

# Monthly Water Quality Monitoring Results Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW

## June 2022 Monitoring Event

NCA22R142239

18 July 2022



Williamtown Sand Syndicate (WSS)  
PO Box 898  
Newcastle, NSW 2300

**Attention: Darren Williams**

**Subject:** Monthly Water Quality Monitoring Results Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW  
June 2022 Monitoring Event

Please find enclosed the monthly water quality monitoring results for the June 2022 monitoring event undertaken by Kleinfelder at the Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, NSW.

## 1 SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work presented in this report includes the results from the monthly groundwater monitoring event undertaken in accordance with the NSW Environment Protection Authority (EPA) and Department of Planning, Industry and Environment (DPIE) requirements for monthly water quality monitoring at the quarry. **Figure 1 (Attachment 1)** presents the groundwater sampling locations.

The scheduled June 2022 monthly monitoring event included gauging of ten monitoring wells, recording of field parameters for groundwater, and sampling from seven monitoring wells and one wash plant water sample as outlined in the Soil and Water Management Plan (SWMP, 2021).

## 2 SITE WORK

The monthly monitoring round was conducted on the 17<sup>th</sup> June 2022 and comprised:

- Gauging of eleven monitoring wells (BH1, BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH9, BH9A, BH10, BH11, BH12 & MW239S). BH10 was an additional gauging location during this monthly round as the groundwater elevation has previously exceeded the TARP, therefore, more frequent gauging is required at this location.
- Groundwater sampling from seven monitoring wells (BH2, BH4, BH6, BH7, BH9A, BH11 & MW239S) as summarised in **Table 5** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.
- One wash plant water sample (WPW) as summarised in **Table 6** and detailed in **Attachment 2**.

Each well location was gauged using a water level meter to determine groundwater depth (relative to the top of the well casing) and the total depth of the well in order to determine potential sand/silt inundation and potential maintenance requirements. Following gauging, a HydraSleeve was placed into the well, ensuring the top of the sleeve was located below the water column to be sampled, and suspended in place while all remaining wells were gauged. Each HydraSleeve was then removed from the well and representative groundwater samples taken.

The wash plant water samples were taken directly into laboratory supplied sample containers using a gloved hand.

All samples collected were placed into an ice chilled esky and then submitted to a NATA accredited laboratory under a chain of custody (COC) for the analytical schedule as per **Table 1**.

**Table 1: Summary of Monthly Water Quality Analysis (June 2022)**

| Analysis                           | Number of Samples |                       |                        |                 |               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                                    | Primary           | Intra-lab (Duplicate) | Inter-lab (Triplicate) | Transport Blank | Rinsate Blank |
| Metals*                            | 8                 | 1                     | 1                      | 1               | 1             |
| PFAS (28 analytes, standard level) | 1                 | 1                     | 1                      | 1               | 1             |

\* Metals (dissolved) - Arsenic (As), Iron (Fe), Manganese (Mn).

- BH4 was additionally analysed for Copper (Cu) due to exceedances reported in the previous month.



**Table 2** provides a summary of the gauging data. The full set of gauging data for each monitoring location is provided in **Table 5, Attachment 2**. Additionally, Watershed HydroGeo (2019) outlined a Trigger Action and Response Plan (TARP) to mitigate groundwater elevations that may potentially impact Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry operations (primarily sand excavation depths). Based on these recommendations, groundwater elevation has been shaded to correspond to triggers and actions outlined in **Table 3**.

As monitoring wells BH1, BH2, BH10 and BH11 have triggered TARP rules outlined in **Table 3**, weekly monitoring of groundwater levels is required at these locations until water levels decline to below high frequency level bores listed in **Table 2**. WSS have taken over the weekly gauging of the affected wells as of 17 June 2022, therefore, groundwater elevation data is now being collected by WSS directly following the June GME. It is also recommended that the Minimum Extraction Level (MEL) be re-analysed and reviewed for BH11, in accordance with the TARP Level 2 trigger response.

**Table 2: Summary of Gauging Data**

| Borehole | Top of Casing (mAHD) | Depth to Water (mBTOC) | Ground-water Elevation (mAHD) | Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC) | Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC) | Inferred Max GW Elevation (mAHD) <sup>1</sup> | Difference Between Inferred Max and Measured GW Elevation (mAHD) | Comment  |
|----------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|--|
| BH1      | 8.64                 | 4.569                  | 4.071                         | 8.18                             | 9.45                          | 4.5   | 0.429  | Well gauged only. Well cap found missing.                    |
| BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.418                  | 3.372                         | 8.97                             | 9.45                          | 3.8   | 0.428  | Clear, no odour / sheen, well in good condition              |
| BH3      | -                    | -                      | -                             | -                                | -                             | -   | -  | Well decommissioned  |
| BH4      | 3.06                 | 0.934                  | 2.126                         | 6.01                             | 6.45                          | 3.0   | 0.874  | Clear, no odour / sheen, well in good condition              |
| BH5      | 7.36                 | -                      | -                             | -                                | 9.28                          | 4.0   | -  | No sample taken  |
| BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.771                  | 2.849                         | 4.52                             | 4.95                          | 4.4   | 1.551  | Clear, strong sulfur odour, no sheen, well in good condition |
| BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.041                  | 1.939                         | 4.48                             | 4.95                          | 3.7   | 1.761  | Light yellow, no odour / sheen, well in good condition       |
| BH8      | 3.88                 | -                      | -                             | -                                | 6.28                          | 4.0   | -  | No sample taken  |
| BH9      | 17.75                | 15.401                 | 2.349                         | 16.29                            | 18.8                          | 3.0   | 0.651  | Gauge only, well in good condition                           |
| BH9A     | 10.75                | 8.510                  | 2.24                          | 12.46                            | 16.16                         | 3.0 <sup>2</sup>                              | 0.76   | Light yellow, no odour / sheen, well in good condition       |

| Borehole | Top of Casing (mAHD) | Depth to Water (mBTOC) | Ground-water Elevation (mAHD) | Well Total Depth Current (mBTOC) | Well Total Depth 2014 (mBTOC) | Inferred Max GW Elevation (mAHD) <sup>1</sup> | Difference Between Inferred Max and Measured GW Elevation (mAHD) | Comment   |
|----------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|---|
| BH10     | 6.69                 | 2.264                  | 4.426                         | 3.43                             | 5.45                          | 4.9   | 0.474  | Gauge only, well in good condition                                    |
| BH11     | 6.63                 | 1.363                  | 5.267                         | 5.25                             | 5.95                          | 5.5   | 0.233  | Light yellow, moderate sulfur odour, no sheen, well in good condition |
| BH12     | 8.67                 | 5.856                  | 2.814                         | 8.20                             | 8.39                          | 4.0   | 1.186  | Gauge only, well in good condition                                    |
| MW239S   | 3.04                 | 0.715                  | 2.325                         | 3.83                             | 4.0                           | 3.9   | 1.575  | Yellow, strong sulfur odour, no sheen, well in good condition         |
| MW239D   | 3.04                 | -                      | -                             | -                                | 20.49                         | 3.9 <sup>3</sup>                              | -  | No sample taken   |
| SW01*    | N/A                  | N/A                    | N/A                           | N/A                              | N/A                           | N/A   | N/A  | No sample taken   |
| SW02*    | N/A                  | N/A                    | N/A                           | N/A                              | N/A                           | N/A   | N/A  | No sample taken   |
| SW03*    | N/A                  | N/A                    | N/A                           | N/A                              | N/A                           | N/A   | N/A  | No sample taken   |
| SW04*    | N/A                  | N/A                    | N/A                           | N/A                              | N/A                           | N/A   | N/A  | No sample taken   |

\* Surface water levels representing depth of water as read at time of sampling from an installed measuring tape (when dry number is ground elevation AHD).

<sup>1</sup> – Sourced from Watershed HydroGeo ,2019, *Maximum Extraction Depth Management Plan, Cabbage Tree Road Sand Quarry, May 2019.*

<sup>2</sup> – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent wells (BH4 & BH9).

<sup>3</sup> – Inferred Max Groundwater level based on adjacent well (MW239S).

N/A – Not applicable

**Table 3: Groundwater Level Monitoring TARP Rules (Watershed HydroGeo, 2019)**

| Level    | Trigger  | Action and Response  | Report / Response Actions   |
|----------|--|--|---|
| <b>0</b> | Groundwater levels more than 0.5 m below <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level at BH1 and BH10. ( <b>Table 2</b> ). | Standard operations – monthly dipping of operational on-site monitoring bores.   | N/A   |
| <b>1</b> | Groundwater levels within 0.5 m below <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level ( <b>Table 2</b> ) at any on-site bore. | Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels until water level declines to below high frequency level bores listed in <b>Table 2</b> . | Internal and environmental consultant. Include note in Annual Report. |



|   |   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| 2 | Groundwater levels within 0.25 m of <i>inferred</i> maximum historical level ( <b>Table 2</b> ) at any on-site bore.        | Weekly (or more frequent) monitoring (dipping) of groundwater levels.<br><br>Re-analysis and review of Minimum Extraction Level (MEL).   | WSS to issue letter to DPIE, documenting groundwater level and rainfall trends, review and make recommendations regarding MEL.   |
| 3 | Groundwater levels within resource area rise above previously <i>inferred</i> maximum groundwater level ( <b>Table 2</b> ). | Analysis of recent data by hydrogeologist, including site data and data from local HWC wells and local Defence wells (if available).<br><br>Revision of MEL.<br><br>Remediation of earlier excavations to revised MEL if required by DPIE. | WSS to issue letter to DPIE, Dol Water and HWC, documenting groundwater level trends, and revision (if necessary) of MEL.<br><br>Letter to outline remedial options, considering access, vegetation condition in previously rehabilitated areas. Re-grading of previously rehabilitated areas if required by DPIE. |

**Table 4** provides a summary of the field parameters taken during the June monitoring event. All field parameters for each monitoring location are detailed in the field sheets provided in **Attachment 2**.

**Table 4: Summary of Field Measurements**

| Borehole | Turbidity (NTU) | Temp (°C) | DO (mg/L) | EC (µS/cm) | TDS (mg/L) | pH   | Redox (mV) |
|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------|------------|
| BH1      | ND              | ND        | ND        | ND         | ND         | ND   | ND         |
| BH2      | 10.07           | 18.3      | 7.36      | 72.8       | 47         | 5.11 | 166.5      |
| BH4      | 8.86            | 16.2      | 7.57      | 109.7      | 71         | 5.17 | 145        |
| BH5      | ND              | ND        | ND        | ND         | ND         | ND   | ND         |
| BH6      | 53              | 15.1      | 8.06      | 214.2      | 139        | 5.22 | -56.9      |
| BH7      | 10.3            | 15.7      | 7.92      | 108        | 70         | 5.08 | 48.5       |
| BH8      | ND              | ND        | ND        | ND         | ND         | ND   | ND         |
| BH9      | ND              | ND        | ND        | ND         | ND         | ND   | ND         |
| BH9A     | 31.9            | 18.1      | 7.13      | 150        | 98         | 4.79 | 153        |
| BH10     | ND              | ND        | ND        | ND         | ND         | ND   | ND         |
| BH11     | 22              | 16.1      | 8.23      | 187        | 116        | 4.96 | -72        |
| BH12     | ND              | ND        | ND        | ND         | ND         | ND   | ND         |
| MW239S   | 108             | 16.3      | 7.84      | 145.6      | 95         | 4.75 | -50.4      |
| MW239D   | ND              | ND        | ND        | ND         | ND         | ND   | ND         |
| WPW      | 683             | 16.4      | 7.66      | 250        | 163        | 4.86 | 196        |

ND: No Data – no sample taken

**Table 5** below presents a summary of the water monitoring results for key analytes found to be elevated above the laboratory limit of reporting (LOR) for groundwater. **Table 6** presents a summary of the wash plant sampling results for PFAS analytes in water. Recently approved and updated groundwater criteria outlined in the SWMP (7 July 2021) have been applied to this monthly report including a comment on comparison of results with previous data.

Full results summary tables, including quality control sample analyses, are provided in **Tables 1 – 4, Attachment 2**. Based on a review of the QA/QC Compliance Assessment provided by ALS, the overall data quality is considered acceptable for interpretive use. Copies of the final NATA endorsed laboratory reports, including internal QA/QC results and chain-of-custody documentation for both laboratories are provided in **Attachment 3**.

**Table 5: Groundwater Results and Screening Criteria**

| Analyte  | Metals      |                    |           |        | Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below)  |
|--|-------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|--|
|  | Arsenic     | Iron               | Manganese | Copper |  |
| LOR  | 0.001       | 0.05               | 0.001     | 0.001  |  |
| Units  | mg/L        | mg/L               | mg/L      | mg/L   |  |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) | 0.003       | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136     | 0.083  |  |
| Sample ID  | Groundwater |                    |           |        |  |
| BH1  | NS          | NS                 | NS        | NS     | Metals for BH1 were not analysed - no sample collected.  |
| BH2  | <0.001      | <0.05              | 0.007     | NS     | Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and remain below adopted criteria. BH2 is located marginally down hydraulic gradient from the current quarry operations footprint.  |
| BH4  | <0.001      | <0.05              | 0.014     | 0.082  | Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical variations and remain below adopted criteria. Copper (0.082 mg/L) concentrations have decreased since the previous May (0.097 mg/L) GME to below the adopted criteria (0.083 mg/L). BH4 is located down hydraulic gradient (approximately 140 m) from current quarry operations and on the southernmost boundary of the site adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road. |
| BH6  | <0.001      | 2.70               | 0.005     | NS     | Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and remain below adopted criteria. BH6 is considered up hydraulic gradient (approximately 570 m) from current quarry operations and the most north-eastern location at the Site.  |
| BH7  | <0.001      | 0.56               | 0.004     | NS     | Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH7 is located (approximately 630 m) east of the current quarry operations.   |
| BH8  | NS          | NS                 | NS        | NS     | Metals for BH8 were not analysed - no sample collected.  |
| BH9  | NS          | NS                 | NS        | NS     | Metals for BH9 were not analysed - no sample collected.  |
| BH9A   | <0.001      | 0.42               | 0.032     | NS     | Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH9A is down gradient (approximately 50m) from current quarry operations and is on the southernmost boundary of the Site adjacent to Cabbage Tree Road.   |
| BH10   | NS          | NS                 | NS        | NS     | Metals for BH10 were not analysed - no sample collected.   |
| MW239S   | <0.001      | 0.36               | 0.004     | NS     | Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. MW239S is located approximately 426 m east and upgradient of the current quarry operations.   |
| BH11   | <0.001      | 1.24               | 0.004     | NS     | Metal concentrations were generally consistent with historical results and below adopted criteria. BH11 is   |

| Analyte  | Metals  |                    |           |        | Discussion of results relative to previous monitoring (details on specific data trends provided in Section 4 below) |
|--|---------|--------------------|-----------|--------|---|
|  | Arsenic | Iron               | Manganese | Copper |   |
| LOR  | 0.001   | 0.05               | 0.001     | 0.001  |   |
| Units  | mg/L    | mg/L               | mg/L      | mg/L   |   |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) | 0.003   | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136     | 0.083  |   |
|  |         |                    |           |        | located approximately 450 m from current quarry operations and at the north-western most point of the Site.         |
| BH12   | NS      | NS                 | NS        | NS     | Metals for BH12 were not analysed - no sample collected.  |

Notes:  
 < - Less than laboratory limit of reporting  
 NS - No Sample



**Table 6: Wash Plant Water Sample Results and Screening Criteria**

| Analyte                                  | PFAS            |       |       |                     | Discussion of results  |
|--|-----------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--|
|  | PFOA            | PFOS  | PFHxS | Sum of PFOS + PFHxS |  |
| LOR                                      | 0.01            | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01                |  |
| Units                                    | µg/L            | µg/L  | µg/L  | µg/L                |  |
| Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) | 0.56            | N/A   | N/A   | 0.07                |  |
| Sample Name                              | Sand Wash Plant |       |       |                     |  |
| WPW                                      | <0.01           | <0.01 | <0.01 | <0.01               | All PFAS analytes were recorded below the Limit of Reporting (LOR) at this location during the June 2022 GME, in line with the previous May 2022 monitoring event. |

Notes:

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting

### 3 RAINWATER DATA

**Table 7** presents the rainfall data from Williamtown RAAF base (Station Number: 061078, Latitude: 32.79°S; Longitude: 151.84°E; Elevation: 8 m) for the period 2021/22. The total monthly rainfall for June 2022 fell far below the historical mean, a rapid decrease in comparison to the previous May 2022 rainfall data. Based on current rainfall data (mean and monthly totals) for June 2022, it is expected that groundwater elevations will begin to stabilise which is consistent with groundwater trend data.

**Table 7: 2021-2022 Rainfall data (12-month period)**

| Date | July (21) | Aug (21) | Sep (21) | Oct (21) | Nov (21) | Dec (21) | Jan (22) | Feb (22) | Mar (22) | Apr (22) | May (22) | Jun (22) |
|------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1st  | 2.6       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.2      | 0        | 0        | 0        | 18.2     | 13.6     | 2.0      | 0        |
| 2nd  | 1.6       | 0.8      | 0        | 5.4      | 0        | 0.2      | 0        | 7.6      | 25.2     | 1.4      | 0        | 0        |
| 3rd  | 0         | 1.6      | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 13.0     | 32.2     | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| 4th  | 0.2       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.2      | 1.0      | 32.8     | 55.4     | ND       | 0        | 1.6      |
| 5th  | 0         | 0        | 3.0      | 0        | 4.0      | 0        | 7.6      | 7.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 4.0      | 0        |
| 6th  | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2.2      | 4.4      | 11.6     | 0.2      | ND       | 0        |
| 7th  | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2.8      | 1.0      | 1.4      | 5.4      | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| 8th  | 0.2       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 21.0     | 0.6      | 10.4     | 2.0      | 11.8     | 36.2     | 0        | 0        |
| 9th  | 1.4       | 2.4      | 0        | 0        | 0        | 10.0     | 9.2      | 0.6      | 68.0     | 1.2      | 0        | 0        |
| 10th | 7.0       | 0        | 12.6     | 0        | 0.4      | 0.8      | 0        | 0        | 0.6      | 2.0      | 1.8      | 0        |
| 11th | 24.8      | 0.2      | 0        | 23.6     | 20.2     | 0        | 0        | 0        | 3.8      | 0.2      | 15.8     | 0        |
| 12th | 1.0       | 0        | 0        | 10.2     | 56.8     | 0        | 0        | 39.4     | 0.6      | 8.4      | 8.8      | 0        |
| 13th | 0         | 0        | 0        | 19.8     | 0.2      | 0        | 0.4      | 1.0      | 0.2      | 15.8     | 5.8      | 0        |
| 14th | 0.2       | 0        | 0        | 1.2      | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 10.8     | 4.0      | 0        |
| 15th | 0.4       | 0.2      | 0        | 3.0      | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.8      | 1.2      | 0        | 0        |



| Date            | July<br>(21) | Aug<br>(21) | Sep<br>(21) | Oct<br>(21) | Nov<br>(21) | Dec<br>(21) | Jan<br>(22) | Feb<br>(22) | Mar<br>(22) | Apr<br>(22) | May<br>(22) | Jun<br>(22) |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 16th            | 1.2          | 0           | 0           | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 5.4         | 0           | 0.8         | 0.2         | 0           | 0           |
| 17th            | 2.4          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1.8         | 0.2         | 0           | 0.2         | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| 18th            | 0            | 0.6         | 0.4         | 0           | 0.6         | 0           | 0           | 8.6         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1.0         |
| 19th            | 0            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 32.0        | 0.2         | 2.2         | 0           | 0           | 18.4        |
| 20th            | 0            | 0           | 2.2         | 3.4         | 0           | 0.6         | 13.2        | 0           | 0.4         | 0.2         | 2.6         | 7.4         |
| 21st            | 0            | 0.4         | 8.8         | 0.2         | 5.0         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 15.0        | 0.2         |
| 22nd            | 0            | 0           | 0.4         | 0.2         | 27.6        | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 14.6        | 4.4         | 0           |
| 23rd            | 0.2          | 0.2         | 0           | 0           | 9.4         | 0           | 0           | 25.2        | 0           | 6.4         | 33.0        | 0           |
| 24th            | 0.2          | 22.2        | 0           | 5.4         | 0.6         | 0.4         | 6.8         | 3.2         | 35.6        | 10.0        | 8.0         | 0           |
| 25th            | 0            | 20.2        | 0           | 0.2         | 3.4         | 0           | 0           | 6.0         | 29.4        | 0.2         | 4.6         | 0           |
| 26th            | 0            | 0           | 0.6         | 0           | 31.2        | 0           | 0           | 6.0         | 14.4        | 0.2         | 0           | 0           |
| 27th            | 0            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 16.4        | 0           | 0           | 2.6         | 6.8         | 0.2         | 0           | 0           |
| 28th            | 0            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 15.8        | 2.4         | 0           | 0.2         | 0.8         | 0.6         | 0.2         | 0           |
| 29th            | -            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0.8         | -           | 0           | -           | 2.4         | 0.2         | 0           | 0           |
| 30th            | -            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0.2         | 0           | -           | 12.2        | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| 31st            | -            | 0           | -           | 1.6         | -           | 0           | 0           | -           | 14.8        | -           | 4.2         | -           |
| Total           | 43.4         | 48.8        | 28.0        | 74.4        | 213.8       | 20.4        | 89.6        | 161.4       | 354.0       | 124.0       | 114.2       | 28.6        |
| Historical Mean | 72.6         | 72.8        | 60.6        | 75.9        | 81.9        | 78.6        | 99.5        | 118.3       | 125.2       | 109.5       | 108.6       | 124.6       |

**Notes:**

ND – no data retrieved.

## 4 DATA TRENDS

Data trends, taken from analyses undertaken throughout the duration of the sampling program (January 2019 – current), are provided as **Attachment 4**. Generally, the trends indicate a steady decrease in groundwater elevations from April 2021 to January 2022. This is likely due to a continuation of reduced rainfall following the March 2021 monitoring event. More recently, the groundwater elevations have shown a rapid increase since February 2022 as a result of above-average rainfall recorded over the past four months. However, nearly all locations across the site have recorded a decrease in groundwater elevation for the current month, likely due to the below-average rainfall described in **Section 3**. Based on these trends, groundwater elevations are likely to begin to stabilise across the quarry.

Groundwater elevations triggered the Groundwater Level Monitoring TARP Rules (**Table 3**) at BH1, BH2 and BH11 as of 12 April 2022, and more recently BH10 as of 27 May 2022. As a result, weekly gauging has been carried out at the affected locations to closely monitor elevation changes. It is also recommended that the Minimum Extraction Level (MEL) be re-analysed and reviewed for BH11, in accordance with the TARP Level 2 trigger response.

Notable changes in data trends were observed for the following analytes:

- Copper – Concentrations of copper have decreased at BH4 to levels now below the Site Specific Trigger Value following the spike reported in May 2022. However, it is expected that concentrations will remain elevated over the winter months as observed in the historical trend data. Historical variations beginning in 2019 show a seasonal trend where concentrations begin to rise in May, peak during August/September and fall back to stable levels by October 2021. These increased concentrations may be attributed to the decrease in rainfall associated with the winter months. Overall trends also show a long-term temporal



increase, where the peak concentrations are increasing with each seasonal event. Notwithstanding, copper concentrations remain below the drinking water criteria.

- PFAS – PFAS was not detected in the WPW sample during the current June 2022 sampling round, in line with the previous May monitoring event.

## 5 CLOSING

Overall, the results suggest that since quarry operations began in August 2019, there has been negligible change in analytical results across the sampled locations. Concentrations of copper at BH4 have historically shown elevated trends in concentrations and exceeded the Site Specific Trigger Value during the previous May 2022 monitoring event. However, this increase is in line with the seasonal variations as described in **Section 4**. While copper concentrations have decreased since the previous monitoring round, the current elevated levels are expected to continue throughout the winter months. An adjustment of the Site-Specific Trigger Value at BH4 should also be considered provided that concentrations continue to follow this trend.

