</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	15-Oct-19	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.49</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.013</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.053</b>
	16-Nov-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>3.02</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.007</b>
	16-Dec-19	< 0.001	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.94</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.011</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.011</b>
	27-Feb-20	< 0.001	<b>0.007</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>2.56</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.0001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.01	<b>0.032</b>
	26-Mar-20	< 0.001	<b>0.005</b>	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.001	<b>3.17</b>	< 0.001	<b>0.012</b>				

Analyte		Metals															
		Arsenic**	Barium	Beryllium	Boron**	Cadmium**	Chromium <sup>1</sup>	Cobalt	Copper**	Iron	Lead**	Manganese**	Mercury***	Nickel**	Selenium**	Vanadium	Zinc**
Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)*	0.003	0.07	0.002	0.1	0.0002	0.004	0.006	0.083	4.1 (8.84 for BH1)	0.001	0.136	0.0001	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.085 (0.1 for BH1)	
NHMRC ADWG 2018	0.01	-	0.06	4	0.002	0.05	-	2	-	0.01	0.5	0.0001	0.02	0.01	-	-	
Sample Name	Sampling Date																
BH11	14-Aug-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	0.001	-	0.001	1	<0.001	0.007	<0.0001	-	-	0.005	
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	0.012	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	0.004	0.75	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	0.017	
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	0.014	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	0.005	0.9	<0.001	0.008	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	0.009	
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	1.06	<0.001	0.009	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.01	
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.84	<0.001	0.011	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.016	
	16-Dec-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	0.001	1.0	<0.001	0.009	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.008	
	14-Jan-21	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	0.002	0.56	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	0.018	
	16-Jan-21	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	0.018	0.59	<0.001	0.008	<0.0001	0.007	<0.01	0.013	
	17-Mar-21	<0.001	0.01	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.2	<0.001	0.002	<0.0001	0.003	<0.01	0.014	
	22-Apr-21	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	0.003	0.28	<0.001	0.002	<0.0001	0.068	<0.01	0.066	
	20-May-21	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	<0.05	0.0002	0.001	<0.001	0.004	0.25	<0.001	<0.001	0.003	<0.01	<0.01	0.033	
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	0.001	0.25	<0.001	0.002	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.031	
	15-Jul-21	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	0.002	0.41	<0.001	0.002	<0.0001	0.003	<0.01	0.031	
	16-Aug-21	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.003	<0.001	0.003	0.62	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	0.047	
	22-Sep-21	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.003	<0.001	0.003	0.72	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	0.042	
	13-Oct-21	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.69	<0.001	0.005	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.037	
	16-Nov-21	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	0.92	<0.001	0.002	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	0.036	
	15-Dec-21	<0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.92	-	0.003	-	-	-	-	
	18-Jan-22	<0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	-	0.003	-	-	-	-	
	24-Feb-22	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	1.25	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	<0.01	0.036
	14-Mar-22	<0.001	0.012	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.48	<0.001	0.008	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	<0.01	0.022
BH12	16-Sep-20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	16-Oct-20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	0.002	-	-	<0.001	-	<0.0001	0.002	-	-	0.017	
	24-Feb-22	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.33	<0.001	0.006	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	
	24-Feb-19	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.11	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	0.006	
	14-Aug-19	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.25	<0.001	0.005	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	0.008	
	23-Apr-19	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.01	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	<0.01	0.007
	16-May-19	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.87	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.005	
	14-Jun-19	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.8	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	<0.005	
	16-Jul-19	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.87	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.005	
	15-Aug-19	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.0	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	
	16-Sep-19	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.59	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	0.005	<0.01	0.032	
	15-Oct-19	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.1	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	0.008	<0.01	<0.01	0.03
	17-Dec-19	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.003	<0.001	0.001	1.33	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.005	
	16-Jan-20	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.31	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.007	
	27-Feb-20	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.03	<0.001	0.002	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.019	
	26-Mar-20	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.97	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	0.003	<0.01	0.032	
	27-Apr-20	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.52	<0.001	0.005	<0.0001	0.003	<0.01	0.041	
	15-May-20	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.14	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	0.006	<0.01	0.028	
	19-Jun-20	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.92	<0.001	0.004	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	0.057	
	16-Jul-20	<0.001	-	-	-	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.01	<0.001	0.005	<0.0001	-	-	0.053	
	14-Aug-20	<0.001	0.017	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.38	<0.001	0.006	<0.0001	0.001	<0.01	0.006	
	16-Sep-20	<0.001	0.016	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.21	<0.001	0.005	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.012	
	16-Oct-20	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.57	<0.001	0.009	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.009	
	16-Nov-20	<0.001	0.01	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.3	<0.001	0.011	<0.0001	0.003	<0.01	0.021	
	16-Dec-20	<0.001	0.01	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	1.06	<0.001	0.011	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.005	
	14-Jan-21	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.77	<0.001	0.012	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	0.011	
	16-Feb-21	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.92	<0.001	0.012	<0.0001	0.009	<0.01	0.014	
	17-Mar-21	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.95	<0.001	0.01	<0.0001	0.004	<0.01	0.009	
	20-Apr-21	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	0.66	<0.001	0.003	<0.0001	0.005	<0.01	0.022	
	18-Jun-21	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.68	<0.001	0.005	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.005	
	15-Jul-21	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.67	<0.001	0.005	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	0.007	
	19-Aug-21	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	<0.05	<0.0001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.53	<0.001	0.006	<0.0001	0.002	<0.01	<0.005	
	22-Sep-21	<0.001	0.005	<0.00													





Table 4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Willamette Sand Syncline

Analyte	Anions and Cations															Alkalinity										Inorganics							
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Electrical Conductivity at 25°C*	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	pH						
LGR Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)*	77	5	11	2	70	148	0.2	-	2	-	-	-	0.5	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	4.2-6.5						
NMHC ADWG 2018 Sample Type	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	3	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
BH1	Sample Date															Blocked																	
15-Mar-19	11	2.0	< 1.0	1.0	25	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.88	-	9.0	< 1.0	9.0	9.0	104	68	129	5.67	-	-	-	-	-			
15-Mar-19	14	2.0	< 1.0	1.0	25	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.53	0.71	-	10	< 1.0	10	10	84	57	83	5.63	-	-	-	-	-			
15-Mar-19	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	40	25	< 0.1	0.03	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.11	0.3	0.3	0.69	1.01	1.7	10	< 1.0	10	10	80	105	68	164	5.82	-	-	-	-	-		
14-Jun-19	10	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	3.0	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.94	-	10	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	99	64	72	5.52	-	-	-	-	-			
15-Jun-19	15	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	29	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.63	0.95	-	11	< 1.0	< 1.0	11	80	102	65	5.62	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Aug-19	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	2.0	21	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	0.93	-	14	< 1.0	< 1.0	14	82	128	83	6.42	-	-	-	-	-			
16-Sep-19	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	2.0	20	< 0.1	0.06	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.12	0.3	0.3	0.73	0.76	-	8.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	8.0	102	66	88	5.44	-	-	-	-	-			
15-Oct-19	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	21	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.75	-	4.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	4.0	88	64	129	5.5	-	-	-	-	-			
15-Oct-19	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	23	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.76	0.75	-	2.26	< 1.0	< 1.0	2.26	120	92	129	5.29	-	-	-	-	-			
17-Dec-19	14	< 1	2	< 1	5	25	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	1.05	-	15	< 1	< 1	15	8	118	77	6.05	-	-	-	-	-			
15-Jan-20	16	< 1	3	< 1	5	24	< 0.1	0.02	< 0.01	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.4	0.4	0.94	1.21	-	22	< 1	< 1	22	12	112	73	6.23	-	-	-	-	-			
15-Jan-20	14	< 1	2	< 1	5	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.88	-	10	< 1	< 1	10	80	134	87	5.76	-	-	-	-	-			
27-Apr-20	15	< 1	2	1	1	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.75	-	1.98	5	< 1	< 1	5	103	67	83	5.4	-	-	-	-	-		
27-Apr-20	12	< 1	2	< 1	2	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.88	-	10	< 1	< 1	10	8	118	77	5.61	-	-	-	-	-			
27-Apr-20	15	< 1	2	1	2	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.75	-	12	< 1	< 1	12	8	131	85	5.7	-	-	-	-	-			
19-Jun-20	15	< 1	2	1	2	24	< 0.1	0.06	< 0.01	0.04	0.04	0.1	1	1	0.84	1.14	-	14	< 1	< 1	14	8	140	91	5.91	-	-	-	-	-			
16-Jul-20	17	< 1	2	1	3	24	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.56	0.76	-	2.6	< 1.0	< 1.0	2.6	8	135	88	5.91	-	-	-	-	-			
16-Jul-20	15	< 1	2	1	2	26	< 0.1	0.03	< 0.01	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.6	0.5	0.51	0.63	-	2.12	5	< 1	< 1	5	13	100	5.76	-	-	-	-	-			
16-Jul-20	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	2.0	21	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.81	-	9.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	9.0	8.0	95	62	81	5.67	-	-	-	-	-		
16-Jul-20	14	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	4.0	21	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	0.84	-	8.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	8.0	8.0	88	57	5.7	-	-	-	-	-			
16-Jul-20	11	< 1	2	1	5	26	< 0.1	0.02	< 0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	-	1.55	22	< 1	< 1	22	120	92	129	5.52	-	-	-	-	-		
16-Dec-20	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	23	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.93	1.16	-	21	< 1.0	< 1.0	21	8.0	134	87	5.76	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	23	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.75	-	16	< 1.0	< 1.0	16	80	124	81	5.63	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	23	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.75	0.75	-	12	< 1.0	< 1.0	12	80	116	89	5.57	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	11	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	9.0	20	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.75	-	11	< 1.0	< 1.0	11	90	58	58	6.34	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	11	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	8.0	18	< 0.1	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.75	-	1.32	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.32	11	91	59	51	4.76	-	-	-	-	-		
14-Jan-21	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	20	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.79	0.67	-	1.3	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.3	102	66	86	5.06	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	10	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	7.0	19	< 0.1	0.21	< 0.01	0.21	0.21	0.05	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	-	1.44	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.44	101	61	86	4.82	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	10	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	6.0	23	< 0.1	0.26	< 0.01	0.38	0.38	0.01	1.3	0.9	0.75	0.77	-	1.44	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.44	101	61	86	4.82	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	11	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	23	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.75	-	1.44	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.44	101	61	86	4.82	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	9.0	20	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.75	-	1.44	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.44	101	61	86	4.82	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	13	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	9.0	18	< 0.1	0.28	< 0.01	1.07	1.07	0.04	2.7	1.6	0.74	0.67	-	1.32	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.32	11	91	59	51	4.76	-	-	-	-	-		
14-Jan-21	12	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	20	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.79	0.67	-	1.32	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.32	102	66	86	5.06	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	10	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	7.0	13	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.66	0.69	-	3.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	3.0	13	93	60	50	5.04	-	-	-	-	-		
14-Jan-21	10	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	17	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.53	0.6	-	1.15	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.15	90	46	148	5.55	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	9	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.46	0.54	-	1.15	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.15	90	46	148	5.55	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	10	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.61	-	1.15	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.15	77	50	152	5.12	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	10	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	5.0	18	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.61	-	1.15	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.15	77	50	152	5.12	-	-	-	-	-			
14-Jan-21	9.0	2.0	< 1.0	1.0	22	19	< 0.1	0.97	< 0.01	0.29	0.29	< 0.01	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.99	-	1.3	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.3	90	46	148</td									

Table 4  
 Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
 Williantown Sand Syndicate

Analyte	Anions and Cations															Alkalinity										Inorganics				
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	pH		
LGR Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	pH units			
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)*	77	5	11	2	70	148	0.2	-	2	-	-	0.5	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	4.2-6.5			
NHMRC ADWG 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Sample Name	Sand Dune																													
12-Feb-19	34	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	12	64	0.2	< 0.01	0.13	< 0.01	0.02	0.02	0.34	2.2	2.2	1.94	2.06	-	3.16	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	213	196	-	4.76			
14-Mar-19	36	< 1.0	6.0	2.0	16	61	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.05	1.37	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	271	176	212	4.73			
23-Apr-19	38	< 1.0	6.0	2.0	17	62	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.1	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	205	133	185	4.51			
14-May-19	35	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	15	60	0.2	< 0.01	0.06	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.27	0.9	0.9	1.98	2.01	-	3.26	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	228	123	160	4.67			
16-Jun-19	31	< 1.0	4.0	2.0	11	56	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.73	1.81	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	16	213	138	145	4.91			
16-Jul-19	36	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	12	46	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.03	1.55	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	202	131	164	5.0			
16-Aug-19	32	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	15	59	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.75	1.65	-	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	223	121	160	5.53			
16-Sep-19	27	< 1.0	4.0	1.0	13	53	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.09	< 0.01	0.06	0.06	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.53	1.86	-	2.79	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	5.0	16	222	144	181	5.07		
15-Oct-19	34	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	12	53	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	1.74	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	252	164	-	4.95			
15-Nov-19	31	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	15	56	0.1	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.17	0.5	0.5	1.78	1.89	-	2.89	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	229	135	167	4.57				
17-Dec-19	26	< 1	5	1	15	44	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	1.59	-	2.0	< 1	< 1	< 1	20	210	136	-	5.14			
16-Jan-20	27	< 1	4	1	13	46	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.53	1.63	-	3.0	< 1	< 1	< 1	16	202	131	-	5.27			
27-Feb-20	23	< 1	4	1	11	42	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.06	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.22	0.8	0.8	1.63	1.81	-	2.38	< 1	< 1	< 1	15	194	126	-	4.27				
24-Mar-20	25	< 1	4	1	18	44	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.44	1.24	-	4	< 1	< 1	< 1	16	199	129	-	4.22			
27-Apr-20	28	< 1	2	1	< 1	42	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.43	1.26	-	4	< 1	< 1	< 1	8	207	134	-	5.16			
15-May-20	27	< 1	3	2	5	47	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.03	0.01	< 0.01	0.01	0.26	1.1	1.1	1.47	1.51	-	3.18	4	< 1	< 1	4	12	244	159	-	5.13		
15-Jun-20	27	< 1	3	2	11	44	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.47	1.55	-	4	< 1	< 1	< 1	12	193	125	-	5.16			
16-Jul-20	26	< 1	3	2	20	44	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.43	1.35	-	7	< 1	< 1	< 1	12	196	127	-	5.21			
14-Aug-20	30	< 1	4	2	4	60	0.1	< 0.01	0.09	< 0.01	0.01	0.01	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.68	1.84	-	3.1	< 1	< 1	< 1	3	16	233	151	169	5.18		
15-Sep-20	23	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	11	61	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.51	1.70	-	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	248	161	140	4.83			
16-Oct-20	34	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	9.0	64	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	1.99	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	243	158	-	4.87			
16-Nov-20	30	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	9.0	54	0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.77	1.71	-	2.79	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	245	159	168	4.57				
14-Jan-21	30	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	9.0	53	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.81	1.98	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	267	174	-	4.62			
14-Jan-21	31	< 1.0	5.0	2.0	10	63	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.81	1.98	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	267	174	-	4.62			
16-Feb-21	34	< 1.0	6.0	2.0	12	64	< 0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.02	2.06	-	2.9	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	270	176	161	4.54				
16-Mar-21	36	< 1.0	6.0	2.0	11	66	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	1.91	-	2.9	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	279	181	-	4.6			
22-Apr-21	39	< 1.0	8.0	2.0	11	78	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.43	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	33	318	207	-	4.43			
20-May-21	42	< 1.0	8	2	17	77	0.2	< 0.01	0.04	< 0.01	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.5	0.5	2.64	2.53	-	3.12	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	33	341	222	189	4.89			
15-Jun-21	33	< 1.0	6	2	15	59	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.98	1.98	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	232	151	183	4.84			
15-Jun-21	28	< 1.0	4.0	1.0	12	46	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	1.55	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	16	187	122	140	4.92			
19-Aug-21	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
24-Feb-22	17	< 1.0	2.0	1.0	8.0	25	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.02	0.02	0.08	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.93	0.87	-	2.4	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	8.0	124	81	-	4.43				

Table 4  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Willamette Sand Syncline

Analyte	Anions and Cations														Alkalinity										Inorganics			Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids	pH	
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrate as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*						
LGR Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L			
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)*	77	5	11	2	70	148	0.2	-	2	-	-	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	4.25.5			
NHMPC ADWG 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	3	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sample Name	Site ID#																														
BH8	14-Mar-19	52	< 1.0	6.0	< 1.0	11	90	< 0.1	< 0.01	1.97	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.76	2.77	-	4.44	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	352	258	-	4.46					
	45	< 1.0	6.0	< 1.0	6.0	76	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.45	2.27	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	319	253	-	4.77					
	23-Apr-19	53	< 1.0	7.0	< 1.0	8.0	89	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.98	2.68	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	29	264	172	-	4.76					
	14-Jun-19	47	< 1.0	5.0	< 1.0	6.0	81	< 0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.12	0.4	0.4	2.37	2.51	-	4.86	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	302	156	4.8						
	16-Jun-19	57	< 1.0	5.0	< 1.0	7.0	121	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	2.59	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	353	229	-	4.78					
	14-Aug-19	42	< 1.0	5.0	< 1.0	6.0	65	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.05	2.05	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	159	140	-	4.83					
	16-Sep-19	46	< 1.0	3.0	< 1.0	4.0	70	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.43	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.13	1.1	1.1	2.25	2.06	-	5.43	< 1.0	< 1.0	12	293	190	206	-	4.85				
	15-Oct-19	45	< 1.0	4.0	< 1.0	4.0	70	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.29	2.06	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	16	303	197	-	5.02					
	16-Nov-19	43	< 1.0	4.0	< 1.0	4.0	80	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.58	< 0.01	0.01	0.17	1.3	1.3	2.45	2.25	-	5.06	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	316	205	5.1	-					
	17-Dec-19	50	< 1	4	< 1	10	75	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.36	-	2	< 1	< 1	2	328	213	5.02	-					
	16-Jan-20	49	< 1	4	< 1	13	78	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	2.61	-	7	< 1	< 1	7	318	207	-	5.55					
	27-Feb-20	34	< 1	3	< 1	14	64	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.14	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.05	0.6	0.6	1.73	1.73	-	4.01	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	300	162	-	4.97					
	24-Mar-20	30	< 1	3	< 1	16	50	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	1.74	-	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	12	271	144	-	4.76					
	27-Apr-20	28	< 1	4	< 1	13	50	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	1.68	-	< 1	< 1	< 1	16	242	157	-	4.84					
	15-May-20	32	< 1	4	< 1	14	59	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.18	< 0.01	0.02	0.05	0.8	0.8	1.72	2	-	3.31	2	< 1	2	18	162	-	4.93					
	16-Jun-20	34	< 1	5	< 1	15	74	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.29	-	1	< 1	< 1	1	318	207	-	4.93					
	16-Jul-20	50	< 1	5	< 1	10	76	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.49	-	7	< 1	< 1	7	342	222	-	5.03					
	14-Aug-20	55	< 1	4	< 1	9	102	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.1	< 0.01	0.01	0.14	0.7	0.7	2.89	3.1	3.58	5.68	2	< 1	< 1	2	16	367	238	-	5.16			
	15-Sep-20	55	< 1	4	< 1	10	50	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.1	< 0.01	0.01	0.14	0.7	0.7	2.11	2.25	-	5.27	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	324	216	-	5.13					
	16-Oct-20	43	< 1	4.0	< 1.0	12	70	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.22	2.25	-	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	268	174	-	5.01					
	16-Nov-20	48	< 1	6.0	< 1.0	10	76	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.14	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	2.58	2.35	-	4.1	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	341	222	-	4.75					
	17-Dec-20	55	< 1	6.0	< 1.0	10	76	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.14	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.13	0.6	0.6	2.68	2.45	-	4.1	< 1.0	< 1.0	10	324	212	-	4.75					
	14-Jan-21	44	< 1	5.0	< 1.0	13	77	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.32	2.44	-	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	317	206	-	4.76					
	16-Feb-21	50	< 1	6.0	< 1.0	17	79	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.14	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.12	0.1	0.1	2.67	2.58	-	4.27	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	335	218	-	4.68					
	17-Mar-21	45	< 1	5.0	< 1.0	17	79	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.14	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.12	0.1	0.1	2.67	2.58	-	4.27	< 1.0	< 1.0	25	335	218	-	4.68					
	22-Apr-21	45	< 1	5.0	< 1.0	44	52	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.37	2.38	-	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	331	215	-	4.42					
	20-May-21	39	< 1	4.0	< 1.0	37	49	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.08	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.11	0.8	0.8	2.05	1.96	-	4.03	< 1.0	< 1.0	16	275	179	-	4.71					
	15-Jun-21	42	< 1	4.0	< 1.0	36	49	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.08	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.07	0.8	0.8	2.05	1.96	-	4.03	< 1.0	< 1.0	16	300	234	-	4.83					
	15-Jul-21	48	< 1	5.0	< 1.0	35	67	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.62	-	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	292	190	-	4.85					
	19-Aug-21	55	< 1	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	20-Aug-21	55	< 1	7.0	< 1	34	70	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.07	< 0.01	0.01	0.21	0.7	0.7	2.58	2.5	5.12	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	20	225	224	-	4.67					
	14-Sep-21	10	< 1	1.0	< 1	7	17	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.07	< 0.01	0.01	0.21	0.1	0.1	0.57	0.66	0.5	0.57	0.66	0.5	2	7	80	52	63	5.17				
	16-Sep-21	35	5.0	5.0	1	41	38	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.21	2.06	-	7	7	7	33	276	179	310	5.78					
	16-Oct-21	32	3.0	6.0	1.0	33	48	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.68	2.06	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	20	337	237	154	5.15					
	17-Nov-21	27	3.0	6.0	1.0	33	48	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.11	< 0.01	0.01	0.23	0.7	0.7	1.46	1.56	-	2.16	2.0	2.0	15	125	142	453	-					
	16-Dec-21	23	3.0	3.0	1.0	9.0	37	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.23	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	15	175	114	143	-					
	14-Jan-21	24	1.0	3.0	1.0	15	43	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.74	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.1	15	127	127	127	-				
	16-Jan-21	24	1.0	3.0	1.0	15	43	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.74	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.1	15	127	127	127	-				
	17-Jan-21	25	1.0	3.0	1.0	12	35	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.23	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	15	127	127	127	-					
	22-Jan-21	22	1.0	4.0	1.0	17	32	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.23	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	15	127	127	127	-					
	24-Jan-21	22	1.0	4.0	1.0	20	54	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.23	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	15	127	127	127	-					
	21-Feb-21	25	1.0	4.0	1.0	15	50	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.23	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	15	127	127	127	-					
	14-Mar-21	26	1.0	4.0	1.0	13	50	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	1.5</td														

Notes:

**Notes:**

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

$\mu\text{g/L}$  - Micrograms per litre

## **BTExN - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes, naphthalene 1- Soil and Water Management Plan, July 2021**

\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater

Table 6  
Surface Water Analytical Data - Metals

**Notes:**

-- Not analyse  
≤ - Less than 1

$<$  - Less than laboratory limit or reporting limit  
mg/L - Milligrams per litre

**Bold** indicates a detection above the lab

\*\*\* denotes duplicate/triplicate sample result adopted for analytical RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