We trust that the above report meets with your requirements. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,

**Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd**

**Megan Ferguson**

Environmental Scientist  
Contaminated Land Management  
[MFerguson@kleinfelder.com](mailto:MFerguson@kleinfelder.com)  
Mobile: 0455 981 953

## Attachments

Attachment 1: Figures

Attachment 2: Results tables and field records

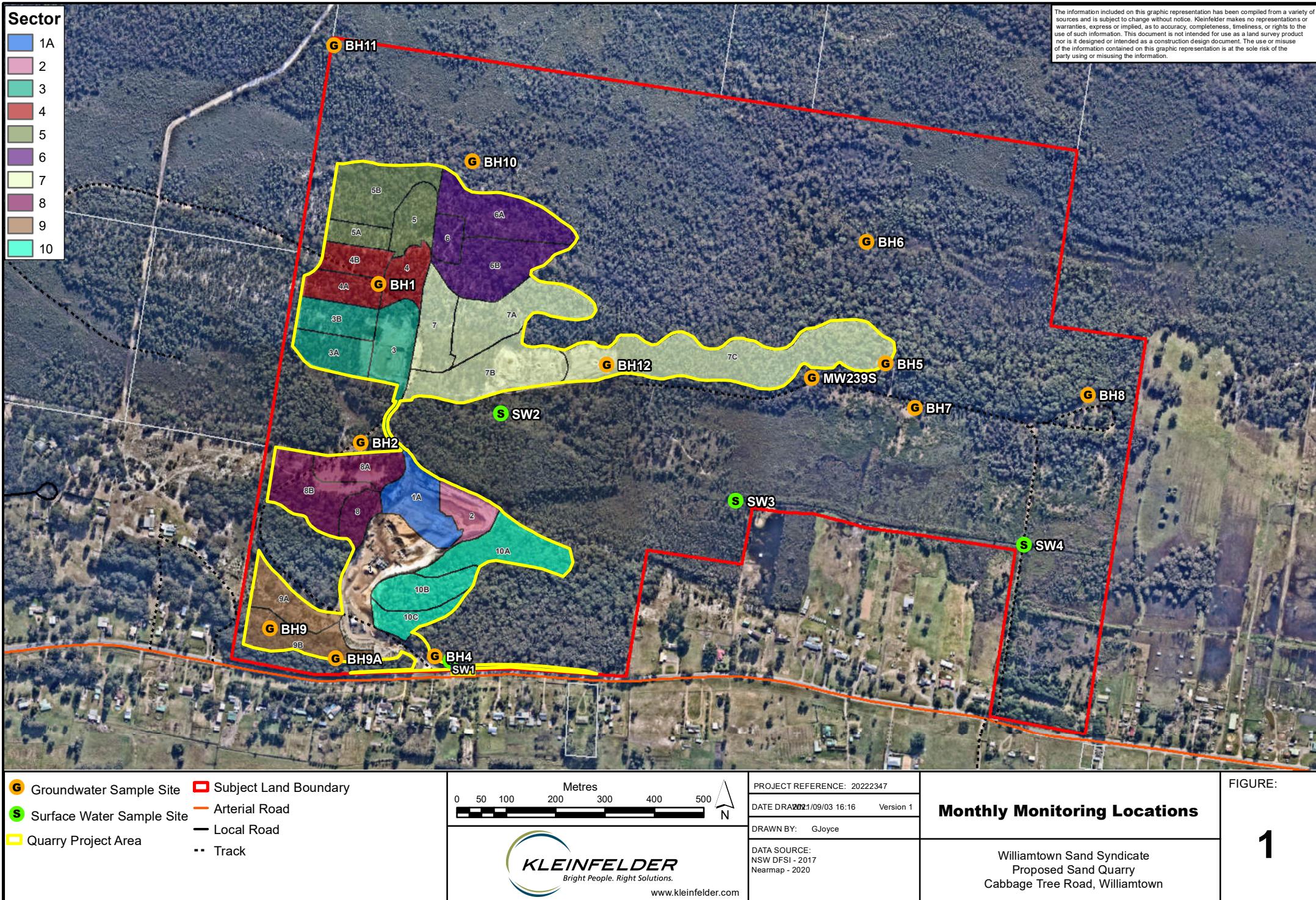
Attachment 3: Lab results

Attachment 4: Data Trends



## ATTACHMENT 1: FIGURES







## ATTACHMENT 2: RESULTS TABLES AND FIELD RECORDS



HYDRASLEEVE™ SAMPLING LOG

| Project Number: | Date: | Site Address:                 |
|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 2022347         | 1/16  | Cabbage Tree Rd, Williamtown. |
| WS3             | MF    | Clear                         |

| Well ID | Sample Time | Field Measurements  |           |            |            |      | Turbidity (NTU) | Redox (mV) | Description (Odour, Colour, Sheen)          |
|---------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------|-----------------|------------|---|
|         |             | Total Depth (mbTOC) | DO (mg/L) | EC (µS/cm) | TDS (mg/L) | pH   |                 |            |   |
| BH1     | -           | 4.561               | 8.18      | -          | -          | -    | -               | -          | orange oily                                 |
| BH2     | 9:50        | 4.418               | 8.97      | -          | 7.36       | 47   | 5.11            | 166.5      | 10.07 (slightly, no hrs)                    |
| BH4     | 9:17        | 0.934               | 6.01      | -          | 16.2       | 7.57 | 101.7           | 71         | 5.17  |
| BH6     | 11:15       | 3.711               | 4.52      | -          | 15.1       | 8.06 | 214.2           | 139        | 5.22 -56.7                                  |
| BH7     | 11:39       | 1.941               | 4.48      | -          | 15.7       | 7.92 | 108             | 70         | 5.08 48.5 10.3 bright yellow, no hrs        |
| BH9     | -           | 15.401              | 16.29     | -          | -          | -    | -               | -          | orange oily                                 |
| BH9A    | 09:35       | 8.510               | 12.46     | -          | 7.13       | 150  | 98              | 4.79       | 153 31-9 light yellow, no hrs               |
| BH10    | -           | 2.264               | 3.43      | -          | -          | -    | -               | -          | orange oily                                 |
| BH11    | 10:20       | 1.363               | 5.25      | -          | 16.1       | 8.23 | 187             | 116        | 4.96 -72 2.2 light yellow, bad sulfur odour |
| BH12    | -           | 5.856               | 8.20      | -          | -          | -    | -               | -          | orange oily                                 |
| BW335   | 10:50       | 0.715               | 3.83      | -          | 16.3       | 7.84 | 145.6           | 95         | 4.75 -50.4 108 yellow, strong sulfur odour  |
| BW      | 12:00       | -                   | -         | -          | 16.4       | 7.66 | 250             | 163        | 4.86 196 683 dark brown, no hrs             |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |
|         |             |                     |           |            |            |      |                 |            |   |

\* BW82 & BW83 = trip blank

\* QC01 = minute

\* QC02 = trip blank

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



| Analyte   | Metals       |              |                    |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
|   | Arsenic**    | Copper**     | Iron               | Manganese**  |
| <b>LOR</b>  | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>0.001</b> |
| <b>Units</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>        | <b>mg/L</b>  |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) <sup>3</sup> | 0.003        | 0.083        | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136        |
| NHMRC ADWG 2018   | 0.01         | 2            |                    | 0.5          |
| Sample Name   | Sample Date  |              |                    |              |
| BH1   | 21-Feb-19    |              | Blocked            |              |
|   | 15-Mar-19    | < 0.001      | <b>13</b>          | <b>0.014</b> |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | < 0.001      | <b>10</b>          | <b>0.015</b> |
|   | 16-May-19    | < 0.001      | <b>8.33</b>        | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001      | <b>6.31</b>        | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | < 0.001      | <b>7.35</b>        | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | < 0.001      | <b>7.96</b>        | <b>0.008</b> |
|   | 16-Sep-19    | < 0.001      | <b>8.84</b>        | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001      | <b>4.32</b>        | <b>0.007</b> |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001      | <b>11</b>          | <b>0.008</b> |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | < 0.001      | <b>8.48</b>        | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | < 0.001      | <b>4.43</b>        | <b>0.011</b> |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | < 0.001      | <b>4.1</b>         | <b>0.008</b> |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | < 0.001      | <b>7.37</b>        | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.22</b>        | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 15-May-20    | < 0.001      | <b>8.1</b>         | <b>0.012</b> |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | < 0.001      | <b>5.74</b>        | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-20    | < 0.001      | <b>6.22</b>        | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001      | <b>4.08</b>        | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001      | <b>5.48</b>        | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001      | <b>5.55</b>        | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001      | <b>7.05</b>        | <b>0.012</b> |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001      | <b>3.21</b>        | <b>0.011</b> |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001      | <b>5.21</b>        | <b>0.013</b> |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001      | <b>3.24</b>        | <b>0.015</b> |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001      | <b>4.0</b>         | <b>0.027</b> |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.86</b>        | <b>0.022</b> |
|   | 20-May-21    | < 0.001      | <b>5.71</b>        | <b>0.017</b> |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.52</b>        | <b>0.017</b> |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.31</b>        | <b>0.02</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001      | <b>7.7</b>         | <b>0.018</b> |
| BH2   | 12-Apr-22    |              | No Analysis        |              |
|   | 27-May-22    |              | No Analysis        |              |
|   | 17-Jun-22    |              | No Analysis        |              |
|   | 22-Feb-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.14</b>  |
| BH2   | 15-Mar-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.003</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>0.19</b>  |
|   | 16-May-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.06</b>  |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>0.08</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.008</b>       | <b>0.05</b>  |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.012</b>       | <b>0.08</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.008</b>       | <b>0.26</b>  |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | <b>0.46</b>  |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.013</b>       | <b>0.08</b>  |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | <b>0.1</b>   |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.005</b>       | <b>0.73</b>  |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.008</b>       | <b>0.07</b>  |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.01</b>        | <b>0.06</b>  |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.011</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 15-May-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.012</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.024</b>       | <b>0.08</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.029</b>       | < 0.5        |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.062</b>       | <b>0.22</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.026</b>       | <b>0.07</b>  |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.013</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.02</b>        | <b>0.36</b>  |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.011</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.021</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.003</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | < 0.05       |
|   | 20-May-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.005</b>       | <b>0.07</b>  |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.007</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 22-Sep-21    | < 0.001      |                    | < 0.05       |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.08</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.05</b>  |
|   |              |              |                    | <b>0.008</b> |

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



| Analyte   | Metals       |              |                    |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
|   | Arsenic**    | Copper**     | Iron               | Manganese**  |
| <b>LOR</b>  | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>0.001</b> |
| <b>Units</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>        | <b>mg/L</b>  |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) <sup>3</sup> | 0.003        | 0.083        | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136        |
| NHMRC ADWG 2018   | 0.01         | 2            |                    | 0.5          |
| Sample Name   | Sample Date  |              |                    |              |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.49</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | <b>0.002</b> | < 0.001            | < 0.05       |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | <b>0.001</b> | -                  | <b>0.25</b>  |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001      | <b>0.004</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001      | -                  | < 0.05       |
| BH3   | 21-Feb-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.06</b>  |
| BH4   | 21-Feb-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.16</b>  |
|   | 15-Mar-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.99</b>  |
|   | 16-May-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.27</b>  |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.038</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.046</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.026</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 16-Sep-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.051</b>       | <b>0.19</b>  |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.011</b>       | <b>0.31</b>  |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.005</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.008</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | <b>0.09</b>  |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.2</b>   |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | <b>0.22</b>  |
|   | 15-May-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.052</b>       | <b>0.13</b>  |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.079</b>       | <b>0.14</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.069</b>       | <b>0.06</b>  |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.083</b>       | <b>0.09</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.078</b>       | <b>0.06</b>  |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.003</b>       | <b>0.25</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.005</b>       | <b>0.18</b>  |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.46</b>  |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.012</b>       | <b>0.27</b>  |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.94</b>  |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | <b>1.39</b>  |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.032</b>       | <b>0.09</b>  |
|   | 20-May-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.105</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.157</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.168</b>       | <b>0.08</b>  |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.198</b>       | <b>0.14</b>  |
|   | 22-Sep-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.172</b>       | <b>0.1</b>   |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.026</b>       | <b>1.65</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.012</b>       | <b>0.38</b>  |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.69</b>  |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.52</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.62</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.27</b>  |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001      | <b>0.097</b>       | < 0.05       |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001      | <b>0.082</b>       | < 0.05       |
| BH5   | 22-Feb-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.4</b>   |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.006</b>       | <b>0.33</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.64</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    |              | No Analysis        |              |
|   | 27-May-22    |              |                    |              |
|   | 17-Jun-22    |              |                    |              |
|   | 22-Feb-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.03</b>  |
|   | 14-Mar-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.9</b>   |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.96</b>  |
|   | 16-May-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>2.57</b>  |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>2.86</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>2.41</b>  |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>2.19</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.008</b>       | <b>2.08</b>  |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.95</b>  |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.58</b>  |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.003</b>       | <b>1.78</b>  |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>2.15</b>  |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.69</b>  |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.51</b>  |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>1.14</b>  |
|   | 15-May-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.89</b>  |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.007</b>       | <b>2.49</b>  |

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



| Analyte   | Metals       |                |                    |              |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|   | Arsenic**    | Copper**       | Iron               | Manganese**  |
| <b>LOR</b>  | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.001</b>   | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>0.001</b> |
| <b>Units</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>    | <b>mg/L</b>        | <b>mg/L</b>  |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) <sup>3</sup> | 0.003        | 0.083          | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136        |
| NHMRG ADWG 2018   | 0.01         | 2              |                    | 0.5          |
| Sample Name   | Sample Date  |                |                    |              |
| BH6   | 16-Jul-20    | <0.001         | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>1.98</b>  |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001        | <0.001             | <b>2</b>     |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001        | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>1.78</b>  |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.84</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.72</b>  |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.64</b>  |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001        | <b>0.011</b>       | <b>1.06</b>  |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001        | <b>0.013</b>       | <b>1.18</b>  |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.39</b>  |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001        | 0.022              | <b>1.17</b>  |
|   | 20-May-21    | < 0.001        | <b>0.008</b>       | <b>1.05</b>  |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.08</b>  |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | <b>0.002</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>1.04</b>  |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | <b>0.005</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>0.55</b>  |
|   | 22-Sep-21    | <b>0.002</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>0.55</b>  |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | <b>0.002</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>0.65</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.83</b>  |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001        |                    | <b>0.66</b>  |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001        |                    | <b>0.7</b>   |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.55</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | < 0.001        |                    | <b>3.24</b>  |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>3.45</b>  |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001        |                    | <b>2.7</b>   |
|   | 22-Feb-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.8</b>   |
|   | 14-Mar-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.8</b>   |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>2.0</b>   |
|   | 16-May-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>2.32</b>  |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>2.06</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.66</b>  |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.54</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-19    | < 0.001        | <b>0.007</b>       | <b>1.42</b>  |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001        | <b>0.003</b>       | <b>1.32</b>  |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.1</b>   |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.98</b>  |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.93</b>  |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.18</b>  |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.9</b>   |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | < 0.001        | <b>0.012</b>       | <b>0.92</b>  |
|   | 15-May-20    | < 0.001        | <b>0.005</b>       | <b>1.26</b>  |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | < 0.001        | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>1.36</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-20    | < 0.001        | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>1.14</b>  |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.5</b>   |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.67</b>  |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.49</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.72</b>  |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.79</b>  |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001        | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>1.65</b>  |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001        | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>1.74</b>  |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>2.28</b>  |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.72</b>  |
|   | 20-May-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.65</b>  |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.35</b>  |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>1.15</b>  |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | <b>0.003</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>0.79</b>  |
|   | 22-Sep-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.62</b>  |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.69</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.39</b>  |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001        |                    | <b>0.47</b>  |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001        |                    | <b>0.45</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.66</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | < 0.001        |                    | <b>0.43</b>  |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>0.52</b>  |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001        | -                  | <b>0.56</b>  |
| BH7   | 21-Feb-19    | <b>0.001 *</b> | < 0.001            | <b>4.1</b>   |
|   | 14-Mar-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>3.25</b>  |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | <b>0.001</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>3.2</b>   |
|   | 16-May-19    | <b>0.003</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>3.0</b>   |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001        | < 0.001            | <b>2.5</b>   |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | <b>0.001</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>2.6</b>   |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | <b>0.001</b>   | < 0.001            | <b>1.72</b>  |

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



| Analyte   |              | Metals       |                    |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |              | Arsenic**    | Copper**           | Iron         | Manganese**  |
| LOR   | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>0.001</b> |              |
| Units   | mg/L         | mg/L         | mg/L               | mg/L         | mg/L         |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) <sup>3</sup> | 0.003        | 0.083        | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136        |              |
| NHMRC ADWG 2018   | 0.01         | 2            |                    | 0.5          |              |
| Sample Name   | Sample Date  |              |                    |              |              |
| BH8   | 16-Sep-19    | <b>0.001</b> | < 0.001            | <b>2.06</b>  | <b>0.005</b> |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>2.08</b>  | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>2.49</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.003</b>       | <b>3.02</b>  | <b>0.011</b> |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>2.94</b>  | <b>0.011</b> |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>2.56</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>3.17</b>  | <b>0.012</b> |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>3.32</b>  | <b>0.016</b> |
|   | 15-May-20    | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>3.49</b>  | <b>0.015</b> |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.012</b>       | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>0.031</b> |
|   | 16-Jul-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>2.87</b>  | <b>0.006</b> |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>3.14</b>  | <b>0.008</b> |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.035</b>       | <b>3.35</b>  | <b>0.009</b> |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | <b>0.001</b> | < 0.001            | <b>3.03</b>  | <b>0.007</b> |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>3.48</b>  | <b>0.008</b> |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>2.98</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>2.71</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>2.99</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>3.86</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.008</b>       | <b>2.97</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  |
|   | 20-May-21    | <b>0.002</b> | < 0.001            | <b>2.36</b>  | <b>0.004</b> |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>3.38</b>  | <b>0.005</b> |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | <b>0.001</b> | < 0.001            | <b>2.96</b>  | <b>0.006</b> |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | <b>0.003</b> | < 0.001            | <b>3.72</b>  |              |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | <b>0.001</b> | < 0.001            | <b>4.23</b>  |              |
|   | 16-Dec-21    |              |                    | <b>3.78</b>  |              |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | <b>0.001</b> | < 0.001            | <b>2.98</b>  | <b>0.007</b> |
|   | 12-Apr-22    |              | No Analysis        |              |              |
| BH9   | 27-May-22    | <b>0.001</b> | < 0.001            | <b>1.1</b>   |              |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.003</b>       | < 0.05       | <b>0.007</b> |
| BH9A  | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001      |                    | < 0.05       | <b>0.014</b> |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>0.14</b>  | <b>0.076</b> |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.06</b>  | <b>0.042</b> |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.11</b>  | <b>0.03</b>  |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.31</b>  | <b>0.024</b> |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.017</b>       | <b>0.14</b>  | <b>0.025</b> |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.35</b>  | <b>0.024</b> |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.27</b>  | <b>0.024</b> |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | < 0.05       | <b>0.012</b> |
|   | 20-May-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.027</b>       | < 0.05       | <b>0.015</b> |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.25</b>  | <b>0.02</b>  |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.23</b>  | <b>0.023</b> |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.26</b>  | <b>0.03</b>  |
|   | 22-Sep-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.32</b>  | <b>0.027</b> |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.51</b>  | <b>0.033</b> |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.33</b>  | <b>0.025</b> |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.48</b>  | <b>0.025</b> |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.44</b>  | <b>0.03</b>  |
| BH10  | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>0.042</b> |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.48</b>  | <b>0.038</b> |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.35</b>  |              |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001      | -                  | <b>0.42</b>  | <b>0.032</b> |
|   | 21-Feb-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 15-Mar-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 23-Apr-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 16-May-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 14-Jun-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 16-Jul-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 15-Aug-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 16-Sep-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 15-Oct-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 18-Nov-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 17-Dec-19    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 16-Jan-20    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 27-Feb-20    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 26-Mar-20    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 27-Apr-20    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 15-May-20    |              |                    |              |              |
|   | 19-Jun-20    |              |                    |              |              |
| Dry   |              |              |                    |              |              |

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



| Analyte   | Metals       |   |                    |              |
|---|--------------|---|--------------------|--------------|
|   | Arsenic**    | Copper**  | Iron               | Manganese**  |
| <b>LOR</b>  | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.001</b>  | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>0.001</b> |
| <b>Units</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>   | <b>mg/L</b>        | <b>mg/L</b>  |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) <sup>3</sup> | 0.003        | 0.083   | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136        |
| NHMRG ADWG 2018   | 0.01         | 2   |                    | 0.5          |
| Sample Name   | Sample Date  |   |                    |              |
| BH11  | 16-Jul-20    |   |                    |              |
|   | 14-Aug-20    |   |                    |              |
|   | 16-Sep-20    |   |                    |              |
|   | 16-Oct-20    |   |                    |              |
|   | 16-Nov-20    |   |                    |              |
|   | 16-Dec-20    |   |                    |              |
|   | 14-Jan-21    |   |                    |              |
|   | 16-Feb-21    |   |                    |              |
|   | 17-Mar-21    |   |                    |              |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.06</b>  |
|   | 20-May-21    | <0.001  | <0.001             | <0.05        |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | <0.001  | <0.001             | <0.05        |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | <0.001  | <0.001             | <b>0.1</b>   |
|   | 21-Feb-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.26</b>  |
|   | 15-Mar-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.49</b>  |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.98</b>  |
|   | 16-May-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.97</b>  |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.98</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.47</b>  |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | < 0.001   | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.87</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.79</b>  |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001   | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>0.74</b>  |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.95</b>  |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | <0.001  | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>1</b>     |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | <0.001  | <0.001             | <b>1.08</b>  |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | <0.001  | <0.001             | <b>0.6</b>   |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | <0.001  | <0.001             | <b>0.36</b>  |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | <0.001  | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.22</b>  |
|   | 15-May-20    | <0.001  | <b>0.009</b>       | <b>0.78</b>  |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | <0.001  | <b>0.003</b>       | <b>0.72</b>  |
|   | 16-Jul-20    | <0.001  | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>1</b>     |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | <0.001  | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>0.75</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001   | <b>0.005</b>       | <b>0.9</b>   |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.06</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.84</b>  |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.0</b>   |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001   | <b>0.025</b>       | <b>0.56</b>  |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001   | <b>0.018</b>       | <b>0.59</b>  |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.2</b>   |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001   | 0.003              | <b>0.28</b>  |
|   | 20-May-21    | <0.001  | <b>0.004</b>       | <b>0.25</b>  |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | <0.001  | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.25</b>  |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | <0.001  | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.41</b>  |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | <b>0.001</b>  | <0.001             | <b>0.62</b>  |
|   | 22-Sep-21    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.72</b>  |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.69</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.92</b>  |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001   |                    | <b>0.92</b>  |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001   |                    | <b>1.06</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.25</b>  |
|   | 06-Mar-22    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.27</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | < 0.001   | -                  | <b>1.06</b>  |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.27</b>  |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001   | -                  | <b>1.24</b>  |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001   | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.08</b>  |
| BH12  | 16-Sep-20    | Hydrasleeves too large for 40mm diameter well casing no samples taken |                    |              |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | Hydrasleeves too large for 40mm diameter well casing no samples taken |                    |              |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001   | <b>0.002</b>       |              |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.33</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    |   |                    | <b>0.006</b> |
|   | 27-May-22    |   | No Analysis        |              |
|   | 17-Jun-22    |   |                    |              |
| BH13  | 22-Feb-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.11</b>  |
|   | 14-Mar-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.25</b>  |
|   | 23-Apr-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.01</b>  |
|   | 16-May-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.87</b>  |
|   | 14-Jun-19    | < 0.001   | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.8</b>   |
|   | 16-Jul-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>0.87</b>  |
|   | 15-Aug-19    | < 0.001   | < 0.001            | <b>1.0</b>   |

Table 1  
Groundwater Analytical Data - Metals  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate



| Analyte   | Metals       |              |                    |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
|   | Arsenic**    | Copper**     | Iron               | Manganese**  |
| <b>LOR</b>  | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.05</b>        | <b>0.001</b> |
| <b>Units</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>  | <b>mg/L</b>        | <b>mg/L</b>  |
| Adopted Site Specific Trigger Values (SWMP 2021) <sup>3</sup> | 0.003        | 0.083        | 4.1 (8.84 for BH1) | 0.136        |
| NHMRC ADWG 2018   | 0.01         | 2            |                    | 0.5          |
| Sample Name   | Sample Date  |              |                    |              |
| MW239S  | 16-Sep-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.94</b>  |
|   | 15-Oct-19    | < 0.001      | <b>0.003</b>       | <b>0.68</b>  |
|   | 18-Nov-19    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.1</b>   |
|   | 17-Dec-19    | <0.001       | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>1.33</b>  |
|   | 16-Jan-20    | <0.001       | <0.001             | <b>1.31</b>  |
|   | 27-Feb-20    | <0.001       | <0.001             | <b>1.03</b>  |
|   | 26-Mar-20    | <0.001       | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.97</b>  |
|   | 27-Apr-20    | <0.001       | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>1.14</b>  |
|   | 15-May-20    | <0.001       | <b>0.006</b>       | <b>1.17</b>  |
|   | 19-Jun-20    | <0.001       | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.9</b>   |
|   | 16-Jul-20    | <0.001       | <b>0.01</b>        | <b>0.55</b>  |
|   | 14-Aug-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.38</b>  |
|   | 16-Sep-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.002</b>       | <b>0.51</b>  |
|   | 16-Oct-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.17</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-20    | < 0.001      | <b>0.001</b>       | <b>0.3</b>   |
|   | 16-Dec-20    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>1.06</b>  |
|   | 14-Jan-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.005</b>       | <b>0.77</b>  |
|   | 16-Feb-21    | < 0.001      | <b>0.01</b>        | <b>0.92</b>  |
|   | 17-Mar-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.95</b>  |
|   | 22-Apr-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.62</b>  |
|   | 20-May-21    | <b>0.001</b> | <b>0.033</b>       | <b>0.66</b>  |
|   | 18-Jun-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.68</b>  |
|   | 15-Jul-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.67</b>  |
|   | 19-Aug-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.53</b>  |
|   | 22-Sep-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.65</b>  |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.79</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.68</b>  |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.77</b>  |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.48</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.55</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.93</b>  |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001      | < 0.001            | <b>0.56</b>  |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.36</b>  |
| WPW   | 22-Sep-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.08</b>  |
|   | 13-Oct-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.22</b>  |
|   | 16-Nov-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.29</b>  |
|   | 15-Dec-21    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.2</b>   |
|   | 18-Jan-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.56</b>  |
|   | 24-Feb-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>1.02</b>  |
|   | 12-Apr-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.44</b>  |
|   | 27-May-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.07</b>  |
|   | 17-Jun-22    | < 0.001      |                    | <b>0.94</b>  |
| <b>Notes:</b>   |              |              |                    |              |
| Not analysed  |              |              |                    |              |
| < Less than laboratory detection limit                        |              |              |                    |              |
| mg/L Milligrams per litre                                     |              |              |                    |              |
| <b>Bold</b> indicates a duplicate sample                      |              |              |                    |              |
| "**" denotes duplicate sample                                 |              |              |                    |              |
| ** denotes 95% Lower Detection Limit                          |              |              |                    |              |
| RPD Relative Percentage Difference                            |              |              |                    |              |
| <sup>1</sup> value for CR VI                                  |              |              |                    |              |
| <sup>2</sup> as inorganic                                     |              |              |                    |              |
| <sup>3</sup> Soil and Water Management                        |              |              |                    |              |

Table 2  
Wash Plant Water Analytical Data - PFAS  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

| Analyte               | Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids        |  |                                       |                                   |                                      |                                      |                               |                               | Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids |                                |                                |                               |                                   |                                     |                                     |                                      | Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides        |  |   |   | (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids      |   |   |   | Sum of PFAS                                 |                      |                           |             |        |  |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------|--|--|
|                       | Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS) | Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS) | Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS) | Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFHpS) | Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS) | Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFDS) | Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA) | Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) | Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFPeA)  | Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFHxA) | Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFHpA) | Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFNA) | Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA) | Perfluorooctadecanoic acid (PFDoDA) | Perfluorooctadecanoic acid (PFTeDA) | Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA) | Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA) | NMethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA) | NEthyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSE) | NEthyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA) | NEthyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (AA) | 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS) | 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS) | 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS) | 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS) | Sum of PFAS and PFOS | Sum of PFAS (WA DER List) | Sum of PFOS |        |  |  |
| LOR Units             | 0.02 µg/L                            | 0.02 µg/L                              | 0.02 µg/L                             | 0.02 µg/L                         | 0.01 µg/L                            | 0.02 µg/L                            | 0.1 µg/L                      | 0.02 µg/L                     | 0.02 µg/L                       | 0.01 µg/L                      | 0.02 µg/L                      | 0.02 µg/L                     | 0.02 µg/L                         | 0.02 µg/L                           | 0.02 µg/L                           | 0.02 µg/L                            | 0.02 µg/L                          | 0.02 µg/L                                    | 0.05 µg/L                                   | 0.05 µg/L                                   | 0.05 µg/L                               | 0.02 µg/L                                 | 0.05 µg/L                                 | 0.05 µg/L                                 | 0.05 µg/L                                   | 0.01 µg/L            | 0.01 µg/L                 | 0.01 µg/L   |        |  |  |
| Adopted Site Specific |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                      |                                      | 0.13                          |                               |                                 |                                |                                |                               |                                   |                                     |                                     |                                      |                                    |  | 19  |   |   |   |   |   |   |                      |                           | 0.07        |        |  |  |
| HEPA NEMP 2020***     |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                      |                                      |                               |                               |                                 |                                |                                |                               |                                   |                                     |                                     |                                      |                                    |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                      |                           |             |        |  |  |
| HEPA NEMP 2020*       |                                      |  |                                       |                                   |                                      |                                      |                               |                               |                                 |                                |                                |                               |                                   |                                     |                                     |                                      |                                    |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                      |                           |             | 0.7    |  |  |
| Sample Name           | Sample Date                          |  |                                       |                                   |                                      |                                      |                               |                               |                                 |                                |                                |                               |                                   |                                     |                                     |                                      |                                    |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                      |                           |             |        |  |  |
| WPW                   | INPUT                                | 22-Sep-21                              | < 0.02                                | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                        | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                           | < 0.02                         | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.02                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.05                                    | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05               | < 0.01                    | < 0.01      | < 0.01 |  |  |
|                       | 19-Aug-21                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                               | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | < 0.01               | < 0.01                    | < 0.01      |        |  |  |
|                       | 22-Sep-21                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                               | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | < 0.01               | < 0.01                    | < 0.01      |        |  |  |
|                       | 13-Oct-21                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                               | <b>0.01</b>                   | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                           | < 0.02                         | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | <b>0.01</b>          | <b>0.01</b>               | <b>0.01</b> |        |  |  |
|                       | 16-Nov-21                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.01                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                               | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | < 0.01               | < 0.01                    | < 0.01      |        |  |  |
|                       | 15-Dec-21                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.01                            | < 0.02                               | <b>0.03</b>                          | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | <b>0.03</b>          | <b>0.03</b>               | <b>0.03</b> |        |  |  |
|                       | 18-Jan-22                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.01                            | < 0.02                               | <b>0.03</b>                          | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | <b>0.03</b>          | <b>0.03</b>               | <b>0.03</b> |        |  |  |
|                       | 24-Feb-22                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | <b>0.01</b>                       | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                               | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | <b>0.01</b>          | <b>0.01</b>               | <b>0.01</b> |        |  |  |
|                       | 12-Apr-22                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.01                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                               | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                          | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | < 0.01               | < 0.01                    | < 0.01      |        |  |  |
|                       | 27-May-22                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.01                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                               | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | < 0.01               | < 0.01                    | < 0.01      |        |  |  |
|                       | 17-Jun-22                            | < 0.02                                 | < 0.02                                | < 0.01                            | < 0.02                               | < 0.01                               | < 0.02                        | < 0.1                         | < 0.02                          | < 0.02                         | < 0.01                         | < 0.02                        | < 0.02                            | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                              | < 0.02                               | < 0.02                             | < 0.05                                       | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                      | < 0.05                                  | < 0.02                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                    | < 0.05                                      | < 0.01               | < 0.01                    | < 0.01      |        |  |  |

Notes:

Not analysed

< Less than laboratory limit of reporting

µg/L. Micrograms per litre

\*\*\* 95% Level of protection in freshwater slightly to moderately disturbed systems

<sup>1</sup> Soil and Water Management Plan July 2021

<sup>4</sup> Recreation water

Table 3  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



| Analyte                        |             |             | Metals  |         |        |           |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
|                                |             |             | Arsenic | Copper  | Iron   | Manganese |
| Units                          |             |             | mg/L    | mg/L    | mg/L   | mg/L      |
| Sample Name                    | Sample Date | Sample Type |         |         |        |           |
| TRIP BLANK_13022019            | 13-Feb-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE01_21022019             | 21-Feb-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| BH8_21022019                   | 21-Feb-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 4.1    | 0.012     |
| DUP01_21022019                 | 21-Feb-19   | Duplicate   | 0.001   | < 0.001 | 4.09   | 0.012     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | 67%     | NC      | 0%     | 0%        |
| BH8_21022019                   | 21-Feb-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 4.1    | 0.012     |
| TRIP01_21022019                | 21-Feb-19   | Triplicate  | 0.001   | < 0.001 | 4.5    | 0.012     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | 67%     | NC      | 9%     | 0%        |
| TRIP BLANK_130319              | 13-Mar-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | -      | < 0.001   |
| TRIP BLANK02_150319            | 15-Mar-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE02_140319               | 14-Mar-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| BH7_140319                     | 14-Mar-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 1.8    | 0.02      |
| DUP02_140319                   | 14-Mar-19   | Duplicate   | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 2.51   | 0.021     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | NC      | 33%    | 5%        |
| BH7_140319                     | 14-Mar-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 1.8    | 0.02      |
| TRIP02_14032019                | 14-Mar-19   | Triplicate  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 1.7    | 0.019     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | NC      | 6%     | 5%        |
| TRIP BLANK_03                  | 23-Apr-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE_03                     | 23-Apr-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| TRIP BLANK_04                  | 16-May-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE_04                     | 16-May-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| TRIP BLANK_05_14062019         | 14-Jun-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE_05_14062019            | 14-Jun-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| SW3_14062019                   | 14-Jun-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 1.68   | 0.038     |
| DUP05_14062019                 | 14-Jun-19   | Duplicate   | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 1.63   | 0.039     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | NC      | 3%     | 3%        |
| SW3_14062019                   | 14-Jun-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 1.68   | 0.038     |
| TRIP05_140619                  | 14-Jun-19   | Triplicate  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 1.6    | -         |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | NC      | 5%     | NC        |
| TRIP BLANK_06_16072019         | 16-Jul-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE06_16072019             | 16-Jul-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE07                      | 15-Aug-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| TRIP BLANK_08_16092019         | 16-Sep-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE_08_16092019            | 16-Sep-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| SW4_16092019                   | 16-Sep-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | 0.02    | 0.7    | 0.039     |
| DUP08_16092019                 | 16-Sep-19   | Duplicate   | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 0.76   | 0.036     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | 190%    | 8%     | 8%        |
| SW4_16092019                   | 16-Sep-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | 0.02    | 0.7    | 0.039     |
| TRIP08_16092019                | 16-Sep-19   | Triplicate  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 0.69   | 0.037     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | 190%    | 1%     | 5%        |
| TRIP BLANK_15102019            | 15-Oct-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | -      | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE_15102019               | 15-Oct-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | -      | < 0.001   |
| TRIPBLANK09_181119             | 18-Nov-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE09_181119               | 18-Nov-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| SW4_181119                     | 18-Nov-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 6.32   | 0.032     |
| DUP09_181119                   | 18-Nov-19   | Duplicate   | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 5.9    | 0.036     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | NC      | 7%     | 12%       |
| SW4_181119                     | 18-Nov-19   | Primary     | < 0.001 | 0.001   | 6.32   | 0.032     |
| TRIP09_18112019                | 18-Nov-19   | Triplicate  | < 0.001 | 0.01    | -      | 0.035     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | 2%      | NC     | 9%        |
| TRIPBLANK10_171219             | 17-Dec-19   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE10_171219               | 17-Dec-19   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RIP BLANK_13_200133300         | 16-Jan-20   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE_13_2001333009          | 16-Jan-20   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| BH6_2001333004                 | 16-Jan-20   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 2.15   | 0.01      |
| QW12_2001333012                | 16-Jan-20   | Duplicate   | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 2.18   | 0.009     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | NC      | 1%     | 11%       |
| BH6_2001333004                 | 16-Jan-20   | Primary     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 2.15   | 0.01      |
| QW13_14392                     | 16-Jan-20   | Triplicate  | < 0.001 | 0.004   | 1.6    | 0.009     |
| Relative Percentage Difference |             |             | NC      | 156%    | 29%    | 11%       |
| TRIPBLANK(QW5)                 | 26-Mar-20   | Trip Blank  | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| RINSATE (QW4)                  | 26-Mar-20   | Rinsate     | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.05 | < 0.001   |
| BH4_ES2010734004               | 26-Mar-20   | Primary     | < 0.001 | 0.002   | 0.2    | 0.014     |

Table 3  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



|                                |           |            |               |             |            |  |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|--|
| QW1_ES2010734005               | 26-Mar-20 | Duplicate  | <0.001        | < 0.001     | 0.28       | Bright People. Right Solutions.<br>0.016 |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | <b>67%</b>  | 33%        | 13.33%                                   |
| BH4_ES2010734004               | 26-Mar-20 | Primary    | <0.001        | 0.002       | 0.2        | 0.014                                    |
| QW2_S20-Ma47338                | 26-Mar-20 | Triplicate | <0.001        | <0.001      | 0.27       | 0.016                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | <b>120%</b> | 29.79%     | 13.33%                                   |
| TRIPBLANK(QW10)                | 27-Apr-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| RINSATE (QW11)                 | 27-Apr-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | 0.008       | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| BH4_ES2014254004               | 27-Apr-20 | Primary    | <0.001        | 0.006       | 0.22       | 0.026                                    |
| QW6_ES2014254005               | 27-Apr-20 | Duplicate  | <0.001        | 0.011       | 0.14       | 0.018                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | <b>59%</b>  | <b>67%</b> | <b>36%</b>                               |
| BH4_ES2014254004               | 27-Apr-20 | Primary    | <0.001        | 0.006       | 0.22       | -  |
| QW7_S20-Ap44317                | 27-Apr-20 | Triplicate | <0.001        | <0.001      | 0.22       | -  |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | <b>169%</b> | NC         | -  |
| TRIPBLANK(QW17)                | 15-May-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | 0.002       | -          | < 0.001                                  |
| RINSATE (QW16)                 | 15-May-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | 0.005       | < 0.05     | 0.002                                    |
| BH4_ES2014254004               | 15-May-20 | Primary    | <0.001        | 0.052       | 0.13       | 0.019                                    |
| QW12_ES2014254005              | 15-May-20 | Duplicate  | <0.001        | 0.054       | 0.16       | 0.023                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | 3.80%       | 20.70%     | <b>19.05%</b>                            |
| BH4_ES2016918003               | 15-May-20 | Primary    | <0.001        | 0.052       | 0.13       | 0.019                                    |
| QW13_S20-Ap44317               | 15-May-20 | Triplicate | <0.001        | 0.048       | -          | 0.021                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | 8%          | NC         | 10%                                      |
| BH6_ES2010734011               | 15-May-20 | Primary    | <0.001        | <0.001      | 1.89       | 0.01                                     |
| QW14_ES2016918014              | 15-May-20 | Duplicate  | <0.001        | 0.014       | 1.73       | 0.012                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | <b>142%</b> | <b>9%</b>  | <b>18%</b>                               |
| TRIPBLANK(QW18)                | 19-Jun-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| RINSATE (QW19)                 | 19-Jun-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| Rinsate (QW20)                 | 16-Jul-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| Trip Blank (QW21)              | 16-Jul-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| TRIPBLANK(QW26)                | 14-Aug-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| RINSATE (QW27)                 | 14-Aug-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| SW4_ES2028606-012              | 14-Aug-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | 0.95       | 0.087                                    |
| QW22_ES2028606-013             | 14-Aug-20 | Duplicate  | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | 0.98       | 0.089                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | NC          | 3.11%      | 2%                                       |
| SW4_ES2028606-012              | 14-Aug-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | 0.95       | 0.087                                    |
| QW23_S20-Au26274               | 14-Aug-20 | Triplicate | 0.001         | 0.011       | 1.1        | 0.094                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>66%</b>    | <b>167%</b> | 15%        | 8%                                       |
| QW33_160920                    | 16-Sep-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| QW32_160920                    | 16-Sep-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| SW4_160920                     | 16-Sep-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.005       | 0.97       | 0.053                                    |
| QW28_160920                    | 16-Sep-20 | Duplicate  | < 0.001       | 0.006       | 0.97       | 0.054                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | 18%         | 0%         | 2%                                       |
| SW4_160920                     | 16-Sep-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.005       | 0.97       | 0.053                                    |
| QW29_16092020                  | 16-Sep-20 | Triplicate | < 0.001       | 0.001       | 0.93       | 0.053                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | <b>133%</b> | 4%         | 0%                                       |
| QW39_161020                    | 16-Oct-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| QW38_161020                    | 16-Oct-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| SW4_161020                     | 16-Oct-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.001       | 2.26       | 0.042                                    |
| QW34_161020                    | 16-Oct-20 | Duplicate  | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | 2.32       | 0.039                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | 0%          | 3%         | 7%                                       |
| SW4_161020                     | 16-Oct-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.001       | 2.26       | 0.042                                    |
| QW35_16102020                  | 16-Oct-20 | Triplicate | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | 2.2        | 0.045                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | 0%          | 3%         | 7%                                       |
| QW39_161120                    | 16-Nov-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| QW38_161120                    | 16-Nov-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| SW4_161120                     | 16-Nov-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.001       | 1.93       | 0.074                                    |
| QW34_161120                    | 16-Nov-20 | Duplicate  | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | 1.77       | 0.071                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | 0%          | 9%         | 4%                                       |
| SW4_161120                     | 16-Nov-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.001       | 1.93       | 0.074                                    |
| QW35_16112020                  | 16-Nov-20 | Triplicate | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | 2.2        | 0.074                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC            | 0%          | 13%        | 0%                                       |
| QW38_161220                    | 16-Dec-20 | Rinsate    | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| QW39_161220                    | 16-Dec-20 | Trip Blank | < 0.001       | < 0.001     | < 0.05     | < 0.001                                  |
| SW4_161220                     | 16-Dec-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.002       | 32         | 0.035                                    |
| QW34_161220                    | 16-Dec-20 | Duplicate  | 0.001         | < 0.001     | 38         | 0.035                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>66.67%</b> | <b>67%</b>  | 17%        | 0%                                       |
| SW4_161220                     | 16-Dec-20 | Primary    | < 0.001       | 0.002       | 32         | 0.035                                    |
| QW35_16122020                  | 16-Dec-20 | Triplicate | 0.001         | < 0.001     | 34         | 0.034                                    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>66.67%</b> | <b>67%</b>  | 6%         | 3%                                       |

Table 3  
Quality Control Sample Analysis - Metals  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate



|                                |           |            |            |             |        |         |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| QW39_140121                    | 14-Jan-21 | Trip Blank | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| QW38_140121                    | 14-Jan-21 | Rinsate    | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| SW4_140121                     | 14-Jan-21 | Primary    | 0.002      | 0.026       | 20     | 0.171   |
| QW34_140121                    | 14-Jan-21 | Duplicate  | 0.001      | < 0.001     | 22     | 0.176   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>67%</b> | <b>185%</b> | 11%    | 3%      |
| SW4_140121                     | 14-Jan-21 | Primary    | 0.002      | 0.026       | 20     | 0.171   |
| QW35_140121                    | 14-Jan-21 | Triplicate | 0.002      | < 0.001     | 25     | 0.19    |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | 0%         | <b>185%</b> | 22%    | 11%     |
| QW38_160221                    | 16-Feb-21 | Rinsate    | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| QW39_160221                    | 16-Feb-21 | Rinsate    | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| SW4_160221                     | 16-Feb-21 | Primary    | 0.003      | < 0.001     | 27     | 0.054   |
| QW34_160221                    | 16-Feb-21 | Duplicate  | 0.003      | < 0.001     | 27     | 0.054   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | 0%         | NC          | 0%     | 0%      |
| SW4_160221                     | 16-Feb-21 | Primary    | 0.003      | < 0.001     | 27     | 0.054   |
| QW35_16022021                  | 16-Feb-21 | Triplicate | 0.004      | 0.002       | 32     | 0.065   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | 29%        | <b>67%</b>  | 17%    | 18%     |
| QW40_170321                    | 17-Mar-21 | Trip Blank | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| QW41_170321                    | 17-Mar-21 | Rinsate    | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| QW46_220421                    | 22-Apr-21 | Trip Blank | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| QW47_220421                    | 22-Apr-21 | Rinsate    | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | < 0.05 | < 0.001 |
| SW4_220421                     | 22-Apr-21 | Primary    | 0.006      | < 0.001     | 34     | 0.062   |
| QW42_220421                    | 22-Apr-21 | Duplicate  | 0.005      | < 0.001     | 34     | 0.064   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | 18.18%     | NC          | 0%     | 3%      |
| SW4_220421                     | 22-Apr-21 | Primary    | 0.006      | < 0.001     | 34     | 0.062   |
| QW43_220421                    | 22-Apr-21 | Triplicate | 0.006      | < 0.001     | 44     | 0.074   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | 0%         | NC          | 26%    | 18%     |
| TRIP BLANK MAY_200521          | 20-May-21 | Trip Blank | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| RINSATE MAY_200521             | 20-May-21 | Rinsate    | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| SW4_200521                     | 20-May-21 | Primary    | 0.002      | <0.001      | 10.1   | 0.073   |
| QW51_200521                    | 20-May-21 | Duplicate  | 0.001      | <0.001      | 9.85   | 0.083   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>67%</b> | NC          | 3%     | 13%     |
| SW4_200521                     | 20-May-21 | Primary    | 0.002      | <0.001      | 10.1   | 0.073   |
| QW48_200521                    | 20-May-21 | Triplicate | 0.001      | <0.001      | 9.1    | 0.068   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>67%</b> | NC          | 10%    | 7%      |
| Trip Blank June_180621         | 18-Jun-21 | Trip Blank | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| Rinsate June_180621            | 18-Jun-21 | Rinsate    | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| SW3_180621                     | 18-Jun-21 | Primary    | 0.001      | <0.001      | 10.5   | 0.024   |
| QW52_180621                    | 18-Jun-21 | Duplicate  | <0.001     | <0.001      | 10.6   | 0.027   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>67%</b> | NC          | 1%     | 12%     |
| SW3_180621                     | 18-Jun-21 | Primary    | 0.001      | <0.001      | 10.5   | 0.024   |
| QW53_180621                    | 18-Jun-21 | Triplicate | 0.002      | 0.002       | 10     | 0.024   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | <b>67%</b> | <b>120%</b> | 10%    | 0%      |
| TRIP BLANK JULY_150721         | 15-Jul-21 | Trip Blank | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| RINSATE JULY_150721            | 15-Jul-21 | Rinsate    | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| SW4_150721                     | 15-Jul-21 | Primary    | <0.001     | <0.001      | 1.15   | 0.044   |
| QW56_150721                    | 15-Jul-21 | Duplicate  | <0.001     | <0.001      | 1.13   | 0.045   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC         | NC          | 2%     | 2%      |
| SW4_150721                     | 15-Jul-21 | Primary    | <0.001     | <0.001      | 1.15   | 0.044   |
| QW57_150721                    | 15-Jul-21 | Triplicate | <0.001     | <0.001      | 0.83   | 0.043   |
| Relative Percentage Difference |           |            | NC         | NC          | 32%    | 2%      |
| TRIP BLANK AUG_190821          | 19-Aug-21 | Trip Blank | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| RINSATE AUG_190821             | 19-Aug-21 | Rinsate    | <0.001     | <0.001      | <0.05  | <0.001  |
| SW4_190821                     | 19-Aug-21 | Primary    | < 0.001    | < 0.001     | 2.13   | -       |
| QW60_190821                    | 19-Aug-21 | Duplicate  | <0.001     | <0.001      | 2.15   | 0.048   |