### RPD - Relative Percentage Difference

\*\* 95% Level of protection in fresh

<sup>1</sup> value for CR 1

<sup>3</sup> Soil and Water Management Plan, July

## • Soil and Water Management Plan, July 202



Table 8  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Analyte	Anions and Cations																		Alkalinity						Inorganics			pH									
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	Total Hardness as CaCO3	Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids										
	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	pH units									
LOR	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	0.01										
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021)*	142	40	52	8	324	234	0.8	-	0.17	-	-	-	0.2	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	4.2-6.5									
NHMRC ADWG 2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Sample Name	Sample Date																																				
22-Feb-19																																					
14-Mar-19																																					
23-Apr-19	94	34	52	6.0	310	95	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9.13	5.6	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	299	893	580	707	4.01									
16-May-19	86	24	42	6.0	324	117	0.5	< 0.01	0.13	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	1.8	8.94	5.13	2.45	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	233	900	616	715	4.6											
16-Jun-19	77	20	34	5.0	152	112	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.27	5.95	2.26	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	160	847	530	592	4.45											
16-Jul-19	90	20	35	4.0	340	130	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	8.66	4.64	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	194	876	569	566	4.42										
15-Aug-19	97	18	32	4.0	212	134	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.85	8.19	2.12	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	177	813	528	548	4.53										
16-Sep-19	117	21	39	4.0	244	193	0.7	< 0.01	0.05	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	1.2	1.2	9.45	11	5.38	3.49	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	213	1,080	702	689	4.32										
15-Oct-19	124	16	31	3.0	127	191	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.82	8.03	4.68	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	168	1,050	682	-	5.32										
18-Nov-19	142	14	30	4.0	165	234	0.5	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.03	1.1	1.1	9.45	10	3.03	4.91	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	158	1,090	708	-	5.06										
17-Dec-19																																					
16-Jan-20	Dry																																				
27-Feb-20	56	34	10	8.0	72	64	0.4	< 0.01	0.17	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	0.16	2.4	5.16	4.58	5.91	2.17	63	< 1.0	63	126	550	358	-	6.33										
26-Mar-20	77	27	4	4.0	6.0	11	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.14	4.45	-	-	52	< 1.0	< 1.0	54	70	234	152	-	7.09										
27-Apr-20	12	13	1	5.0	18	12	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	1.51	-	-	40	< 1.0	< 1.0	40	36	163	106	-	6.94										
15-May-20	9.0	18	1.0	3.0	29	8.0	< 0.1	0.05	0.17	0.02	0.33	0.35	0.07	1.4	1.0	1.45	1.63	0.56	40	40	49	178	116	706	-	7.06											
19-Jun-20	7.0	21	1.0	2.0	8.0	7.0	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.48	1.52	-	-	58	< 1.0	< 1.0	58	56	159	103	-	6.68										
16-Jul-20	7.0	16	1.0	2.0	6.0	7.0	< 0.1	-	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	1.24	1.34	-	-	51	< 1.0	< 1.0	51	44	133	86	-	6.89										
14-Aug-20	6.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	< 10	8.0	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	< 0.01	0.7	0.7	0.88	0.64	0.49	21	< 1	21	28	82	153	98	-	6.21											
16-Sep-20	9.0	16	3.0	3.0	< 1.0	1.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.51	1.1	-	-	55	< 1.0	< 1.0	55	52	137	89	-	6.5										
16-Oct-20	12	40	4.0	4.0	< 1.0	16	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.95	2.69	-	-	112	116	268	174	-	7.29													
16-Nov-20	8.0	13	2.0	3.0	< 1.0	12	0.1	< 0.01	0.03	< 0.01	0.04	0.04	< 0.01	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.54	42	< 1	< 1	42	32	127	65	-	6.33											
16-Dec-20	19	2.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	12	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62	1.68	-	-	62	< 1.0	< 1.0	62	56	171	111	-	7.01										
14-Jan-21	10	18	2.0	3.0	< 1.0	13	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	1.46	-	-	55	< 1.0	< 1.0	55	53	154	100	-	6.71										
22-Feb-21	10	15	2.0	2.0	< 1.0	12	0.1	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.5	0.5	0.52	1.42	1.36	-	64	51	< 1.0	< 1.0	51	46	141	92	-	6.93									
17-Mar-21	10	15	2.0	2.0	< 1.0	13	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.26	-	-	45	< 1.0	< 1.0	45	46	139	90	-	6.63										
22-Apr-21	37	7.0	4.0	2.0	< 10	65	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.34	1.83	-	-	< 10	< 1.0	< 1.0	34	280	182	-	4.72											
20-May-21	32	6	3	2	< 10	56	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.01	1.3	1.3	1.99	1.70	-	2.66	6	< 1.0	< 1.0	6	27	254	165	-	5.16										
18-Jun-21	31	7	3	2	< 1.0	56	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	1.3	1.3	2.00	2.22	-	32	< 1	< 1.0	32	30	213	138	-	5.76											
15-Jul-21	26	5.0	3.0	2.0	< 10	52	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.68	1.49	-	-	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.0	25	186	121	-	5.36										
19-Aug-21	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
26-Feb-22	6.0	9.0	2.0	2.0	< 1.0	10	< 0.1	-	0.11	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02	1.0	1.0	0.92	0.8	-	0.47	26	< 1.0	< 1.0	26	31	89	58	-	6.38									
22-Mar-22																																					
SW1	Dry																																				
17-Mar-21	12	2.0	2.0	< 1.0	6.0	16	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.79	0.58	-	-	50	< 1.0	< 1.0	50	9.0	86	56	-	4.95										
20-May-21	11	< 1.0	1.0	< 1.0	3	15	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.03	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.7	0.7	0.48	0.50	-	2.63	1	< 1.0	< 1.0	1	< 1.0	82	53	71	4.96										
18-Jun-21	11	< 1.0	2.0	< 1.0	8	20	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.64	0.73	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	8	89	58	54	4.51										
15-Jul-21	10	1.0	2.0	< 1.0	22	57	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.07	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.17	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.68	-	1.0	< 1.0	11	84	55	68	-	4.21											
19-Aug-21	12	1.0	1.0	< 1.0	56	57	< 0.1	< 0.01	0.03	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.6	0.6	0.52	0.63	-	1.25	1.0	< 1.0	10	40	344	224	279	5.42											
20-Sep-21	37	8.0	6.0	1.0	42	53	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.53	2.37																					

Table 8  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Inorganics  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

Analyte	Anions and Cations																		Alkalinity						Inorganics			pH		
	Sodium	Calcium	Magnesium	Potassium	Sulphate	Chloride	Fluoride	Reactive phosphorus as P	Total Phosphorus	Nitrite as N	Nitrate as N	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	Ammonia as N	Total Nitrogen as N	Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	Total Cations	Total Anions	Ionic Balance	Sodium Adsorption Ratio	Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C*	Total Dissolved Solids	Total Dissolved Solids			
LOR	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.01	0.01	%	0.01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	0.01		
mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	µS/cm	mg/L	mg/L	pH units		
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (NHMRC ADWG 2018)	142	40	52	8	324	234	0.8	-	0.17	-	-	-	0.2	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	4.2-6.5		
Sample Name	Sample Date																													
SW4	23-Apr-19	39	5.0	5.0	< 1.0	60	64	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.36	3.05	13	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	33	293	190	198	4.0		
	16-May-19	41	5.0	5.0	< 1.0	41	59	< 0.1	0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.05	< 0.01	0.2	0.2	2.44	2.52	-	3.1	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	33	331	215	288	4.08		
	14-Jun-19	40	5.0	5.0	< 1.0	39	60	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.5	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	33	316	205	163	4.31		
	16-Jul-19	46	7.0	7.0	< 1.0	67	56	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.93	2.97	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	46	367	238	207	4.46		
	15-Aug-19	40	5.0	5.0	< 1.0	43	55	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.45	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	33	308	200	160	4.48		
	16-Sep-19	45	7.0	6.0	< 1.0	45	58	0.1	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.57	-	3.01	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	42	360	234	208	4.35	
	15-Oct-19	44	6.0	6.0	< 1.0	38	57	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.71	2.43	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	40	365	237	237	4.48		
	18-Nov-19	41	4.0	5.0	< 1.0	41	64	0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02	< 0.01	0.2	0.2	2.76	2.66	-	3.22	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	30	348	226	-	4.48		
	17-Dec-19																	Dry												
	16-Jan-20																													
	27-Feb-20	44	9.0	6.0	1.0	68	59	< 0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	0.2	0.2	2.88	3.08	-	2.79	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	47	479	311	-	3.82		
	26-Mar-20	40	5.0	4.0	1.0	46	57	< 0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.34	2.56	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	29	346	245	-	5.29		
	27-Apr-20	38	5.0	4.0	1.0	38	51	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.26	2.29	-	3.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	29	336	218	-	5.54		
	15-May-20	41	5.0	4.0	2.0	41	61	< 0.1	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	0.2	0.2	2.41	2.57	-	3.31	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	29	327	212	-	4.67		
	16-Jun-20	59	12	9.0	1.0	64	69	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.59	3.25	3.1	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	67	468	302	-	4.5		
	15-Jul-20	43	11	8.0	2.0	62	59	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.56	3.37	2.77	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	60	439	295	-	4.58		
	14-Aug-20	47	10	10	2.0	82	70	0.3	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02	0.01	0.4	0.4	3.42	3.68	3.72	2.51	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	66	450	292	266	4.24		
	16-Sep-20	45	6.0	7.0	< 1.0	58	59	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.83	2.87	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	44	421	274	228	4.16		
	16-Oct-20	43	5.0	5.0	< 1.0	40	67	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.53	2.72	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	33	355	231	-	3.94		
	16-Nov-20	37	8.0	6.0	2.0	42	54	0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01	0.1	0.1	2.55	2.4	-	2.41	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	45	338	220	196	4.21		
	16-Dec-20	43	4.0	4.0	2.0	24	70	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.45	2.79	-	-	16	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	26	323	210	-	6.15	
	14-Jan-21	36	16	4.0	2.0	15	58	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.74	2.69	-	37	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	37	56	316	205	-	6.38	
	16-Feb-21	37	6.0	4.0	2.0	14	61	0.3	< 0.01	0.03	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.29	2.15	-	2.87	7.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	7.0	31	267	174	-	240
	17-Mar-21	36	10	4.0	2.0	10	54	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.44	2.55	-	26	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	26	41	271	176	-	6.23	
	22-Apr-21	32	4.0	4.0	2.0	< 10	56	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.97	2.04	-	23	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	26	276	179	-	5.54		
	20-May-21	36	9	4	2	18	63	0.5	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.6	0.6	2.35	2.33	-	2.44	22	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	23	39	276	178	-	6.26	
	18-Jun-21	34	4	4	1	23	57	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.03	2.09	-	-	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	26	250	162	145	4.84		
	15-Jul-21	33	5.0	4.0	1.0	20	58	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.04	2.09	-	-	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	2.0	29	226	147	143	5.48	
	19-Aug-21	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	24-Feb-22	35	3.0	4.0	< 1.0	27	63	< 0.1	-	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.34	-	3.11	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	24	275	179	-	3.96	

Notes:

- Not analysed
- < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting
- LOR - Laboratory limit of reporting
- mg/L - Milligrams per litre
- µS/cm - Microsiemens per centimeter

**Bold** indicates a detection above the laboratory limit of reporting

<sup>1</sup>Soil and Water Management Plan, July 2021

Table 9  
Wash Plant Sediment Analytical Data - PFAS  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

Analyte	Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids						Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides						(n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids			Sum of PFAS									
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnD A)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoD A)	Perfluortridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluortetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methylperfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOS A)	N-Ethylperfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSE A)	N-Methylperfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOS A)	N-Ethylperfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSE A)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS			
LOR	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002					
Units	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka	mg/ka			
Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	
HEPA/NEMP 2020***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Sample Name	Sample Date																														
WPF	19-Aug-21	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	<b>0.0006</b>	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0006	< 0.0006	< 0.0006	< 0.0006	< 0.0006	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	<b>0.0006</b>	<b>0.0006</b>	
WPF (secondary)	27-Aug-21	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	<b>0.0005</b>	< 0.0002	< 0.001	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	<b>0.0043</b>	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0006	< 0.0002	< 0.0006	< 0.0006	< 0.0006	< 0.0006	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	<b>0.0005</b>	<b>0.0048</b>	
SAND1 (secondary)	27-Aug-21	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002		
RFS	22-Sep-21	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.001	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002		
WASHED	22-Sep-21	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.001	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002		
WPF	22-Sep-21	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.001	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002		
WPF	19-Nov-21	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	<b>0.0005</b>	< 0.0002	< 0.001	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	<b>0.0005</b>	<b>0.0005</b>		
WPF	24-Feb-22	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	<b>0.001</b>	< 0.0002	< 0.001	<b>0.0002</b>	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0005	< 0.0002	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.0012</b>		

Notes:

- Not analyzed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

mg/ka - Milligrams per kilogram

\*\*\* - Soil Human Health Screening Criteria

<sup>1</sup> Soil and Water Management Plan July 2021

Table 2  
Wash Plant Water Analytical Data - PFAS  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

Analyte	Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids										Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids										Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides					(n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				Sum of PFAS		
	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorooctadecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluoronanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluortetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	Perfluoroctanoic sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Ethyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSE)	N-Ethyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSEA)	N-Methyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS					
LOR	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01					
Units	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	0.07						
Adopted Site Specific																																
HEPA NEMP 2020***																																
HEPA NEMP 2020 <sup>4</sup>																													0.7			
Sample Name	Sample Date																															
INPUT	22-Sep-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01		
WPW	19-Aug-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01		
	22-Sep-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01		
	13-Oct-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>		
	16-Nov-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01		
	15-Dec-21	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	<b>0.03</b>	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>		
	18-Jan-22	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	<b>0.03</b>	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>		
	24-Feb-22	< 0.02	< 0.02	<b>0.01</b>	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.1	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.01	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.02	< 0.02	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>		

Notes:

- Not analysed

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

µg/L - Micrograms per litre

\*\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater - slightly to moderately disturbed systems

<sup>1</sup> Soil and Water Management Plan July 2021

<sup>4</sup> Recreation water

Table 11  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - BTEXN  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Table 11  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - BTEXN  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



Table 3  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



Table 3  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



QW39_140121	14-Jan-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW38_140121	14-Jan-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
SW4_140121	14-Jan-21	Primary	0.002	0.028	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	0.026	20	< 0.001	0.171	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013	
QW34_140121	14-Jan-21	Duplicate	0.001	0.028	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	0.003	22	< 0.001	0.176	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			<b>67%</b>	0%	NC	NC	NC	<b>67%</b>	0%	<b>185%</b>	11%	NC	<b>3%</b>	NC	<b>86%</b>	NC	<b>89%</b>	
SW4_140121	14-Jan-21	Primary	0.002	0.028	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.002	0.003	0.026	20	< 0.001	0.171	< 0.0001	0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.013
QW35_140121	14-Jan-21	Triplicate	0.002	0.03	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0002	0.002	0.004	< 0.001	25	< 0.001	0.19	< 0.0001	0.004	< 0.005	< 0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	7%	NC	NC	NC	0%	29%	2%	NC	11%	0%	22%	NC	<b>89%</b>		
QW38_160221	16-Feb-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW39_160221	16-Feb-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
SW4_160221	16-Feb-21	Primary	0.003	0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.003	0.001	27	< 0.001	0.054	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	
QW34_160221	16-Feb-21	Duplicate	0.003	0.019	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0001	0.004	0.001	< 0.001	27	< 0.001	0.054	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.008
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	5%	NC	NC	NC	29%	0%	0%	NC	0%	NC	0%	NC	22%		
SW4_160221	16-Feb-21	Primary	0.003	0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.003	0.001	< 0.001	27	< 0.001	0.054	< 0.0001	0.002	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01
QW35_160221	16-Feb-21	Triplicate	0.004	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.003	0.002	32	< 0.001	0.065	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	0.012	0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			29%	0%	NC	NC	NC	0%	<b>67%</b>	17%	NC	18%	NC	<b>67%</b>	NC	18%	<b>67%</b>	
QW40_170321	17-Mar-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW41_170321	17-Mar-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW46_220421	22-Apr-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW47_220421	22-Apr-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
SW4_220421	22-Apr-21	Primary	0.006	0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.004	0.001	34	< 0.001	0.062	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW42_220421	22-Apr-21	Duplicate	0.005	0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.003	0.001	34	< 0.001	0.064	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			18.18%	0%	NC	NC	NC	29%	0%	0%	NC	0%	NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	
SW4_220421	22-Apr-21	Primary	0.006	0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.004	0.002	< 0.001	34	< 0.001	0.062	< 0.0001	0.003	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005
QW43_220421	22-Apr-21	Triplicate	0.006	0.02	< 0.001	0.07	< 0.0002	0.004	0.003	< 0.001	44	< 0.001	0.074	< 0.0001	0.002	-	0.005	< 0.005
Relative Percentage Difference			0%	0%	NC	<b>95%</b>	NC	0%	<b>40%</b>	26%	NC	18%	NC	<b>40%</b>	NC	NC	NC	
TRIP BLANK MAY_200521	20-May-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
RINSATE MAY_200521	20-May-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
SW4_200521	20-May-21	Primary	0.002	0.015	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.001	0.001	10.1	< 0.001	0.073	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW51_200521	20-May-21	Duplicate	0.001	0.016	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.001	0.001	9.85	< 0.001	0.083	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			<b>67%</b>	6%	NC	NC	NC	10%	3%	NC	13%	NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	NC	
SW4_200521	20-May-21	Primary	0.002	0.015	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.001	0.001	10.1	< 0.001	0.073	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW48_200521	20-May-21	Triplicate	0.001	0.012	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.002	0.001	2.1	< 0.001	0.059	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			<b>67%</b>	<b>40%</b>	NC	<b>126%</b>	NC	NC	10%	NC	7%	NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	<b>120%</b>	<b>82%</b>
Trip Blank June_180621	18-Jun-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
Rinsate June_180621	18-Jun-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
SW3_180621	18-Jun-21	Primary	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	10.5	< 0.001	0.024	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW52_180621	18-Jun-21	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.001	< 0.001	10.6	< 0.001	0.027	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
Relative Percentage Difference			<b>67%</b>	29%	NC	NC	NC	<b>67%</b>	NC	1%	NC	12%	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	
SW3_180621	18-Jun-21	Primary	0.001	0.003	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	10.5	< 0.001	0.024	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
QW53_180621	18-Jun-21	Triplicate	0.002	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.002	< 0.001	10	< 0.001	0.024	< 0.0001	< 0.001	-	0.02	0.006	
Relative Percentage Difference			<b>67%</b>	<b>108%</b>	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	120%	NC	0%	NC	0%	NC	NC	NC	
TRIP BLANK JULY_150721	15-Jul-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
RINSATE JULY_150721	15-Jul-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
SW4_150721	15-Jul-21	Primary	< 0.001	0.019	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	0.001	< 0.001	1.15	< 0.001	0.044	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007	
QW56_150721	15-Jul-21	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.022	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.13	< 0.001	0.045	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	15%	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	2%	NC	2%	NC	0%	NC	35%		
SW4_150721	15-Jul-21	Primary	< 0.001	0.019	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	1.15	< 0.001	0.044	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.007	
QW57_150721	15-Jul-21	Triplicate	< 0.001	< 0.02	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.83	< 0.001	0.043	< 0.0001	0.001	-	< 0.005	0.008	
Relative Percentage Difference			NC	<b>62%</b>	NC	NC	NC	0%	NC	32%	NC	2%	NC	0%	NC	NC	13.30%	
TRIP BLANK AUG_190821	19-Aug-21	Trip Blank	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
RINSATE AUG_190821	19-Aug-21	Rinsate	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	
SW4_190821	19-Aug-21	Primary	< 0.001	0.022	-	< 0.05	-	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	2.13	-	-	-	0.001	-	0.005	
QW60_190821	19-Aug-21	Duplicate	< 0.001	0.021	< 0.001	< 0.05	< 0.0000	< 0.001	< 0.001	2.15	< 0.001	0.048	< 0.0001	0.001	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	



**Notes:**  
< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting  
NC - Not calculated  
 $\mu\text{g/l}$  - Micrograms per litre

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williantown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Feb-19	BH1	8.64	5.776	2.864	8.89	-	-	-	-	-	No water sample taken due to top of well casing being melted.
Mar-19	BH1	8.64	6.145	2.495	8.12	8:30	18.93	111	5.49	81	Well recently reinstated. Strong acrylic odour when gauging. Light brown in colour.
Apr-19	BH1	8.64	6.277	2.363	8.12	13:15	21.41	87	5.48	91.9	Well in good condition, will require well end cap. Slightly cloudy, no apparent odour
May-19	BH1	8.64	6.319	2.321	8.12	12:20	20.57	150	5.42	25.6	Very light brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH1	8.64	6.375	2.265	8.12	12:30	19.97	111	6.43	33.6	Clear, no odour.
Jul-19	BH1	8.64	6.373	2.267	8.12	11:45	18.4	122	5.42	51	Slightly cloudy, no apparent odour
Aug-19	BH1	8.64	6.453	2.187	8.12	11:45	19.69	165	5.47	103	Slightly cloudy, slight sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH1	8.64	6.428	2.212	8.28	11:30	21.02	125	5.43	101	Slightly cloudy brown, no odour
Oct-19	BH1	8.64	6.427	2.213	8.28	11:40	21.12	18	5.5	78	Slightly cloudy brown, no odour
Nov-19	BH1	8.64	6.432	2.208	8.28	13:50	21.56	182	5.43	67.3	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH1	8.64	6.558	2.082	8.28	12:25	20.53	163	6.12	15.2	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jan-20	BH1	8.64	6.701	1.939	8.28	11:45	22.52	123	5.39	27.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Feb-20	BH1	8.64	6.701	1.939	8.28	11:45	22.52	123	5.39	27.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Mar-20	BH1	8.64	6.701	1.939	8.28	11:45	22.52	123	5.39	27.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Apr-20	BH1	8.64	6.08	2.560	8.28	-	20	126.2	5.34	122.4	-
May-20	BH1	8.64	6.842	1.798	8.28	11:45	19.1	132.3	5.21	135.3	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jun-20	BH1	8.64	6.865	1.775	8.28	11:45	19.3	121.2	5.29	118.5	Clear, no odour
Jul-20	BH1	8.64	6.958	1.682	8.28	-	17.6	108	5.4	135	Clear, no odour
Aug-20	BH1	8.64	6.165	2.475	8.22	-	18.61	273.4	4.89	278.4	Clear, no odour
Sep-20	BH1	8.64	6.216	2.424	8.22	-	20.44	103	5	220	Clear, no odour
Oct-20	BH1	8.64	6.329	2.311	9.45	-	19.1	119.7	4.84	198.5	Clear, no odour
Nov-20	BH1	8.64	6.075	2.565	9.45	-	24.23	348	5.43	131.1	Clear, no odour
Dec-20	BH1	8.64	6.181	2.459	9.45	-	22.6	233	5.62	70.1	Clear, no odour
Jan-21	BH1	8.64	6.107	2.533	9.45	-	21.6	308	6.1	-65.1	Clear, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH1	8.64	5.954	2.686	9.45	13:00	21.1	345	5.96	51.8	clear, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH1	8.64	5.923	2.717	9.45	13:00	21	152	5.84	-18	Clear, no odour
Apr-21	BH1	8.64	4.628	4.012	8.25	9:15	20.32	51	4.88	225	Very light brown, no odour
May-21	BH1	8.64	4.844	3.796	8.25	13:30	19.6	141	5.36	144	Clear, no odour, well cap missing
Jun-21	BH1	8.64	5.021	3.619	8.25	13:00	19.2	132	5.42	35.2	Clear, no odour / sheen
Jul-21	BH1	8.64	5.113	3.527	8.212	12:58	18.9	62	4.48	297.7	Deep yellow / brown, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken
Aug-21	BH1	8.64	5.284	3.256	8.212	12:50	18.4	112.7	4.79	261	Deep orange / yellow, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken
Sep-21	BH1	8.64	5.359	3.281	8.2	-	18.4	104	5.07	234	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken
Oct-21	BH1	8.64	5.429	3.211	8.18	12:53	18.5	113.1	5.03	180.6	Light yellow, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	BH1	8.64	5.4	3.240	8.19	14:45	20.4	110.9	4.78	224.2	Deep orange, no odour / sheen
Feb-19	BH2	7.79	5.674	2.116	8.93	10:30	22.7	124.1	4.29	111	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH2	7.79	5.184	2.606	8.93	9:15	19.35	101	4.49	264	Dark brown – No Odour.
Apr-19	BH2	7.79	5.833	1.957	9.02	12:45	22.9	87	4.59	308	Dark brown to black, no odour
May-19	BH2	7.79	5.86	1.930	9.02	12:00	21.13	124	4.56	111	Dark brown, no odour
Jun-19	BH2	7.79	8.852	-1.062	9.02	12:15	20.84	77	6.41	255	Very cloudy, dark brown, no odour
Jul-19	BH2	7.79	5.083	2.707	9.02	11:30	18.3	124.5	4.76	88	Dark, cloudy, no odour
Aug-19	BH2	7.79	5.888	1.902	9.02	11:20	19.66	136	4.7	275	Silty Base, dark brown, no odour
Sep-19	BH2	7.79	5.796	1.994	9.08	11:00	21.61	111	4.7	263	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Oct-19	BH2	7.79	5.769	2.021	9.03	11:15	20.76	48	4.83	223	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Nov-19	BH2	7.79	5.721	2.069	9.03	13:30	21.76	133	4.61	230	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH2	7.79	5.936	1.854	9.03	12:00	20.13	131	5.38	178	Dark brown, slight sulfur odour
Jan-20	BH2	7.79	6.153	1.637	9.03	11:30	24.49	94	4.84	186.5	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Feb-20	BH2	7.79	6.153	1.637	9.03	11:30	24.49	94	4.84	186.5	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Mar-20	BH2	7.79	6.153	1.637	9.03	11:30	24.49	94	4.84	186.5	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Apr-20	BH2	7.79	6.069	1.721	9.03	-	20.2	106.4	4.63	253.2	-
May-20	BH2	7.79	5.102	2.688	9.03	11:30	18.7	109.9	4.5	272.2	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Jun-20	BH2	7.79	5.978	1.812	9.03	11:30	19.8	102.2	4.68	218.7	Brown, no odour
Jul-20	BH2	7.79	6.035	1.755	9.03	-	17.6	70	4.63	340	Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	BH2	7.79	5.03	2.760	8.46	-	-	-	-	-	Dark brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH2	7.79	5.462	2.328	8.46	-	20.23	103	4.53	280	Dark brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH2	7.79	5.643	2.147	9.45	-	20.8	118.6	4.38	274.7	Dark brown, no odour
Nov-20	BH2	7.79	5.328	2.462	9.45	-	29.5	346	4.91	297.2	Dark brown, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH2	7.79	5.498	2.292	9.45	-	21.78	293	4.87	201.9	Light brown, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH2	7.79	5.36	2.430	9.45	-	23.5	229	5.69	232.1	Dark brown, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH2	7.79	5.293	2.497	9.45	12:45	22.6	279	5.58	170.7	Light brown, sulphur odour
Mar-21	BH2	7.79	5.244	2.546	9.45	12:40	21.4	114	5.62	140	very cloudy brown
Apr-21	BH2	7.79	4.326	3.464	8.97	8:45	20.66	59.57	4.73	250	Light brown, no odour
May-21	BH2	7.79	4.535	3.255	8.97	13:05	20	60.1	4.98	251.8	Very turbid brown, no odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH2	7.79	4.728	3.062	8.97	12:45	19.1	64.7	4.78	209	Slight cloudy brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH2	7.79	4.805	2.985	8.905	12:35	18.9	91	4.74	216.5	Medium brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH2	7.79	4.989	2.801	8.905	12:35	18.4	96.1	4.75	228	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH2	7.79	4.99	2.800	8.85	12:25	18.9	96	4.75	224	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH2	7.79	5.05	2.740	8.85	11:08	18.4	93	4.83	254	Dark brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	BH2	7.79	4.922	2.868	8.87	14:30	20.4	85.2	4.63	22.7	Clear, no odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH2	7.79	4.861	2.929	8.93	12:10	21.9	83.4	4.87	169	light brown, no odour, no sheen
Jan-22	BH2	7.79	5.091	2.699	8.975	9:35	20.4	9	4.57	78.3	medium brown, no odour/sheen
Feb-19	BH3	7.57	6.026	1.544	8.94	14:40	22.1	82.4	4.54	94	Light Brown - No Odour.
Mar-19	BH3	7.57	6.146	1.424	8.75	-	-	-	-	-	No odour – No sample taken.
Apr-19	BH3	7.57	6.059	1.511	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base, No sample taken.
May-19	BH3	7.57	6.064	1.506	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger downloaded.
Jun-19	BH3	7.57	6.005	1.565	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base, No sample taken.
Jul-19	BH3	7.57	5.938	1.632	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base, No sample taken.
Aug-19	BH3	7.57	6.027	1.543	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Data logger attached, Silty material at base, No sample taken.
Sep-19	BH3	7.57	-	-	9.03	-	-	-	-	-	Well Decommissioned
Feb-20	BH4	3.06	1.994	1.066	5.92	14:20	20.4	129.2	3.85	135	light discolouration – Brown.
Mar-19	BH4	3.06	2.091	0.969	5.92	9:50	18.92	79	4.52	311	Light Brown – No Odour.
Apr-19	BH4	3.06	1.878	1.182	5.92	12:10	21.43	43	4.88	269.9	Cloudy, no odour.
May-19	BH4	3.06	1.847	1.213	5.92	11:45	20.14	110	4.65	98.5	Stained brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH4	3.06	1.723	1.337	5.92	11:45	19.01	55	6.41	321.9	Mildly cloudy, no odour.
Jul-19	BH4	3.06	1.617	1.443	5.92	11:00	17.6	91.5	4.78	88	Cloudy, no odour.
Aug-19	BH4	3.06	1.736	1.324	5.92	11:00	17.96	102	4.76	266	Slightly Cloudy brown
Sep-19	BH4	3.06	1.604	1.456	6.11	12:45	20.53	96	4.27	251	Clear, no odour
Oct-19	BH4	3.06	1.531	1.529	6.11	10:30	19.18	8	4.93	221	Clear, no odour
Nov-19	BH4	3.06	1.624	1.436	6.11	10:10	21.07	95	4.53	290	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH4	3.06	2.051	1.009	6.11	11:45	20.93	109	6.49	174	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jan-20	BH4	3.06	2.252	0.808	6.11	11:00	23.3	85	4.63	221	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Feb-20	BH4	3.06	2.252	0.808	6.11	11:00	23.3	85	4.63	221	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Mar-20	BH4	3.06	2.252	0.808	6.11	11:00	23.3	85	4.63	221	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Apr-20	BH4	3.06	1.881	1.179	6.11	-	19	132.1	5.04	206.3	-
May-20	BH4	3.06	1.85	1.210	6.11	11:00	18.1	174.8	4.78	282.7	Slight cloudy brown, no odour
Jun-20	BH4	3.06	1.494	1.566	6.11	11:00	18.5	165.3	4.76	217.2	Slightly brown, no odour
Jul-20	BH4	3.06	1.47	1.590	6.11	-	16.8	212	4.7	343	Clear, no odour
Aug-20	BH4	3.06	1.009	2.051	6	-					