**Notes:**

< - Less than laboratory limit of reporting  
NC - Not calculated

µg/L - Micrograms per liter

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

| Date   | Borehole | Top of Casing (mAHD) | Depth to Water (mTOC) | Groundwater Elevation (mAHD) | Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC) | Time  | Temp (°C) | EC (us/cm) | pH   | Redox (mV) | Comment   |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|-------|-----------|------------|------|------------|---|
| Feb-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.776                 | 2.864                        | 8.89   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No water sample taken due to top of well casing being melted.                         |
| Mar-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.145                 | 2.495                        | 8.12   | 8:30  | 18.93     | 111        | 5.49 | 81         | Well recently reinstated. Strong acrylic odour when gauging. Light brown in colour.   |
| Apr-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.277                 | 2.363                        | 8.12   | 13:15 | 21.41     | 87         | 5.48 | 91.9       | Well in good condition, will require well end cap. Slightly cloudy, no apparent odour |
| May-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.319                 | 2.321                        | 8.12   | 12:20 | 20.57     | 150        | 5.42 | 25.6       | Very light brown, no odour.   |
| Jun-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.375                 | 2.265                        | 8.12   | 12:30 | 19.97     | 111        | 6.43 | 33.6       | Clear, no odour.  |
| Jul-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.373                 | 2.267                        | 8.12   | 11:45 | 18.4      | 122        | 5.42 | 51         | Slightly cloudy, no apparent odour  |
| Aug-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.453                 | 2.187                        | 8.12   | 11:45 | 19.69     | 165        | 5.47 | 103        | Slightly cloudy, slight sulfur odour  |
| Sep-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.428                 | 2.212                        | 8.28   | 11:30 | 21.02     | 125        | 5.43 | 101        | Slightly cloudy brown, no odour.  |
| Oct-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.427                 | 2.213                        | 8.28   | 11:40 | 21.12     | 18         | 5.5  | 78         | Slightly cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Nov-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.432                 | 2.208                        | 8.28   | 13:50 | 21.56     | 182        | 5.43 | 67.3       | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour  |
| Dec-19 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.558                 | 2.082                        | 8.28   | 12:25 | 20.53     | 163        | 6.12 | 15.2       | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Jan-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.701                 | 1.939                        | 8.28   | 11:45 | 22.52     | 123        | 5.39 | 27.7       | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Feb-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.701                 | 1.939                        | 8.28   | 11:45 | 22.52     | 123        | 5.39 | 27.7       | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Mar-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.701                 | 1.939                        | 8.28   | 11:45 | 22.52     | 123        | 5.39 | 27.7       | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Apr-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.08                  | 2.560                        | 8.28   | -     | 20        | 126.2      | 5.34 | 122.4      | -   |
| May-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.842                 | 1.798                        | 8.28   | 11:45 | 19.1      | 132.3      | 5.21 | 135.3      | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Jun-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.865                 | 1.775                        | 8.28   | 11:45 | 19.3      | 121.2      | 5.29 | 118.5      | Clear, no odour   |
| Jul-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.958                 | 1.682                        | 8.28   | -     | 17.6      | 108        | 5.4  | 135        | Clear, no odour   |
| Aug-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.165                 | 2.475                        | 8.22   | -     | 18.61     | 273.4      | 4.89 | 278.4      | Clear, no odour   |
| Sep-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.216                 | 2.424                        | 8.22   | -     | 20.44     | 103        | 5    | 220        | Clear, no odour   |
| Oct-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.329                 | 2.311                        | 9.45   | -     | 19.1      | 119.7      | 4.84 | 198.5      | Clear, no odour   |
| Nov-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.075                 | 2.565                        | 9.45   | -     | 24.23     | 348        | 5.43 | 131.1      | Clear, no odour   |
| Dec-20 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.181                 | 2.459                        | 9.45   | -     | 22.6      | 233        | 5.62 | 70.1       | Clear, no odour   |
| Jan-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 6.107                 | 2.533                        | 9.45   | -     | 21.6      | 308        | 6.1  | -65.1      | Clear, sulphur odour  |
| Feb-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.954                 | 2.686                        | 9.45   | 13:00 | 21.1      | 345        | 5.96 | 51.8       | clear, sulfur odour   |
| Mar-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.923                 | 2.717                        | 9.45   | 13:00 | 21        | 152        | 5.84 | -18        | Clear, no odour   |
| Apr-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 4.628                 | 4.012                        | 8.25   | 9:15  | 20.32     | 51         | 4.88 | 225        | Very light brown, no odour  |
| May-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 4.844                 | 3.796                        | 8.25   | 13:30 | 19.6      | 141        | 5.36 | 144        | Clear, no odour, well cap missing   |
| Jun-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.021                 | 3.619                        | 8.25   | 13:00 | 19.2      | 132        | 5.42 | 35.2       | Clear, no odour / sheen   |
| Jul-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.113                 | 3.527                        | 8.212  | 12:58 | 18.9      | 62         | 4.48 | 297.7      | Deep yellow / brown, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken                          |
| Aug-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.284                 | 3.356                        | 8.212  | 12:50 | 18.4      | 113.7      | 4.79 | 261        | Deep orange / yellow, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken                         |
| Sep-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.359                 | 3.281                        | 8.2  | -     | 18.4      | 104        | 5.07 | 234        | Light brown, no odour / sheen, well cap hinge broken                                  |
| Oct-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.429                 | 3.211                        | 8.18   | 12:53 | 18.5      | 113.1      | 5.03 | 180.6      | Light yellow, no odour / sheen  |
| Nov-21 | BH1      | 8.64                 | 5.4                   | 3.240                        | 8.19   | 14:45 | 20.4      | 110.9      | 4.78 | 224.2      | Deep orange, no odour / sheen   |
| Feb-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.674                 | 2.116                        | 8.93   | 10:30 | 22.7      | 124.1      | 4.29 | 111        | Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.                                    |
| Mar-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.184                 | 2.606                        | 8.93   | 9:15  | 19.35     | 101        | 4.49 | 264        | Dark brown – No Odour.  |
| Apr-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.833                 | 1.957                        | 9.02   | 12:45 | 22.9      | 87         | 4.59 | 308        | Dark brown to black, no odour   |
| May-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.86                  | 1.930                        | 9.02   | 12:00 | 21.13     | 124        | 4.56 | 111        | Dark brown, no odour  |
| Jun-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 8.852                 | -1.062                       | 9.02   | 12:15 | 20.84     | 77         | 6.41 | 255        | Very cloudy, dark brown, no odour   |
| Jul-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.083                 | 2.707                        | 9.02   | 11:30 | 18.3      | 124.5      | 4.76 | 88         | Dark, cloudy, no odour  |
| Aug-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.888                 | 1.902                        | 9.02   | 11:20 | 19.66     | 136        | 4.7  | 275        | Silty Base, dark brown, no odour  |
| Sep-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.796                 | 1.994                        | 9.08   | 11:00 | 21.61     | 111        | 4.7  | 263        | Dark brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Oct-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.769                 | 2.021                        | 9.03   | 11:15 | 20.76     | 48         | 4.83 | 223        | Dark brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Nov-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.721                 | 2.069                        | 9.03   | 13:30 | 21.76     | 133        | 4.61 | 230        | Dark brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Dec-19 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.936                 | 1.854                        | 9.03   | 12:00 | 20.13     | 131        | 5.38 | 178        | Dark brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Jan-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 6.153                 | 1.637                        | 9.03   | 11:30 | 24.49     | 94         | 4.84 | 186.5      | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Feb-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 6.153                 | 1.637                        | 9.03   | 11:30 | 24.49     | 94         | 4.84 | 186.5      | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Mar-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 6.153                 | 1.637                        | 9.03   | 11:30 | 24.49     | 94         | 4.84 | 186.5      | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Apr-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 6.069                 | 1.721                        | 9.03   | -     | 20.2      | 106.4      | 4.63 | 253.2      | -   |
| May-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.102                 | 2.688                        | 9.03   | 11:30 | 18.7      | 109.9      | 4.5  | 272.2      | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Jun-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.978                 | 1.812                        | 9.03   | 11:30 | 19.8      | 102.2      | 4.68 | 218.7      | Brown, no odour   |
| Jul-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 6.035                 | 1.755                        | 9.03   | -     | 17.6      | 70         | 4.63 | 340        | Light brown, no odour   |
| Aug-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.03                  | 2.760                        | 8.46   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Dark brown, no odour  |
| Sep-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.462                 | 2.328                        | 8.46   | -     | 20.23     | 103        | 4.53 | 280        | Dark brown, no odour  |
| Oct-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.643                 | 2.147                        | 9.45   | -     | 20.8      | 118.6      | 4.38 | 274.7      | Dark brown, no odour  |
| Nov-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.328                 | 2.462                        | 9.45   | -     | 29.5      | 346        | 4.91 | 297.2      | Dark brown, sulphur odour   |
| Dec-20 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.498                 | 2.292                        | 9.45   | -     | 21.78     | 293        | 4.87 | 201.9      | Light brown, sulphur odour  |
| Jan-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.36                  | 2.430                        | 9.45   | -     | 23.5      | 229        | 5.69 | 232.1      | Dark brown, sulphur odour   |
| Feb-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.293                 | 2.497                        | 9.45   | 12:45 | 22.6      | 279        | 5.58 | 170.7      | light brown, sulfur odour   |
| Mar-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.244                 | 2.546                        | 9.45   | 12:40 | 21.4      | 114        | 5.62 | 140        | very cloudy brown   |
| Apr-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.326                 | 3.464                        | 8.97   | 8:45  | 20.66     | 59.57      | 4.73 | 250        | Light brown, no odour   |
| May-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.535                 | 3.255                        | 8.97   | 13:05 | 20        | 60.1       | 4.98 | 251.8      | Very turbid brown, no odour, well in good condition                                   |
| Jun-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.728                 | 3.062                        | 8.97   | 12:45 | 19.1      | 64.7       | 4.78 | 209        | Slight cloudy brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition                         |
| Jul-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.805                 | 2.985                        | 8.905  | 12:35 | 18.9      | 91         | 4.74 | 216.5      | Medium brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition                                |
| Aug-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.989                 | 2.801                        | 8.905  | 12:35 | 18.4      | 96.1       | 4.75 | 226        | Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition                                 |
| Sep-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.99                  | 2.800                        | 8.85   | 12:25 | 18.9      | 96         | 4.75 | 224        | Light brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition                                 |
| Oct-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.05                  | 2.740                        | 8.85   | 11:08 | 18.4      | 93         | 4.83 | 254        | Dark brown, no odour / sheen  |
| Nov-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.922                 | 2.868                        | 8.87   | 14:30 | 20.4      | 85.2       | 4.63 | 22.7       | Clear, no odour, no sheen   |
| Dec-21 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.861                 | 2.929                        | 8.93   | 12:10 | 21.9      | 83.4       | 4.87 | 169        | light brown, no odour, no sheen   |
| Jan-22 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 5.091                 | 2.699                        | 8.975  | 9:35  | 20.4      | 9          | 4.57 | 78.3       | medium brown, no odour/sheen  |
| Jun-22 | BH2      | 7.79                 | 4.418                 | 3.372                        | 8.97   | 9:50  | 18.3      | 72.8       | 5.11 | 166.5      | Clear, no odour / sheen   |
| Feb-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | 6.026                 | 1.544                        | 8.94   | 14:40 | 22.1      | 82.4       | 4.54 | 94         | Light Brown - No Odour.   |
| Mar-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | 6.146                 | 1.424                        | 8.75   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour – No sample taken.   |
| Apr-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | 6.059                 | 1.511                        | 9.03   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.                        |
| May-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | 6.064                 | 1.506                        | 9.03   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Data logger downloaded.   |
| Jun-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | 6.005                 | 1.565                        | 9.03   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.                        |
| Jul-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | 5.938                 | 1.632                        | 9.03   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.                        |
| Aug-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | 6.027                 | 1.543                        | 9.03   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Data logger attached, Silty material at base. No sample taken.                        |
| Sep-19 | BH3      | 7.57                 | -                     | -                            | 9.03   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Well Decommissioned   |
| Feb-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.994                 | 1.066                        | 5.92   | 14:20 | 20.4      | 129.2      | 3.85 | 135        | light discolouration – Brown.   |
| Mar-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 2.091                 | 0.969                        | 5.92   | 9:50  | 18.92     | 79         | 4.52 | 311        | Light Brown – No Odour.   |
| Apr-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.878                 | 1.182                        | 5.92   | 12:10 | 21.43     | 43         | 4.88 | 269.9      | Cloudy, no odour.   |
| May-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.847                 | 1.213                        | 5.92   | 11:45 | 20.14     | 110        | 4.65 | 98.5       | Stained brown, no odour.  |
| Jun-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.723                 | 1.337                        | 5.92   | 11:45 | 19.01     | 55         | 6.41 | 321.9      | Mildly cloudy, no odour.  |
| Jul-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.617                 | 1.443                        | 5.92   | 11:00 | 17.6      | 91.5       | 4.78 | 88         | Cloudy, no odour.   |
| Aug-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.736                 | 1.324                        | 5.92   | 11:00 | 17.96     | 102        | 4.76 | 266        | Slightly Cloudy brown   |
| Sep-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.604                 | 1.456                        | 6.11   | 12:45 | 20.53     | 96         | 4.27 | 251        | Clear, no odour   |
| Oct-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.531                 | 1.529                        | 6.11   | 10:30 | 19.18     | 8          | 4.93 | 221        | Clear, no odour   |
| Nov-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.624                 | 1.436                        | 6.11   | 10:10 | 21.07     | 95         | 4.53 | 290        | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour   |
| Dec-19 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 2.051                 | 1.009                        | 6.11   | 11:45 | 20.93     | 109        | 6.49 | 174        | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Jan-20 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 2.252                 | 0.808                        | 6.11   | 11:00 | 23.3      | 85         | 4.63 | 221        | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Feb-20 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 2.252                 | 0.808                        | 6.11   | 11:00 | 23.3      | 85         | 4.63 | 221        | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Mar-20 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 2.252                 | 0.808                        | 6.11   | 11:00 | 23.3      | 85         | 4.63 | 221        | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Apr-20 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.881                 | 1.179                        | 6.11   | -     | 19        | 132.1      | 5.04 | 206.3      | -   |
| May-20 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.85                  | 1.210                        | 6.11   | 11:00 | 18.1      | 174.8      | 4.78 | 282.7      | Slight cloudy brown, no odour   |
| Jun-20 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.494                 | 1.566                        | 6.11   | 11:00 | 18.5      | 165.3      | 4.76 | 217.2      | Slightly brown, no odour  |
| Jul-20 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.47                  | 1.590                        |  |       |           |            |      |            |   |

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

| Date   | Borehole | Top of Casing (mAHD) | Depth to Water (mBTc) | Groundwater Elevation (mAHd) | Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTc) | Time  | Temp (°C) | EC (us/cm) | pH   | Redox (mV) | Comment  |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|-------|-----------|------------|------|------------|--|
| Jan-22 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 1.294                 | 1.766                        | 6.035  | 10:00 | 20.1      | 9.1        | 4.74 | 170        | medium brown, no odour/sheen   |
| Jun-22 | BH4      | 3.06                 | 0.934                 | 2.126                        | 6.01   | 9:17  | 16.2      | 109.7      | 5.17 | 145        | Clear, no odour / sheen  |
| Feb-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.063                 | 1.297                        | 8.63   | 8:30  | 20.1      | 320        | 4.06 | 122        | Roots evident. Brown slight sulfur odour.                                      |
| Mar-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.146                 | 1.214                        | 8.63   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight sulfur odour – No sample taken.   |
| Apr-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.914                 | 1.446                        | 8.71   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight sulfur odour – No sample taken.   |
| May-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.894                 | 1.466                        | 8.71   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken. Data logger downloaded.                                       |
| Jun-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.823                 | 1.537                        | 8.71   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Jul-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.779                 | 1.581                        | 8.71   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Aug-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.894                 | 1.466                        | 8.71   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Sep-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.786                 | 1.574                        | 8.71   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Oct-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.767                 | 1.593                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Nov-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.792                 | 1.568                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Dec-19 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.143                 | 1.217                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Jan-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.315                 | 1.045                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Feb-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.315                 | 1.045                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Mar-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.315                 | 1.045                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| Apr-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.061                 | 1.299                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour - No sample taken.  |
| May-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.092                 | 1.268                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Jun-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.732                 | 1.628                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Jul-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.76                  | 1.600                        | 8.8  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Aug-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.339                 | 2.021                        | 8.75   | -     | 16.93     | 171.91     | 4.35 | 299.4      | Light brown, no odour  |
| Sep-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.632                 | 1.728                        | 8.75   | -     | 18.87     | 254.16     | 4.25 | 71         | Light brown, no odour  |
| Oct-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.824                 | 1.536                        | 9.28   | -     | 18.4      | 329.4      | 4.14 | 15.8       | Light brown, no odour  |
| Nov-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 6.345                 | 1.015                        | 9.28   | -     | 21.33     | 356        | 4.7  | -29.8      | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Dec-20 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.671                 | 1.689                        | 9.28   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken  |
| Jan-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.411                 | 1.949                        | 9.28   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken  |
| Feb-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.404                 | 1.956                        | 9.28   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Mar-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.316                 | 2.044                        | 9.28   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Apr-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.174                 | 2.186                        | 8.8  | 10:10 | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken  |
| May-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.226                 | 2.134                        | 8.8  | 9:15  | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Jun-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.248                 | 2.112                        | 8.8  | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Jul-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.159                 | 2.201                        | 8.72   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Aug-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.322                 | 2.038                        | 8.72   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Nov-21 | BH5      | 7.36                 | 5.382                 | 1.978                        | 8.72   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Feb-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.823                 | 1.797                        | 4.43   | 8:50  | 23.1      | 228        | 4.28 | 111        | Clear to slightly cloudy, sulfur odour.  |
| Mar-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.913                 | 1.707                        | 4.44   | 14:15 | 23.17     | 159        | 4.74 | 178        | Brown – No Odour.  |
| Apr-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.761                 | 1.859                        | 4.52   | 15:10 | 22.03     | 144        | 4.52 | 140.1      | Cloudy with slight sulfur odour.   |
| May-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.766                 | 1.854                        | 4.52   | 14:15 | 20.62     | 226        | 4.7  | -5.2       | Light brown, no odour.   |
| Jun-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.713                 | 1.907                        | 4.52   | 14:10 | 19.73     | 176        | 5.45 | -104.7     | Cloudy, slight sulfur odour  |
| Jul-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.591                 | 2.029                        | 4.52   | 13:30 | 17.2      | 191        | 4.54 | 101        | Slightly cloudy, no odour  |
| Aug-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.723                 | 1.897                        | 4.52   | 13:30 | 18.32     | 277        | 4.69 | 140        | Slight brown colour, slight sulfur odour                                       |
| Sep-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.647                 | 1.973                        | 4.62   | 15:15 | 18.66     | 215        | 4.61 | 57         | Clear, slight odour  |
| Oct-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.628                 | 1.992                        | 4.62   | 15:30 | 21.09     | 110        | 5.05 | -144       | Slight brown colour, slight sulfur odour                                       |
| Nov-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.657                 | 1.963                        | 4.62   | 12:30 | 23.12     | 335        | 4.8  | 6.4        | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour  |
| Dec-19 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 2.009                 | 1.611                        | 4.62   | 13:45 | 21.96     | 256        | 5.52 | -86.2      | Mostly clear, slight sulfur odour  |
| Jan-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 2.169                 | 1.451                        | 4.62   | 13:20 | 24.62     | 190        | 4.39 | 92         | Brown, no odour  |
| Feb-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 2.169                 | 1.451                        | 4.62   | 13:20 | 24.62     | 190        | 4.39 | 92         | Brown, no odour  |
| Apr-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 2.033                 | 1.587                        | 4.62   | -     | 20.7      | 232.2      | 4.68 | 138.4      | -  |
| May-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 2.065                 | 1.555                        | 4.62   | 13:20 | 19.2      | 305.8      | 4.5  | 138.7      | Brown, no odour  |
| Jun-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.798                 | 1.822                        | 4.62   | 13:20 | 20.1      | 447.8      | 4.74 | -33.3      | Clear, no odour  |
| Jul-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.728                 | 1.892                        | 4.62   | -     | 15.7      | 204        | 4.68 | -52.4      | Light brown, no odour  |
| Aug-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.295                 | 2.395                        | 4.5  | -     | 15.17     | 350.62     | 4.66 | -30.4      | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Sep-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.544                 | 2.076                        | 4.5  | -     | 20.02     | 269        | 4.48 | 62.5       | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Oct-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.745                 | 1.875                        | 4.95   | -     | 19.5      | 292.4      | 4.49 | 17.6       | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Nov-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.259                 | 3.361                        | 4.95   | -     | 24.95     | 226        | 4.07 | 5.5        | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Dec-20 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.472                 | 2.148                        | 4.95   | -     | 22.8      | 1036       | 4.76 | -134       | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Jan-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.29                  | 2.330                        | 4.95   | -     | 24.2      | 859        | 4.96 | -94.8      | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Feb-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.171                 | 2.449                        | 4.95   | 14:10 | 2         | 1160       | 5.23 | -167.9     | Ants nest in casing, clear, sulfur odour                                       |
| Mar-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.972                 | 2.643                        | 4.95   | -     | 22.9      | 495        | 5.23 | -172       | clear, slight sulfur odour   |
| Apr-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.813                 | 2.807                        | 4.52   | 10:15 | 18.56     | 307        | 4.35 | -3.8       | Clear, strong sulphur odour  |
| May-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.857                 | 2.763                        | 4.52   | 14:40 | 18        | 395        | 4.71 | 61.9       | Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition                      |
| Jun-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.926                 | 2.694                        | 4.52   | 14:07 | 15.2      | 298        | 4.69 | -71        | Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition                  |
| Jul-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.823                 | 2.797                        | 4.52   | 14:45 | 15.3      | 134.1      | 4.79 | -94.1      | Light yellow, light - moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition |
| Aug-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.038                 | 2.582                        | 4.52   | 14:10 | 15.7      | 384.8      | 4.87 | -86.3      | Clear, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition                |
| Sep-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.88                  | 2.740                        | 4.5  | 9:55  | 15.2      | 318        | 5.15 | -155       | Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition                  |
| Oct-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.815                 | 2.805                        | 4.52   | 9:55  | 16.2      | 250        | 5.26 | -72.2      | Medium brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen                                 |
| Nov-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.895                 | 2.725                        | 4.52   | 11:15 | 18.2      | 223.6      | 4.97 | -116.1     | Very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen                             |
| Dec-21 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.968                 | 2.652                        | 4.53   | 9:45  | 21.2      | 202        | 4.67 | -86        | very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen                             |
| Jan-22 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 1.276                 | 2.344                        | 4.54   | 8:45  | 22.3      | 20.8       | 4.58 | -116       | very light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen                             |
| Jun-22 | BH6      | 3.62                 | 0.771                 | 2.849                        | 4.52   | 11:15 | 15.1      | 214.2      | 5.22 | -56.9      | Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen  |
| Feb-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.938                 | 1.042                        | 4.42   | 9:20  | 23.7      | 283        | 4.04 | 125        | Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.                             |
| Mar-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 2.015                 | 0.965                        | 4.42   | 13:30 | 25        | 251        | 4.34 | 179        | Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.                             |
| Apr-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.744                 | 1.236                        | 4.51   | 15:30 | 22.9      | 233        | 4.45 | 94.3       | Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.                             |
| May-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.744                 | 1.236                        | 4.51   | 14:45 | 20.62     | 226        | 4.7  | -5.2       | Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.                             |
| Jun-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.634                 | 1.346                        | 4.51   | 14:30 | 19.56     | 217        | 5.47 | -227.9     | Slightly cloudy sulfur odour.  |
| Jul-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.544                 | 1.436                        | 4.51   | 14:00 | 17.2      | 228        | 4.58 | 100        | Slightly cloudy sulfur odour.  |
| Aug-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.649                 | 1.331                        | 4.51   | 13:45 | 17.71     | 329        | 4.88 | 55         | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Sep-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.542                 | 1.438                        | 4.61   | 14:15 | 18.34     | 232        | 4.73 | -22        | Light brown, sulfur odour  |
| Oct-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.514                 | 1.466                        | 4.61   | 13:50 | 21.79     | 183        | 4.89 | -139       | Slightly Cloudy, light brown, slight sulfur odour.                             |
| Nov-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.588                 | 1.392                        | 4.61   | 12:10 | 21.79     | 391        | 4.6  | 13.1       | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour.   |
| Dec-19 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.599                 | 0.991                        | 4.61   | 14:00 | 21.87     | 292        | 5.03 | -92.6      | Cloudy brown, slight sulfur odour.   |
| Jan-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 2.169                 | 0.811                        | 4.61   | 14:10 | 22.39     | 164        | 4.45 | 23.1       | Light brown, slight sulfur odour.  |
| Feb-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 2.169                 | 0.811                        | 4.61   | 14:10 | 22.39     | 164        | 4.45 | 23.1       | Light brown, slight sulfur odour.  |
| Mar-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 2.169                 | 0.811                        | 4.61   | 14:10 | 22.39     | 164        | 4.45 | 23.1       | Light brown, slight sulfur odour.  |
| Apr-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.813                 | 1.167                        | 4.61   | 14:10 | 19        | 196.3      | 4.63 | -34.4      | -  |
| May-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.813                 | 1.167                        | 4.61   | 14:10 | 18.5      | 170        | 4.89 | -70.3      | Light brown, sulphur odour.  |
| Jun-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.471                 | 1.509                        | 4.61   | 14:10 | 18.5      | 170        | 4.89 | -70.3      | Light brown, sulphur odour.  |
| Jul-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.43                  | 1.550                        | 4.61   | -     | 15.8      | 155        | 4.83 | -102       | Light brown, no odour.   |
| Aug-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.217                 | 1.763                        | 4.49   | -     | 15.24     | 237.95     | 4.72 | -66        | Light brown, sulphur odour.  |
| Sep-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.437                 | 1.543                        | 4.49   | -     | 21.64     | 253        | 4.57 | 21.9       | Light brown, sulphur odour.  |
| Oct-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.298                 | 1.672                        | 4.52   | -     | 18.7      | 284.6      | 4.27 | -29.1      | Light brown, sulphur odour.  |
| Nov-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.225                 | 1.755                        | 4.95   | -     | 22.8      | 792        | 4.42 | -104       | clear, sulphur odour.  |
| Dec-20 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.473                 | 1.507                        | 4.95   | -     | 24.38     | 770        | 4.42 | -75.5      | Clear, sulphur odour.  |
| Jan-21 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.234                 | 1.746                        | 4.95   | -     | 24.3      | 810        | 4.76 | -67.2      | Light brown, sulphur odour.  |
| Feb-21 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.235                 | 1.745                        | 4.95   | 14:35 | 24.1      | 892        | 5.02 | -146.3     | light brown, sulphur odour   |
| Mar-21 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.174                 | 1.806                        | 4.95   | -     | 22.8      | 350        | 5.1  | -137       | clear, sulphur odour   |
| Apr-21 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.095                 | 1.885                        | 4.53   | 10:25 | 18.21     | 348        | 4.46 | -35        | Slight yellow, strong sulphur odour  |
| May-21 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.114                 | 1.866                        | 4.53   | 14:50 | 17.6      | 354        | 4.65 | 85         | Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition                      |
| Jun-21 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.124                 | 1.856                        | 4.53   | 14:41 | 15.6      | 250        | 4.74 | -40        | Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition                  |
| Jul-21 | BH7      | 2.98                 | 1.038                 | 1.942                        | 4.52   | 15:10 | 15.5      | 101.4</    |      |            |  |