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williantown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOPC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTOPC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Feb-19	BH5	7.36	6.063	1.297	8.63	8:30	20.1	320	4.06	122	Roots evident. Brown slight sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH5	7.36	6.146	1.214	8.63	-	-	-	-	-	Slight sulfur odour - No sample taken.
Apr-19	BH5	7.36	5.914	1.446	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	Slight sulfur odour - No sample taken.
May-19	BH5	7.36	5.894	1.466	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken. Data logger downloaded.
Jun-19	BH5	7.36	5.823	1.537	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Jul-19	BH5	7.36	5.779	1.581	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Aug-19	BH5	7.36	5.894	1.466	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Sep-19	BH5	7.36	5.786	1.574	8.71	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Oct-19	BH5	7.36	5.767	1.593	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Nov-19	BH5	7.36	5.792	1.568	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Dec-19	BH5	7.36	6.143	1.217	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Jan-20	BH5	7.36	6.315	1.045	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Feb-20	BH5	7.36	6.315	1.045	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Mar-20	BH5	7.36	6.315	1.045	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Apr-20	BH5	7.36	6.061	1.299	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
May-20	BH5	7.36	6.092	1.268	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken.
Jun-20	BH5	7.36	5.732	1.628	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jul-20	BH5	7.36	5.76	1.600	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Aug-20	BH5	7.36	5.339	2.021	8.75	-	16.93	171.91	4.35	299.4	Light brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH5	7.36	5.632	1.728	8.75	-	18.87	254.16	4.25	71	Light brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH5	7.36	5.824	1.536	9.28	-	18.4	329.4	4.14	15.8	Light brown, no odour
Nov-20	BH5	7.36	6.345	1.015	9.28	-	21.33	356	4.7	-29.8	Clear, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH5	7.36	5.671	1.689	9.28	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Jan-21	BH5	7.36	5.411	1.949	9.28	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Feb-21	BH5	7.36	5.404	1.956	9.28	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Mar-21	BH5	7.36	5.316	2.044	9.28	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Apr-21	BH5	7.36	5.174	2.186	8.8	10:10	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
May-21	BH5	7.36	5.226	2.134	8.8	9:15	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH5	7.36	5.248	2.112	8.8	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH5	7.36	5.159	2.201	8.72	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH5	7.36	5.322	2.038	8.72	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Nov-21	BH5	7.36	5.382	1.978	8.72	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Feb-19	BH6	3.62	1.823	1.797	4.43	8:50	23.1	228	4.28	111	Clear to slightly cloudy, sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH6	3.62	1.913	1.707	4.44	14:15	23.17	159	4.74	178	Brown - No odour.
Apr-19	BH6	3.62	1.761	1.859	4.52	15:10	22.03	144	4.52	140.1	Cloudy with slight sulfur odour.
May-19	BH6	3.62	1.766	1.854	4.52	14:15	20.62	226	4.7	-5.2	Light brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH6	3.62	1.713	1.907	4.52	14:10	19.73	176	5.45	-104.7	Cloudy, slight sulfur odour
Jul-19	BH6	3.62	1.591	2.029	4.52	13:30	17.2	191	4.54	101	Slightly cloudy, no odour
Aug-19	BH6	3.62	1.723	1.897	4.52	13:30	18.32	277	4.69	140	Slight brown colour, slight sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH6	3.62	1.647	1.973	4.62	15:15	18.66	215	4.61	57	Clear, slight odour
Oct-19	BH6	3.62	1.628	1.992	4.62	15:30	21.09	110	5.05	-144	Slight brown colour, slight sulfur odour
Nov-19	BH6	3.62	1.657	1.963	4.62	12:30	23.12	335	4.8	6.4	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH6	3.62	2.009	1.611	4.62	13:45	21.96	256	5.52	-86.2	Mostly clear, slight sulfur odour
Jan-20	BH6	3.62	2.169	1.451	4.62	13:20	24.62	190	4.39	92	Brown, no odour
Feb-20	BH6	3.62	2.169	1.451	4.62	13:20	24.62	190	4.39	92	Brown, no odour
Mar-20	BH6	3.62	2.169	1.451	4.62	13:20	24.62	190	4.39	92	Brown, no odour
Apr-20	BH6	3.62	2.033	1.587	4.62	-	20.7	232.2	4.68	138.4	-
May-20	BH6	3.62	2.065	1.555	4.62	13:20	19.2	305.8	4.5	138.7	Brown, no odour
Jun-20	BH6	3.62	1.798	1.822	4.62	13:20	20.1	447.8	4.74	-33.3	Clear, no odour
Jul-20	BH6	3.62	1.728	1.892	4.62	-	15.7	204	4.68	-52.4	Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	BH6	3.62	1.225	2.395	4.5	-	15.17	350.62	4.66	-30.4	Clear, sulphur odour
Sep-20	BH6	3.62	1.544	2.076	4.5	-	20.02	269	4.48	62.5	Clear, sulphur odour
Oct-20	BH6	3.62	1.745	1.875	4.95	-	19.5	292.4	4.49	17.6	Clear, sulphur odour
Nov-20	BH6	3.62	0.259	3.361	4.95	-	24.95	226	4.07	5.5	Clear, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH6	3.62	1.472	2.148	4.95	-	22.8	1036	4.76	-134	Clear, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH6	3.62	1.29	2.330	4.95	-	24.2	859	4.96	-94.8	Clear, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH6	3.62	1.171	2.449	4.95	14:10	2	1160	5.23	-167.9	Ants nest in casing, clear, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH6	3.62	0.977	2.643	4.95	-	22.9	495	5.23	-172	clear, slight sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH6	3.62	0.813	2.807	4.52	10:15	18.56	307	4.35	-3.8	Clear, strong sulphur odour
May-21	BH6	3.62	0.857	2.763	4.52	14:40	18	395	4.71	61.9	Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH6	3.62	0.926	2.694	4.52	14:07	15.2	298	4.69	-71	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH6	3.62	0.823	2.797	4.52	14:45	15.3	134.1	4.79	-94.1	Light yellow, light - moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH6	3.62	1.038	2.582	4.52	14:10	15.7	384.8	4.87	-86.3	Clear, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH6	3.62	0.88	2.740	4.5	9:55	15.2	318	5.15	-155	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH6	3.62	0.815	2.805	4.52	9:55	16.2	250	5.26	-72.2	Medium brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	BH6	3.62	0.895	2.725	4.52	11:15	18.2	223.6	4.97	-116.1	Very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH6	3.62	0.968	2.652	4.53	9:45	21.2	202	4.67	-86	very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Jan-22	BH6	3.62	1.276	2.344	4.54	8:45	22.3	20.8	4.58	-116	very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH7	2.98	1.938	1.042	4.42	9:20	23.7	283	4.04	125	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Mar-19	BH7	2.98	2.015	0.965	4.42	13:30	25	251	4.34	179	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Apr-19	BH7	2.98	1.744	1.236	4.51	15:30	22.9	233	4.45	94.3	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
May-19	BH7	2.98	1.744	1.236	4.51	14:45	20.62	226	4.7	-5.2	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Jun-19	BH7	2.98	1.634	1.346	4.51	14:30	19.56	217	5.47	-227.9	Slightly cloudy sulfur odour.
Jul-19	BH7	2.98	1.544	1.436	4.51	14:00	17.2	228	4.58	100	Slightly cloudy sulfur odour.
Aug-19	BH7	2.98	1.649	1.331	4.51	13:45	17.71	329	4.88	55	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH7	2.98	1.542	1.438	4.61	14:15	18.34	232	4.73	-22	Light brown, sulfur odour
Oct-19	BH7	2.98	1.514	1.466	4.61	13:50	21.79	183	4.89	-139	Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Nov-19	BH7	2.98	1.588	1.392	4.61	12:10	21.79	391	4.6	13.1	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour.
Dec-19	BH7	2.98	1.989	0.991	4.61	14:00	21.87	292	5.93	-92.6	Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour.
Jan-20	BH7	2.98	2.169	0.811	4.61	14:10	22.39	164	4.45	23.1	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Feb-20	BH7	2.98	2.169	0.811	4.61	14:10	22.39	164	4.45	23.1	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Mar-20	BH7	2.98	2.169	0.811	4.61	14:10	22.39	164	4.45	23.1	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Apr-20	BH7	2.98	1.813	1.167	4.61	-	20.8	190	4.88	-71.2	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
May-20	BH7	2.98	1.813	1.167	4.61	14:10	19	196.3	4.63	-34.4	Light brown, slight sulfur odour.
Jun-20	BH7	2.98	1.471	1.509	4.61	14:10	18.5	170	4.89	-70.3	Light brown, sulphur odour.
Jul-20	BH7	2.98	1.43	1.550	4.61	-	15.8	155	4.83	-102	Light brown, no odour.
Aug-20	BH7	2.98	1.217	1.763	4.49	-	15.24	237.95	4.72	-66	Light brown, sulphur odour.
Sep-20	BH7	2.98	1.437	1.543	4.49	-	21.64	253	4.57	21.9	Light brown, sulphur odour.
Oct-20	BH7	2.98	1.672	1.308	4.95	-	18.7	284.6	4.27	-29.1	Light brown, sulphur odour.
Nov-20	BH7	2.98	1.225	1.755	4.95	-	22.8	792	4.42	-104	clear, sulphur odour.
Dec-20	BH7	2.98	1.473	1.507	4.95	-	24.38	770	4.42	-75.5	Clear, sulphur odour.
Jan-21	BH7	2.98	1.234	1.746	4.95	-	24.3	810	4.76	-67.2	Light brown, sulphur odour.
Feb-21	BH7	2.98	1.235	1.745	4.95	14:35	24.1	892	5.02	-146.3	light brown, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH7	2.98	1.174	1.806	4.95	-	22.8	350	5.1	-137	clear, sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH7	2.98	1.095	1.885	4.53	10:25	18.21	348	4.46	-35	Slight yellow, strong sulphur odour
May-21	BH7	2.98	1.114	1.866	4.53	14:50	17.6	354	4.65	85	Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH7	2.98	1.124	1.856	4.53	14:41	15.6	250	4.74	-40	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH7	2.98	1.038	1.942	4.52	15:10	15.5	101.4	4.82	-50.6	Light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH7	2.98	1.177	1.803	4.52	14:30	16.3	172.6	4.9	25.2	Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH7	2.98	1.072	1.908	4.52	9:45	14.7</td				

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williantown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Dec-19	BH8	3.88	2.778	1.102	6.28	14:30	22.05	995	6.16	-96.8	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Jan-20	BH8	3.88	2.969	0.911	6.28	14:40	21.99	284	4.08	45.6	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Feb-20	BH8	3.88	2.969	0.911	6.28	14:40	21.99	284	4.08	45.6	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Mar-20	BH8	3.88	2.969	0.911	6.28	14:40	21.99	284	4.08	45.6	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-20	BH8	3.88	2.549	1.331	6.28	-	19.8	218.7	4.65	-70.6	-
May-20	BH8	3.88	2.489	1.391	6.28	14:40	18.2	242.6	4.49	-42.2	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Jun-20	BH8	3.88	2.058	1.822	6.28	14:40	17	282.9	4.8	-50.9	Light brown, no odour
Jul-20	BH8	3.88	2.02	1.860	6.28	-	16	268	4.69	-90	Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	BH8	3.88	1.804	2.076	6.14	-	15.4	367.95	4.62	-63.2	Light brown, sulphur odour
Sep-20	BH8	3.88	1.156	2.724	6.14	-	19.41	379	4.46	1.5	Light brown, sulphur odour
Oct-20	BH8	3.88	2.442	1.438	6.28	-	17.7	314.1	4.3	-57.5	Light brown, sulphur odour
Nov-20	BH8	3.88	1.472	2.408	6.28	-	22.7	1053	4.64	-116.1	clear, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH8	3.88	2.198	1.682	6.28	-	23.5	701	4.71	-124.6	Clear, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH8	3.88	1.209	2.671	6.28	-	22.7	846	4.97	-114	Light brown, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH8	3.88	1.9	1.980	6.28	15:00	20.7	1105	5.26	-167.6	-
Mar-21	BH8	3.88	1.801	2.079	6.28	-	21.3	366	5.002	-159	slight cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH8	3.88	1.765	2.115	6.1	10:32	17.9	280	3.92	9.4	Slight yellow, strong sulphur odour
May-21	BH8	3.88	1.8	2.080	6.1	15:00	17.5	311	4.73	78	Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH8	3.88	1.338	2.542	6.1	14:20	16.6	391	4.72	-53.9	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH8	3.88	1.751	2.129	6.04	15:30	16.3	159.3	4.71	72.2	Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH8	3.88	1.954	1.926	6.04	14:45	16.6	389	4.68	-57.4	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Nov-21	BH8	3.88	1.783	2.097	6.06	10:45	17.5	452.1	4.6	-103.6	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	15.82	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	176	Well was dry.
Apr-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
May-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jun-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jul-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Aug-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Sep-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Oct-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Nov-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Dec-19	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jan-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Feb-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Apr-20	BH9	17.5	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
May-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jun-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jul-20	BH9	17.75	Dry	-	16.01	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Aug-20	BH9	17.75	15.723	2.027	16.2	-	18.43	84.33	4.79	317	Bailer used due to insufficient volume, clear, no odour
Sep-20	BH9	17.75	15.951	1.799	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	Insufficient volume to sample
Oct-20	BH9	17.75	18.8	-	18.8	-	-	-	-	-	Insufficient well volume for sampling
Aug-21	BH9	17.75	15.764	1.986	15.99	-	-	-	-	-	Insufficient well volume for sampling
Oct-21	BH9	17.75	15.702	2.048	15.98	7:45	-	-	-	-	insufficient volume to sample
Nov-21	BH9	17.75	15.668	2.082	16.15	7:55	19.1	155.2	4.66	-10.1	Clear, no odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH9	17.75	15.656	2.094	16.19	-	-	-	-	-	no sample taken
Jan-22	BH9	17.75	15.762	1.988	16.18	-	-	-	-	-	no sample taken
Sep-20	BH9A	10.25	8.903	1.347	16.16	-	19.85	266	4.97	317	Newly installed. Silty brown, no odour.
Oct-20	BH9A	10.25	9.163	1.087	16.16	-	20.2	279.8	4.77	274.7	Newly installed well
Nov-20	BH9A	10.25	8.76	1.490	16.16	-	24.6	686	5.73	304.3	Dark brown, no odour
Dec-20	BH9A	10.25	9.026	1.224	16.16	-	22.8	516	4.66	-120.6	Dark brown, no odour
Jan-21	BH9A	10.25	8.528	1.722	16.16	-	22	562	5.65	52.6	Dark brown, no odour
Feb-21	BH9A	10.25	8.761	1.489	16.16	12:00	22.5	609	5.46	-141.8	dark brown, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH9A	10.25	8.713	1.537	16.16	12:15	20.4	214	5.72	-161	cloudy brown, sulfur odour
Apr-21	BH9A	10.25	8.389	1.861	12.44	8:24	18.45	182.2	4.79	234	Dark brown, sulphur odour
May-21	BH9A	10.25	8.523	1.727	12.44	12:40	18.9	204	4.95	248	Slight brown stain, no odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH9A	10.25	8.613	1.637	12.44	12:30	18.3	173	4.7	-17.5	Moderate brown, sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH9A	10.25	8.594	1.656	12.485	12:15	18.6	92.5	4.67	193	Moderate brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH9A	10.25	8.769	1.481	12.485	12:10	18.3	183.4	4.66	19.1	Light yellow, no odour / sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH9A	10.25	8.675	1.575	8.675	12:00	18.8	166	4.8	40.7	Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH9A	10.25	8.672	1.578	12.44	12:21	18.6	165	4.88	-9.9	Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	BH9A	10.25	8.656	1.594	12.4	14:10	19.2	167.5	4.65	-6	Light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH9A	10.25	8.749	1.501	12.54	11:25	21.7	162	4.77	-20.8	medium brown, very slight sulfur odour, no sheen
Jan-22	BH9A	10.25	8.87	1.380	12.49	10:15	20.9	16.3	4.54	-71	medium brown, light sulfur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Apr-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
May-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jun-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jul-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Aug-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Sep-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Oct-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Nov-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Dec-19	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jan-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Feb-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Apr-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jun-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jul-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Aug-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry. Approximately 1.8m of sediment deposited since 2014.
Sep-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry. Approximately 1.8m of sediment deposited since 2014
Oct-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Nov-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Dec-20	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Jan-21	BH10	6.69	Dry	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Feb-21	BH10	6.69	DRY	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-21	BH10	6.69	DRY	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Apr-21	BH10	6.69	2.464	4.226	3.46	9:00	19.75	245.7	5.05	35.2	Light brown, sulphur odour
May-21	BH10	6.69	2.591	4.099	3.46	13:20	18.9	227	4.77	196	Clear, moderate sulphur odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH10	6.69	2.734	3.956	3.44	11:05	17.1	229	4.55	24.2	Clear, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH10	6.69	2.731	3.959	3.42	8:20	16	284.5	4.61	52	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH10	6.69	2.932	3.758	3.42	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Nov-21	BH10	6.69	2.991	3.699	3.43	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
Feb-19	BH11	6.63	3.02	3.610	5.21	-	402	-	-	-	Brown - No Odour.
Mar-19	BH11	6.63	3.181	3.449	5.21	7:45	18.87	168	4.95	10	Light Brown - Slight Odour.
Apr-19	BH11	6.63	3.254	3.376	5.29	13:45	21.64	155	4.75	78.3	Cloudy, slight sulfur smell
May-19	BH11	6.63	3.311	3.319	5.29	12:45	19.94	232	4.68	-71.5	Data logger downloaded. Light brown, no odour.
Jun-19	BH11	6.63	3.382	3.248	5.29	12:50	18.93	185	6.41	-78.5	Cloudy with sulfur odour
Jul-19	BH11	6.63	3.348	3.282	5.29	12:15	16.9	296	4.53	101	Cloudy no odour
Aug-19	BH11	6.63	3.503	3.127	5.29	12:15	17.66	261	4.74	126	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour
Sep-19	BH11	6.63	3.546	3.084	5.39	12:00	20.26	195	4.64	31.2	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour.
Oct-19	BH11	6.63	3.586	3.044	5.39	12:05	19.93	124	4.83	-117	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour.
Nov-19	BH11	6.63	3.621	3.009	5.39	-	324	-	-	-	Cloudy light brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	BH11	6.63	3.859	2.771	5.39	13:00	20.55	239	5.42	-60	