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

| Date   | Borehole | Top of Casing (mAHD) | Depth to Water (mTOC) | Groundwater Elevation (mAHD) | Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC) | Time  | Temp (°C) | EC (us/cm) | pH    | Redox (mV) | Comment  |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|-------|-----------|------------|-------|------------|--|
| Aug-19 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.406                 | 1.474                        | 6.18   | 14:15 | 18.2      | 374        | 4.66  | 27         | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Sep-19 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.282                 | 1.598                        | 6.27   | 13:30 | 18.64     | 300        | 4.72  | -10        | Dark brown cloudy, sulfur odour  |
| Oct-19 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.233                 | 1.647                        | 6.28   | 14:15 | 20.44     | 224        | 4.89  | -160       | Dark brown cloudy, sulfur odour  |
| Nov-19 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.312                 | 1.568                        | 6.28   | 14:50 | 22.5      | 545        | 4.51  | -28.8      | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Dec-19 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.778                 | 1.102                        | 6.28   | 14:30 | 22.05     | 995        | 6.16  | -96.8      | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Jan-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.969                 | 0.911                        | 6.28   | 14:40 | 21.99     | 284        | 4.08  | 45.6       | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Feb-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.969                 | 0.911                        | 6.28   | 14:40 | 21.99     | 284        | 4.08  | 45.6       | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Mar-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.969                 | 0.911                        | 6.28   | 14:40 | 21.99     | 284        | 4.08  | 45.6       | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Apr-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.549                 | 1.331                        | 6.28   | -     | 19.8      | 218.7      | 4.65  | -70.6      |  |
| May-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.489                 | 1.391                        | 6.28   | 14:40 | 18.2      | 242.6      | 4.49  | -42.2      | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Jun-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.058                 | 1.822                        | 6.28   | 14:40 | 17        | 282.9      | 4.8   | -50.9      | Light brown, no odour  |
| Jul-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.02                  | 1.860                        | 6.28   | -     | 16        | 268        | 4.69  | -90        | Light brown, no odour  |
| Aug-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.804                 | 2.076                        | 6.14   | -     | 15.4      | 367.95     | 4.62  | -63.2      | Light brown, sulphur odour   |
| Sep-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.156                 | 2.724                        | 6.14   | -     | 19.41     | 379        | 4.46  | 1.5        | Light brown, sulphur odour   |
| Oct-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.442                 | 1.438                        | 6.28   | -     | 17.7      | 314.1      | 4.3   | -57.5      | Light brown, sulphur odour   |
| Nov-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.472                 | 2.408                        | 6.28   | -     | 22.7      | 1053       | 4.64  | -116.1     | clear, sulphur odour   |
| Dec-20 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 2.198                 | 1.682                        | 6.28   | -     | 23.5      | 701        | 4.71  | -124.6     | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Jan-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.209                 | 2.671                        | 6.28   | -     | 22.7      | 846        | 4.97  | -114       | Light brown, sulphur odour   |
| Feb-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.9                   | 1.980                        | 6.28   | 15:00 | 20.7      | 1105       | 5.26  | -167.6     |  |
| Mar-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.801                 | 2.079                        | 6.28   | -     | 21.3      | 366        | 5.002 | -159       | slight cloudy brown, sulfur odour                                      |
| Apr-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.765                 | 2.115                        | 6.1  | 10:32 | 17.9      | 280        | 3.92  | 9.4        | Slight yellow, strong sulphur odour                                    |
| May-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.8                   | 2.080                        | 6.1  | 15:00 | 17.5      | 311        | 4.73  | 78         | Light brown, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition              |
| Jun-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.338                 | 2.542                        | 6.1  | 14:20 | 16.6      | 391        | 4.72  | -53.9      | Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition          |
| Jul-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.751                 | 2.129                        | 6.04   | 15:30 | 16.3      | 159.3      | 4.71  | 72.2       | Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition   |
| Aug-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.954                 | 1.926                        | 6.04   | 14:45 | 16.6      | 389        | 4.68  | -57.4      | Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition  |
| Nov-21 | BH8      | 3.88                 | 1.783                 | 2.097                        | 6.06   | 10:45 | 17.5      | 452.1      | 4.6   | -103.6     | Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen                          |
| Feb-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 15.82  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Mar-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | 176        | Well was dry.  |
| Apr-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| May-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jun-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jul-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Aug-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Sep-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Oct-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Nov-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Dec-19 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jan-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Feb-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Mar-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Apr-20 | BH9      | 17.5                 | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | -  |
| May-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jun-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jul-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Aug-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | 15.723                | 2.027                        | 16.2   | -     | 18.43     | 84.33      | 4.79  | 317        | Bailer used due to insufficient volume, clear, no odour                |
| Sep-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | 15.951                | 1.799                        | 16.2   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Insufficient volume to sample  |
| Oct-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 18.8   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Insufficient well volume for sampling                                  |
| Nov-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | Dry                   | -                            | 16.01  | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Insufficient well volume for sampling                                  |
| Dec-20 | BH9      | 17.75                | 9.026                 | 1.224                        | 16.16  | -     | 22.8      | 516        | 4.66  | -120.6     | insufficient volume to sample  |
| Jan-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.528                 | 1.722                        | 16.16  | -     | 22        | 562        | 5.65  | 52.6       | Dark brown, no odour   |
| Feb-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.761                 | 1.489                        | 16.16  | 12:00 | 22.5      | 609        | 5.46  | -141.8     | dark brown, sulfur odour   |
| Mar-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.713                 | 1.537                        | 16.16  | 12:15 | 20.4      | 214        | 5.72  | -161       | cloudy brown, sulphur odour  |
| Apr-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.389                 | 1.861                        | 12.44  | 8:24  | 18.45     | 182.2      | 4.79  | 234        | Dark brown, sulphur odour  |
| May-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.523                 | 1.727                        | 12.44  | 12:40 | 18.9      | 204        | 4.95  | 248        | Slight brown stain, no odour, well in good condition                   |
| Jun-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.613                 | 1.637                        | 12.44  | 12:30 | 18.3      | 173        | 4.7   | -17.5      | Moderate brown, sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition        |
| Jul-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.594                 | 1.656                        | 12.485                                       | 12:15 | 18.6      | 92.5       | 4.67  | 193        | Moderate brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition |
| Aug-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.769                 | 1.481                        | 12.485                                       | 12:10 | 18.3      | 183.4      | 4.66  | 19.1       | Light yellow, no odour / sheen, well in good condition                 |
| Sep-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.675                 | 1.575                        | 8.675  | 12:00 | 18.8      | 166        | 4.8   | 40.7       | Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition   |
| Oct-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.672                 | 1.578                        | 12.44  | 12:21 | 18.6      | 165        | 4.88  | -9.9       | Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen                           |
| Nov-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.656                 | 1.594                        | 12.4   | 14:10 | 19.2      | 167.5      | 4.65  | -6         | Light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen                            |
| Dec-21 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.749                 | 1.501                        | 12.54  | 11:25 | 21.7      | 162        | 4.77  | -20.8      | medium brown, very slight sulfur odour, no sheen                       |
| Jan-22 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.87                  | 1.380                        | 12.49  | 10:15 | 20.9      | 16.3       | 4.54  | -71        | medium brown, light sulfur odour, no sheen                             |
| Jun-22 | BH9A     | 10.25                | 8.51                  | 1.740                        | 12.46  | 9:35  | 18.1      | 150        | 4.79  | 153        | Light yellow, no odour / sheen   |
| Feb-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Mar-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Apr-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| May-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jun-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jul-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Aug-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Sep-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Oct-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Nov-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Dec-19 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jan-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Feb-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Mar-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Apr-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| May-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jun-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jul-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.58   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Aug-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.68   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry. Approximately 1.8m of sediment deposited since 2014.     |
| Sep-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.68   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry. Approximately 1.8m of sediment deposited since 2014      |
| Oct-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.68   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Nov-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.68   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Dec-20 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.68   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Jan-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | Dry                   | -                            | 3.68   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Feb-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | DRY                   | -                            | 3.68   | -     | -         | -          | -     | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Mar-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | 4.264                 | 4.226                        | 3.46   | 9:00  | 19.75     | 245.7      | 5.05  | 35.2       | Light brown, sulphur odour   |
| Apr-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | 2.591                 | 4.099                        | 3.46   | 13:20 | 18.9      | 227        | 4.77  | 196        | Clear, moderate sulphur odour, well in good condition                  |
| Jun-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | 2.734                 | 3.956                        | 3.44   | 11:05 | 17.1      | 229        | 4.55  | 24.2       | Clear, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition          |
| Jul-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | 2.731                 | 3.959                        | 3.42   | 8:20  | 16        | 284.5      | 4.61  | 52         | Clear, strong sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition          |
| Aug-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | 2.932                 | 3.758                        | 3.42   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND    | ND         | No sample taken  |
| Nov-21 | BH10     | 6.69                 | 2.991                 | 3.699                        | 3.43   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND    | ND         | No sample taken  |
| Jun-22 | BH10     | 6.69                 | 2.264                 | 4.426                        | 3.43   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND    | ND         | No sample taken  |
| Feb-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.02                  | 3.610                        | 5.21   | -     | -         | 402        | -     | -          | Brown - No Odour.  |
| Mar-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.181                 | 3.449                        | 5.21   | 7:45  | 18.87     | 168        | 4.95  | 10         | Light Brown - Slight Odour.  |
| Apr-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.254                 | 3.376                        | 5.29   | 13:45 | 21.64     | 155        | 4.75  | 78.3       | Cloudy, slight sulphur smell.  |
| May-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.311                 | 3.319                        | 5.29   | 12:45 | 19.94     | 232        | 4.68  | -71.5      | Data logger downloaded, Light brown, no odour.                         |
| Jun-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.382                 | 3.248                        | 5.29   | 12:50 | 18.93     | 185        | 6.41  | -78.5      | Cloudy with sulphur odour  |
| Jul-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.348                 | 3.282                        | 5.29   | 12:15 | 16.9      | 296        | 4.53  | 101        | Cloudy no odour  |
| Aug-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.503                 | 3.127                        | 5.29   | 12:15 | 17.66     | 261        | 4.74  | 126        | Cloudy light brown, sulphur odour                                      |
| Sep-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.546                 | 3.084                        | 5.39   | 12:00 | 20.26     | 195        | 4.64  | 31.2       | Cloudy light brown, sulphur odour                                      |
| Oct-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.586                 | 3.044                        | 5.39   | 12:05 | 19.93     | 124        | 4.83  | -117       | Cloudy light brown, sulphur odour                                      |
| Nov-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.621                 | 3.009                        | 5.39   | -     | -         | 324        | -     | -          | Cloudy light brown, sulphur odour                                      |

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williamstown Sand Syndicate

| Date   | Borehole | Top of Casing (mAHD) | Depth to Water (mBTOP) | Groundwater Elevation (mAHD) | Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mBTOP) | Time  | Temp (°C) | EC (µs/cm) | pH   | Redox (mV) | Comment  |
|--------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------|-----------|------------|------|------------|--|
| Dec-19 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.859                  | 2.771                        | 5.39  | 13:00 | 20.55     | 239        | 5.42 | -60.7      | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Jan-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.962                  | 2.668                        | 5.39  | 12:15 | 22.37     | 129        | 4.61 | 42         | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Feb-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.962                  | 2.668                        | 5.39  | 12:15 | 22.37     | 129        | 4.61 | 42         | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Mar-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.962                  | 2.668                        | 5.39  | 12:15 | 22.37     | 129        | 4.61 | 42         | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Apr-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 4.087                  | 2.543                        | 5.39  | -     | 20        | 140.4      | 4.84 | -39.7      | -  |
| May-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 4.241                  | 2.389                        | 5.39  | 12:15 | 18.2      | 147.4      | 4.69 | -65.4      | Cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Jun-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 4.343                  | 2.287                        | 5.39  | 12:15 | 18.2      | 146.2      | 4.71 | -24.7      | Brown, dirt odour, well blockage   |
| Jul-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 4.484                  | 2.146                        | 5.39  | -     | 15.8      | 121        | 4.6  | 124        | Light Brown, no odour - bore blocked   |
| Aug-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.621                  | 3.009                        | 5.82  | -     | 17.28     | 172.83     | 4.71 | 270.4      | Light Brown, no odour  |
| Sep-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.658                  | 2.972                        | 5.82  | -     | 20.02     | 220.49     | 4.52 | 115.4      | Light Brown, no odour  |
| Oct-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.725                  | 2.905                        | 5.95  | -     | 19        | 255.1      | 4.3  | 111        | Light Brown, no odour  |
| Nov-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.405                  | 3.225                        | 5.95  | -     | 23.4      | 541        | 4.77 | 6.6        | clear, no odour  |
| Dec-20 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.505                  | 3.125                        | 5.95  | -     | 23.6      | 459        | 4.81 | -95.6      | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Jan-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.384                  | 3.246                        | 5.95  | -     | 22.6      | 668        | 5.23 | -73.3      | Clear, sulphur odour   |
| Feb-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.246                  | 3.384                        | 5.95  | 13:15 | 21.1      | 68         | 5.3  | -107.4     | light brown, slight odour  |
| Mar-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 3.143                  | 3.487                        | 5.95  | 13:25 | 20.8      | 291        | 5.43 | -95        | Clear, no odour  |
| Apr-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 1.839                  | 4.791                        | 5.29  | 9:27  | 18.87     | 160        | 4.47 | 224        | Light yellow, slight sulphur odour   |
| May-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 1.86                   | 4.770                        | 5.29  | 13:50 | 18.1      | 200        | 4.54 | 235        | Light yellow, no odour, well in good condition   |
| Jun-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 1.993                  | 4.637                        | 5.29  | 13:20 | 16.8      | 225        | 4.62 | 132        | Light yellow / brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition                     |
| Jul-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 1.889                  | 4.741                        | 5.298   | 13:42 | 16.9      | 178        | 4.54 | 162        | Light yellow, no odour, no sheen, well in good condition   |
| Aug-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 2.156                  | 4.474                        | 5.298   | 13:15 | 16.5      | 411.9      | 4.25 | 67.8       | Light yellow, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition                             |
| Sep-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 2.141                  | 4.489                        | 5.29  | 12:55 | 18        | 362        | 4.39 | -4.8       | Very light brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition                         |
| Oct-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 2.269                  | 4.361                        | 5.29  | 13:10 | 17        | 323        | 4.5  | 18.8       | Light yellow, very slight sulphur odour, no sheen  |
| Nov-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 2.116                  | 4.514                        | 5.3   | 15:00 | 18        | 270        | 4.27 | -32.1      | Light yellow, slight sulphur odour, no sheen   |
| Dec-21 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 2.055                  | 4.575                        | 5.31  | 12:20 | 21.1      | 224        | 4.68 | -63        | light yellow brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen   |
| Jan-22 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 2.37                   | 4.260                        | 5.31  | 8:06  | 20.8      | 27.3       | 4.44 | -90        | light yellow, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen   |
| Jun-22 | BH11     | 6.63                 | 1.363                  | 5.267                        | 5.25  | 10:20 | 16.1      | 187        | 4.96 | -72        | light yellow, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen   |
| Feb-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | Dry                    | -                            | 6.17  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Well was dry.  |
| Mar-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.924                  | 1.746                        | 8.03  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | 40mm inner tube installed, No odour - No sample taken  |
| Apr-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.846                  | 1.824                        | 8.12  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | 40mm inner tube installed, No odour - No sample taken  |
| May-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.863                  | 1.807                        | 8.12  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Acrylic odour, No sample taken.  |
| Jun-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.832                  | 1.838                        | 8.12  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight acrylic odour, No sample taken.   |
| Jul-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.799                  | 1.871                        | 8.12  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight acrylic odour, No sample taken.   |
| Aug-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.889                  | 1.781                        | 8.12  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight acrylic odour, No sample taken.   |
| Sep-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.827                  | 1.843                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Oct-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.881                  | 1.789                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Nov-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.89                   | 1.780                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Dec-19 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.076                  | 1.594                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Jan-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.252                  | 1.418                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Feb-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.252                  | 1.418                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Mar-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.252                  | 1.418                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Apr-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.149                  | 1.521                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | -  |
| May-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.156                  | 1.514                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Jun-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.003                  | 1.667                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Jul-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 7.057                  | 1.613                        | 8.2   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken.   |
| Aug-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.443                  | 2.227                        | 8.17  | -     | 17.78     | 163.09     | 5.25 | -48        | Light Brown, no odour  |
| Sep-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.629                  | 2.041                        | 8.17  | -     | 21.85     | 206.44     | 4.66 | 134        | Light Brown, no odour  |
| Oct-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.799                  | 1.871                        | 8.39  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample take, well too skinny  |
| Nov-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.459                  | 2.211                        | 8.39  | -     | 24.9      | 525        | 5.02 | -34.6      | Light brown, sulphur odour   |
| Dec-20 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.632                  | 2.038                        | 8.39  | -     | 22.43     | 532        | 5    | 203.3      | Clear, no odour  |
| Jan-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.502                  | 2.168                        | 8.39  | -     | 21.9      | 282        | 5.53 | 43.7       | Clear, no odour  |
| Feb-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.441                  | 2.229                        | 8.39  | 13:35 | 21.5      | 534        | 5.73 | -172.9     | Well damaged, clear, sulphur odour   |
| Mar-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.364                  | 2.306                        | 8.39  | 13:45 | 20.6      | 211        | 5.77 | -186       | Clear, no odour  |
| Apr-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 5.82                   | 2.850                        | 8.22  | 9:45  | 20        | 201        | 5.65 | 196        | Clear, no odour  |
| May-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 5.938                  | 2.732                        | 8.22  | 14:15 | 19.4      | 249        | 5.62 | 62.6       | Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, broken hinge on well casing                                  |
| Jun-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.019                  | 2.651                        | 8.22  | 13:37 | 18.1      | 94.6       | 5.2  | 288        | Clear, no odour / sheen, broken hinge on well casing   |
| Jul-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.005                  | 2.665                        | 8.22  | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, Hydrasleeve would not fit in 35mm inner PVC piping. Suggest removing inner tube |
| Aug-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.147                  | 2.523                        | 8.22  | 13:35 | 19.1      | 249.7      | 4.77 | 250.8      | Clear, no odour / sheen, well in good condition  |
| Sep-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.079                  | 2.591                        | 8.21  | 10:10 | 17.5      | 210        | 4.98 | 86.7       | Light grey / brown, no odour / sheen, well in good condition                                     |
| Oct-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.18                   | 2.490                        | 8.21  | 10:35 | 18.6      | 226.2      | 5.15 | 188.5      | Dark brown, no odour / sheen   |
| Nov-21 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 6.048                  | 2.622                        | 8.21  | 12:10 | 19.8      | 180.8      | 4.76 | 165.9      | Light brown, no odour, no sheen  |
| Jun-22 | BH12     | 8.67                 | 5.856                  | 2.814                        | 8.2   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken  |
| Feb-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.312                  | 1.728                        | 20.21   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | -  |
| Mar-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.591                  | 1.449                        | 20.19   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour – No sample taken   |
| Apr-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.392                  | 1.648                        | 20.2  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour – No sample taken   |
| May-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.383                  | 1.657                        | 20.2  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour – No sample taken   |
| Jun-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.32                   | 1.720                        | 20.2  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour – No sample taken   |
| Jul-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.239                  | 1.801                        | 20.2  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No odour – No sample taken   |
| Aug-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.327                  | 1.713                        | 20.2  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Sep-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.248                  | 1.792                        | 20.2  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Oct-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.226                  | 1.814                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Nov-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.238                  | 1.802                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Dec-19 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.266                  | 1.414                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Jan-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.299                  | 1.241                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Feb-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.299                  | 1.241                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Mar-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.299                  | 1.241                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Slight Sulfur odour, no sample taken   |
| Apr-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | -                      | -                            | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | -  |
| Jun-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.328                  | 1.712                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Jul-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.32                   | 1.720                        | 20.32   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Aug-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.955                  | 2.085                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Sep-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.183                  | 1.857                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Oct-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.331                  | 1.709                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Nov-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.132                  | 1.908                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Dec-20 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 1.172                  | 1.869                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Jan-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.975                  | 2.065                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample taken  |
| Feb-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.984                  | 2.056                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | -  |
| Mar-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.901                  | 2.139                        | 20.49   | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | No sample  |
| Apr-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.739                  | 2.301                        | 20.57   | 10:00 | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken  |
| May-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.783                  | 2.257                        | 20.57   | 9:10  | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Jun-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.794                  | 2.246                        | 20.57   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Jul-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.716                  | 2.324                        | 20.57   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Aug-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.85                   | 2.190                        | 20.57   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Nov-21 | MW239D   | 3.04                 | 0.768                  | 2.272                        | 20.52   | -     | ND        | ND         | ND   | ND         | No sample taken, well in good condition  |
| Feb-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.529                  | 1.511                        | 3.89  | 7:30  | 21.7      | 526        | 4.09 | 121        | Light Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.   |
| Mar-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.615                  | 1.425                        | 3.89  | 14:45 | 23.1      | 323        | 4.43 | -          | Dark Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.  |
| Apr-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.424                  | 1.619                        | 3.89  | 14:45 | 21.43     | 352        | 4.72 | 45.3       | Light Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.   |
| May-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.412                  | 1.628                        | 3.89  | 13:45 | 19.49     | 392        | 4.64 | -65.8      | Data logger downloaded, Dark brown, sulfur odour.  |
| Jun-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.344                  | 1.696                        | 3.89  | 13:50 | 19.3      | 305        | 5.7  | -117.9     | Cloudy, sulfur odour.  |
| Jul-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.262                  | 1.778                        | 3.89  | 13:15 | 15.8      | 37         | 4.67 | 94         | Cloudy, sulfur odour.  |
| Aug-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.352                  | 1.688                        | 3.89  | 13:00 | 17.99     | 530        | 4.75 | 72.8       | Dark Brown - Slight Sulfur odour.  |
| Sep-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.269                  | 1.771                        | 3.89  | 14:30 | 17.56     | 397        | 4.61 | -11        | Cloudy Brown, Sulfur odour.  |
| Oct-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 | 1.248                  | 1.792                        | 4.06  | 13:00 | 20.87     | 331        | 4.81 | -132       | Cloudy Brown, Sulfur odour.  |
| Nov-19 | MW239S   | 3.04                 |                        |                              |   |       |           |            |      |            |  |