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williantown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Jul-20	BH11	6.63	4.484	2.146	5.39	-	15.8	121	4.6	124	Light Brown, no odour - bore blocked
Aug-20	BH11	6.63	3.621	3.009	5.82	-	17.28	172.83	4.71	270.4	Light Brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH11	6.63	3.658	2.972	5.82	-	20.02	220.49	4.52	115.4	Light Brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH11	6.63	3.725	2.905	5.95	-	19	255.1	4.3	111	Light Brown, no odour
Nov-20	BH11	6.63	3.405	3.225	5.95	-	23.4	541	4.77	6.6	clear, no odour
Dec-20	BH11	6.63	3.505	3.125	5.95	-	23.6	459	4.81	-95.6	Clear, sulphur odour
Jan-21	BH11	6.63	3.384	2.246	5.95	-	22.6	668	5.23	-73.3	Clear, sulphur odour
Feb-21	BH11	6.63	3.246	3.384	5.95	13:15	21.1	68	5.3	-107.4	light brown, slight odour
Mar-21	BH11	6.63	3.143	3.487	5.95	13:25	20.8	291	5.43	-95	Clear, no odour
Apr-21	BH11	6.63	1.839	4.791	5.29	9:27	18.87	160	4.47	224	Light yellow, slight sulphur odour
May-21	BH11	6.63	1.86	4.770	5.29	13:50	18.1	200	4.54	235	Light yellow, no odour, well in good condition
Jun-21	BH11	6.63	1.993	4.637	5.29	13:20	16.8	225	4.62	132	Light yellow / brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Jul-21	BH11	6.63	1.889	4.741	5.298	13:42	16.9	178	4.54	162	Light yellow, no odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Aug-21	BH11	6.63	2.156	4.474	5.298	13:15	16.5	411.9	4.25	67.8	Light yellow, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH11	6.63	2.141	4.489	5.29	12:55	18	362	4.39	-4.8	Very light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH11	6.63	2.269	4.361	5.29	13:10	17	323	4.5	18.8	Light yellow, very slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	BH11	6.63	2.116	4.514	5.3	15:00	18	270	4.27	-32.1	Light yellow, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	BH11	6.63	2.055	4.575	5.31	12:20	21.1	224	4.68	-63	light yellow brown, slight sulfur odour, no sheen
Jan-22	BH11	6.63	2.37	4.260	5.31	8:06	20.8	27.3	4.44	-90	light yellow, moderate sulfur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	BH12	8.67	Dry	-	6.17	-	-	-	-	-	Well was dry.
Mar-19	BH12	8.67	6.924	1.746	8.03	-	-	-	-	-	40mm inner tube installed, No odour - No sample taken
Apr-19	BH12	8.67	6.846	1.824	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	40mm inner tube installed, No odour - No sample taken
May-19	BH12	8.67	6.863	1.807	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Acrylic odour, No sample taken.
Jun-19	BH12	8.67	6.832	1.838	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Slight acrylic odour, No sample taken.
Jul-19	BH12	8.67	6.799	1.871	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Slight acrylic odour, No sample taken.
Aug-19	BH12	8.67	6.889	1.781	8.12	-	-	-	-	-	Slight acrylic odour, No sample taken.
Sep-19	BH12	8.67	6.827	1.843	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Oct-19	BH12	8.67	6.881	1.789	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Nov-19	BH12	8.67	6.89	1.780	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Dec-19	BH12	8.67	7.076	1.594	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jan-20	BH12	8.67	7.252	1.418	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Feb-20	BH12	8.67	7.252	1.418	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Mar-20	BH12	8.67	7.252	1.418	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Apr-20	BH12	8.67	7.149	1.521	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
May-20	BH12	8.67	7.156	1.514	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jun-20	BH12	8.67	7.003	1.667	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Jul-20	BH12	8.67	7.057	1.613	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken.
Aug-20	BH12	8.67	6.443	2.227	8.17	-	17.78	163.09	5.25	-48	Light Brown, no odour
Sep-20	BH12	8.67	6.629	2.041	8.17	-	21.85	206.44	4.66	134	Light Brown, no odour
Oct-20	BH12	8.67	6.799	1.871	8.39	-	-	-	-	-	No sample take, well too skinny
Nov-20	BH12	8.67	6.459	2.211	8.39	-	24.9	525	5.02	-34.6	Light brown, sulphur odour
Dec-20	BH12	8.67	6.632	2.038	8.39	-	22.43	532	5	203.3	Clear, no odour
Jan-21	BH12	8.67	6.502	2.168	8.39	-	21.9	282	5.53	43.7	Clear, no odour
Feb-21	BH12	8.67	6.441	2.229	8.39	13:35	21.5	534	5.73	-172.9	Well damaged, clear, sulfur odour
Mar-21	BH12	8.67	6.364	2.306	8.39	13:45	20.6	211	5.77	-186	Clear, no odour
Apr-21	BH12	8.67	5.82	2.850	8.22	9:45	20	201	5.65	196	Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, broken hinge on well casing
May-21	BH12	8.67	5.938	2.732	8.22	14:15	19.4	249	5.62	62.6	Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, broken hinge on well casing
Jun-21	BH12	8.67	6.019	2.651	8.22	13:37	18.1	94.6	5.2	288	No sample taken, Hydrasleeve would not fit in 35mm inner PVC piping, Suggest removing inner tube
Aug-21	BH12	8.67	6.147	2.523	8.22	13:35	19.1	249.7	4.77	250.8	Clear, no odour / sheer, well in good condition
Sep-21	BH12	8.67	6.079	2.591	8.21	10:10	17.5	210	4.98	86.7	Light grey / brown, no odour / sheer, well in good condition
Oct-21	BH12	8.67	6.18	2.490	8.21	10:35	18.6	226.2	5.15	188.5	Dark brown, no odour / sheer
Nov-21	BH12	8.67	6.048	2.622	8.21	12:10	19.8	180.8	4.76	165.9	Light brown, no odour, no sheen
Feb-19	MW239D	3.04	1.312	1.728	20.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar-19	MW239D	3.04	1.591	1.449	20.19	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
Apr-19	MW239D	3.04	1.392	1.648	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
May-19	MW239D	3.04	1.383	1.657	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
Jun-19	MW239D	3.04	1.32	1.720	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
Jul-19	MW239D	3.04	1.239	1.801	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	No odour - No sample taken
Aug-19	MW239D	3.04	1.327	1.713	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Sep-19	MW239D	3.04	1.248	1.792	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Oct-19	MW239D	3.04	1.226	1.814	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Nov-19	MW239D	3.04	1.238	1.802	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Dec-19	MW239D	3.04	1.626	1.414	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Jan-20	MW239D	3.04	1.799	1.241	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Feb-20	MW239D	3.04	1.799	1.241	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Mar-20	MW239D	3.04	1.799	1.241	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken
Apr-20	MW239D	3.04	-	-	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jun-20	MW239D	3.04	1.328	1.712	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Jul-20	MW239D	3.04	1.32	1.720	20.32	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Aug-20	MW239D	3.04	0.955	2.085	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Sep-20	MW239D	3.04	1.183	1.857	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Oct-20	MW239D	3.04	1.331	1.709	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Nov-20	MW239D	3.04	1.132	1.908	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Dec-20	MW239D	3.04	1.172	1.868	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Jan-21	MW239D	3.04	0.975	2.065	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample taken
Feb-21	MW239D	3.04	0.984	2.056	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar-21	MW239D	3.04	0.901	2.139	20.49	-	-	-	-	-	No sample
Apr-21	MW239D	3.04	0.739	2.301	20.57	10:00	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken
May-21	MW239D	3.04	0.783	2.257	20.57	9:10	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jun-21	MW239D	3.04	0.794	2.246	20.57	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Jul-21	MW239D	3.04	0.716	2.324	20.57	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Aug-21	MW239D	3.04	0.85	2.190	20.57	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Nov-21	MW239D	3.04	0.768	2.272	20.52	-	ND	ND	ND	ND	No sample taken, well in good condition
Feb-19	MW239S	3.04	1.529	1.511	3.89	7:30	21.7	526	4.09	121	Light Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.
Mar-19	MW239S	3.04	1.615	1.425	3.89	14:45	23.1	323	4.43	-	Dark Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.
Apr-19	MW239S	3.04	1.421	1.619	3.89	14:45	21.43	352	4.72	45.3	Light Brown - Slight Sulfur odour
May-19	MW239S	3.04	1.412	1.628	3.89	13:45	19.49	392	4.64	-65.8	Data logger downloaded, Dark brown, sulfur odour.
Jun-19	MW239S	3.04	1.344	1.696	3.89	13:50	19.3	305	5.7	-117.9	Cloudy, sulfur odour.
Jul-19	MW239S	3.04	1.262	1.778	3.89	13:15	15.8	37	4.67	94	Cloudy, sulfur odour.
Aug-19	MW239S	3.04	1.352	1.688	3.89	13:00	17.99	530	4.75	72.8	Dark Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.
Sep-19	MW239S	3.04	1.269	1.771	3.89	14:30	17.56	397	4.61	-11	Cloudy Brown, Sulfur odour.
Oct-19	MW239S	3.04	1.248	1.792	4.06	13:00	20.87	331	4.81	-132	Cloudy Brown, Sulfur odour.
Nov-19	MW239S	3.04	1.256	1.784	4.06	13:00	21.18	718	4.58	-17.6	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour.
Dec-19	MW239S	3.04	1.648	1.392	4.06	13:15	20.33	523	5.64	-104.7	Cloudy brown, sulfur odour.
Jan-20	MW239S	3.04	1.823	1.217	4.06	12:50	24.71	396	4.59	16.1	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Feb-20	MW239S	3.04	1.823	1.217	4.06	12:50	24.71	396	4.59	16.1	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Mar-20	MW239S	3.04	1.823	1.217	4.06	12:50	24.71	396	4.59	16.1	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Apr-20	MW239S	3.04	1.576	1.464	4.06	-	20.3	293.7	4.74	-77.4	-
May-20	MW239S	3.04	1.578	1.462	4.06	12:50	18.4	409	4.32	-53.9	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Jun-20	MW239S	3.04	1.326	1.714	4.06	12:50	15.4	474.9	4.73	-52.9	Dark brown, sulfur odour
Jul-20	MW239S	3.04	1.3	1.740	4.06	-	15.3	0.27	12.7	144	Brown, no odour
Aug-20	MW239S	3.04	0.981	2.059	3.9	-	15.74	431.08	4.72	2.3	Light Brown, sulphur od

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williantown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mBTOPC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTOPC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Aug-21	MW239S	3.04	0.874	2.166	3.86	13:55	15.6	166.5	4.6	-28.4	Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Sep-21	MW239S	3.04	0.786	2.254	3.82	10:00	15.4	205	4.66	-142	Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition
Oct-21	MW239S	3.04	0.801	2.239	3.83	1:12	16.9	160.8	4.83	-34.8	Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	MW239S	3.04	0.787	2.253	3.83	11:40	18.7	179.9	4.5	-74.9	Light brown, light sulphur odour, no sheen
Dec-21	MW239S	3.04	0.862	2.178	3.85	10:00	21	151.4	4.8	-91	light brown, moderate sulfur odour, no sheen
Jan-22	MW239S	3.04	1.078	1.962	3.87	9:20	21.5	20.4	4.38	-75	medium brown, slight slfur odour, no sheen
Feb-19	SW1	2.5	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Mar-19	SW1	2.5	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Apr-19	SW1	2.5	2.49	0.010	N/A	12:00	23.16	1003	3.95	405.9	Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.
May-19	SW1	2.5	0.01	2.490	N/A	11:15	14.9	966	4.42	106.7	Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.
Jun-19	SW1	N/A	0.14	#VALUE!	N/A	11:40	14.5	811	6.4	298.4	Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.
Jul-19	SW1	N/A	0.2	#VALUE!	N/A	11:05	9.7	827	4.56	99	Dark brown, no odour, slight sheen
Aug-19	SW1	N/A	0.15	#VALUE!	N/A	10:45	9.52	1205	4.6	263	Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour
Sep-19	SW1	N/A	0.26	#VALUE!	N/A	13:00	16.59	1138	4.21	323	Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour
Oct-19	SW1	N/A	0.29	#VALUE!	N/A	10:45	16.56	857	4.35	339	Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour
Nov-19	SW1	N/A	0.02	#VALUE!	N/A	11:45	23.75	1964	4.53	230	Significant reduction in water level, tannins stained brown, sulfur odour
Dec-19	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Jan-20	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Feb-20	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Mar-20	SW1	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Apr-20	SW1	N/A	1.9	-	N/A	-	18.3	144.6	8.23	126.5	-
May-20	SW1	N/A	3	-	N/A	13:10	14	169.4	7.4	183.1	-
Jun-20	SW1	N/A	0.52	-	N/A	13:10	11.9	120.5	6.9	139.8	Light brown, no odour
Jul-20	SW1	N/A	0.54	-	N/A	-	12	98	7.4	226	Light brown, no odour
Aug-20	SW1	N/A	>0.6	-	N/A	-	14.21	83.65	6.38	229.4	Light brown, no odour
Sep-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	-	N/A	-	16.51	116	6.36	229.4	Light brown, no odour
Oct-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	18.2	313.3	6.68	131	Light brown, no odour
Nov-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	22.9	461	6.91	1140	Clear, no odour
Dec-20	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	26.4	658	6.61	49.8	Clear, no odour
Jan-21	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	25.1	594	6.77	67.2	Clear, no odour
Feb-21	SW1	N/A	-	-	-	11:00	22.58	608	6.68	65.1	Clear, no odour, very full
Mar-21	SW1	N/A	> 0.6	-	-	11:30	21.1	184	6.59	118	Slight brown/tan, no odour
Apr-21	SW1	N/A	> 0.6	N/A	N/A	12:45	15.4	310.66	5.38	41.7	Slight brown stain, sulphur odour
May-21	SW1	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	12:00	11	265.5	5.43	186.5	Dark brown stain, no odour
Jun-21	SW1	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	11:49	10.1	219	5.77	202	Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen
Jul-21	SW1	N/A	0.65	N/A	N/A	11:56	12.2	202.3	5.29	208.2	Deep yellow, no odour / sheen
Aug-21	SW1	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	11:52	12	187	6.05	194.6	Clear / slight yellow, no odour / sheen
Sep-21	SW1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	-	10.8	145	6.04	139.4	Slight yellow, no odour / sheen
Oct-21	SW1	N/A	0.7	N/A	N/A	12:13	16.6	108	6.17	152	Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	SW1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13:30	17.8	92.2	5.72	153.7	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen
Feb-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Mar-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Apr-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
May-19	SW2	3.3	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Jun-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Jul-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Aug-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Sep-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Oct-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Nov-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Dec-19	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Jan-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Feb-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Mar-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Apr-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-
May-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Jun-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Jul-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry - ground damp
Aug-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry - ground damp
Sep-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Oct-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Nov-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Dec-20	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Jan-21	SW2	N/A	Dry	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Mar-21	SW2	N/A	0.1	-	-	11:00	20.3	132	6.16	244	Slight brown/tan, sulfur odour
Apr-21	SW2	N/A	0.1	N/A	N/A	12:10	14.67	91.5	5.07	19	Slight brown stain, sulphur odour
May-21	SW2	N/A	0.25	N/A	N/A	11:10	11.1	89.1	4.99	166	Slight brown stain, no odour
Jun-21	SW2	N/A	0.25	N/A	N/A	10:40	12.8	105	4.69	64.2	Clear, no odour / sheen
Jul-21	SW2	N/A	0.25	N/A	N/A	10:33	12.2	96.4	4.43	87.4	Natural tannin brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Aug-21	SW2	N/A	0.2	N/A	N/A	13:10	11	98.8	4.56	294	Natural tannin brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen
Sep-21	SW2	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	13.4	103	4.57	346	Natural tannin orange, no odour / sheen
Oct-21	SW2	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	10:50	16.5	93.6	4.65	270.5	Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	SW2	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	17.1	89	4.96	156.8	Dark orange / brown / natural tannin, no odour, no sheen	
Feb-19	SW3	2.1	1.1	1.000	N/A	16:15	26	313	5.11	62	Water was at a low level and was not seen to be flowing.
Mar-19	SW3	2.1	1.1	1.000	N/A	15:15	25.87	342	6.08	-	Water was at a low level and was not seen to be flowing.
Apr-19	SW3	2.1	1.1	1.000	N/A	14:30	19.88	311	6.02	-12.8	Water clear, no odour.
May-19	SW3	2.1	0.1	2.000	N/A	13:15	14.54	344	5.54	71.6	Water clear, no odour.
Jun-19	SW3	N/A	0.15	1.100	N/A	13:30	16.36	290	6.41	52.4	Water clear, no odour.
Jul-19	SW3	N/A	0.215	1.215	N/A	12:45	14.6	431	4.27	116	Water clear, no odour.
Aug-19	SW3	N/A	0.195	1.195	N/A	12:45	11.96	464	4.67	152	Water clear, no odour.
Sep-19	SW3	N/A	0.24	1.240	N/A	14:45	17.05	449	5.02	86.7	Water clear, no odour.
Oct-19	SW3	N/A	0.29	1.390	N/A	12:30	18.77	313	4.26	315	Water clear, no odour.
Nov-19	SW3	N/A	0.02	1.020	N/A	9:45	19.54	470	5.04	97.7	Mostly clear (red algae present), no odour
Dec-19	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	10:00	20	440	5.69	29.3	Small amount of standing water
Jan-20	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Feb-20	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Mar-20	SW3	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Apr-20	SW3	N/A	0.76	-	N/A	-	17.5	276.9	4.24	235.6	-
May-20	SW3	N/A	0.85	-	N/A	13:30	14.3	286.6	4.72	304.7	-
Jun-20	SW3	N/A	0.24	-	N/A	13:30	14.5	468.6	4.18	220.9	Clear, no odour
Jul-20	SW3	N/A	0.3	-	N/A	-	14	395	4	381	Clear, no odour
Aug-20	SW3	N/A	0.56	-	N/A	-	13.56	477.36	3.77	4.08	Clear, no odour
Sep-20	SW3	N/A	0.39	-	N/A	-	16.99	399	3.79	4.08	Clear, no odour
Oct-20	SW3	N/A	0.39	N/A	N/A	-	18.3	375.4	3.74	318	Clear, no odour
Nov-20	SW3	N/A	0.39	N/A	N/A	-	20.1	1218	4.78	398.5	Clear, slight odour
Dec-20	SW3	N/A	0.31	N/A	N/A	-	23.6	1097	5.45	171.1	Clear, no odour
Jan-21	SW3	N/A	0.31	N/A	N/A	-	22.1	1056	5.31	147.2	Clear, no odour
Feb-21	SW3	N/A	-	-	-	10:15	21.2	1101	5.95	36.9	Clear, no odour
Mar-21	SW3	N/A	> 0.6	-	-	10:30	20.6	291	6.54	1076	Slight brown/tan, sulfur odour
Apr-21	SW3	N/A	> 0.6	N/A	N/A	11:55	15.5	312.57	5.49	48.1	Slight brown stain, sulphur odour
May-21	SW3	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	11:00	10.2	276	5.7	36.1	Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour
Jun-21	SW3	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	10:24	10.2	220	4.84	-2.9	Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen
Jul-21	SW3	N/A	0.65	N/A	N/A	10:20	10.1	213	5.31	-41	Natural tannin brown, strong sulphur odour, no sheen
Aug-21	SW3	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	9:51	8.7	203	5.02	-12.7	Natural tannin brown, strong sulphur odour, no sheen
Nov-21	SW3	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	12:00	17.8	218.3	4.03	87.3	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen
Feb-19	SW4	2	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Mar-19	SW4	2	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry.
Apr-19	SW4	2	1.9	1.900	N/A	11:15	17.57	339	3.69	430.5	Water clear, no odour.
May-19	SW4	2	0.135	2.135	N/A	10:30	12.03	389	3.69	211.4	Water clear, no odour.
Jun-19	SW4	N/A	0.175	2.135	N/A	10:45	13.34	313	6.44	377.3	Water clear, no odour.
Jul-19	SW4	N/A	0.281	2.281	N/A	9:30	9.9	371	4.23	116	Light brown, no odour.
Aug-19	SW4	N/A	0.18	2.180	N/A	9:50	8.07	485	4.17	294	Clear, no odour.
Sep-19	SW4	N/A	0.29	2.290	N/A</						

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williantown Sand Syndicate

Date	Borehole	Top of Casing (mAHD)	Depth to Water (mTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)	Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC)	Time	Temp (°C)	EC (us/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Comment
Nov-19	SW4	N/A	0.15	2.150	N/A	10:45	18.46	538	4.56	219	Clear, no odour.
Dec-19	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Jan-20	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Feb-20	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Mar-20	SW4	N/A	Dry	-	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	Location was dry
Apr-20	SW4	N/A	0.68	-	N/A	-	16.2	306.1	4.83	205.6	-
May-20	SW4	N/A	1.28	-	N/A	14:00	12.1	327.5	4.69	230.1	-
Jun-20	SW4	N/A	0.38	-	N/A	14:00	12.5	375	4.82	236.2	Clear, no odour
Jul-20	SW4	N/A	0.47	-	N/A	-	13	324	4.7	311	Clear, no odour
Aug-20	SW4	N/A	0.52	-	N/A	-	12.4	433.79	4.22	389	Clear, no odour
Sep-20	SW4	N/A	0.5	-	N/A	-	17.02	383	3.88	389	Clear, no odour
Oct-20	SW4	N/A	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	17.7	397.2	3.62	303	Clear, no odour
Nov-20	SW4	N/A	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	20.3	1239	5.66	256	Clear, slight odour
Dec-20	SW4	N/A	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	21	1397	6.72	-204.6	Natural sheen, no odour
Jan-21	SW4	N/A	0.5	N/A	N/A	-	21.7	1311	7.24	-226.5	Natural sheen, sulphur odour
Feb-21	SW4	N/A	-	-	-	9:45	20.6	1468	6.98	-140.4	Natural sheen, no odour, very full
Mar-21	SW4	N/A	> 0.6	-	-	10:00	19.5	529	7.34	-15.2	Brown/Tan, sulfur odour
Apr-21	SW4	N/A	> 0.6	N/A	N/A	11:21	16.14	257.88	6.18	-65	Brown stain, sulphur odour
May-21	SW4	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	10:15	10.4	322	6.26	-54	Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour, water flowing in E direction
Jun-21	SW4	N/A	1.2	N/A	N/A	10:00	10.4	277	4.79	260	Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen
Jul-21	SW4	N/A	0.65	N/A	N/A	9:55	10.2	247	5.3	152	Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen, flowing towards eastern boundary
Aug-21	SW4	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	9:27	9.4	269	5.13	104	Natural tannin brown (orange algae), no odour / sheen
Sep-21	SW4	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	-	12.1	236	5.8	149	Natural tannin orange / yellow, no odour / sheen
Oct-21	SW4	N/A	0.65	N/A	N/A	9:26	15.4	281	6.12	37.1	Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	SW4	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	10:30	15.9	247.3	5.9	-75.7	Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen
Sep-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	-	16.6	284	4.94	318	Dark brown
Oct-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	11:58	18	401.4	4.86	253	Dark brown, no odour / sheen
Nov-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	12:40	21.1	267	4.81	251	Very light brown, no odour, no sheen
Dec-21	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	-	10:30	26	273	6.25	-30	light brown, no odour, no sheen
Jan-22	WPW	N/A	-	N/A	-	9:50	25.7	26.2	4.7	179	dark brown, no odour/sheen



## ATTACHMENT 3: LAB RESULTS



## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	<b>: ES2206459</b>	Page	<b>: 1 of 24</b>
Client	<b>: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD</b>	Laboratory	<b>: Environmental Division Sydney</b>
Contact	<b>: Megan Ferguson</b>	Contact	<b>: Shirley LeCornu</b>
Address	<b>: 95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285</b>	Address	<b>: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164</b>
Telephone	<b>: ----</b>	Telephone	<b>: +6138549 9630</b>
Project	<b>: 20222347 WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING JANNUARY 2022</b>	Date Samples Received	<b>: 24-Feb-2022 15:59</b>
Order number	<b>: ----</b>	Date Analysis Commenced	<b>: 25-Feb-2022</b>
C-O-C number	<b>: ----</b>	Issue Date	<b>: 04-Mar-2022 18:27</b>
Sampler	<b>: Megan Ferguson</b>		
Site	<b>: ----</b>		
Quote number	<b>: ME/114/19 ALS Compass</b>		
No. of samples received	<b>: 21</b>		
No. of samples analysed	<b>: 21</b>		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

### Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Ankit Joshi	Senior Chemist - Inorganics	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

∅ = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP080: Where reported, Total Xylenes is the sum of the reported concentrations of m&p-Xylene and o-Xylene at or above the LOR.
- EP231X: Positive result for analyte 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS) on samples ES2206459\_003,010,020 has been confirmed by re-extraction and re-analysis.
- EK067G:LOR raised due to sample matrix.
- Ionic Balance out of acceptable limits due to analytes not quantified in this report.
- EA016: Calculated TDS is determined from Electrical conductivity using a conversion factor of 0.65.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)		Sample ID	WPF	---	---	---	---	---	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00	---	---	---	---
				Result	ES2206459-017	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)</b>									
Moisture Content	---	0.1	%	66.9	---	---	---	---	---
<b>EG005(ED093)-SD: Total Metals in Sediments by ICP-AES</b>									
Iron	7439-89-6	50	mg/kg	19100	---	---	---	---	---
<b>EG020-SD: Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS</b>									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	1.00	mg/kg	<1.00	---	---	---	---	---
Manganese	7439-96-5	10	mg/kg	<10	---	---	---	---	---
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0010	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDaDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---	---
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---	---

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)		Sample ID	WPF	---	---	---	---	---
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00	---	---	---	---
			Unit	ES2206459-017	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	---	---	---	---
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	---	---	---	---
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	---	0.0002	mg/kg	<b>0.0012</b>	---	---	---	---
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<b>0.0010</b>	---	---	---	---
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	---	0.0002	mg/kg	<b>0.0012</b>	---	---	---	---
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	---	0.0002	%	<b>86.5</b>	---	---	---	---
13C8-PFOA	---	0.0002	%	<b>112</b>	---	---	---	---

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH5	BH6		
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>									
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	5.95	5.18	5.07	4.67	3.92	
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>									
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	---	0.01	-	1.58	1.15	0.93	2.98	3.10	
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	127	70	74	276	241	
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	---	1	mg/L	82	46	48	179	157	
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>									
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	15	9	11	33	16	
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	16	3	2	3	3	<1
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	16	3	2	3	3	<1
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>									
Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	10	7	7	42	10	
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	23	14	15	60	61	
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	1	2	1	<1	<1	<1
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	3	1	2	8	4	
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	14	8	7	40	30	
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.003	0.009	0.024	0.011	
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.018	0.009	0.017	0.005	0.001	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH5	BH6	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-001	ES2206459-002	ES2206459-003	ES2206459-004	ES2206459-005
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued</b>								
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.106	<0.005	0.008	<0.005	0.031
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	7.70	<0.05	0.62	1.64	0.55
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>								
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.04
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.05	0.21	0.02	0.02
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.05	0.21	0.02	0.02
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>								
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4
<b>EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>								
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.06	0.30	0.29	0.11
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>								
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance</b>								
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	1.18	0.60	0.61	2.63	1.93
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	0.90	0.53	0.52	2.40	1.63
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	340	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	340	<50	<50



## *Analytical Results*

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH5	BH6	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-001	ES2206459-002	ES2206459-003	ES2206459-004	ES2206459-005
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued</b>								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH1	BH2	BH4	BH5	BH6	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-001	ES2206459-002	ES2206459-003	ES2206459-004	ES2206459-005
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>								
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<b>0.06</b>	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	---	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.06</b>	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	---	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.06</b>	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	<b>115</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>112</b>
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	<b>108</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>98.8</b>
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	---	0.02	%	<b>93.8</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>99.8</b>
13C8-PFOA	---	0.02	%	<b>102</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>108</b>

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH7	BH8	BH9A	BH11	BH12		
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>									
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.43	4.67	4.85	4.57	5.03	
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>									
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	---	0.01	-	2.40	5.12	1.97	3.50	2.07	
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	124	329	164	260	148	
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	---	1	mg/L	81	214	107	169	96	
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>									
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	8	20	21	25	16	
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	5	<1	3	2	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	<1	5	<1	3	2	
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>									
Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	8	54	17	4	18	
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	25	70	32	80	28	
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	2	<1	<1	<1
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	2	5	4	6	4	
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	17	55	21	41	20	
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	1	<1	1	<1	2	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.004	
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.002	<0.001	0.003	0.002	
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.007	0.042	0.003	0.006	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	<0.001	

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH7	BH8	BH9A	BH11	BH12	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-006	ES2206459-007	ES2206459-008	ES2206459-009	ES2206459-010
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued</b>								
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	0.012	0.006	0.036	<0.005
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.66	2.98	0.50	1.25	0.33
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>								
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.08	0.13	0.25	0.02	0.01
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.72	<0.01	<0.01	0.01
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.72	<0.01	<0.01	0.01
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>								
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
<b>EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>								
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.4
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.12	0.30	0.19	<0.02	0.12
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>								
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance</b>								
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	0.87	3.20	1.26	2.40	1.20
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	0.93	2.80	1.37	2.28	1.25
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%	----	6.58	----	----	----
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH7	BH8	BH9A	BH11	BH12	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-006	ES2206459-007	ES2206459-008	ES2206459-009	ES2206459-010
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup - Continued</b>								
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	---	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
>C10 - C16 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	---	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>								
C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>								
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
^ C6 - C10 Fraction minus BTEX	C6_C10-BTEX	20	µg/L	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>								
Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Total Xylenes	----	2	µg/L	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
^ Sum of BTEX	----	1	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