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williantown Sand Syndicate

| Date   | Borehole | Top of Casing (mHD) | Depth to Water (mTOC) | Groundwater Elevation (mHD) | Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC) | Time  | Temp (°C) | EC (us/cm) | pH     | Redox (mV) | Comment   |
|--------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-----------|------------|--------|------------|---|
| Nov-20 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.998                 | 2.042                       | 4  | -     | 22.4      | 1443       | 4.55   | -83.8      | Light Brown, sulphur odour  |
| Dec-20 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 1.2                   | 1.840                       | 4  | -     | 23        | 1389       | 4.6    | -126.1     | Dark brown, sulphur odour   |
| Jan-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.998                 | 2.042                       | 4  | -     | 23.6      | 1221       | 5.08   | -127.7     | Dark brown, sulphur odour   |
| Feb-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.998                 | 2.042                       | 4  | 13:50 | 22.8      | 1676       | 5.12   | -155.7     | dark brown, sulfur odour  |
| Mar-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.923                 | 2.117                       | 4  | -     | 22.3      | 402        | 5.19   | -158       | slight cloudy brown, sulfur odour   |
| Apr-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.757                 | 2.283                       | 3.84   | 9:55  | 18.43     | 276        | 4.43   | 8.3        | Dark brown/organic material, strong sulphur odour                               |
| May-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.81                  | 2.230                       | 3.84   | 14:30 | 17.5      | 348        | 4.61   | 117        | Dark brown/organic material, strong sulphur odour, well in good condition       |
| Jun-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.812                 | 2.228                       | 3.84   | 13:53 | 16.1      | 246        | 4.59   | 38         | Slight cloudy yellow, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition  |
| Jul-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.736                 | 2.304                       | 3.86   | 14:09 | 15.3      | 146        | 4.58   | 50.9       | Medium brown, slight - moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition |
| Aug-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.874                 | 2.166                       | 3.86   | 13:55 | 15.6      | 166.5      | 4.6    | -28.4      | Light brown, moderate sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition           |
| Sep-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.786                 | 2.254                       | 3.82   | 10:00 | 15.4      | 205        | 4.66   | -142       | Cloudy brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen, well in good condition            |
| Oct-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.801                 | 2.239                       | 3.83   | 1:12  | 16.9      | 160.8      | 4.83   | -34.8      | Medium brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen                                    |
| Nov-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.787                 | 2.253                       | 3.83   | 11:40 | 18.7      | 179.9      | 4.5    | -74.9      | Light brown, light sulphur odour, no sheen                                      |
| Dec-21 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.862                 | 2.178                       | 3.85   | 10:00 | 21        | 151.4      | 4.8    | -91        | light brown, moderate sulfur odour, no sheen                                    |
| Jan-22 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 1.078                 | 1.962                       | 3.87   | 9:20  | 21.5      | 20.4       | 4.38   | -75        | medium brown, slight sulfur odour, no sheen                                     |
| Jun-22 | MW239S   | 3.04                | 0.715                 | 2.325                       | 3.83   | 10:50 | 16.3      | 145.6      | 4.75   | -50.4      | Yellow, strong sulfur odour, no sheen   |
| Feb-19 | SW1      | 2.5                 | Dry                   | N/A                         | -  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Mar-19 | SW1      | 2.5                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Apr-19 | SW1      | 2.5                 | 2.49                  | 0.010                       | N/A  | 12:00 | 23.16     | 1003       | 3.95   | 405.9      | Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.                           |
| May-19 | SW1      | 2.5                 | 0.01                  | 2.490                       | N/A  | 11:15 | 14.9      | 966        | 4.42   | 106.7      | Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.                           |
| Jun-19 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.14                  | #VALUE!                     | N/A  | 11:40 | 14.5      | 811        | 6.4    | 298.4      | Small pool of surface water with stained brown water.                           |
| Jul-19 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.2                   | #VALUE!                     | N/A  | 11:05 | 9.7       | 827        | 4.56   | 99         | Dark brown, no odour, slight sheen  |
| Aug-19 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.15                  | #VALUE!                     | N/A  | 10:45 | 9.52      | 1205       | 4.6    | 263        | Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour                                      |
| Sep-19 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.26                  | #VALUE!                     | N/A  | 13:00 | 16.59     | 1138       | 4.21   | 323        | Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour                                      |
| Oct-19 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.29                  | #VALUE!                     | N/A  | 10:45 | 16.56     | 857        | 4.35   | 339        | Natural tannin stained brown, sulfur odour                                      |
| Nov-19 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.02                  | #VALUE!                     | N/A  | 11:45 | 23.75     | 1964       | 4.53   | 230        | Significant reduction in water level, tannins stained brown, sulfur odour       |
| Dec-19 | SW1      | N/A                 | Dry                   | N/A                         | -  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Jan-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Feb-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Mar-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Apr-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 1.9                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | 18.3      | 144.6      | 8.23   | 126.5      | -   |
| May-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 3                     | -                           | N/A  | 13:10 | 14        | 169.4      | 7.4    | 183.1      | -   |
| Jun-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.52                  | -                           | N/A  | 13:10 | 11.9      | 120.5      | 6.9    | 139.8      | Light brown, no odour   |
| Jul-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.54                  | -                           | N/A  | -     | 12        | 98         | 7.4    | 226        | Light brown, no odour   |
| Aug-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | >0.6                  | -                           | N/A  | -     | 14.21     | 83.65      | 6.38   | 229.4      | Light brown, no odour   |
| Sep-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | 16.51     | 116        | 6.36   | 229.4      | Light brown, no odour   |
| Oct-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 18.2      | 313.3      | 6.68   | 131        | Light brown, no odour   |
| Nov-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 22.9      | 461        | 6.91   | 1140       | Clear, no odour   |
| Dec-20 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 26.4      | 658        | 6.61   | 49.8       | Clear, no odour   |
| Jan-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 25.1      | 594        | 6.77   | 67.2       | Clear, no odour   |
| Feb-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | -                     | -                           | -  | 11:00 | 22.58     | 608        | 6.68   | 65.1       | Clear, no odour, very full  |
| Mar-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | > 0.6                 | -                           | -  | 11:30 | 21.1      | 184        | 6.59   | 118        | Slight brown/tan, no odour  |
| Apr-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | > 0.6                 | N/A                         | N/A  | 12:45 | 15.4      | 310.66     | 5.38   | 41.7       | Slight brown stain, sulphur odour   |
| May-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | 1.5                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 12:00 | 11        | 265.5      | 5.43   | 186.5      | Dark brown stain, no odour  |
| Jun-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | 1.4                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 11:49 | 10.1      | 219        | 5.77   | 202        | Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheer  |
| Jul-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.65                  | N/A                         | N/A  | 11:56 | 12.2      | 202.3      | 5.29   | 208.2      | Deep yellow, no odour / sheer   |
| Aug-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 11:52 | 12        | 187        | 6.05   | 194.6      | Clear / slight yellow, no odour / sheer   |
| Sep-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | -                     | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 10.8      | 145        | 6.04   | 139.4      | Slight yellow, no odour / sheer   |
| Oct-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | 0.7                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 12:13 | 16.6      | 108        | 6.17   | 152        | Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheer                                       |
| Nov-21 | SW1      | N/A                 | -                     | N/A                         | N/A  | 13:30 | 17.8      | 92.2       | 5.72   | 153.7      | Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen                               |
| Feb-19 | SW2      | 3.3                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Mar-19 | SW2      | 3.3                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Apr-19 | SW2      | 3.3                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| May-19 | SW2      | 3.3                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Jun-19 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Jul-19 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Aug-19 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Sep-19 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Oct-19 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Nov-19 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Dec-19 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Jan-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Feb-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Mar-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Apr-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | -   |
| Jun-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Jul-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry - ground damp  |
| Aug-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry - ground damp  |
| Sep-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Oct-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Nov-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Dec-20 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Jan-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | Dry                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry  |
| Mar-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.1                   | -                           | -  | 11:00 | 20.3      | 132        | 6.16   | 244        | Slight brown/tan, sulphur odour   |
| Apr-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.1                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 12:10 | 14.67     | 91.5       | 5.07   | 19         | Slight brown stain, sulphur odour   |
| May-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.25                  | N/A                         | N/A  | 11:10 | 11.1      | 89.1       | 4.99   | 166        | Slight brown stain, no odour  |
| Jun-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.25                  | N/A                         | N/A  | 10:40 | 12.8      | 105        | 4.69   | 64.2       | Clear, no odour / sheer   |
| Jul-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.25                  | N/A                         | N/A  | 10:33 | 12.2      | 96.4       | 4.43   | 87.4       | Natural tannin brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen                            |
| Aug-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.2                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 13:10 | 11        | 98.8       | 4.56   | 294        | Natural tannin brown, slight sulphur odour, no sheen                            |
| Sep-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 13.4      | 103        | 4.57   | 346        | Natural tannin orange, no odour / sheer   |
| Oct-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | 0.6                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 10:50 | 16.5      | 92.6       | 4.65   | 270.5      | Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheer                                       |
| Nov-21 | SW2      | N/A                 | -                     | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 17.1      | 89         | 4.96   | 156.8      | Dark orange / brown / natural tannin, no odour, no sheen                        |
| Feb-19 | SW3      | 2.1                 | 1.1                   | 1.000                       | N/A  | 16:15 | 26        | 313        | 5.11   | 62         | Water was at a low level and was not seen to be flowing.                        |
| Mar-19 | SW3      | 2.1                 | 1.1                   | 1.000                       | N/A  | 15:15 | 25.87     | 342        | 6.08   | -          | Water was at a low level and was not seen to be flowing.                        |
| Apr-19 | SW3      | 2.1                 | 1.1                   | 1.000                       | N/A  | 14:30 | 19.88     | 311        | 6.02   | -12.8      | Water clear, no odour.  |
| May-19 | SW3      | 2.1                 | 0.1                   | 2.000                       | N/A  | 13:15 | 14.54     | 344        | 5.54   | 71.6       | Water clear, no odour.  |
| Jun-19 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.15                  | 1.100                       | N/A  | 13:30 | 16.36     | 290        | 6.41   | 52.4       | Water clear, no odour.  |
| Jul-19 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.215                 | 1.215                       | N/A  | 12:45 | 14.6      | 431        | 4.27   | 116        | Water clear, no odour.  |
| Aug-19 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.195                 | 1.195                       | N/A  | 12:45 | 11.96     | 464        | 4.67   | 152        | Water clear, no odour.  |
| Sep-19 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.24                  | 1.240                       | N/A  | 14:45 | 17.05     | 449        | 5.02   | 86.7       | Water clear, no odour.  |
| Oct-19 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.29                  | 1.290                       | N/A  | 12:30 | 18.77     | 313        | 4.36   | 315        | Water clear, no odour.  |
| Nov-19 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.02                  | 1.020                       | N/A  | 9:45  | 19.54     | 470        | 5.04   | 97.7       | Mostly clear (red algae present), no odour                                      |
| Dec-19 | SW3      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | 10:00 | 20        | 440        | 5.69   | 29.3       | Small amount of standing water  |
| Jan-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Feb-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Mar-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | Dry                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -      | -          | Location was dry.   |
| Apr-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.76                  | -                           | N/A  | -     | 17.5      | 276.9      | 4.24   | 235.6      | -   |
| May-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.85                  | -                           | N/A  | 13:30 | 14.3      | 286.6      | 4.72   | 304.7      | -   |
| Jun-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.24                  | -                           | N/A  | 13:30 | 14.5      | 468.6      | 4.18   | 220.9      | Clear, no odour   |
| Jul-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.3                   | -                           | N/A  | -     | 14        | 395        | 4      | 381        | Clear, no odour   |
| Aug-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.56                  | -                           | N/A  | -     | 13.56     | 477.36     | 3.77   | 4.08       | Clear, no odour   |
| Sep-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.39                  | -                           | N/A  | -     | 16.99     | 399        | 3.79   | 4.08       | Clear, no odour   |
| Oct-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.39                  | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 18.3      | 375.4      | 3.74   | 218        | Clear, no odour   |
| Nov-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.39                  | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 20.1      | 1218       | 4.78   | 398.5      | Clear, slight odour   |
| Dec-20 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.31                  | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 23.6      | 1097       | 5.45   | 171.1      | Clear, no odour   |
| Jan-21 | SW3      | N/A                 | 0.31                  | N/A                         | N/A  | -     | 22.1      | 1056       | 5.31   | 147.2      | Clear, no odour   |
| Feb-21 | SW3      | N/A                 | -                     | -                           | -  | 10:15 | 21.2      | 1101       | 5.95   | 36.9       | Clear, no odour   |
| Mar-21 | SW3      | N/A                 | > 0.6                 | -                           | -  | 10:30 | 20.6      | 291        | 6.54   | 1076       | Slight brown/tan, sulphur odour   |
| Apr-21 | SW3      | N/A                 | > 0.6                 | N/A                         | N/A  | 11:55 | 15.5      | 312.57     | 5.49   | 48.1       | Slight brown stain, sulphur odour   |
| May-21 | SW3      | N/A                 | 1.5                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 11:00 | 10.2      | 276        | 5.7    | 36.1       | Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour   |
| Jun-21 | SW3      | N/A                 | 1.4                   | N/A                         | N/A  | 10:24 | 10.2      | 220        | 4.84</ |            |   |

Table 5  
Gauging Data and Field Parameters  
Williamtown Sand Syndicate

| Date   | Borehole | Top of Casing (mAHD) | Depth to Water (mTOC) | Groundwater Elevation (mAHD) | Well Total Depth at point of sampling (mTOC) | Time  | Temp (°C) | EC (us/cm) | pH   | Redox (mV) | Comment  |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|-------|-----------|------------|------|------------|--|
| Nov-21 | SW3      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | N/A  | 12:00 | 17.8      | 218.3      | 4.03 | 87.3       | Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen                        |
| Feb-19 | SW4      | 2                    | Dry                   | -                            | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Location was dry.  |
| Mar-19 | SW4      | 2                    | Dry                   | -                            | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Location was dry.  |
| Apr-19 | SW4      | 2                    | 1.9                   | 1.900                        | N/A  | 11:15 | 17.57     | 339        | 3.69 | 430.5      | Water clear, no odour.   |
| May-19 | SW4      | 2                    | 0.135                 | 2.135                        | N/A  | 10:30 | 12.03     | 389        | 3.69 | 211.4      | Water clear, no odour.   |
| Jun-19 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.175                 | 2.135                        | N/A  | 10:45 | 13.34     | 313        | 6.44 | 377.3      | Water clear, no odour.   |
| Jul-19 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.281                 | 2.281                        | N/A  | 9:30  | 9.9       | 371        | 4.23 | 116        | Light brown, no odour.   |
| Aug-19 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.18                  | 2.180                        | N/A  | 9:50  | 8.07      | 485        | 4.17 | 294        | Clear, no odour.   |
| Sep-19 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.29                  | 2.290                        | N/A  | 10:30 | 14.8      | 371        | 4.19 | 360        | Clear, no odour.   |
| Oct-19 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.35                  | 2.350                        | N/A  | 9:45  | 16.45     | 325        | 4.36 | 370        | Clear, no odour.   |
| Nov-19 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.15                  | 2.150                        | N/A  | 10:45 | 18.46     | 538        | 4.56 | 219        | Clear, no odour.   |
| Dec-19 | SW4      | N/A                  | Dry                   | -                            | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Location was dry   |
| Jan-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | Dry                   | -                            | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Location was dry   |
| Feb-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | Dry                   | -                            | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Location was dry   |
| Mar-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | Dry                   | -                            | N/A  | -     | -         | -          | -    | -          | Location was dry   |
| Apr-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.68                  | -                            | N/A  | -     | 16.2      | 306.1      | 4.83 | 205.6      | -  |
| May-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 1.28                  | -                            | N/A  | 14:00 | 12.1      | 337.5      | 4.69 | 230.1      | -  |
| Jun-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.38                  | -                            | N/A  | 14:00 | 12.5      | 375        | 4.82 | 236.2      | Clear, No odour  |
| Jul-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.47                  | -                            | N/A  | -     | 13        | 324        | 4.7  | 311        | Clear, no odour  |
| Aug-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.52                  | -                            | N/A  | -     | 12.4      | 433.79     | 4.22 | 389        | Clear, no odour  |
| Sep-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.5                   | -                            | N/A  | -     | 17.02     | 383        | 3.88 | 389        | Clear, no odour  |
| Oct-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.5                   | N/A                          | N/A  | -     | 17.7      | 397.2      | 3.62 | 303        | Clear, no odour  |
| Nov-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.5                   | N/A                          | N/A  | -     | 20.3      | 1239       | 5.66 | 256        | Clear, slight odour  |
| Dec-20 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.5                   | N/A                          | N/A  | -     | 21        | 1397       | 6.72 | -204.6     | Natural sheen, no odour  |
| Jan-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.5                   | N/A                          | N/A  | -     | 21.7      | 1311       | 7.24 | -226.5     | Natural sheen, sulphur odour   |
| Feb-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | -                     | -                            | N/A  | 9:45  | 20.6      | 1468       | 6.98 | -140.4     | Natural sheen, no odour, very full                                       |
| Mar-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | > 0.6                 | -                            | N/A  | 10:00 | 19.5      | 529        | 7.34 | -15.2      | Brown/Tan, sulfur odour  |
| Apr-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | > 0.6                 | N/A                          | N/A  | 11:21 | 16.14     | 257.88     | 6.18 | -65        | Brown stain, sulphur odour   |
| May-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | 1.5                   | N/A                          | N/A  | 10:15 | 10.4      | 322        | 6.26 | -54        | Natural sheen (brown algae), no odour, water flowing in E direction      |
| Jun-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | 1.2                   | N/A                          | N/A  | 10:00 | 10.4      | 277        | 4.79 | 260        | Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen                                   |
| Jul-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.65                  | N/A                          | N/A  | 9:55  | 10.2      | 247        | 5.3  | 152        | Natural tannin brown, no odour / sheen, flowing towards eastern boundary |
| Aug-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.6                   | N/A                          | N/A  | 9:27  | 9.4       | 269        | 5.13 | 104        | Natural tannin brown (orange algae), no odour / sheen                    |
| Sep-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.6                   | N/A                          | N/A  | -     | 12.1      | 236        | 5.8  | 149        | Natural tannin orange / yellow, no odour / sheen                         |
| Oct-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | 0.65                  | N/A                          | N/A  | 9:26  | 15.4      | 281        | 6.12 | 37.1       | Dark tannin red / brown, no odour / sheen                                |
| Nov-21 | SW4      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | N/A  | 10:30 | 15.9      | 247.3      | 5.9  | -75.7      | Natural tannin orange / brown, no odour, no sheen                        |
| Sep-21 | WPW      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | N/A  | -     | 16.6      | 284        | 4.94 | 318        | Dark brown   |
| Oct-21 | WPW      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | N/A  | 11:58 | 18        | 401.4      | 4.86 | 253        | Dark brown, no odour / sheen   |
| Nov-21 | WPW      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | N/A  | 12:40 | 21.1      | 267        | 4.81 | 251        | Very light brown, no odour, no sheen                                     |
| Dec-21 | WPW      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | -  | 10:30 | 26        | 273        | 6.25 | -30        | light brown, no odour, no sheen  |
| Jan-22 | WPW      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | -  | 9:50  | 25.7      | 26.2       | 4.7  | 179        | dark brown, no odour/sheen   |
| Jun-22 | WPW      | N/A                  | -                     | N/A                          | -  | 12:00 | 16.4      | 250        | 4.86 | 196        | Dark brown, no odour / sheen   |