## *Analytical Results*

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	BH7	BH8	BH9A	BH11	BH12	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-006	ES2206459-007	ES2206459-008	ES2206459-009	ES2206459-010
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<b>0.07</b>
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.07</b>
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<b>0.07</b>
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	114	114	112	114	116
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	103	103	107	102	102
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	100	100	104	102	106
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	92.5	91.9	89.2	91.8	94.4
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	102	102	108	105	103

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	MW239S	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4		
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>									
pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.67	6.38	4.32	4.59	3.96	
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>									
^ Sodium Adsorption Ratio	---	0.01	-	2.83	0.47	1.69	3.81	3.11	
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	159	89	97	183	275	
<b>EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)</b>									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	---	1	mg/L	103	58	63	119	179	
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>									
Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	12	31	7	8	24	
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	3	26	<1	2	<1	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	3	26	<1	2	<1	
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA</b>									
Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	15	<1	2	8	27	
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	33	10	21	53	63	
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	9	1	<1	3	
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	3	2	1	2	4	
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	24	6	10	27	35	
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	2	<1	<1	<1	
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.004</b>	<0.001	
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.010</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.030</b>	
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<0.001
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.025</b>	<b>0.032</b>	<b>0.015</b>	<b>0.034</b>	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<b>0.002</b>	<0.001	<b>0.006</b>	<0.001	<b>0.002</b>	

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	MW239S	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4	
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-011	ES2206459-012	ES2206459-013	ES2206459-014	ES2206459-015
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued</b>								
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.006	0.014	0.099	0.005	0.011
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.55	0.12	15.8	10.2	1.19
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>								
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.04	0.02	0.31	0.02	<0.01
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EK058G: Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrate as N	14797-55-8	0.01	mg/L	0.16	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	0.16	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>								
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	1.6	1.0	7.5	0.9	0.3
<b>EK062G: Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>								
^ Total Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	1.8	1.0	7.5	0.9	0.3
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>								
Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.33	0.11	0.63	0.03	<0.01
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>								
Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EN055: Ionic Balance</b>								
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	1.30	0.80	0.63	1.70	2.34
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	1.29	0.92	0.57	1.34	2.00
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>								
C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	----	50	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50

## **Analytical Results**

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	MW239S	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00	24-Feb-2022 00:00	24-Feb-2022 00:00	24-Feb-2022 00:00
			Unit	ES2206459-011	ES2206459-012	ES2206459-013	ES2206459-014
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued</b>							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>							
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

## **Analytical Results**

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	MW239S	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4
				Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES2206459-011	ES2206459-012	ES2206459-013	ES2206459-014	ES2206459-015	
				Result		Result		Result	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued</b>									
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>									
Sum of PFAS	---	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	---	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>									
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	116	108	114	112	102	
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	105	101	103	102	96.1	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	97.6	101	103	102	91.5	
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>									
13C4-PFOS	---	0.02	%	89.5	107	92.5	95.8	99.6	
13C8-PFOA	---	0.02	%	107	100	98.3	104	109	

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	WPW	QW76	QW78	QC01	QC02		
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>									
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	---	<0.05	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	---	<b>0.030</b>	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	---	<0.001	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	---	<0.0001	---	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	---	<b>0.002</b>	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	---	<0.001	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	---	<0.001	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<b>0.084</b>	<b>0.034</b>	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	---	<b>0.003</b>	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	---	<0.001	---	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	---	<0.01	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	---	<0.01	---	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	---	<b>0.011</b>	---	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.22</b>	---	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	---	<0.0001	---	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
C10 - C14 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	---	<50	---	<50	<50	<50
C15 - C28 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	---	<100	---	<100	<100	<100
C29 - C36 Fraction	---	50	µg/L	---	<50	---	<50	<50	<50
^ C10 - C36 Fraction (sum)	---	50	µg/L	---	<50	---	<50	<50	<50
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>									
>C10 - C16 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	---	<100	---	<100	<100	<100
>C16 - C34 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	---	<100	---	<100	<100	<100
>C34 - C40 Fraction	---	100	µg/L	---	<100	---	<100	<100	<100
^ >C10 - C40 Fraction (sum)	---	100	µg/L	---	<100	---	<100	<100	<100
>C10 - C16 Fraction minus Naphthalene (F2)	---	100	µg/L	---	<100	---	<100	<100	<100
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>									
C6 - C9 Fraction	---	20	µg/L	---	<20	---	<20	<20	<20
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>									
C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	---	<20	---	<20	<20	<20

## *Analytical Results*

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)		Sample ID	WPW	QW76	QW78	QC01	QC02		
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued</b>									
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOUSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOUSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOUSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

## Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	WPW	QW76	QW78	QC01	QC02
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Sampling date / time	24-Feb-2022 00:00				
			Unit	ES2206459-016	ES2206459-018	ES2206459-020	ES2206459-022	ES2206459-023
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums - Continued</b>								
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	---	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>								
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	2	%	---	105	---	107	101
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	2	%	---	97.8	----	94.0	99.0
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	2	%	---	103	----	91.0	92.8
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>								
13C4-PFOS	---	0.02	%	91.0	90.7	96.9	97.8	96.5
13C8-PFOA	---	0.02	%	103	108	112	101	108

## Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT

Compound	CAS Number	Recovery Limits (%)	
		Low	High
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>			
13C4-PFOS	---	60	120
13C8-PFOA	---	60	120

Sub-Matrix: WATER

Compound	CAS Number	Recovery Limits (%)	
		Low	High
<b>EP080S: TPH(V)/BTEX Surrogates</b>			
1,2-Dichloroethane-D4	17060-07-0	71	137
Toluene-D8	2037-26-5	79	131
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70	128
<b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>			
13C4-PFOS	---	60	120
13C8-PFOA	---	60	120

## QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: ES2206459	Page	: 1 of 17
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: Megan Ferguson	Contact	: Shirley LeCornu
Address	: 95 MITCHELL ROAD CARDIFF NSW 2285	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20222347 WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING JANNUARY 2022	Date Samples Received	: 24-Feb-2022
Order number	: ----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 25-Feb-2022
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 04-Mar-2022
Sampler	: Megan Ferguson		
Site	: ----		
Quote number	: ME/114/19 ALS Compass		
No. of samples received	: 21		
No. of samples analysed	: 21		

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits



Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

### Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Accreditation Category
Ankit Joshi	Senior Chemist - Inorganics	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW

## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot

CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

RPD = Relative Percentage Difference

# = Indicates failed QC

## Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: SOIL

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report									
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EG005(ED093)-SD: Total Metals in Sediments by ICP-AES (QC Lot: 4198786)</b>									
ES2206132-001	Anonymous	EG005-SD: Iron	7439-89-6	50	mg/kg	3240	3190	1.6	0% - 20%
<b>EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4198796)</b>									
ES2206389-002	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.2	12.1	17.0	0% - 20%
<b>EG020-SD: Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS (QC Lot: 4198787)</b>									
ES2206132-001	Anonymous	EG020-SD: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1	mg/kg	1.62	1.38	15.6	No Limit
		EG020-SD: Manganese	7439-96-5	10	mg/kg	73	80	9.3	No Limit
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4194912)</b>									
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
ES2205702-017	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4194912)</b>									
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0064	0.0065	2.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0023	0.0023	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0004	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: SOIL			Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4194912) - continued</b>									
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0013	0.0013	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	0.002	0.002	0.0	No Limit
ES2205702-017	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PPPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
ES2205702-017	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit



Sub-Matrix: SOIL			Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4194912) - continued</b>									
ES2205702-017	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4194912)</b>									
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	0.0738	0.0739	0.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
ES2205702-017	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
Sub-Matrix: WATER			Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4195495)</b>									
ES2206411-010	Anonymous	EA005-P: pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	7.23	7.39	2.2	0% - 20%
ES2206459-009	BH11	EA005-P: pH Value	---	0.01	pH Unit	4.57	4.51	1.3	0% - 20%
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4195494)</b>									
ES2206453-002	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	249	246	1.2	0% - 20%
ES2206498-004	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	234	237	1.2	0% - 20%
ES2206267-006	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	533	534	0.2	0% - 20%
ES2206411-010	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	534	526	1.4	0% - 20%
ES2206459-009	BH11	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	260	260	0.0	0% - 20%
ES2206475-002	Anonymous	EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	1790	1790	0.4	0% - 20%
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4195496)</b>									
ES2206411-010	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	85	87	2.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	---	1	mg/L	85	87	2.1	0% - 20%

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

		Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report							
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4195496) - continued</b>									
ES2206459-009	BH11	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	71-52-3	1	mg/L	3	2	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	----	1	mg/L	3	2	0.0	No Limit
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO<sub>4</sub> 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4197065)</b>									
ES2206311-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	4	5	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-008	BH9A	ED041G: Sulfate as SO <sub>4</sub> - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	17	17	0.0	0% - 50%
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4197066)</b>									
ES2206311-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	15	16	0.0	0% - 50%
ES2206459-008	BH9A	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	32	32	0.0	0% - 20%
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4197662)</b>									
ES2206459-002	BH2	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	2	2	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	1	1	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	8	8	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
ES2206325-003	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	114	114	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	227	227	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	322	320	0.6	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	21	21	0.0	0% - 20%
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4197665)</b>									
ES2206459-010	BH12	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	20	20	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	2	2	0.0	No Limit
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4197663)</b>									
ES2206459-002	BH2	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	71.9	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.003	0.002	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.009	0.008	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

		Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report							
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4197663) - continued</b>									
ES2206459-002	BH2	EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-010	BH12	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.004	0.004	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.006	0.006	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.33	0.34	0.0	No Limit
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4200125)</b>									
ES2206771-003	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.013	0.014	0.0	0% - 50%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.008	0.008	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.013	0.005	79.1	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.52	0.52	0.0	0% - 50%
ES2205506-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.1 ug/L	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.080	0.080	0.0	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	0.052	0.052	0.0	0% - 20%
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	<1 ug/L	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	3 ug/L	0.003	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<1 ug/L	<0.001	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: WATER			Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report						
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4200125) - continued</b>									
ES2205506-001	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	<1 ug/L	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<1 ug/L	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<5 ug/L	<0.005	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EG020A-F: Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<50 ug/L	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS (QC Lot: 4197664)</b>									
ES2206459-002	BH2	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-010	BH12	EG035F: Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4195491)</b>									
ES2206161-001	Anonymous	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.4	0.4	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-009	BH11	EK040P: Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199940)</b>									
ES2206378-001	Anonymous	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.11	0.10	0.0	0% - 50%
ES2206459-001	BH1	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.11	0.11	0.0	0% - 50%
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199942)</b>									
ES2206459-012	SW1	EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4197063)</b>									
ES2206311-001	Anonymous	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-008	BH9A	EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199939)</b>									
ES2206378-001	Anonymous	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	---	0.01	mg/L	4.65	4.64	0.4	0% - 20%
ES2206459-001	BH1	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	---	0.01	mg/L	0.02	0.01	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199941)</b>									
ES2206459-013	SW2	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	---	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-012	SW1	EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	---	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199935)</b>									
ES2206373-001	Anonymous	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	---	0.1	mg/L	0.3	0.3	0.0	No Limit
ES2206378-003	Anonymous	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	---	0.1	mg/L	1.6	1.5	7.5	No Limit
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199938)</b>									
ES2206459-004	BH5	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	---	0.1	mg/L	1.2	1.2	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-014	SW3	EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	---	0.1	mg/L	0.9	0.9	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199936)</b>									
ES2206373-001	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	---	0.01	mg/L	0.04	0.05	0.0	No Limit
ES2206378-003	Anonymous	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	---	0.01	mg/L	1.27	1.32	3.8	0% - 50%
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199937)</b>									
ES2206459-004	BH5	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	---	0.01	mg/L	0.29	0.28	0.0	0% - 50%

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report									
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4199937) - continued</b>									
ES2206459-014	SW3	EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QC Lot: 4197064)</b>									
ES2206311-001	Anonymous	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-008	BH9A	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QC Lot: 4195309)</b>									
ES2206459-001	BH1	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-010	BH12	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QC Lot: 4195309)</b>									
ES2206459-001	BH1	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-010	BH12	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	<20	0.0	No Limit
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QC Lot: 4195309)</b>									
ES2206459-001	BH1	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.0	No Limit
ES2206459-010	BH12	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	1	µg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	2	µg/L	<2	<2	0.0	No Limit
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	5	µg/L	<5	<5	0.0	No Limit

## Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: SOIL

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
					LCS	Low	High	
<b>EG005(ED093)-SD: Total Metals in Sediments by ICP-AES (QCLot: 4198786)</b>								
EG005-SD: Iron	7439-89-6	50	mg/kg	<50	33227 mg/kg	91.3	70.0	109
<b>EG020-SD: Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS (QCLot: 4198787)</b>								
EG020-SD: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1	mg/kg	<1.00	98 mg/kg	115	80.0	139
EG020-SD: Manganese	7439-96-5	10	mg/kg	<10	482 mg/kg	120	76.0	130
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4194912)</b>								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	102	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	97.6	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	78.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	83.6	59.0	134
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4194912)</b>								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	96.2	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	116	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	114	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	85.2	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	85.6	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.0	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.8	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	78.0	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	106	69.0	133
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4194912)</b>								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	107	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	121	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	111	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	123	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	85.9	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	63.0	144

Page : 10 of 17  
Work Order : ES2206459  
Client : KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD  
Project : 20222347 WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING JANUARY 2022



				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				LCS	Low	High		
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4194912) - continued</b>								
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	61.0	139
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4194912)</b>								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	98.8	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	97.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	102	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	69.2	143
<b>Sub-Matrix: WATER</b>				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4195495)</b>								
EA005-P: pH Value	---	---	pH Unit	---	4 pH Unit 7 pH Unit	99.2 99.4	98.8 99.2	101 101
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4195494)</b>								
EA010-P: Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	---	1	µS/cm	<1 <1 <1	220 µS/cm 2100 µS/cm 58301 µS/cm	95.1 96.4 96.6	89.9 90.2 93.3	110 111 106
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4195496)</b>								
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	---	---	mg/L	---	200 mg/L 50 mg/L	97.7 110	81.0 80.0	111 120
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4197065)</b>								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1 <1	25 mg/L 500 mg/L	99.7 107	82.0 82.0	122 122
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4197066)</b>								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1 <1	50 mg/L 1000 mg/L	100 106	80.9 80.9	127 127
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4197662)</b>								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	101	80.0	114
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	90.0	116
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.9	82.0	120
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.7	85.0	113
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4197665)</b>								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	80.0	114
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	101	90.0	116
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.8	82.0	120
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.1	85.0	113
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4197663)</b>								



**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

<b>Method: Compound</b>	<b>CAS Number</b>	<b>LOR</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Result</b>	<b>Method Blank (MB) Report</b>	<b>Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report</b>		
					<b>Spike Concentration</b>	<b>Spike Recovery (%)</b>	<b>Acceptable Limits (%)</b>	
					<b>LCS</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>High</b>	
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4199942) - continued</b>								
EK055G: Ammonia as N	7664-41-7	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	1 mg/L	106	90.0	114
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4197063)</b>								
EK057G: Nitrite as N	14797-65-0	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	99.0	82.0	114
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4199939)</b>								
EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	105	91.0	113
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4199941)</b>								
EK059G: Nitrite + Nitrate as N	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	106	91.0	113
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4199935)</b>								
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	10 mg/L	83.4	69.0	101
				<0.1	1 mg/L	87.0	70.0	118
				<0.1	5 mg/L	94.6	70.0	130
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4199938)</b>								
EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	----	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	10 mg/L	81.2	69.0	101
				<0.1	1 mg/L	85.4	70.0	118
				<0.1	5 mg/L	91.9	70.0	130
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4199936)</b>								
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	4.42 mg/L	96.7	71.3	126
				<0.01	0.442 mg/L	99.5	71.3	126
				<0.01	1 mg/L	108	71.3	126
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4199937)</b>								
EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P	----	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	4.42 mg/L	95.9	71.3	126
				<0.01	0.442 mg/L	95.8	71.3	126
				<0.01	1 mg/L	107	71.3	126
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QCLot: 4197064)</b>								
EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	0.5 mg/L	94.8	85.0	117
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 4195150)</b>								
EP071SG: C10 - C14 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	400 µg/L	78.0	55.8	112
EP071SG: C15 - C28 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	600 µg/L	77.7	71.6	113
EP071SG: C29 - C36 Fraction	----	50	µg/L	<50	400 µg/L	89.4	56.0	121
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup (QCLot: 4195150)</b>								
EP071SG: >C10 - C16 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	500 µg/L	85.5	57.9	119
EP071SG: >C16 - C34 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	700 µg/L	91.4	62.5	110
EP071SG: >C34 - C40 Fraction	----	100	µg/L	<100	300 µg/L	106	61.5	121
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QCLot: 4195309)</b>								
EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	20	µg/L	<20	260 µg/L	91.5	75.0	127
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QCLot: 4195309)</b>								
EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	20	µg/L	<20	310 µg/L	92.2	75.0	127



**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%) LCS	Acceptable Limits (%) Low High	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4196054) - continued</b>								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	97.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	84.2	71.4	144

**Matrix Spike (MS) Report**

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

**Sub-Matrix: SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report				
				Spike	Spike Recovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)		
				Concentration	MS	Low	High	
<b>EG020-SD: Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS (QCLot: 4198787)</b>								
ES2206132-001	Anonymous	EG020-SD: Arsenic	7440-38-2	50 mg/kg	82.8	70.0	130	
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4194912)</b>								
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	72.0	128	
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	103	73.0	123	
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	104	67.0	130	
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	100	70.0	132	
		EP231X: Perfluoroctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	72.8	68.0	136	
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	82.4	59.0	134	
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4194912)</b>								
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	97.7	71.0	135	
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	# Not Determined	69.0	132	
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg		117	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg		93.6	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg		103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg		90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg		81.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg		89.2	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg		91.6	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg		80.8	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg		107	69.0	133
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4194912)</b>								
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	106	67.0	137	
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	112	71.6	129	

Sub-Matrix: SOIL				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4194912) - continued</b>							
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	109	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	125	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	89.1	65.1	134
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	104	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	97.6	61.0	139
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4194912)</b>							
EP2202051-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	# Not Determined	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	114	69.2	143
Sub-Matrix: WATER				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4197065)</b>							
ES2206311-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	10 mg/L	111	70.0	130
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4197066)</b>							
ES2206311-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	50 mg/L	129	70.0	130
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4197663)</b>							
ES2206459-001	BH1	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	88.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Beryllium	7440-41-7	1 mg/L	98.9	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Barium	7440-39-3	1 mg/L	95.5	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.25 mg/L	94.0	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Chromium	7440-47-3	1 mg/L	97.8	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Cobalt	7440-48-4	1 mg/L	90.0	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Copper	7440-50-8	1 mg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Lead	7439-92-1	1 mg/L	94.7	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Manganese	7439-96-5	1 mg/L	96.2	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L	93.3	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Vanadium	7440-62-2	1 mg/L	98.5	70.0	130
		EG020A-F: Zinc	7440-66-6	1 mg/L	92.1	70.0	130
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4200125)</b>							
ES2205506-002	Anonymous	EG020A-F: Arsenic	7440-38-2	1 mg/L	103	70.0	130



**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Spike	Spike Recovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Concentration	MS	Low	High
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser (QC Lot: 4197064) - continued</b>							
ES2206311-001	Anonymous	EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P	14265-44-2	0.5 mg/L	97.5	70.0	130
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (QC Lot: 4195309)</b>							
ES2206459-001	BH1	EP080: C6 - C9 Fraction	----	325 µg/L	86.6	70.0	130
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions (QC Lot: 4195309)</b>							
ES2206459-001	BH1	EP080: C6 - C10 Fraction	C6_C10	375 µg/L	83.1	70.0	130
<b>EP080: BTEXN (QC Lot: 4195309)</b>							
ES2206459-001	BH1	EP080: Benzene	71-43-2	25 µg/L	100	70.0	130
		EP080: Toluene	108-88-3	25 µg/L	97.2	70.0	130
		EP080: Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	25 µg/L	100	70.0	130
		EP080: meta- & para-Xylene	108-38-3 106-42-3	25 µg/L	99.1	70.0	130
		EP080: ortho-Xylene	95-47-6	25 µg/L	98.2	70.0	130
		EP080: Naphthalene	91-20-3	25 µg/L	105	70.0	130

## QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: ES2206459	Page	: 1 of 17
Client	: KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: Megan Ferguson	Telephone	: +6138549 9630
Project	: 20222347 WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING JANUARY 2022	Date Samples Received	: 24-Feb-2022
Site	: ----	Issue Date	: 04-Mar-2022
Sampler	: Megan Ferguson	No. of samples received	: 21
Order number	: ----	No. of samples analysed	: 21

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

---

### **Summary of Outliers**

#### **Outliers : Quality Control Samples**

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

#### **Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance**

- Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

#### **Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples**

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

### Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: SOIL

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
<b>Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries</b>							
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EP2202051--001	Anonymous	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	Not Determined	---	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids	EP2202051--001	Anonymous	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	Not Determined	---	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.

Matrix: WATER

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
<b>Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries</b>							
EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Ar	ES2206378--001	Anonymous	Nitrite + Nitrate as N	---	Not Determined	---	MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.

### Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: WATER

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	---	---	---	25-Feb-2022	24-Feb-2022

### Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: WATER

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	0	18	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	0	18	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard



Matrix: WATER									Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis								
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation						
<b>EA005P: pH by PC Titrator</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA005-P)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	25-Feb-2022	24-Feb-2022	✗					
<b>EA006: Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	28-Feb-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EA010-P)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	25-Feb-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>EA065: Total Hardness as CaCO<sub>3</sub></b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	28-Feb-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					

Matrix: WATER									Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis								
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation						
<b>ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	25-Feb-2022	10-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	26-Feb-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	26-Feb-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (ED093F)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	28-Feb-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					

Matrix: WATER Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
<b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F)	WPW	24-Feb-2022	---	---	---	01-Mar-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, QW76, QC02	24-Feb-2022	---	---	28-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓
<b>EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG035F)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, QW76, QC02	24-Feb-2022	---	---	01-Mar-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓
<b>EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator</b>								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK040P)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	---	---	25-Feb-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓

Matrix: WATER									Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis								
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation						
<b>EK055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK055G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	----	01-Mar-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>EK057G: Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK057G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	----	26-Feb-2022	26-Feb-2022	✓					
<b>EK059G: Nitrite plus Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK059G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	----	01-Mar-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>EK061G: Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen By Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK061G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	01-Mar-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓	01-Mar-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					

Matrix: WATER									Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.					
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis								
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation						
<b>EK067G: Total Phosphorus as P by Discrete Analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Sulfuric Acid (EK067G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	01-Mar-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓	01-Mar-2022	24-Mar-2022	✓					
<b>EK071G: Reactive Phosphorus as P by discrete analyser</b>														
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (EK071G)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3,	24-Feb-2022	----	----	---	26-Feb-2022	26-Feb-2022	✓					
<b>EP071 SG: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons - Silica gel cleanup</b>														
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, QW76, QC02	24-Feb-2022	01-Mar-2022	03-Mar-2022	✓	04-Mar-2022	10-Apr-2022	✓					
<b>EP071 SG: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions - Silica gel cleanup</b>														
Amber Glass Bottle - Unpreserved (EP071SG)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, QW76, QC02	24-Feb-2022	01-Mar-2022	03-Mar-2022	✓	04-Mar-2022	10-Apr-2022	✓					

Matrix: WATER			Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.				
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis	
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis
<b>EP080/071: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons</b>							
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, QW76, QC02	24-Feb-2022	01-Mar-2022	10-Mar-2022	✓	01-Mar-2022
<b>EP080/071: Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - NEPM 2013 Fractions</b>							
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, QW76, QC02	24-Feb-2022	01-Mar-2022	10-Mar-2022	✓	01-Mar-2022
<b>EP080: BTEXN</b>							
Amber VOC Vial - Sulfuric Acid (EP080)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, QW76, QC02	24-Feb-2022	01-Mar-2022	10-Mar-2022	✓	01-Mar-2022

Matrix: WATER		Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.							
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QW76, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, WPW, QW78, QC02	24-Feb-2022	25-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓	28-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓
<b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QW76, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, WPW, QW78, QC02	24-Feb-2022	25-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓	28-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓
<b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QW76, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, WPW, QW78, QC02	24-Feb-2022	25-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓	28-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓

Matrix: WATER			Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.						
Method	Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis			
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation	
<b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QW76, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, WPW, QW78, QC02	24-Feb-2022	25-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓	28-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓
<b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>									
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)	BH1, BH4, BH6, BH8, BH11, MW239S, SW2, SW4, QW76, QC01,	BH2, BH5, BH7, BH9A, BH12, SW1, SW3, WPW, QW78, QC02	24-Feb-2022	25-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓	28-Feb-2022	23-Aug-2022	✓

## Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: SOIL

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>						
Moisture Content	EA055	1	8	12.50	10.00	✓
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	16	12.50	10.00	✓
Total Fe and Al in Sediments by ICPAES	EG005-SD	1	4	25.00	10.00	✓
Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS	EG020-SD	1	4	25.00	10.00	✓
<b>Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)</b>						
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓
Total Fe and Al in Sediments by ICPAES	EG005-SD	1	4	25.00	5.00	✓
Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS	EG020-SD	1	4	25.00	5.00	✓
<b>Method Blanks (MB)</b>						
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓
Total Fe and Al in Sediments by ICPAES	EG005-SD	1	4	25.00	5.00	✓
Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS	EG020-SD	1	4	25.00	5.00	✓
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>						
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	6.25	5.00	✓
Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS	EG020-SD	1	4	25.00	5.00	✓