## ATTACHMENT 3: LAB RESULTS



## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

|                         |  |                         |   |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|
| Work Order              | <b>ES2221320</b>   | Page                    | : 1 of 8  |
| Client                  | <b>KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD</b>                       | Laboratory              | : Environmental Division Sydney                       |
| Contact                 | Megan Ferguson   | Contact                 | : Shirley LeCornu                                     |
| Address                 | Suite 3, 240 - 244 Pacific Highway Charlestown<br>NSW 2290 | Address                 | : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164 |
| Telephone               | : ----   | Telephone               | : +6138549 9630                                       |
| Project                 | : 20222347   | Date Samples Received   | : 17-Jun-2022 16:04                                   |
| Order number            | : ----   | Date Analysis Commenced | : 21-Jun-2022   |
| C-O-C number            | : ----   | Issue Date              | : 24-Jun-2022 15:06                                   |
| Sampler                 | Megan Ferguson   |                         |   |
| Site                    | WSS - Cabbage Tree Rd Water Monitoring June 2022           |                         |   |
| Quote number            | : ME/114/19 ALS Compass                                    |                         |   |
| No. of samples received | : 11   |                         |   |
| No. of samples analysed | : 11   |                         |   |

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

### Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

| Signatories    | Position                    | Accreditation Category             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Ankit Joshi    | Senior Chemist - Inorganics | Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW |
| Franco Lentini | LCMS Coordinator            | Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW   |



Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

∅ = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

## Analytical Results

| Sub-Matrix: WATER<br>(Matrix: WATER)      |            |       | Sample ID            | BH2               | BH4               | BH6               | BH7               | BH9A              |
|---|------------|-------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   |            |       | Sampling date / time | 17-Jun-2022 00:00 |
| Compound                                  | CAS Number | LOR   | Unit                 | ES2221320-001     | ES2221320-002     | ES2221320-003     | ES2221320-004     | ES2221320-005     |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b> |            |       |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Arsenic                                   | 7440-38-2  | 0.001 | mg/L                 | <0.001            | <0.001            | <0.001            | <0.001            | <0.001            |
| Copper                                    | 7440-50-8  | 0.001 | mg/L                 | ----              | <b>0.082</b>      | ----              | ----              | ----              |
| Manganese                                 | 7439-96-5  | 0.001 | mg/L                 | <b>0.007</b>      | <b>0.014</b>      | <b>0.005</b>      | <b>0.004</b>      | <b>0.032</b>      |
| Iron                                      | 7439-89-6  | 0.05  | mg/L                 | <0.05             | <0.05             | <b>2.70</b>       | <b>0.56</b>       | <b>0.42</b>       |

## Analytical Results

| Sub-Matrix: WATER<br>(Matrix: WATER)           |            | Sample ID | BH11 | MW239S               | WPW               | QM82              | QC01              |                   |                   |
|--|------------|-----------|------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Compound                                       | CAS Number | LOR       | Unit | Sampling date / time | 17-Jun-2022 00:00 |
|  |            |           |      |                      | ES2221320-006     | ES2221320-007     | ES2221320-008     | ES2221320-009     | ES2221320-010     |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>      |            |           |      |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Arsenic  | 7440-38-2  | 0.001     | mg/L | <0.001               | <0.001            | <0.001            | <0.001            | <0.001            | <0.001            |
| Manganese                                      | 7439-96-5  | 0.001     | mg/L | 0.004                | 0.004             | 0.061             | 0.061             | 0.061             | <0.001            |
| Iron   | 7439-89-6  | 0.05      | mg/L | 1.24                 | 0.36              | 0.94              | 0.69              | 0.69              | <0.05             |
| <b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>   |            |           |      |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)           | 375-73-5   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)         | 2706-91-4  | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)          | 355-46-4   | 0.01      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.01             | 0.01              | <0.01             | <0.01             |
| Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)         | 375-92-8   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)           | 1763-23-1  | 0.01      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.01             | <0.01             | <0.01             | <0.01             |
| Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)           | 335-77-3   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| <b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b> |            |           |      |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)                  | 375-22-4   | 0.1       | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.1              | <0.1              | <0.1              | <0.1              |
| Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                | 2706-90-3  | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                 | 307-24-4   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                | 375-85-9   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)                  | 335-67-1   | 0.01      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.01             | <0.01             | <0.01             | <0.01             |
| Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                  | 375-95-1   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                  | 335-76-2   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)              | 2058-94-8  | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDaDA)              | 307-55-1   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)             | 72629-94-8 | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)           | 376-06-7   | 0.05      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>     |            |           |      |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)             | 754-91-6   | 0.02      | µg/L | ---                  | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |

## Analytical Results

| Sub-Matrix: WATER<br>(Matrix: WATER)                     |                    | Sample ID | BH11                 | MW239S            | WPW               | QM82              | QC01              |                   |
|--|--------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Compound   | CAS Number         | LOR       | Sampling date / time | 17-Jun-2022 00:00 |
|  |                    |           | Unit                 | ES2221320-006     | ES2221320-007     | ES2221320-008     | ES2221320-009     | ES2221320-010     |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued</b>   |                    |           |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)             | 31506-32-8         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)              | 4151-50-2          | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)      | 24448-09-7         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)       | 1691-99-2          | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA) | 2355-31-9          | 0.02      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)  | 2991-50-6          | 0.02      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.02             | <0.02             | <0.02             |
| <b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>        |                    |           |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)                | 757124-72-4        | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)                | 27619-97-2         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)                | 39108-34-4         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)              | 120226-60-0        | 0.05      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.05             | <0.05             | <0.05             |
| <b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>                                 |                    |           |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Sum of PFAS  | ---                | 0.01      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.01             | 0.01              | <0.01             |
| Sum of PFHxS and PFOS                                    | 355-46-4/1763-23-1 | 0.01      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.01             | 0.01              | <0.01             |
| Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)                                | ---                | 0.01      | µg/L                 | ---               | ---               | <0.01             | 0.01              | <0.01             |
| <b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>                            |                    |           |                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 13C4-PFOS  | ---                | 0.02      | %                    | ---               | ---               | 101               | 106               | 98.8              |
| 13C8-PFOA  | ---                | 0.02      | %                    | ---               | ---               | 105               | 111               | 106               |

## Analytical Results

| Sub-Matrix: WATER<br>(Matrix: WATER)           |            | Sample ID | QC02 | ---                  | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  |      |
|--|------------|-----------|------|----------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Compound                                       | CAS Number | LOR       | Unit | Sampling date / time | 17-Jun-2022 00:00 | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
|  |            |           |      | ES2221320-011        | Result            | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>      |            |           |      |                      |                   |      |      |      |      |
| Arsenic  | 7440-38-2  | 0.001     | mg/L | <0.001               | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Manganese                                      | 7439-96-5  | 0.001     | mg/L | <0.001               | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Iron   | 7439-89-6  | 0.05      | mg/L | <0.05                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| <b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>   |            |           |      |                      |                   |      |      |      |      |
| Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)           | 375-73-5   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)         | 2706-91-4  | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)          | 355-46-4   | 0.01      | µg/L | <0.01                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)         | 375-92-8   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)           | 1763-23-1  | 0.01      | µg/L | <0.01                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)           | 335-77-3   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| <b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b> |            |           |      |                      |                   |      |      |      |      |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)                  | 375-22-4   | 0.1       | µg/L | <0.1                 | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                | 2706-90-3  | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                 | 307-24-4   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                | 375-85-9   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)                  | 335-67-1   | 0.01      | µg/L | <0.01                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                  | 375-95-1   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                  | 335-76-2   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)              | 2058-94-8  | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDmA)               | 307-55-1   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)             | 72629-94-8 | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)           | 376-06-7   | 0.05      | µg/L | <0.05                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>     |            |           |      |                      |                   |      |      |      |      |
| Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)             | 754-91-6   | 0.02      | µg/L | <0.02                | ---               | ---  | ---  | ---  | ---  |

## Analytical Results

| Sub-Matrix: WATER<br>(Matrix: WATER)                     |                    | Sample ID | QC02                 | ---               | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
|--|--------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Compound   | CAS Number         | LOR       | Sampling date / time | 17-Jun-2022 00:00 | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
|  |                    |           | Unit                 | ES2221320-011     | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued</b>   |                    |           |                      |                   |       |       |       |       |
| N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)             | 31506-32-8         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)              | 4151-50-2          | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)      | 24448-09-7         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)       | 1691-99-2          | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA) | 2355-31-9          | 0.02      | µg/L                 | <0.02             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)  | 2991-50-6          | 0.02      | µg/L                 | <0.02             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| <b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>        |                    |           |                      |                   |       |       |       |       |
| 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)                | 757124-72-4        | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)                | 27619-97-2         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)                | 39108-34-4         | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)              | 120226-60-0        | 0.05      | µg/L                 | <0.05             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| <b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b>                                 |                    |           |                      |                   |       |       |       |       |
| Sum of PFAS  | ---                | 0.01      | µg/L                 | <0.01             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| Sum of PFHxS and PFOS                                    | 355-46-4/1763-23-1 | 0.01      | µg/L                 | <0.01             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)                                | ---                | 0.01      | µg/L                 | <0.01             | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| <b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b>                            |                    |           |                      |                   |       |       |       |       |
| 13C4-PFOS  | ---                | 0.02      | %                    | 100               | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |
| 13C8-PFOA  | ---                | 0.02      | %                    | 104               | ---   | ---   | ---   | ---   |

### Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: WATER

| Compound                      | CAS Number | Recovery Limits (%) |      |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------|
|                               |            | Low                 | High |
| <b>EP231S: PFAS Surrogate</b> |            |                     |      |
| 13C4-PFOS                     | ---        | 60                  | 120  |
| 13C8-PFOA                     | ---        | 60                  | 120  |

## QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

|                         |   |                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| Work Order              | : ES2221320   | Page                    | : 1 of 6  |
| Client                  | : KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD                           | Laboratory              | : Environmental Division Sydney                       |
| Contact                 | : Megan Ferguson  | Contact                 | : Shirley LeCornu                                     |
| Address                 | : Suite 3, 240 - 244 Pacific Highway Charlestown NSW 2290 | Address                 | : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164 |
| Telephone               | : ----  | Telephone               | : +6138549 9630                                       |
| Project                 | : 20222347  | Date Samples Received   | : 17-Jun-2022   |
| Order number            | : ----  | Date Analysis Commenced | : 21-Jun-2022   |
| C-O-C number            | : ----  | Issue Date              | : 24-Jun-2022   |
| Sampler                 | : Megan Ferguson  |                         |   |
| Site                    | : WSS - Cabbage Tree Rd Water Monitoring June 2022        |                         |   |
| Quote number            | : ME/114/19 ALS Compass                                   |                         |   |
| No. of samples received | : 11  |                         |   |
| No. of samples analysed | : 11  |                         |   |

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

### **Signatories**

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

| Signatories    | Position                    | Accreditation Category             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Ankit Joshi    | Senior Chemist - Inorganics | Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW |
| Franco Lentini | LCMS Coordinator            | Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW   |



Accreditation No. 825  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

## General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot

CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

RPD = Relative Percentage Difference

# = Indicates failed QC

## Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

| Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report                              |           |  |            |       |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
|--|-----------|--|------------|-------|------|-----------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|
| Laboratory sample ID   | Sample ID | Method: Compound                               | CAS Number | LOR   | Unit | Original Result | Duplicate Result | RPD (%) | Acceptable RPD (%) |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4412852)</b>    |           |  |            |       |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
| ES2221247-001  | Anonymous | EG020A-F: Arsenic                              | 7440-38-2  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001          | <0.001           | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Copper                               | 7440-50-8  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001          | <0.001           | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Manganese                            | 7439-96-5  | 0.001 | mg/L | 0.737           | 0.731            | 0.8     | 0% - 20%           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Iron                                 | 7439-89-6  | 0.05  | mg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
| ES2221247-011  | Anonymous | EG020A-F: Arsenic                              | 7440-38-2  | 0.001 | mg/L | 0.001           | 0.001            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Copper                               | 7440-50-8  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001          | <0.001           | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Manganese                            | 7439-96-5  | 0.001 | mg/L | 0.283           | 0.281            | 0.6     | 0% - 20%           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Iron                                 | 7439-89-6  | 0.05  | mg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4412854)</b>    |           |  |            |       |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
| ES2221320-004  | BH7       | EG020A-F: Arsenic                              | 7440-38-2  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001          | <0.001           | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Copper                               | 7440-50-8  | 0.001 | mg/L | 0.002           | 0.002            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Manganese                            | 7439-96-5  | 0.001 | mg/L | 0.004           | 0.004            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Iron                                 | 7439-89-6  | 0.05  | mg/L | 0.56            | 0.56             | 0.0     | 0% - 50%           |
| EW2202798-001  | Anonymous | EG020A-F: Arsenic                              | 7440-38-2  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001          | <0.001           | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Copper                               | 7440-50-8  | 0.001 | mg/L | 0.002           | 0.002            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Manganese                            | 7439-96-5  | 0.001 | mg/L | 0.004           | 0.004            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EG020A-F: Iron                                 | 7439-89-6  | 0.05  | mg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
| <b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4412035)</b> |           |  |            |       |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
| ES2221217-001  | Anonymous | EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)  | 355-46-4   | 0.01  | µg/L | 1.90            | 2.02             | 6.4     | 0% - 20%           |
|  |           | EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)   | 1763-23-1  | 0.01  | µg/L | 6.79            | 6.98             | 2.7     | 0% - 20%           |
|  |           | EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)   | 375-73-5   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS) | 2706-91-4  | 0.02  | µg/L | 0.11            | 0.13             | 16.7    | No Limit           |
|  |           | EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHps) | 375-92-8   | 0.02  | µg/L | 0.07            | 0.06             | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|  |           | EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)   | 335-77-3   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

|   |           | Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report                                |             |      |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
|---|-----------|--|-------------|------|------|-----------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|
| Laboratory sample ID  | Sample ID | Method: Compound   | CAS Number  | LOR  | Unit | Original Result | Duplicate Result | RPD (%) | Acceptable RPD (%) |
| <b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4412035)</b>    |           |  |             |      |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous | EP231X: Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)                             | 335-67-1    | 0.01 | µg/L | 0.14            | 0.15             | 6.9     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                          | 2706-90-3   | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                           | 307-24-4    | 0.02 | µg/L | 0.74            | 0.80             | 7.7     | 0% - 50%           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                          | 375-85-9    | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                            | 375-95-1    | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                            | 335-76-2    | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)                        | 2058-94-8   | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)                        | 307-55-1    | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)                       | 72629-94-8  | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)                     | 376-06-7    | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.12           | <0.12            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4412035)</b>        |           |  |             |      |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous | EP231X: Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)                        | 754-91-6    | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA) | 2355-31-9   | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)  | 2991-50-6   | 0.02 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)             | 31506-32-8  | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.12           | <0.12            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)              | 4151-50-2   | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.12           | <0.12            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)      | 24448-09-7  | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.12           | <0.12            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)       | 1691-99-2   | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.12           | <0.12            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
| <b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4412035)</b> |           |  |             |      |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous | EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)                | 757124-72-4 | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)                | 27619-97-2  | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)                | 39108-34-4  | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
|   |           | EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)              | 120226-60-0 | 0.05 | µg/L | <0.05           | <0.05            | 0.0     | No Limit           |
| <b>EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4412035)</b>                          |           |  |             |      |      |                 |                  |         |                    |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous | EP231X: Sum of PFAS  | ----        | 0.01 | µg/L | 9.75            | 10.1             | 3.9     | 0% - 20%           |

## Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: WATER

| Method: Compound   | CAS Number | LOR   | Unit | Result | Method Blank (MB)<br>Report | Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report |                       |     |
|--|------------|-------|------|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----|
|  |            |       |      |        | Spike<br>Concentration      | Spike Recovery (%)                    | Acceptable Limits (%) |     |
|  |            |       |      |        | LCS                         | Low                                   | High                  |     |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4412852)</b>      |            |       |      |        |                             |                                       |                       |     |
| EG020A-F: Arsenic  | 7440-38-2  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001 | 0.1 mg/L                    | 92.4                                  | 85.0                  | 114 |
| EG020A-F: Copper   | 7440-50-8  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001 | 0.1 mg/L                    | 92.3                                  | 81.0                  | 111 |
| EG020A-F: Manganese  | 7439-96-5  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001 | 0.1 mg/L                    | 92.0                                  | 82.0                  | 110 |
| EG020A-F: Iron   | 7439-89-6  | 0.05  | mg/L | <0.05  | 0.5 mg/L                    | 93.2                                  | 82.0                  | 112 |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QC Lot: 4412854)</b>      |            |       |      |        |                             |                                       |                       |     |
| EG020A-F: Arsenic  | 7440-38-2  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001 | 0.1 mg/L                    | 91.7                                  | 85.0                  | 114 |
| EG020A-F: Copper   | 7440-50-8  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001 | 0.1 mg/L                    | 91.8                                  | 81.0                  | 111 |
| EG020A-F: Manganese  | 7439-96-5  | 0.001 | mg/L | <0.001 | 0.1 mg/L                    | 93.6                                  | 82.0                  | 110 |
| EG020A-F: Iron   | 7439-89-6  | 0.05  | mg/L | <0.05  | 0.5 mg/L                    | 94.2                                  | 82.0                  | 112 |
| <b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4412035)</b>   |            |       |      |        |                             |                                       |                       |     |
| EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)                     | 375-73-5   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 120                                   | 72.0                  | 130 |
| EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)                   | 2706-91-4  | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 127                                   | 71.0                  | 127 |
| EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)                    | 355-46-4   | 0.01  | µg/L | <0.01  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 120                                   | 68.0                  | 131 |
| EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)                   | 375-92-8   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 128                                   | 69.0                  | 134 |
| EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)                     | 1763-23-1  | 0.01  | µg/L | <0.01  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 121                                   | 65.0                  | 140 |
| EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)                     | 335-77-3   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 126                                   | 53.0                  | 142 |
| <b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4412035)</b> |            |       |      |        |                             |                                       |                       |     |
| EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)                            | 375-22-4   | 0.1   | µg/L | <0.1   | 1.25 µg/L                   | 98.5                                  | 73.0                  | 129 |
| EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                          | 2706-90-3  | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 115                                   | 72.0                  | 129 |
| EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                           | 307-24-4   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 121                                   | 72.0                  | 129 |
| EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                          | 375-85-9   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 121                                   | 72.0                  | 130 |
| EP231X: Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)                             | 335-67-1   | 0.01  | µg/L | <0.01  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 123                                   | 71.0                  | 133 |
| EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                            | 375-95-1   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 124                                   | 69.0                  | 130 |
| EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                            | 335-76-2   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 124                                   | 71.0                  | 129 |
| EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)                        | 2058-94-8  | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 122                                   | 69.0                  | 133 |
| EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)                        | 307-55-1   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 127                                   | 72.0                  | 134 |
| EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)                       | 72629-94-8 | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 115                                   | 65.0                  | 144 |
| EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)                     | 376-06-7   | 0.05  | µg/L | <0.05  | 0.625 µg/L                  | 119                                   | 71.0                  | 132 |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4412035)</b>     |            |       |      |        |                             |                                       |                       |     |
| EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)                       | 754-91-6   | 0.02  | µg/L | <0.02  | 0.25 µg/L                   | 128                                   | 67.0                  | 137 |
| EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)            | 31506-32-8 | 0.05  | µg/L | <0.05  | 0.625 µg/L                  | 112                                   | 68.0                  | 141 |
| EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)             | 4151-50-2  | 0.05  | µg/L | <0.05  | 0.625 µg/L                  | 128                                   | 62.6                  | 147 |
| EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)     | 24448-09-7 | 0.05  | µg/L | <0.05  | 0.625 µg/L                  | 103                                   | 66.0                  | 145 |

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

| <b>Method: Compound</b>   | <b>CAS Number</b> | <b>LOR</b> | <b>Unit</b> | <b>Result</b> | <b>Method Blank (MB) Report</b> | <b>Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report</b> |                              |             |  |
|---|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------|--|
|   |                   |            |             |               | <b>Spike Concentration</b>      | <b>Spike Recovery (%)</b>                    | <b>Acceptable Limits (%)</b> |             |  |
|   |                   |            |             |               |                                 | <b>LCS</b>                                   | <b>Low</b>                   | <b>High</b> |  |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4412035) - continued</b> |                   |            |             |               |                                 |  |                              |             |  |
| EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)             | 1691-99-2         | 0.05       | µg/L        | <0.05         | 0.625 µg/L                      | 114  | 57.6                         | 145         |  |
| EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)       | 2355-31-9         | 0.02       | µg/L        | <0.02         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 126  | 65.0                         | 136         |  |
| EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)        | 2991-50-6         | 0.02       | µg/L        | <0.02         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 104  | 61.0                         | 135         |  |
| <b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4412035)</b>      |                   |            |             |               |                                 |  |                              |             |  |
| EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)                       | 757124-72-4       | 0.05       | µg/L        | <0.05         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 112  | 63.0                         | 143         |  |
| EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)                       | 27619-97-2        | 0.05       | µg/L        | <0.05         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 123  | 64.0                         | 140         |  |
| EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)                       | 39108-34-4        | 0.05       | µg/L        | <0.05         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 122  | 67.0                         | 138         |  |
| EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)                     | 120226-60-0       | 0.05       | µg/L        | <0.05         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 125  | 71.4                         | 144         |  |

**Matrix Spike (MS) Report**

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

**Sub-Matrix: WATER**

| <b>Laboratory sample ID</b>                                     | <b>Sample ID</b> | <b>Method: Compound</b>                        | <b>CAS Number</b> | <b>Matrix Spike (MS) Report</b> |                          |                              |     |
|---|------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----|
|   |                  |  |                   | <b>Spike</b>                    | <b>Spike Recovery(%)</b> | <b>Acceptable Limits (%)</b> |     |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4412852)</b>      |                  |  |                   |                                 |                          |                              |     |
| ES2221247-002   | Anonymous        | EG020A-F: Arsenic                              | 7440-38-2         | 1 mg/L                          | 99.4                     | 70.0                         | 130 |
|   |                  | EG020A-F: Copper                               | 7440-50-8         | 1 mg/L                          | 93.7                     | 70.0                         | 130 |
|   |                  | EG020A-F: Manganese                            | 7439-96-5         | 1 mg/L                          | 91.1                     | 70.0                         | 130 |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS (QCLot: 4412854)</b>      |                  |  |                   |                                 |                          |                              |     |
| ES2221320-005   | BH9A             | EG020A-F: Arsenic                              | 7440-38-2         | 1 mg/L                          | 89.6                     | 70.0                         | 130 |
|   |                  | EG020A-F: Copper                               | 7440-50-8         | 1 mg/L                          | 91.0                     | 70.0                         | 130 |
|   |                  | EG020A-F: Manganese                            | 7439-96-5         | 1 mg/L                          | 93.7                     | 70.0                         | 130 |
| <b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4412035)</b>   |                  |  |                   |                                 |                          |                              |     |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous        | EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)   | 375-73-5          | 0.25 µg/L                       | 119                      | 72.0                         | 130 |
|   |                  | EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS) | 2706-91-4         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 100                      | 71.0                         | 127 |
|   |                  | EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)  | 355-46-4          | 0.25 µg/L                       | 111                      | 68.0                         | 131 |
|   |                  | EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS) | 375-92-8          | 0.25 µg/L                       | 122                      | 69.0                         | 134 |
|   |                  | EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)   | 1763-23-1         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 94.4                     | 65.0                         | 140 |
|   |                  | EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)   | 335-77-3          | 0.25 µg/L                       | 120                      | 53.0                         | 142 |
| <b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4412035)</b> |                  |  |                   |                                 |                          |                              |     |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous        | EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)          | 375-22-4          | 1.25 µg/L                       | 102                      | 73.0                         | 129 |
|   |                  | EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)        | 2706-90-3         | 0.25 µg/L                       | 128                      | 72.0                         | 129 |
|   |                  | EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)         | 307-24-4          | 0.25 µg/L                       | 129                      | 72.0                         | 129 |

Sub-Matrix: WATER

|   |           |  |             | Matrix Spike (MS) Report |                    |                       |      |
|---|-----------|--|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------|
|   |           |  | CAS Number  | Spike                    | Spike Recovery (%) | Acceptable Limits (%) |      |
| Laboratory sample ID  | Sample ID | Method: Compound   |             | Concentration            | MS                 | Low                   | High |
| <b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4412035) - continued</b> |           |  |             |                          |                    |                       |      |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous | EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                          | 375-85-9    | 0.25 µg/L                | 125                | 72.0                  | 130  |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)                             | 335-67-1    | 0.25 µg/L                | 120                | 71.0                  | 133  |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                            | 375-95-1    | 0.25 µg/L                | 120                | 69.0                  | 130  |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                            | 335-76-2    | 0.25 µg/L                | 124                | 71.0                  | 129  |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)                        | 2058-94-8   | 0.25 µg/L                | 127                | 69.0                  | 133  |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)                        | 307-55-1    | 0.25 µg/L                | 122                | 72.0                  | 134  |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)                       | 72629-94-8  | 0.25 µg/L                | 120                | 65.0                  | 144  |
|   |           | EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)                     | 376-06-7    | 0.625 µg/L               | 118                | 71.0                  | 132  |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4412035)</b>                 |           |  |             |                          |                    |                       |      |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous | EP231X: Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)                        | 754-91-6    | 0.25 µg/L                | 129                | 67.0                  | 137  |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)             | 31506-32-8  | 0.625 µg/L               | 124                | 68.0                  | 141  |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)              | 4151-50-2   | 0.625 µg/L               | 120                | 62.6                  | 147  |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)      | 24448-09-7  | 0.625 µg/L               | 112                | 66.0                  | 145  |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)       | 1691-99-2   | 0.625 µg/L               | 107                | 57.6                  | 145  |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Methyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA) | 2355-31-9   | 0.25 µg/L                | 108                | 65.0                  | 136  |
|   |           | EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluoroctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)  | 2991-50-6   | 0.25 µg/L                | 108                | 61.0                  | 135  |
| <b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4412035)</b>          |           |  |             |                          |                    |                       |      |
| ES2221217-001   | Anonymous | EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)                | 757124-72-4 | 0.25 µg/L                | 118                | 63.0                  | 143  |
|   |           | EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)                | 27619-97-2  | 0.25 µg/L                | 116                | 64.0                  | 140  |
|   |           | EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)                | 39108-34-4  | 0.25 µg/L                | 125                | 67.0                  | 138  |
|   |           | EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)              | 120226-60-0 | 0.25 µg/L                | 122                | 71.4                  | 144  |

## QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

|              |  |                         |                                 |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Work Order   | : ES2221320  | Page                    | : 1 of 5                        |
| Client       | : KLEINFELDER AUSTRALIA PTY LTD                    | Laboratory              | : Environmental Division Sydney |
| Contact      | : Megan Ferguson                                   | Telephone               | : +6138549 9630                 |
| Project      | : 20222347   | Date Samples Received   | : 17-Jun-2022                   |
| Site         | : WSS - Cabbage Tree Rd Water Monitoring June 2022 | Issue Date              | : 24-Jun-2022                   |
| Sampler      | : Megan Ferguson                                   | No. of samples received | : 11                            |
| Order number | : ----   | No. of samples analysed | : 11                            |

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

### **Summary of Outliers**

#### **Outliers : Quality Control Samples**

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO** Method Blank value outliers occur.
- **NO** Duplicate outliers occur.
- **NO** Laboratory Control outliers occur.
- **NO** Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- For all regular sample matrices, **NO** surrogate recovery outliers occur.