Matrix: WATER

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>						
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	17	11.76	10.00	✓
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	3	24	12.50	10.00	✓
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	17	11.76	10.00	✓
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	6	56	10.71	10.00	✓
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	2	18	11.11	10.00	✓
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	4	39	10.26	10.00	✓
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	2	18	11.11	10.00	✓
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	3	29	10.34	10.00	✓
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	4	33	12.12	10.00	✓
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	2	19	10.53	10.00	✓
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	20	0.00	10.00	✗
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	2	17	11.76	10.00	✓
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	2	17	11.76	10.00	✓
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	18	11.11	10.00	✓
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	4	33	12.12	10.00	✓
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	4	33	12.12	10.00	✓

Matrix: WATER							Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.
Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification	
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
<b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP) - Continued</b>							
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	0	18	0.00	10.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	2	20	10.00	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)</b>							
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	2	17	11.76	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	2	24	8.33	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	17	11.76	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	5	56	8.93	8.33	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	2	39	5.13	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	29	6.90	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	2	17	11.76	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	17	5.88	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	18	11.11	10.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	6	33	18.18	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	6	33	18.18	15.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Method Blanks (MB)</b>							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	2	24	8.33	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	17	5.88	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	1	56	1.79	1.67	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	2	39	5.13	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	29	6.90	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	17	5.88	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Matrix: WATER							Evaluation: ✗ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.
Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification	
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
<b>Method Blanks (MB) - Continued</b>							
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
<b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>							
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	2	24	8.33	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	17	5.88	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	2	39	5.13	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	1	19	5.26	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	20	0.00	5.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	1	17	5.88	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	18	5.56	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	2	33	6.06	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	0	18	0.00	5.00	✗	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	1	20	5.00	5.00	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

## Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Total Fe and Al in Sediments by ICPAES	EG005-SD	SOIL	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120; USEPA SW 846 - 6010. Metals are determined following an appropriate acid digestion of the soil. The ICPAES technique ionises samples in a plasma, emitting a characteristic spectrum based on metals present. Intensities at selected wavelengths are compared against those of matrix matched standards. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3). LORs per NODG
Total Metals in Sediments by ICPMS	EG020-SD	SOIL	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector. Analyte list and LORs per NODG.
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
pH by PC Titrator	EA005-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 H+ B. This procedure determines pH of water samples by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Conductivity by PC Titrator	EA010-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2510 B. This procedure determines conductivity by automated ISE. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)	EA016	WATER	In house: Calculation from Electrical Conductivity (APHA 2510 B) using a conversion factor specified in the analytical report. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Alkalinity by PC Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO <sub>4</sub> 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO <sub>4</sub> . Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO <sub>4</sub> suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO <sub>4</sub> -2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G. The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. in the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocyanate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocyanate which is measured at 480 nm APHA seal method 2 017-1-L

<b>Analytical Methods</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Matrix</b>	<b>Method Descriptions</b>
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A	EG020A-F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.
Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	EG035F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3112 Hg - B (Flow-injection (SnCl2)(Cold Vapour generation) AAS) Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. FIM-AAS is an automated flameless atomic absorption technique. A bromate/bromide reagent is used to oxidise any organic mercury compounds in the filtered sample. The ionic mercury is reduced online to atomic mercury vapour by SnCl2 which is then purged into a heated quartz cell. Quantification is by comparing absorbance against a calibration curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Fluoride by PC Titrator	EK040P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-F C: CDTA is added to the sample to provide a uniform ionic strength background, adjust pH, and break up complexes. Fluoride concentration is determined by either manual or automatic ISE measurement. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ammonia as N by Discrete analyser	EK055G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NH3 G Ammonia is determined by direct colorimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Nitrite as N by Discrete Analyser	EK057G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO2- B. Nitrite is determined by direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Nitrate as N by Discrete Analyser	EK058G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO3- F. Nitrate is reduced to nitrite by way of a chemical reduction followed by quantification by Discrete Analyser. Nitrite is determined separately by direct colourimetry and result for Nitrate calculated as the difference between the two results. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Nitrite and Nitrate as N (NOx) by Discrete Analyser	EK059G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-NO3- F. Combined oxidised Nitrogen (NO2+NO3) is determined by Chemical Reduction and direct colourimetry by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N By Discrete Analyser	EK061G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg D (In house). An aliquot of sample is digested using a high temperature Kjeldahl digestion to convert nitrogenous compounds to ammonia. Ammonia is determined colorimetrically by discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Nitrogen as N (TKN + Nox) By Discrete Analyser	EK062G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-Norg / 4500-NO3-. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Total Phosphorus as P By Discrete Analyser	EK067G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P H, Jirka et al, Zhang et al. This procedure involves sulphuric acid digestion of a sample aliquot to break phosphorus down to orthophosphate. The orthophosphate reacts with ammonium molybdate and antimony potassium tartrate to form a complex which is then reduced and its concentration measured at 880nm using discrete analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Reactive Phosphorus as P-By Discrete Analyser	EK071G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-P F Ammonium molybdate and potassium antimonyl tartrate reacts in acid medium with othophosphate to form a heteropoly acid -phosphomolybdic acid - which is reduced to intensely coloured molybdenum blue by ascorbic acid. Quantification is by Discrete Analyser. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)

Analytical Methods			
	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
TRH - Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons - Silica Gel Cleanup	EP071SG	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8015 Sample extracts are analysed by Capillary GC/FID and quantified against alkane standards over the range C10 - C36. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
TRH Volatiles/BTEX	EP080	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 8260 Water samples are directly purged prior to analysis by Capillary GC/MS and quantification is by comparison against an established 5 point calibration curve. Alternatively, a sample is equilibrated in a headspace vial and a portion of the headspace determined by GCMS analysis. This method is compliant with the QC requirements of NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
Preparation Methods			
	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Hot Block Digest for metals in soils sediments and sludges	EN69	SOIL	In house: Referenced to USEPA 200.2. Hot Block Acid Digestion 1.0g of sample is heated with Nitric and Hydrochloric acids, then cooled. Peroxide is added and samples heated and cooled again before being filtered and bulked to volume for analysis. Digest is appropriate for determination of selected metals in sludge, sediments, and soils. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.
TKN/TP Digestion	EK061/EK067	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Norg - D; APHA 4500 P - H. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Separatory Funnel Extraction of Liquids	ORG14	WATER	In house: Referenced to USEPA SW 846 - 3510 100 mL to 1L of sample is transferred to a separatory funnel and serially extracted three times using DCM for each extract. The resultant extracts are combined, dehydrated and concentrated for analysis. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) . ALS default excludes sediment which may be resident in the container.
Volatiles Water Preparation	ORG16-W	WATER	A 5 mL aliquot or 5 mL of a diluted sample is added to a 40 mL VOC vial for purging.
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

W-03 Meals (MEPM 15) - As, Ba, Be, B, Cd, Cr, Co, Cu, Fe, Pb, Mn, Hg, Ni, Se, V, Zn  
NT14 - Extended water suite B

PHON

BP 241223 2040





# Environment Testing

web: [www.eurofins.com.au](http://www.eurofins.com.au)

email: EnviroSales@eurofins.com

Eurofins Environment Testing Australia Pty Ltd

ABN: 50 005 085 521

Melbourne	Sydney	Brisbane
6 Monterey Road	Unit F3, Building F	1/21 Smallwood Place
Dandenong South VIC 3175	16 Mars Road	Murarrie QLD 4172
Phone : +61 3 8564 5000	Lane Cove West NSW 2066	Phone : +61 7 3902 4600
NATA # 1261 Site # 1254	Phone : +61 2 9900 8400	NATA # 1261 Site # 20794
	NATA # 1261 Site # 18217	

Eurofins ARL Pty Ltd

ABN: 91 05 0159 898

**Perth**  
46-48 Banksia Road  
Welshpool WA 6106  
Phone : +61 8 6253 4444  
NATA # 2377 Site # 2370

Eurofins Environment Testing NZ Limited

NZBN: 9429046024954

<b>Auckland</b> 35 O'Rorke Road Penrose, Auckland 1061 Phone : +64 9 526 45 51 IANZ # 1327	<b>Christchurch</b> 43 Detroit Drive Rolleston, Christchurch 7675 Phone : 0800 856 450 IANZ # 1290
--	--

**Company Name:** Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)      **Order No.:**      **Received:** Feb 25, 2022 5:02 PM  
**Address:** Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy      **Report #:** 867432      **Due:** Mar 4, 2022  
Charlestown      **Phone:** 02 4949 5200      **Priority:** 5 Day  
NSW 2290      **Fax:**      **Contact Name:** M Ferguson

**Project Name:** WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING FEBRUARY 2022  
**Project ID:** 20222347

## Sample Detail

## Environment Testing

**Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd (NEWC)**  
 Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy  
 Charlestown  
 NSW 2290



NATA Accredited  
 Accreditation Number 1261  
 Site Number 20794

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing  
 NATA is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition  
 Arrangement for the mutual recognition of the  
 equivalence of testing, medical testing, calibration,  
 inspection, proficiency testing scheme providers and  
 reference materials producers reports and certificates.

Attention: M Ferguson

Report 867432-W  
 Project name WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITORING FEBRUARY 2022  
 Project ID 20222347  
 Received Date Feb 25, 2022

Client Sample ID			QW77	QW79
Sample Matrix	LOR	Unit	Water	Water
<b>Eurofins Sample No.</b>			S22-Ma01513	S22-Ma01514
<b>Date Sampled</b>			Feb 23, 2022	Feb 23, 2022
Test/Reference				
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				
Arsenic (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Barium (filtered)	0.02	mg/L	0.03	-
Beryllium (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Boron (filtered)	0.05	mg/L	< 0.05	-
Cadmium (filtered)	0.0002	mg/L	< 0.0002	-
Chromium (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Cobalt (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	0.002	-
Copper (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Iron (filtered)	0.05	mg/L	1.3	-
Lead (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Manganese (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	0.034	-
Mercury (filtered)	0.0001	mg/L	< 0.0001	-
Nickel (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	0.003	-
Selenium (filtered)	0.001	mg/L	< 0.001	-
Vanadium (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	< 0.005	-
Zinc (filtered)	0.005	mg/L	0.011	-
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	68	104
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	80	137
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	83	129
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	88	119
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	99	110
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	96	94
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	75	82

Client Sample ID			QW77 Water S22-Ma01513	QW79 Water S22-Ma01514
Sample Matrix	LOR	Unit	Feb 23, 2022	Feb 23, 2022
Eurofins Sample No.				
Date Sampled				
Test/Reference				
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	87	94
13C2-PFDsDA (surr.)	1	%	101	104
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	128	92
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>				
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	82	80
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	92	85
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	81	69
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	100	104
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	114	113
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	62	79
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	44	49
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>				
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS) <sup>N15</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	93	126
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	96	110
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	87	97
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)</b>				
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	128	INT
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	145	119
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	82	70
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	60	62

<b>Client Sample ID</b>			<b>QW77</b>	<b>QW79</b>
<b>Sample Matrix</b>			<b>Water</b>	<b>Water</b>
<b>Eurofins Sample No.</b>			<b>S22-Ma01513</b>	<b>S22-Ma01514</b>
<b>Date Sampled</b>			<b>Feb 23, 2022</b>	<b>Feb 23, 2022</b>
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
<b>PFASs Summations</b>				
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	< 0.1

## Sample History

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
NEPM Metals : Metals M15 filtered (ex HexCr)			
Arsenic (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Barium (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Beryllium (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Boron (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Cadmium (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Chromium (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Cobalt (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Copper (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Heavy Metals (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 02, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Lead (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Manganese (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Mercury (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Nickel (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Selenium (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Vanadium (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	180 Days
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Zinc (filtered)	Sydney	Mar 04, 2022	6 Months
- Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS			
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)	Brisbane	Mar 03, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances	Brisbane	Mar 03, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)	Brisbane	Mar 03, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)	Brisbane	Mar 03, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			

## Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

### General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

### Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

### Units

**mg/kg:** milligrams per kilogram

**mg/L:** milligrams per litre

**µg/L:** micrograms per litre

**ppm:** parts per million

**ppb:** parts per billion

**%:** Percentage

**org/100 mL:** Organisms per 100 millilitres

**NTU:** Nephelometric Turbidity Units

**MPN/100 mL:** Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

### Terms

<b>APHA</b>	American Public Health Association
<b>COC</b>	Chain of Custody
<b>CP</b>	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
<b>CRM</b>	Certified Reference Material (ISO17034) - reported as percent recovery.
<b>Dry</b>	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
<b>Duplicate</b>	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
<b>LOR</b>	Limit of Reporting.
<b>LCS</b>	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
<b>Method Blank</b>	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
<b>NCP</b>	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
<b>RPD</b>	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
<b>SPIKE</b>	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
<b>SRA</b>	Sample Receipt Advice
<b>Surr - Surrogate</b>	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
<b>TBTO</b>	Tributyltin oxide ( <i>bis</i> -tributyltin oxide) - individual tributyltin compounds cannot be identified separately in the environment however free tributyltin was measured and its values were converted stoichiometrically into tributyltin oxide for comparison with regulatory limits.
<b>TCLP</b>	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
<b>TEQ</b>	Toxic Equivalency Quotient or Total Equivalence
<b>QSM</b>	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4
<b>US EPA</b>	United States Environmental Protection Agency
<b>WA DWER</b>	Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

### QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

### QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time. Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
4. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
5. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
6. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

## Quality Control Results

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Heavy Metals</b>							
Arsenic (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.02			0.02	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.0002			0.0002	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.0001			0.0001	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Selenium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.001			0.001	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	mg/L	< 0.005			0.005	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDDoDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>							
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPoS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
<b>Method Blank</b>							

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Heavy Metals</b>							
Arsenic (filtered)	%	98			80-120	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	%	99			80-120	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	%	95			80-120	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	%	102			80-120	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	%	98			80-120	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	%	98			80-120	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	%	100			80-120	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	%	100			80-120	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	%	99			80-120	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	%	101			80-120	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	%	99			80-120	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	%	98			80-120	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	%	101			80-120	Pass	
Selenium (filtered)	%	99			80-120	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	%	99			80-120	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	%	99			80-120	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	88			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	89			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	81			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	%	99			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	111			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	90			50-150	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>							
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	108			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	101			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	83			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	%	90			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	%	88			50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	90			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	102			50-150	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>							
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	96			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohepanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	95			50-150	Pass	

Test		Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)		%	65			50-150	Pass	
<b>LCS - % Recovery</b>								
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)</b>								
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)		%	101			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)		%	97			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)		%	91			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)		%	83			50-150	Pass	
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1		Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>								
<b>Heavy Metals</b>				Result 1				
Arsenic (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	95			75-125	Pass
Barium (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	96			75-125	Pass
Beryllium (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	90			75-125	Pass
Boron (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	95			75-125	Pass
Cadmium (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	96			75-125	Pass
Chromium (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	96			75-125	Pass
Cobalt (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	96			75-125	Pass
Copper (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	94			75-125	Pass
Iron (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	95			75-125	Pass
Lead (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	98			75-125	Pass
Manganese (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	95			75-125	Pass
Mercury (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	96			75-125	Pass
Nickel (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	97			75-125	Pass
Selenium (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	97			75-125	Pass
Vanadium (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	95			75-125	Pass
Zinc (filtered)	N22-Fe56110	NCP	%	94			75-125	Pass
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>				Result 1				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	95			50-150	Pass
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	95			50-150	Pass
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	103			50-150	Pass
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	103			50-150	Pass
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	144			50-150	Pass
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	106			50-150	Pass
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>				Result 1				
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	100			50-150	Pass
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	109			50-150	Pass
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	107			50-150	Pass
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	100			50-150	Pass
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	104			50-150	Pass

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	89			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>									
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>					Result 1				
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	78			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	63			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	88			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	120			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	81			50-150	Pass	
<b>Spike - % Recovery</b>									
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>					Result 1				
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	86			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	104			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	S22-Fe50549	NCP	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
<b>Duplicate</b>									
<b>Heavy Metals</b>					Result 1	Result 2	RPD		
Arsenic (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	0.001	0.001	6.0	30%	Pass	
Barium (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.02	< 0.02	<1	30%	Pass	
Beryllium (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	0.003	0.003	1.0	30%	Pass	
Boron (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Cadmium (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	0.0010	0.0009	3.0	30%	Pass	
Chromium (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Cobalt (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	0.001	0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Copper (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	0.003	0.003	1.0	30%	Pass	
Iron (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Lead (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Manganese (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	0.079	0.079	<1	30%	Pass	
Mercury (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	<1	30%	Pass	
Nickel (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	0.16	0.16	1.0	30%	Pass	
Selenium (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.001	< 0.001	<1	30%	Pass	
Vanadium (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	< 0.005	< 0.005	<1	30%	Pass	
Zinc (filtered)	N22-Fe56612	NCP	mg/L	1.2	1.2	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>					Result 1	Result 2	RPD	
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDsDA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTsDA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTsDA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>					Result 1	Result 2	RPD	
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>					Result 1	Result 2	RPD	
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorohexamenesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)</b>					Result 1	Result 2	RPD	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexamenesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01513	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass

Duplicate								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDaDA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>								
Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-MeFOSE)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol (N-EtFOSE)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
<b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>								
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorohexameresulfonic acid (PFHxS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
Duplicate								
<b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)</b>								
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexameresulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (6:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	S22-Ma01514	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass

**Comments**

Eurofins | Environment Testing accreditation number 1261, site 18217 is currently in progress of a controlled transition to a new custom built location at 179 Magowar Road, Girraween, NSW 2145. All results on this report denoted as being performed by Eurofins | Environment Testing Unit F3, Building F, 16 Mars road, Lane Cove West, NSW 2066, corporate site 18217, will have been performed on either Lane Cove or new Girraween site

**Sample Integrity**

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	Yes
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

**Qualifier Codes/Comments**

Code	Description
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).

**Authorised by:**

Andrew Black	Analytical Services Manager
Gabriele Cordero	Senior Analyst-Metal (NSW)
Sarah McCallion	Senior Analyst-PFAS (QLD)



**Glenn Jackson**  
**General Manager**

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

\* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

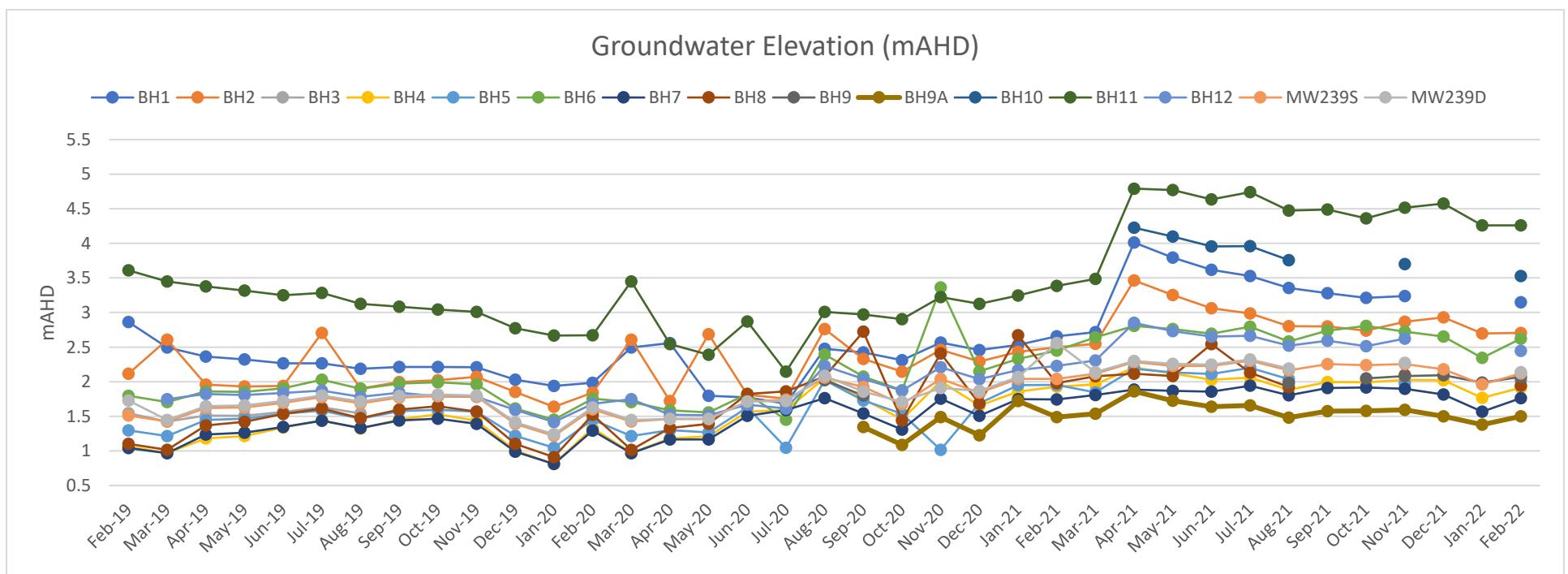
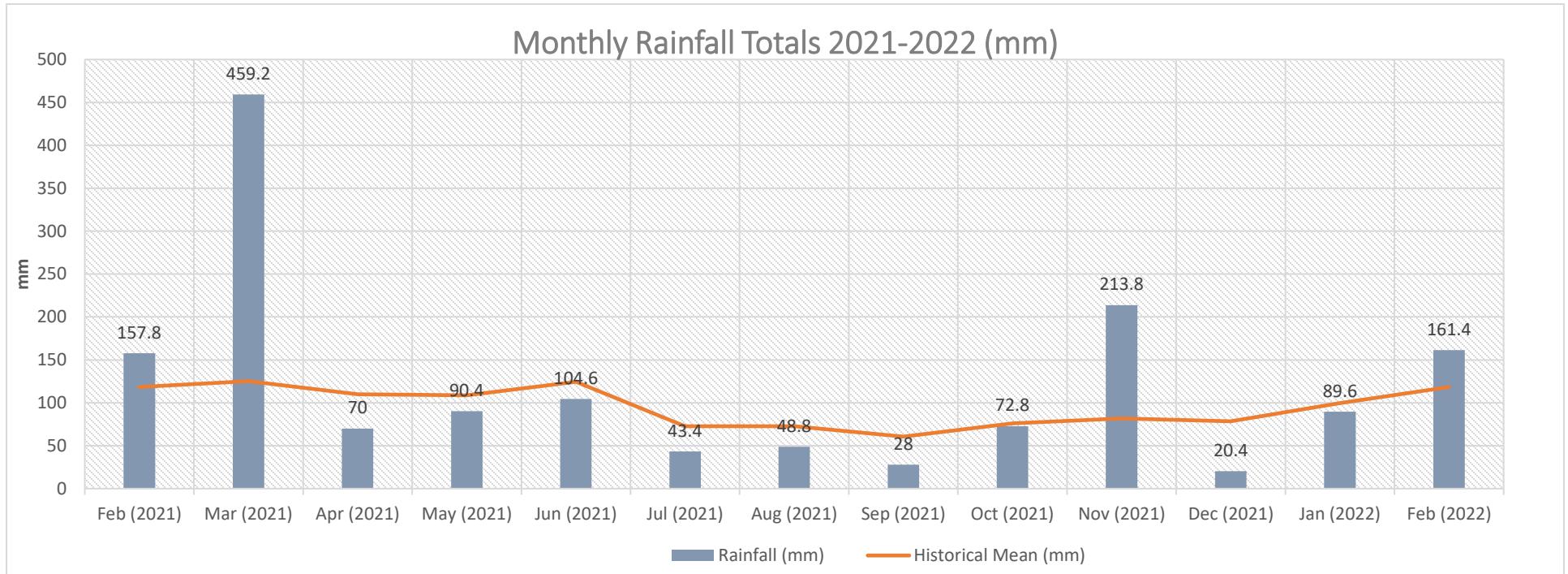
Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request or please [click here](#).

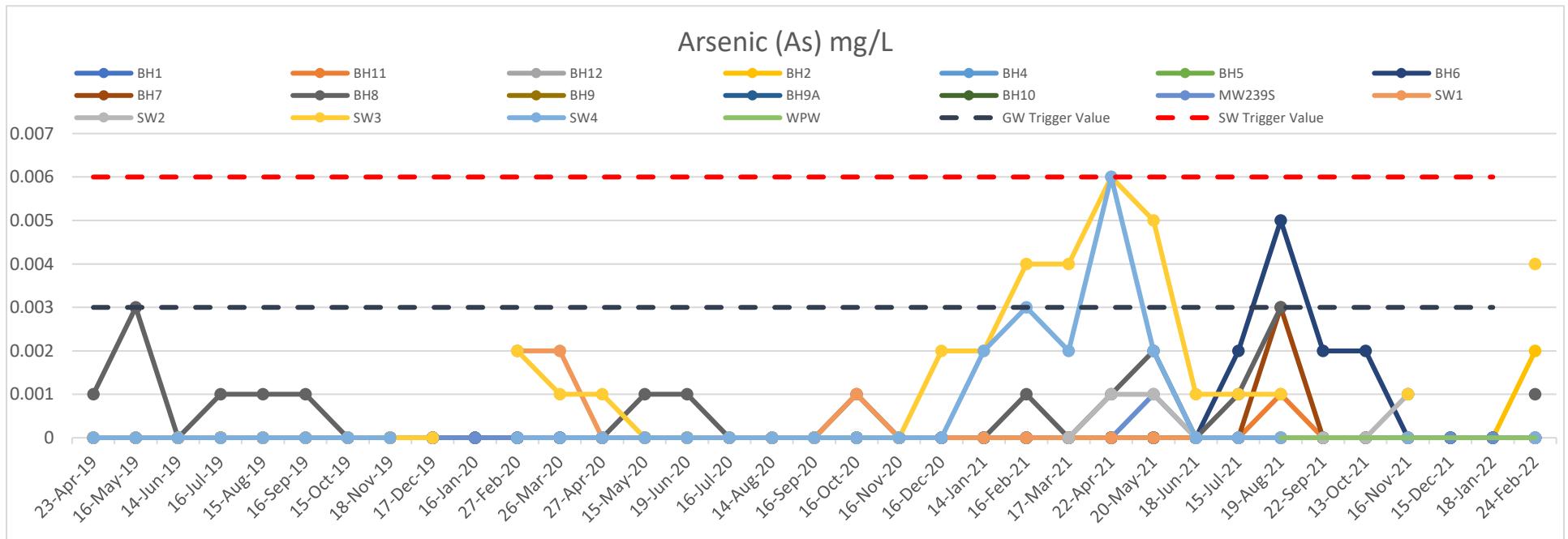
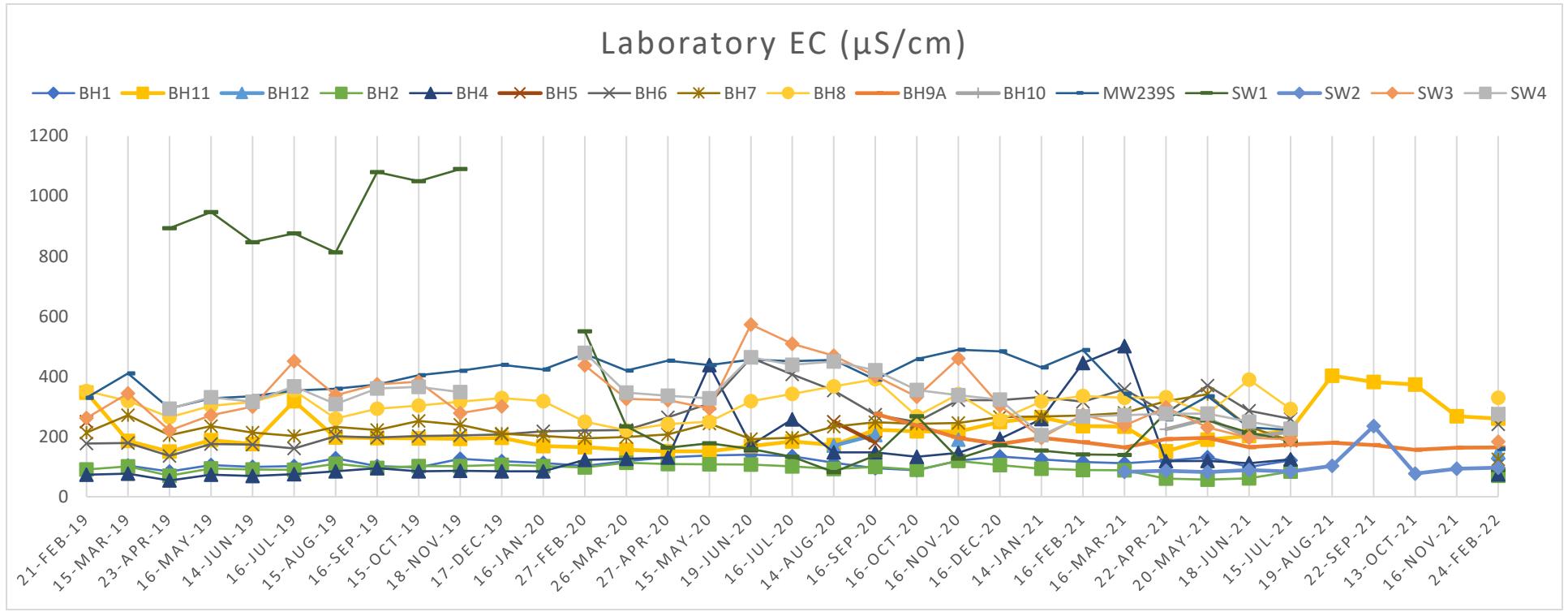
Eurofins shall not be liable for loss, cost, damages or expenses incurred by the client, or any other person or company, resulting from the use of any information or interpretation given in this report. In no case shall Eurofins be liable for consequential damages including, but not limited to, lost profits, damages for failure to meet deadlines and lost production arising from this report. This document shall not be reproduced except in full and relates only to the items tested. Unless indicated otherwise, the tests were performed on the samples as received.

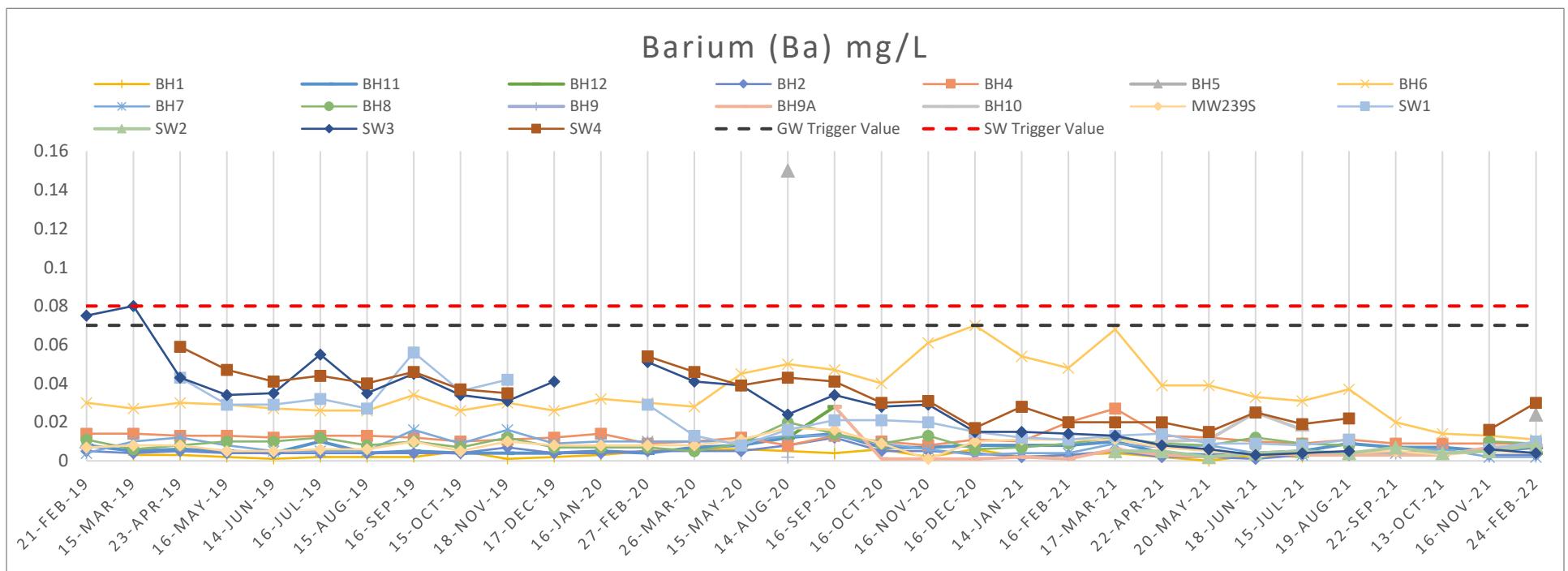
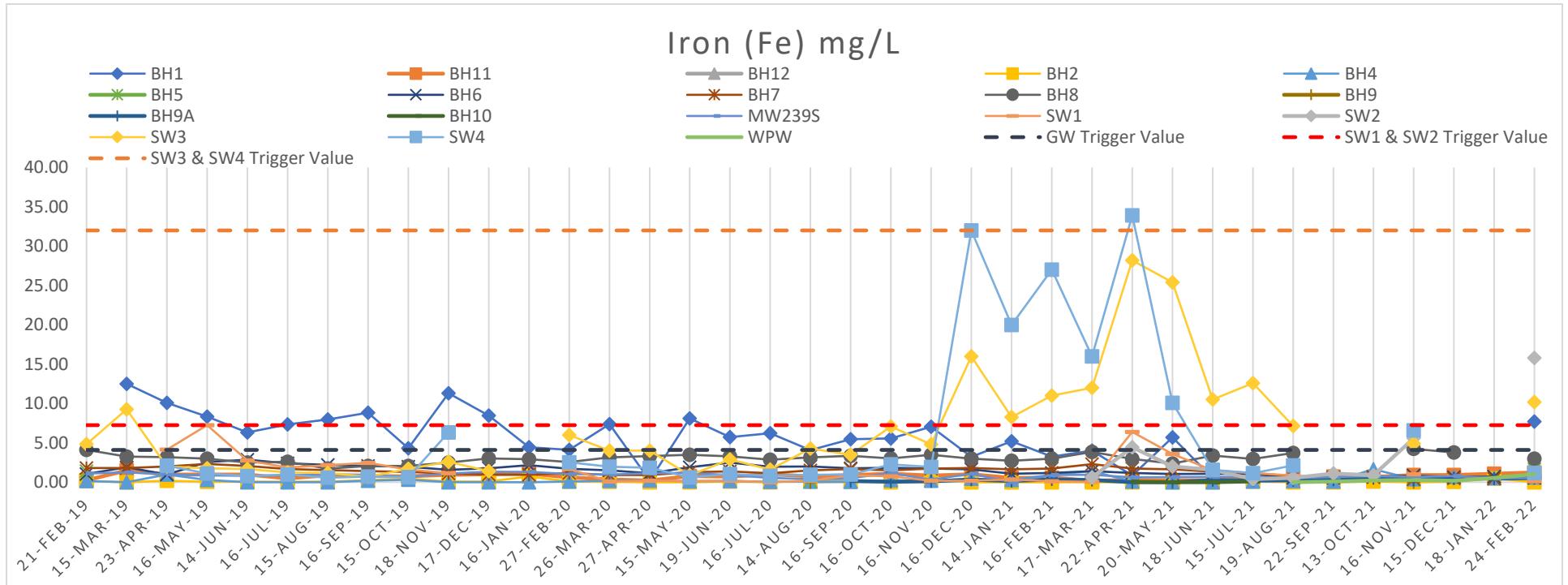


## ATTACHMENT 4: DATA TRENDS

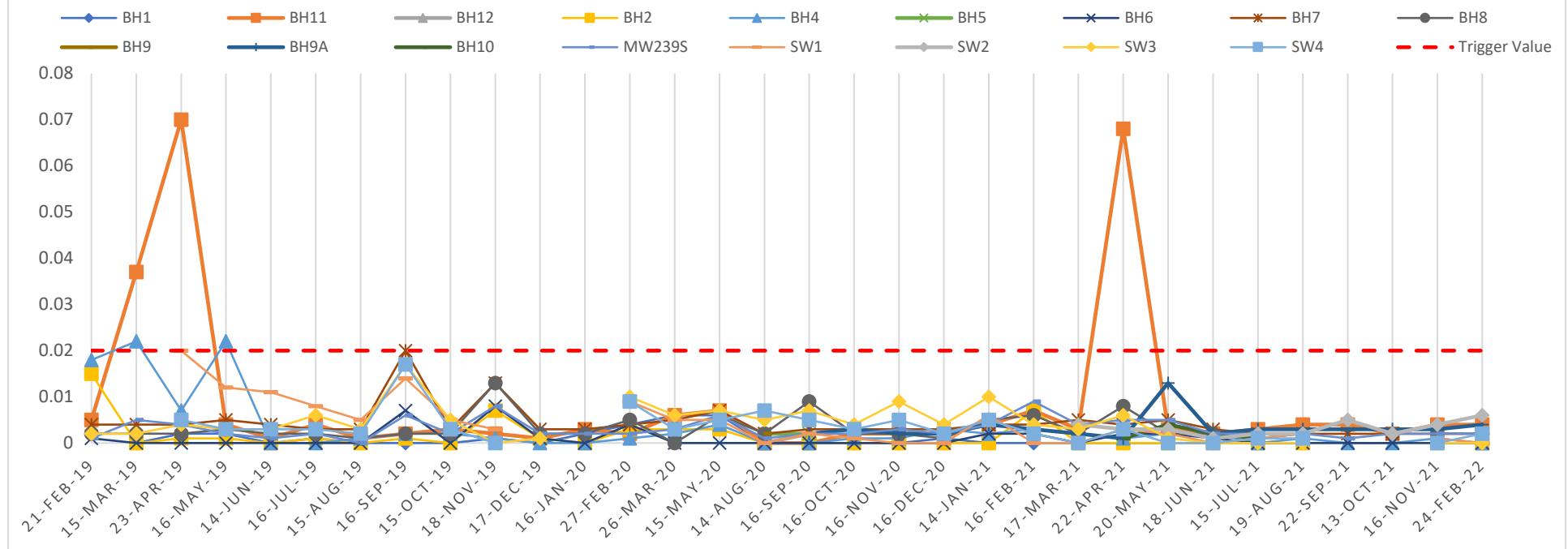




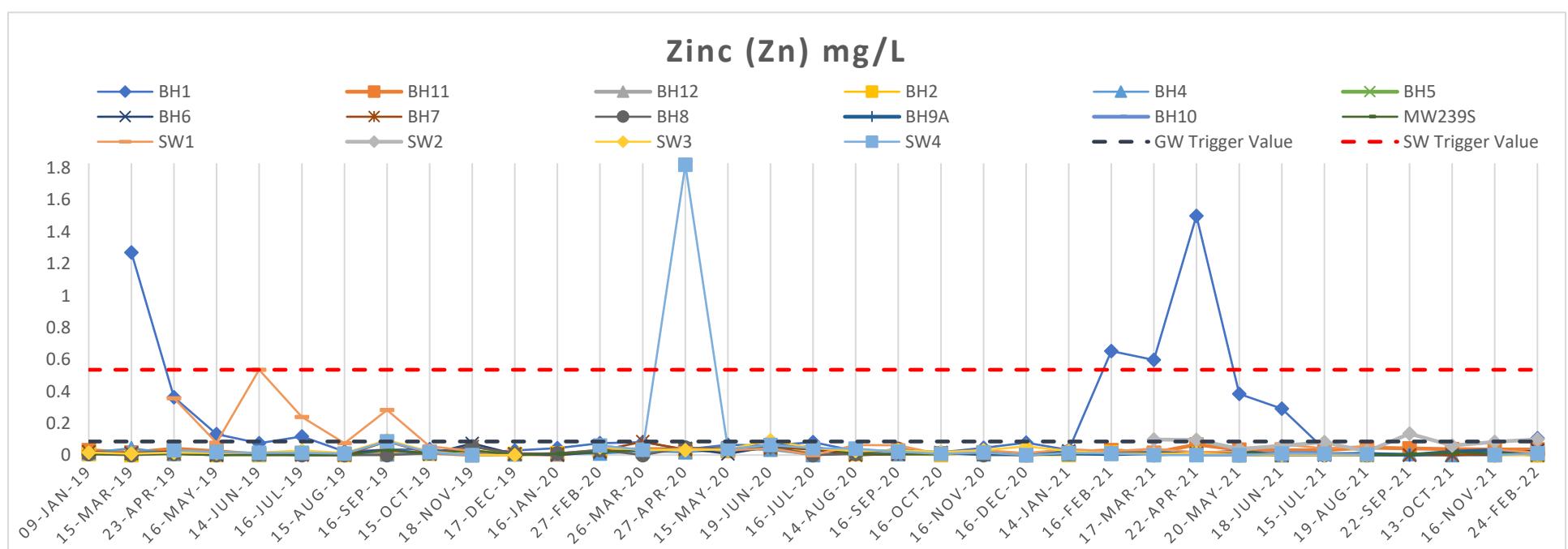


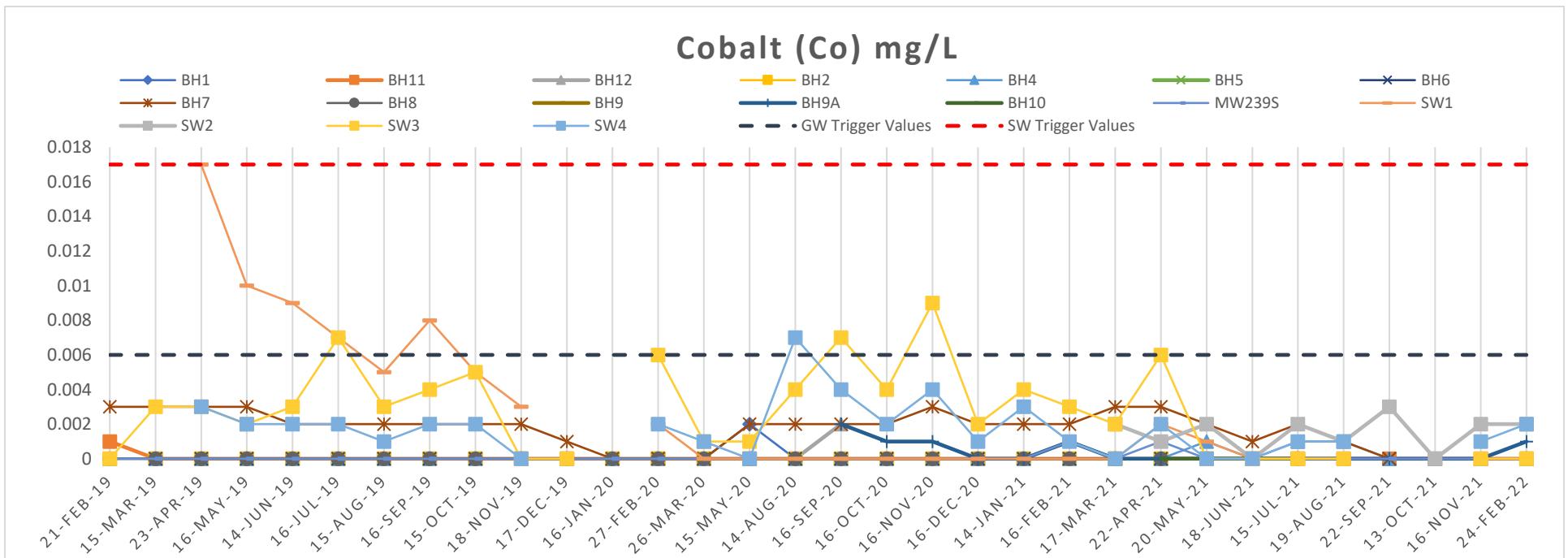
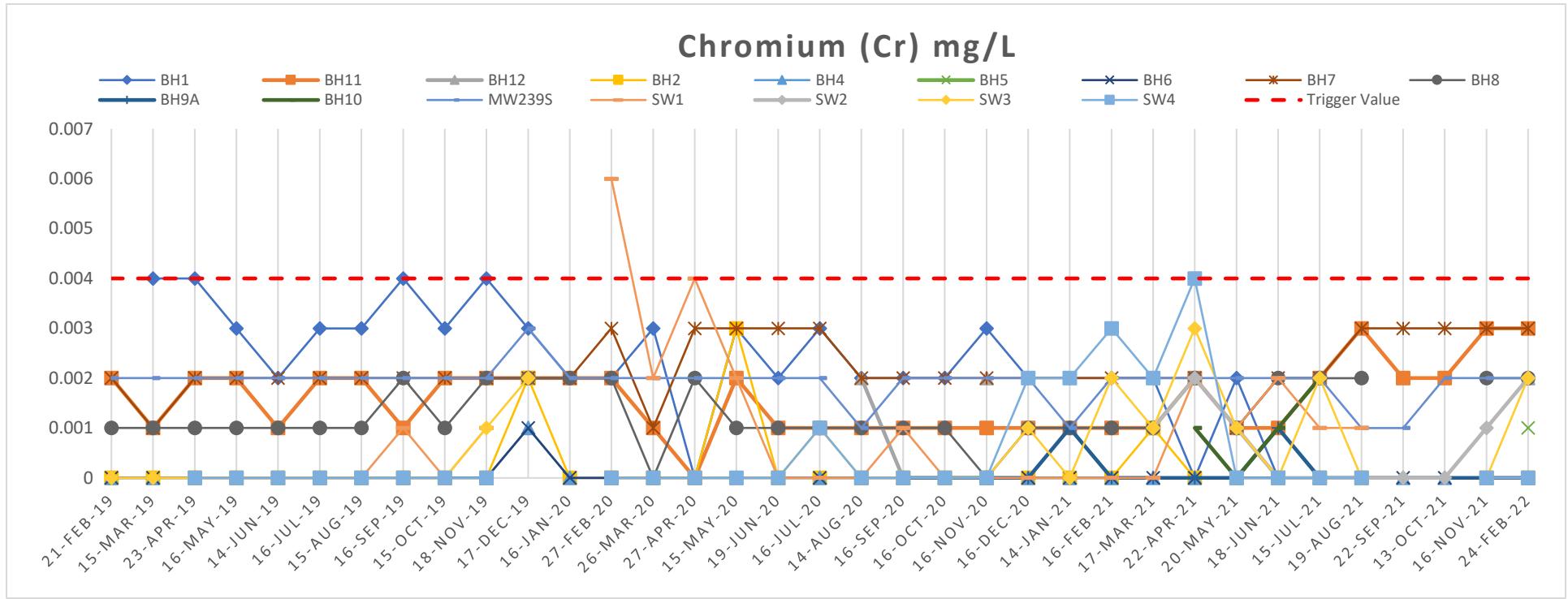


## Nickel (Ni) mg/L

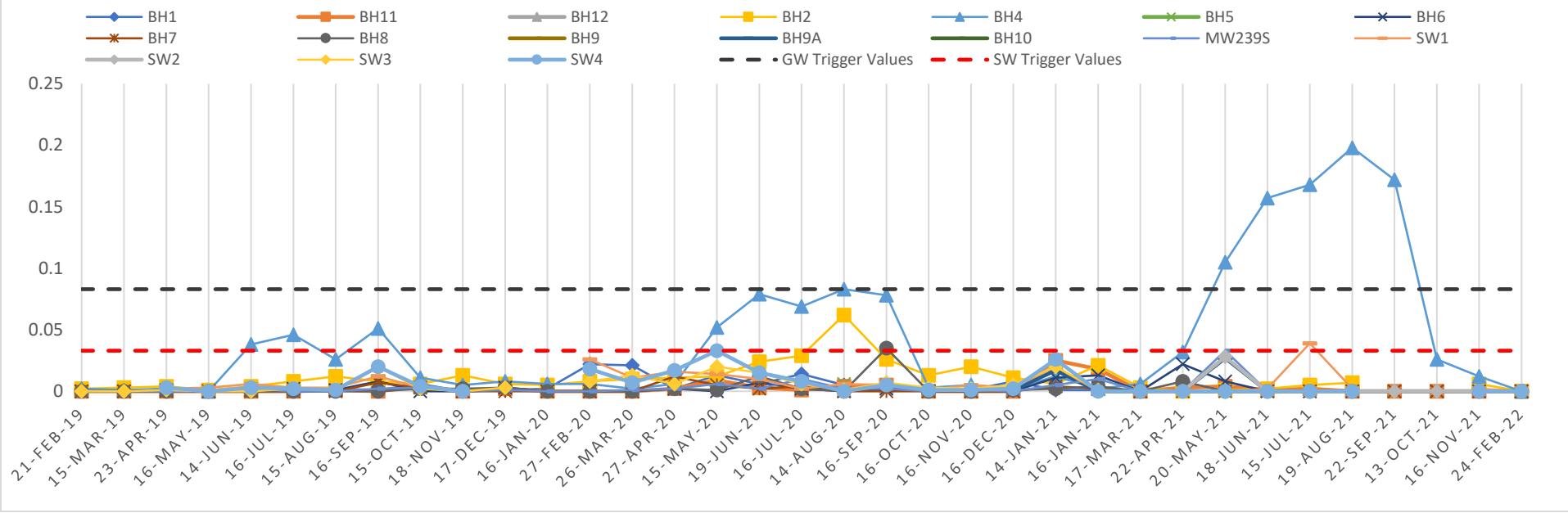


## Zinc (Zn) mg/L

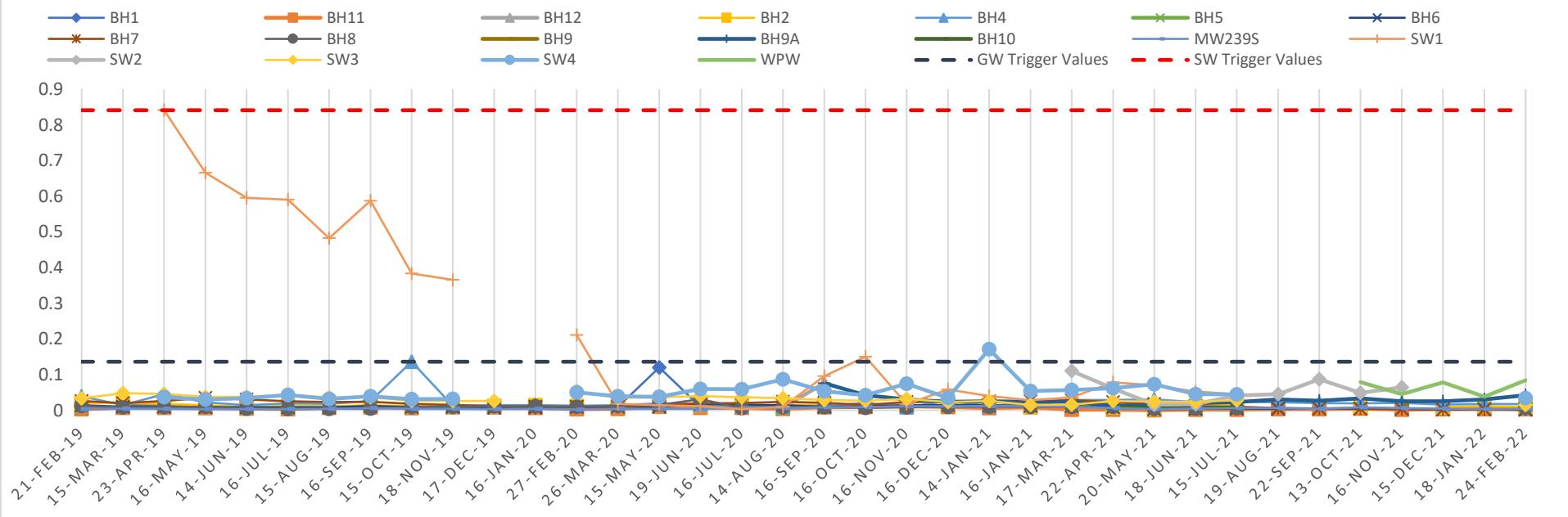


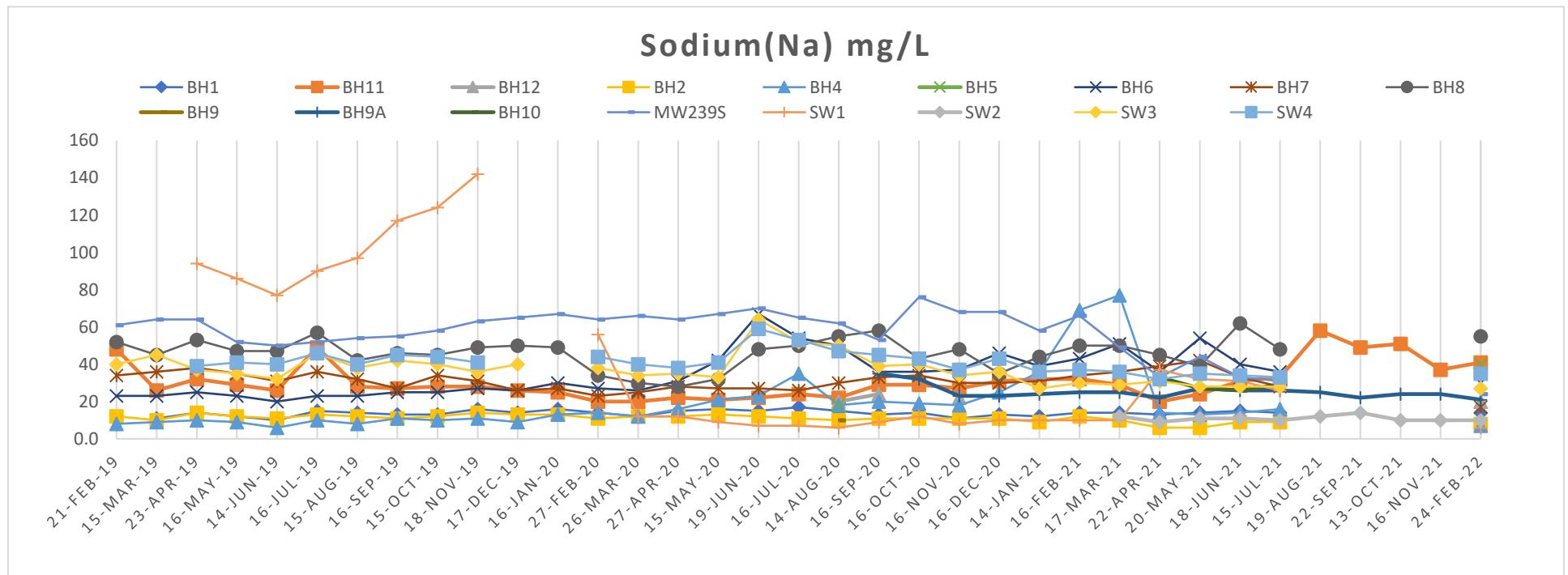
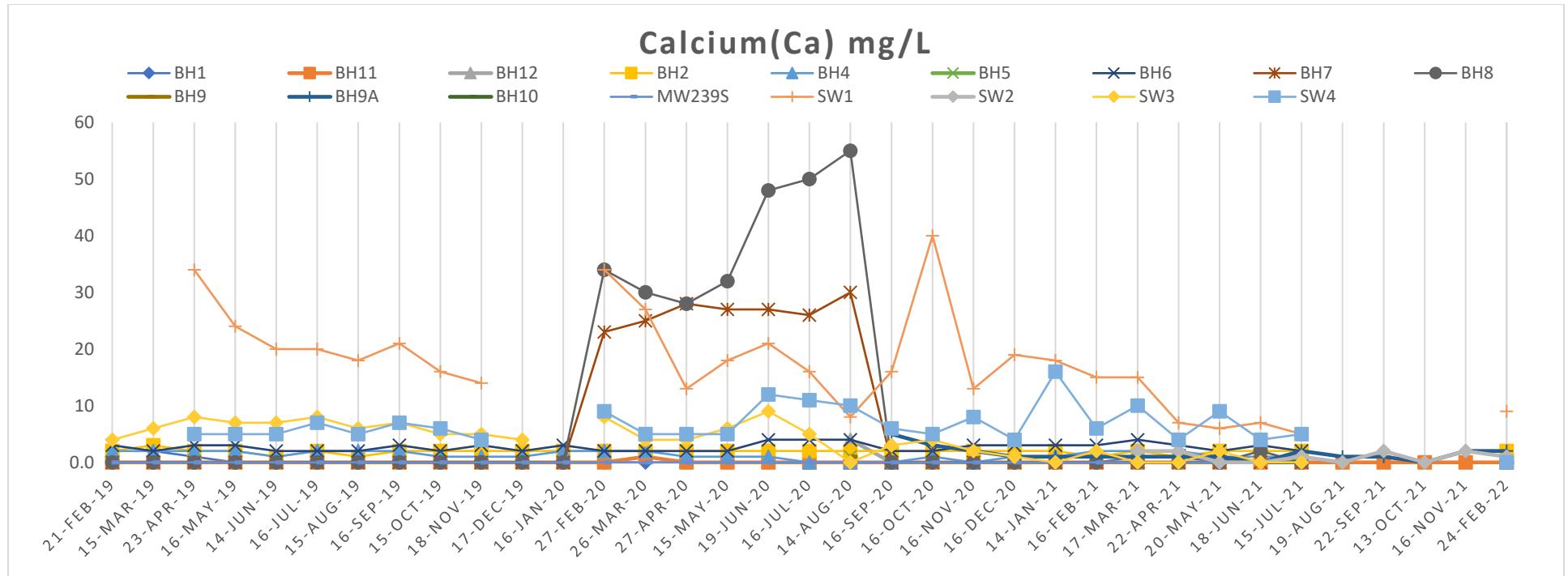


## Copper (Cu) mg/L



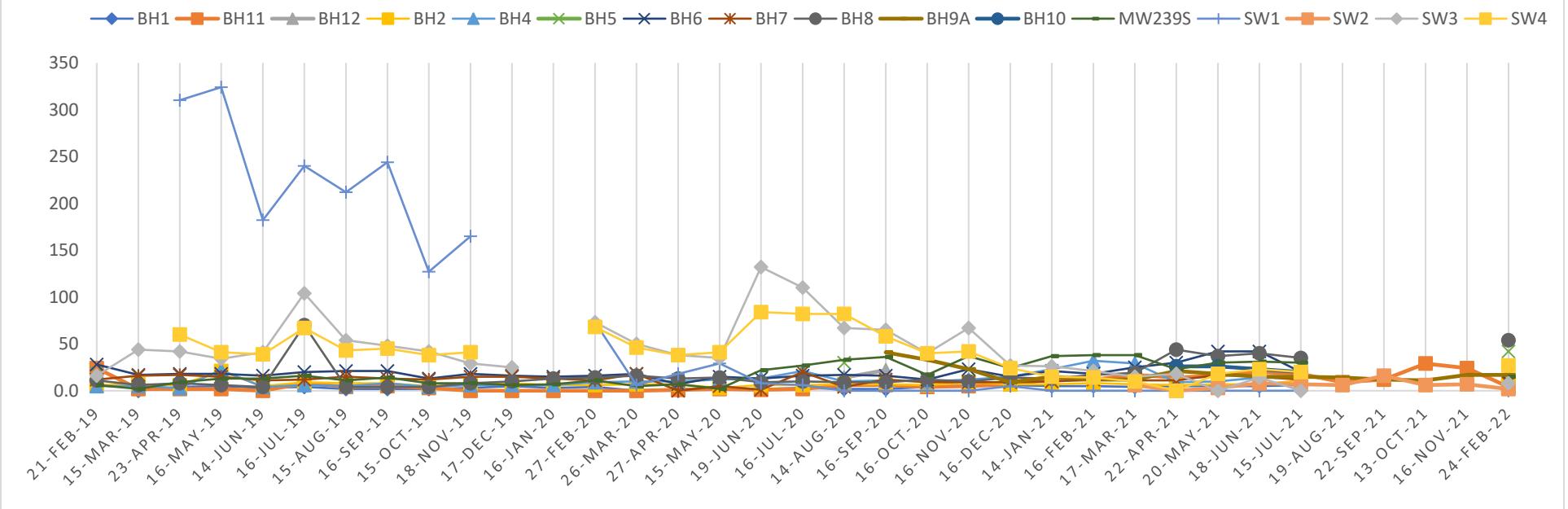
## Manganese (Mn) mg/L



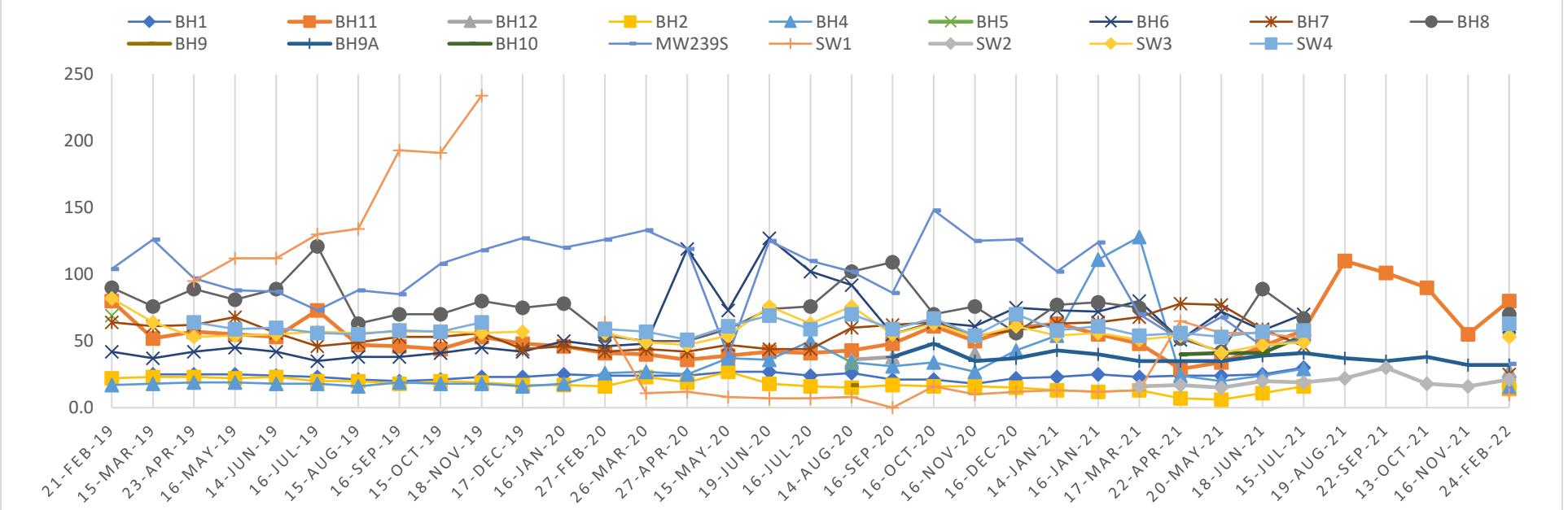


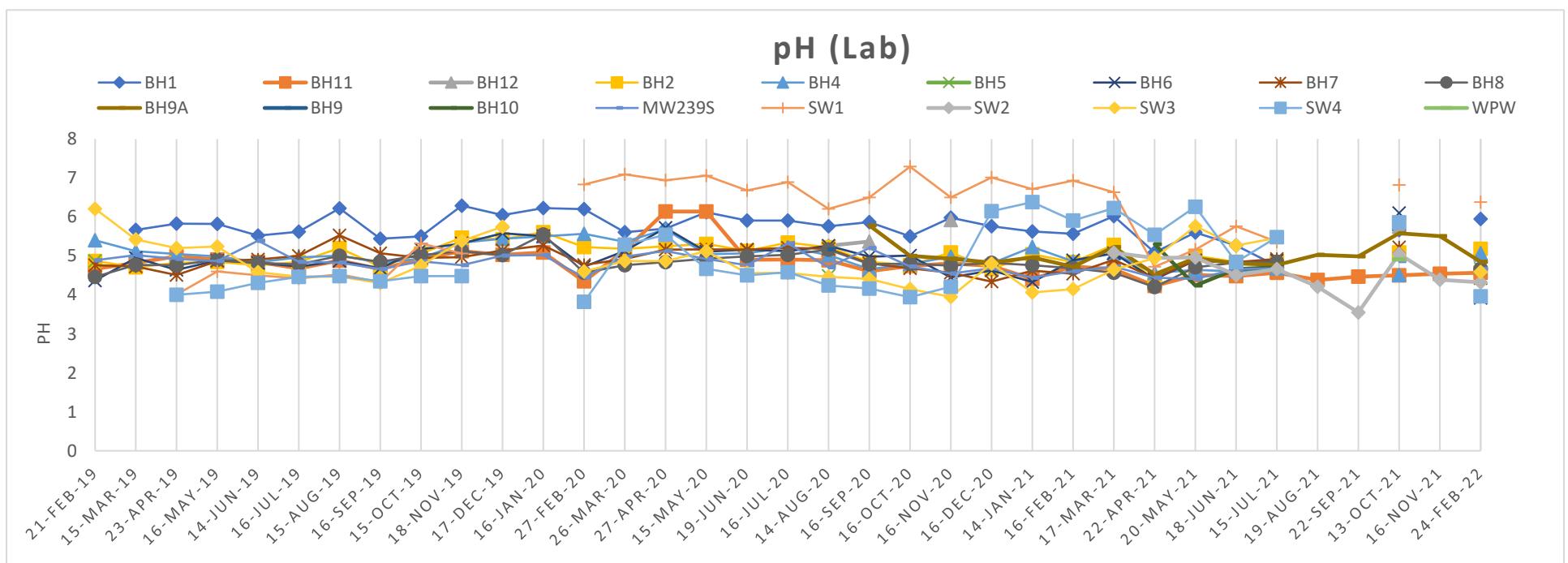
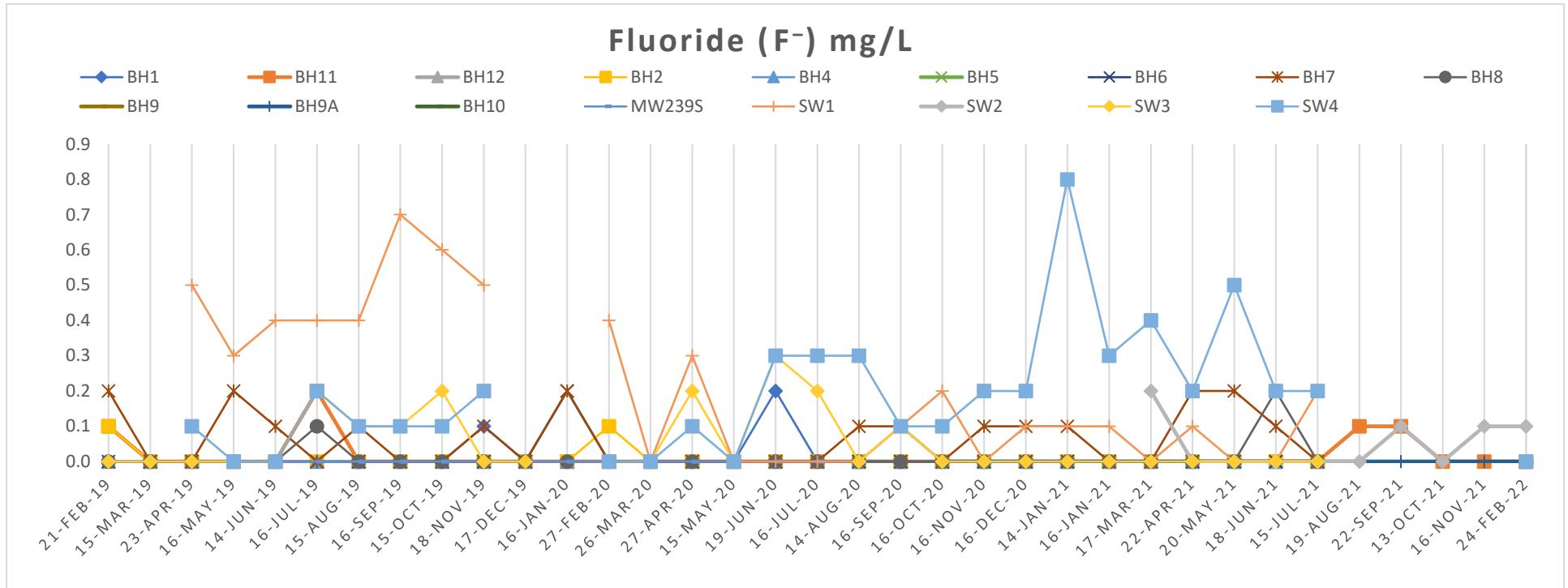


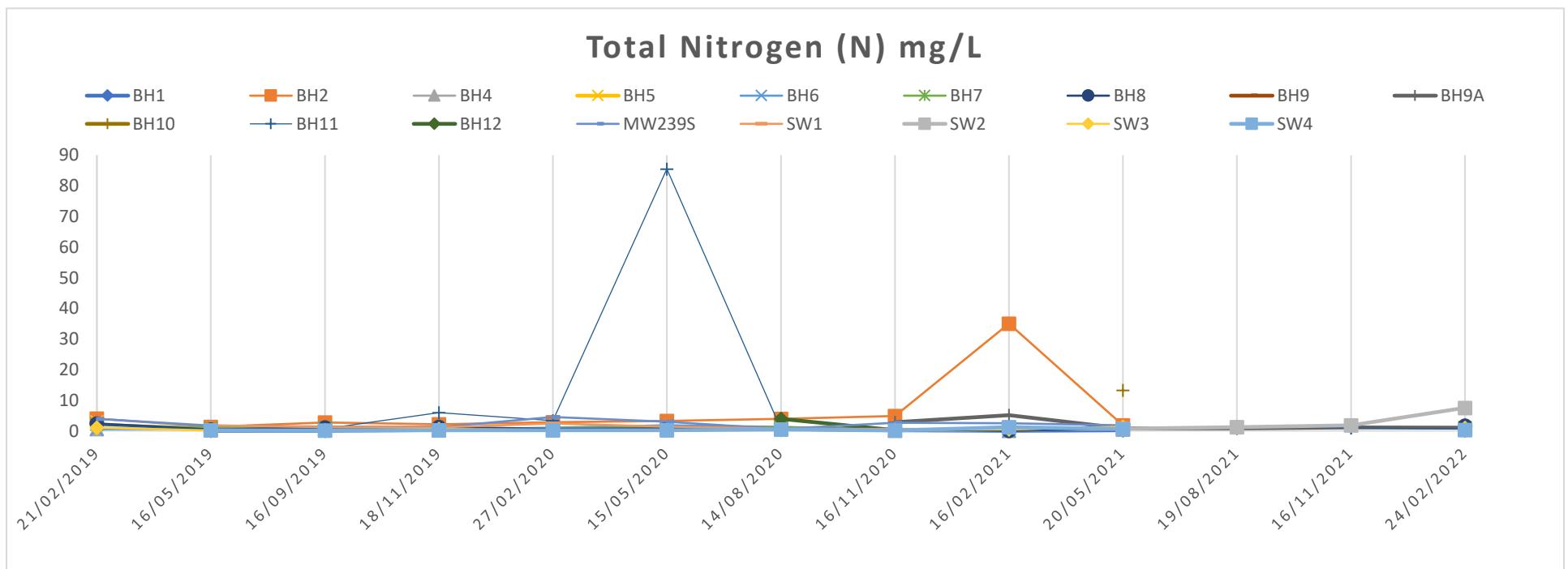
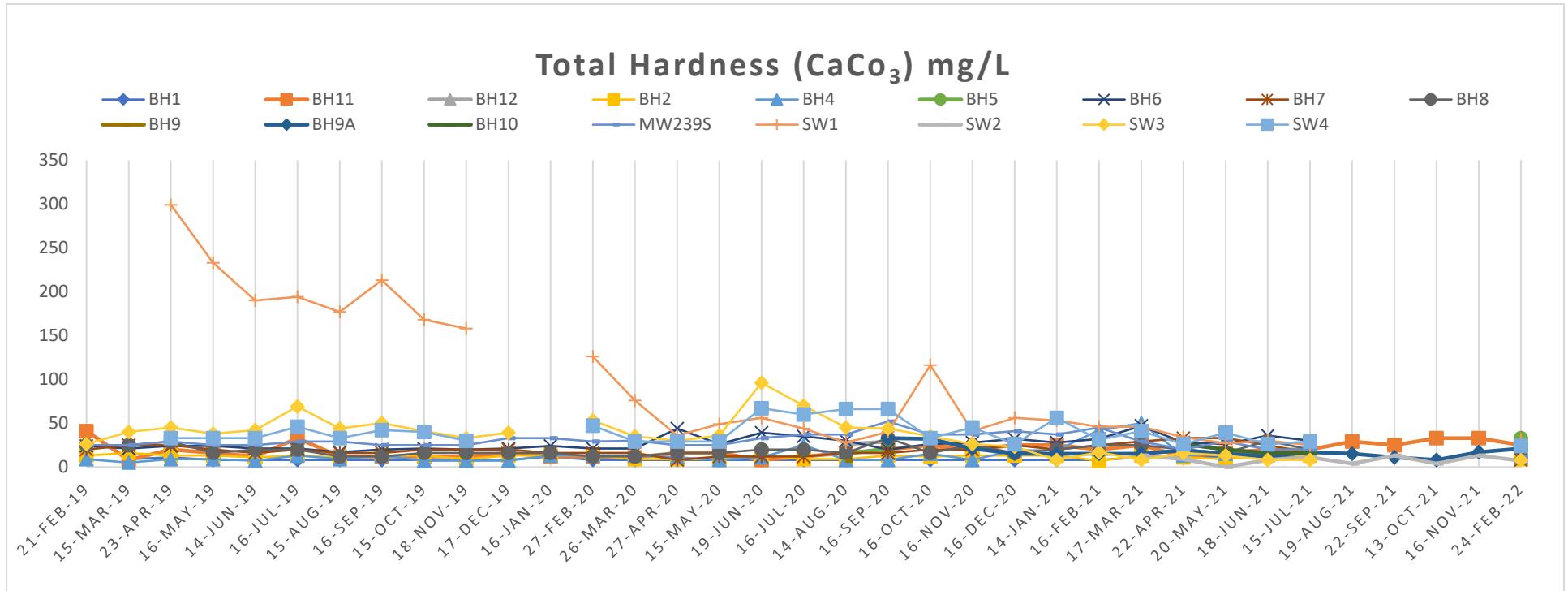
## Sulphate ( $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ ) mg/L



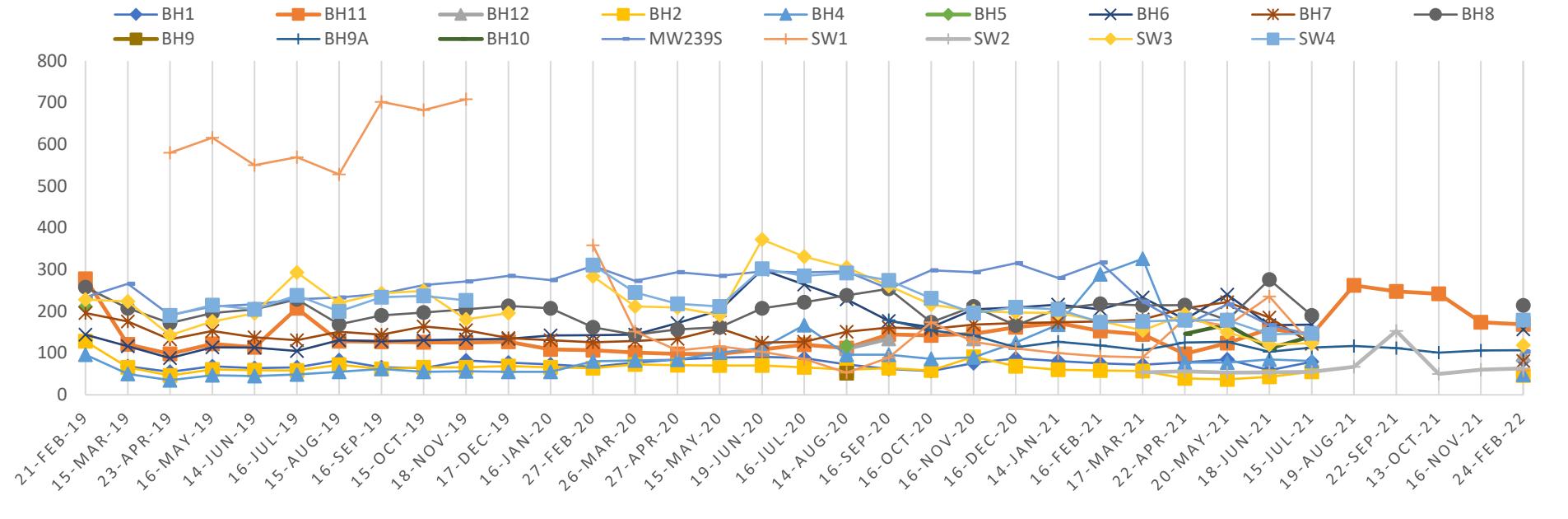
## Chloride (Cl) mg/L







## Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) mg/L



## Total Alkalinity (CaCO<sub>3</sub>) mg/L