#### **Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance**

- **NO** Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

#### **Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples**

- Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

### Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: WATER

| Quality Control Sample Type                          | Count |         | Rate (%) |          | Quality Control Specification  |
|--|-------|---------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|
|  | QC    | Regular | Actual   | Expected |                                |
| <b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>                   |       |         |          |          |                                |
| Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS | 1     | 19      | 5.26     | 10.00    | NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |

### Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for VOC in soils vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✘ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

| Method  | Container / Client Sample ID(s)                   | Sample Date                            | Extraction / Preparation |                    |             | Analysis      |                  |             |   |
|---|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|---|
|   |   |  | Date extracted           | Due for extraction | Evaluation  | Date analysed | Due for analysis | Evaluation  |   |
| <b>EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS</b>               |   |  |                          |                    |             |               |                  |             |   |
| Clear Plastic Bottle - Nitric Acid; Filtered (EG020A-F) | BH2,<br>BH6,<br>BH9A,<br>MW239S,<br>QM82,<br>QC02 | BH4,<br>BH7,<br>BH11,<br>WPW,<br>QC01, | 17-Jun-2022              | ----               | ----        | ---           | 22-Jun-2022      | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓ |
| <b>EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids</b>            |   |  |                          |                    |             |               |                  |             |   |
| HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)                                 | WPW,<br>QC01,                                     | QM82,<br>QC02                          | 17-Jun-2022              | 23-Jun-2022        | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓             | 23-Jun-2022      | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓ |
| <b>EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids</b>          |   |  |                          |                    |             |               |                  |             |   |
| HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)                                 | WPW,<br>QC01,                                     | QM82,<br>QC02                          | 17-Jun-2022              | 23-Jun-2022        | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓             | 23-Jun-2022      | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓ |
| <b>EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides</b>              |   |  |                          |                    |             |               |                  |             |   |
| HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)                                 | WPW,<br>QC01,                                     | QM82,<br>QC02                          | 17-Jun-2022              | 23-Jun-2022        | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓             | 23-Jun-2022      | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓ |
| <b>EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids</b>       |   |  |                          |                    |             |               |                  |             |   |
| HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)                                 | WPW,<br>QC01,                                     | QM82,<br>QC02                          | 17-Jun-2022              | 23-Jun-2022        | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓             | 23-Jun-2022      | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓ |

## Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✗ = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

| Method                   | Container / Client Sample ID(s) | Sample Date   | Extraction / Preparation |                    |             | Analysis      |                  |             |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
|                          |                                 |               | Date extracted           | Due for extraction | Evaluation  | Date analysed | Due for analysis | Evaluation  |
| <b>EP231P: PFAS Sums</b> |                                 |               |                          |                    |             |               |                  |             |
| HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)  | WPW,<br>QC01,                   | QM82,<br>QC02 | 17-Jun-2022              | 23-Jun-2022        | 14-Dec-2022 | ✓             | 23-Jun-2022      | 14-Dec-2022 |

## Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: WATER

Evaluation: ✘ = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

| Quality Control Sample Type                          | Analytical Methods | Method   | Count |         | Rate (%) |          | Quality Control Specification    |
|--|--------------------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|
|  |                    |          | QC    | Regular | Actual   | Expected |                                  |
| <b>Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)</b>                   |                    |          |       |         |          |          |                                  |
| Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A                 |                    | EG020A-F | 4     | 38      | 10.53    | 10.00    | ✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |
| Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS |                    | EP231X   | 1     | 19      | 5.26     | 10.00    | ✗ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |
| <b>Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)</b>              |                    |          |       |         |          |          |                                  |
| Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A                 |                    | EG020A-F | 2     | 38      | 5.26     | 5.00     | ✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |
| Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS |                    | EP231X   | 1     | 19      | 5.26     | 5.00     | ✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |
| <b>Method Blanks (MB)</b>                            |                    |          |       |         |          |          |                                  |
| Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A                 |                    | EG020A-F | 2     | 38      | 5.26     | 5.00     | ✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |
| Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS |                    | EP231X   | 1     | 19      | 5.26     | 5.00     | ✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |
| <b>Matrix Spikes (MS)</b>                            |                    |          |       |         |          |          |                                  |
| Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A                 |                    | EG020A-F | 2     | 38      | 5.26     | 5.00     | ✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |
| Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS |                    | EP231X   | 1     | 19      | 5.26     | 5.00     | ✓ NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard |

## Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

| <i>Analytical Methods</i>                            | <i>Method</i> | <i>Matrix</i> | <i>Method Descriptions</i>   |
|--|---------------|---------------|--|
| Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Suite A                 | EG020A-F      | WATER         | In house: Referenced to APHA 3125; USEPA SW846 - 6020, ALS QWI-EN/EG020. Samples are 0.45µm filtered prior to analysis. The ICPMS technique utilizes a highly efficient argon plasma to ionize selected elements. Ions are then passed into a high vacuum mass spectrometer, which separates the analytes based on their distinct mass to charge ratios prior to their measurement by a discrete dynode ion detector.  |
| Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS | EP231X        | WATER         | In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements. |
| <i>Preparation Methods</i>                           |               |               |  |
| Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water       | ORG72         | WATER         | In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.  |

| SITE, DOC AND CONTACT DATA  |  |  |  |  |  | Laboratory:   |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Client:<br>Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd<br>Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy<br>Charlestown,<br>NSW 2290<br>Phone: 02 4949 5200 |  | Site Name:<br>WSS - Cabbage Tree Rd Water Monitoring July 2022 |  | Sampler Name:<br>Megan Ferguson                              |  | 5/505 Matildand Rd<br>Mayfield West,<br>Newcastle NSW 2304<br>Phone: (02) 4949 2500 |
| QUOTE NUMBER:<br>ME/114/19  |  | Job No.:<br>20222347   | Contact Number:<br>0455 981 953                              | Comments:<br>Eurofins@kleinfelder.com                        | Required TAT:<br>24 hrs                                      | EDD Format:<br>KLE-BEWEDD   |
| Data Out Level:<br>LAB minimum unless specified   |  | 5 days   | 7 days   |  |  |   |
| CHAIN OF CUSTODY  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Rewindusted by (print):<br><br>(Sign)   | Megan Ferguson   | Received by (print):<br><br>(Sign)                             | Released:<br><br>(Sign)                                      | Received by:<br><br>(Sign)                                   | Released by:<br><br>(Sign)                                   | Send Results to:<br><br>mifudson@kleinfelder.com                                    |
| Date / Time:<br><br>17/6/22   | Date / Time:<br><br>17/6/22 14:03                            | Date / Time:<br><br>17/6/22 14:03                              | Date / Time:<br><br>SPM                                      | Date / Time:<br><br>Temp. (°C)                               | Date / Time:<br><br>Temp. (°C)                               | Date / Time:<br><br>Temp. (°C)  |
| Notes:<br><br>4:03pm  | Notes:<br><br>ice present / no ice<br>soil is intact/no seal | Notes:<br><br>ice present / no ice<br>soil is intact/no seal   | Notes:<br><br>ice present / no ice<br>soil is intact/no seal | Notes:<br><br>ice present / no ice<br>soil is intact/no seal | Notes:<br><br>ice present / no ice<br>soil is intact/no seal | Notes:<br><br>ice present / no ice<br>soil is intact/no seal                        |
| Sample ID   | Lab ID   | Sample Point   | Date   | Organic Analytes   | Metals   | Other Analytes  |
| BH2   |  | Sample Type<br>Water   | Date<br>17/06/2022   | Start Depth<br>End Depth<br>Units                            | # Containers<br>1  | W-04 SG TRH<br>SGBTEx   |
| BH4   |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 1  |   |
| BH6   |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 1  |   |
| BH7   |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 1  |   |
| BH9A  |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 1  |   |
| BH11  |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 1  |   |
| MW239S  |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 1  |   |
| WPW   |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 3  |   |
| QWB2  |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 3  |   |
| QWB3  |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 3  |   |
| QC01  |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 3  |   |
| QC02  |  | Water  | 17/06/2022   |  | 3  |   |
|   |  |  |  | Subcon / Forward Lab / Split WC                              |  |   |
|   |  |  |  | 1 lb / Analysis  | QAV 8.3  |   |
|   |  |  |  | Organised by Date  |  |   |

## Environment Testing

**Kleinfelder Australia Pty Ltd (NEWC)**  
 Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy  
 Charlestown  
 NSW 2290



NATA Accredited  
 Accreditation Number 1261  
 Site Number 20794

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing  
 NATA is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition  
 Arrangement for the mutual recognition of the  
 equivalence of testing, medical testing, calibration,  
 inspection, proficiency testing scheme providers and  
 reference materials producers reports and certificates.

Attention: M Ferguson

Report 900420-W  
 Project name WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITERING JUNE 2022  
 Project ID 20223457  
 Received Date Jun 22, 2022

|   |       |      |                      |
|---|-------|------|----------------------|
| <b>Client Sample ID</b>   |       |      | G01 <b>QW83</b>      |
| <b>Sample Matrix</b>  |       |      | <b>Water</b>         |
| <b>Eurofins Sample No.</b>  |       |      | <b>S22-Jn0055971</b> |
| <b>Date Sampled</b>   |       |      | <b>Jun 17, 2022</b>  |
| Test/Reference  | LOR   | Unit |                      |
| <b>Heavy Metals</b>   |       |      |                      |
| Arsenic (filtered)  | 0.001 | mg/L | < 0.001              |
| Iron (filtered)   | 0.05  | mg/L | 0.80                 |
| Manganese (filtered)  | 0.005 | mg/L | 0.064                |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>                              |       |      |                      |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA) <sup>N11</sup>                                | 0.05  | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA) <sup>N11</sup>                              | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA) <sup>N11</sup>                               | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA) <sup>N11</sup>                              | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) <sup>N11</sup>                                | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA) <sup>N11</sup>                                | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA) <sup>N11</sup>                                | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA) <sup>N11</sup>                            | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA) <sup>N11</sup>                            | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA) <sup>N15</sup>                           | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA) <sup>N11</sup>                         | 0.01  | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| 13C4-PFBA (surr.)   | 1     | %    | 134                  |
| 13C5-PFPeA (surr.)  | 1     | %    | 129                  |
| 13C5-PFHxA (surr.)  | 1     | %    | 120                  |
| 13C4-PFHpA (surr.)  | 1     | %    | 124                  |
| 13C8-PFOA (surr.)   | 1     | %    | 103                  |
| 13C5-PFNA (surr.)   | 1     | %    | 61                   |
| 13C6-PFDA (surr.)   | 1     | %    | 15                   |
| 13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)   | 1     | %    | Q09INT               |
| 13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)   | 1     | %    | Q09INT               |
| 13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)   | 1     | %    | Q09INT               |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>                                |       |      |                      |
| Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA) <sup>N11</sup>                           | 0.05  | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>            | 0.05  | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA) <sup>N11</sup>             | 0.05  | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| 2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE) <sup>N11</sup> | 0.05  | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| 2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE) <sup>N11</sup>  | 0.05  | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup>    | 0.05  | ug/L | < 0.5                |

|   |      |      |                      |
|---|------|------|----------------------|
| <b>Client Sample ID</b>   |      |      | G01 <b>QW83</b>      |
| <b>Sample Matrix</b>  |      |      | <b>Water</b>         |
| <b>Eurofins Sample No.</b>  |      |      | <b>S22-Jn0055971</b> |
| <b>Date Sampled</b>   |      |      | <b>Jun 17, 2022</b>  |
| Test/Reference  | LOR  | Unit |                      |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>                              |      |      |                      |
| N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA) <sup>N11</sup> | 0.05 | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| 13C8-FOSA (surr.)   | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)   | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)   | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)   | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)   | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)  | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)  | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFASAs)</b>                             |      |      |                      |
| Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS) <sup>N11</sup>                        | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS) <sup>N15</sup>                        | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS) <sup>N15</sup>                      | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS) <sup>N15</sup>                      | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS) <sup>N11</sup>                       | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS) <sup>N15</sup>                      | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS) <sup>N11</sup>                         | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS) <sup>N15</sup>                        | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| 13C3-PFBS (surr.)   | 1    | %    | 110                  |
| 18O2-PFHxS (surr.)  | 1    | %    | 81                   |
| 13C8-PFOS (surr.)   | 1    | %    | 13                   |
| <b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTASAs)</b>                      |      |      |                      |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>        | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>         | 0.05 | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>        | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA) <sup>N11</sup>     | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| 13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)   | 1    | %    | 76                   |
| 13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)   | 1    | %    | 43                   |
| 13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)   | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| 13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)  | 1    | %    | Q09INT               |
| <b>PFASs Summations</b>   |      |      |                      |
| Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*   | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*   | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*                               | 0.01 | ug/L | < 0.1                |
| Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*   | 0.05 | ug/L | < 0.5                |
| Sum of PFASs (n=30)*  | 0.1  | ug/L | < 0.5                |

**Sample History**

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

| Description  | Testing Site | Extracted    | Holding Time |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Heavy Metals (filtered)  | Sydney       | Jun 24, 2022 | 180 Days     |
| - Method: LTM-MET-3040 Metals in Waters, Soils & Sediments by ICP-MS |              |              |              |
| Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)                          |              |              |              |
| Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)                              | Brisbane     | Jun 27, 2022 | 28 Days      |
| - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)    |              |              |              |
| Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances                                | Brisbane     | Jun 27, 2022 | 28 Days      |
| - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)    |              |              |              |
| Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)                                | Brisbane     | Jun 27, 2022 | 28 Days      |
| - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)    |              |              |              |
| n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)                         | Brisbane     | Jun 27, 2022 | 28 Days      |
| - Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)    |              |              |              |

### Eurofins Environment Testing Australia Pty Ltd

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**Christchurch**  
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 Rolleston, Christchurch 7675  
 Phone : 0800 856 450  
 IANZ # 1290

**Company Name:** Kleinfelder Aust Pty Ltd (NEWCASTLE)

**Address:**  
 Suite 3, 240-244 Pacific Hwy  
 Charlestown  
 NSW 2290
 
**Project Name:** WSS - CABBAGE TREE RD WATER MONITERRING JUNE 2022
 
**Project ID:** 20223457
 
**Order No.:**

900420

**Report #:** 02 4949 5200  
**Phone:**  
**Fax:**
**Received:**

Jun 22, 2022 2:21 PM

**Due:**

Jun 29, 2022

**Priority:**

5 Day

**Contact Name:** ALL INVOICES
 
**Eurofins Analytical Services Manager :** Andrew Black
 

### Sample Detail

**Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254**
**Sydney Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 18217**
**Brisbane Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 20794**
**Mayfield Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 25079**
**Perth Laboratory - NATA # 2377 Site # 2370**
**External Laboratory**

| No                 | Sample ID | Sample Date  | Sampling Time | Matrix | LAB ID        | Arsenic (filtered) | Iron (filtered) | Manganese (filtered) | Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs) |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| 1                  | QW83      | Jun 17, 2022 |               | Water  | S22-Jn0055971 | X                  | X               | X                    | X   |
| <b>Test Counts</b> |           |              |               |        |               |                    |                 |                      |   |
| 1 1 1 1            |           |              |               |        |               |                    |                 |                      |   |

## Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

### General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

### Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

### Units

**mg/kg:** milligrams per kilogram

**mg/L:** milligrams per litre

**µg/L:** micrograms per litre

**ppm:** parts per million

**ppb:** parts per billion

**%:** Percentage

**org/100 mL:** Organisms per 100 millilitres

**NTU:** Nephelometric Turbidity Units

**MPN/100 mL:** Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

### Terms

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>APHA</b>             | American Public Health Association  |
| <b>COC</b>              | Chain of Custody  |
| <b>CP</b>               | Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report   |
| <b>CRM</b>              | Certified Reference Material (ISO17034) - reported as percent recovery.   |
| <b>Dry</b>              | Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.  |
| <b>Duplicate</b>        | A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.  |
| <b>LOR</b>              | Limit of Reporting.   |
| <b>LCS</b>              | Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.   |
| <b>Method Blank</b>     | In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.  |
| <b>NCP</b>              | Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.  |
| <b>RPD</b>              | Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.   |
| <b>SPIKE</b>            | Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.  |
| <b>SRA</b>              | Sample Receipt Advice   |
| <b>Surr - Surrogate</b> | The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.  |
| <b>TBTO</b>             | Tributyltin oxide ( <i>bis</i> -tributyltin oxide) - individual tributyltin compounds cannot be identified separately in the environment however free tributyltin was measured and its values were converted stoichiometrically into tributyltin oxide for comparison with regulatory limits. |
| <b>TCLP</b>             | Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure  |
| <b>TEQ</b>              | Toxic Equivalency Quotient or Total Equivalence   |
| <b>QSM</b>              | US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4   |
| <b>US EPA</b>           | United States Environmental Protection Agency   |
| <b>WA DWER</b>          | Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA   |

### QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

### QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time. Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
4. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
5. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
6. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

## Quality Control Results

| Test   | Units | Result 1 |  |  | Acceptance Limits | Pass Limits | Qualifying Code |
|--|-------|----------|--|--|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| <b>Method Blank</b>  |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Heavy Metals</b>  |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| Arsenic (filtered)   | mg/L  | < 0.001  |  |  | 0.001             | Pass        |                 |
| Iron (filtered)  | mg/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| Manganese (filtered)   | mg/L  | < 0.005  |  |  | 0.005             | Pass        |                 |
| <b>Method Blank</b>  |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>               |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)                                | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                              | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                               | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                              | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoroctanoic acid (PFOA)                                 | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                                | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                                | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)                            | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)                            | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)                           | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)                         | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| <b>Method Blank</b>  |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>                 |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)                            | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)            | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)             | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| 2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE) | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| 2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)  | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)     | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)    | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| <b>Method Blank</b>  |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>                 |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)                          | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoronananesulfonic acid (PFNS)                          | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)                        | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)                        | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)                         | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)                        | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)                           | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)                          | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| <b>Method Blank</b>  |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| <b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)</b>          |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)          | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)           | ug/L  | < 0.05   |  |  | 0.05              | Pass        |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)          | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)       | ug/L  | < 0.01   |  |  | 0.01              | Pass        |                 |
| <b>LCS - % Recovery</b>                                      |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Heavy Metals</b>  |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| Arsenic (filtered)   | %     | 108      |  |  | 80-120            | Pass        |                 |
| Iron (filtered)  | %     | 95       |  |  | 80-120            | Pass        |                 |
| Manganese (filtered)   | %     | 101      |  |  | 80-120            | Pass        |                 |
| <b>LCS - % Recovery</b>                                      |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>               |       |          |  |  |                   |             |                 |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)                                | %     | 104      |  |  | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |

| Test   | Units         | Result 1  |       |          | Acceptance Limits | Pass Limits       | Qualifying Code |                 |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                              | %             | 103       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                               | %             | 110       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                              | %             | 91        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)                                | %             | 96        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                                | %             | 106       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                                | %             | 114       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)                            | %             | 107       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)                            | %             | 111       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)                           | %             | 117       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)                         | %             | 118       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| <b>LCS - % Recovery</b>                                      |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>                 |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)                           | %             | 94        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)            | %             | 100       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)             | %             | 105       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| 2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE) | %             | 111       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| 2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)  | %             | 126       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)    | %             | 117       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)   | %             | 117       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| <b>LCS - % Recovery</b>                                      |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFASs)</b>                 |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)                          | %             | 95        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)                          | %             | 102       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)                        | %             | 117       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)                        | %             | 80        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)                         | %             | 91        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)                        | %             | 91        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)                          | %             | 101       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)                          | %             | 100       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| <b>LCS - % Recovery</b>                                      |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| <b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTASs)</b>          |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)          | %             | 106       |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)           | %             | 99        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)          | %             | 97        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)       | %             | 94        |       |          | 50-150            | Pass              |                 |                 |
| Test   | Lab Sample ID | QA Source | Units | Result 1 |                   | Acceptance Limits | Pass Limits     | Qualifying Code |
| <b>Spike - % Recovery</b>                                    |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| <b>Heavy Metals</b>  |               |           |       | Result 1 |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| Arsenic (filtered)   | S22-Jn0055971 | CP        | %     | 97       |                   | 75-125            | Pass            |                 |
| Iron (filtered)  | S22-Jn0055971 | CP        | %     | 93       |                   | 75-125            | Pass            |                 |
| Manganese (filtered)   | S22-Jn0055971 | CP        | %     | 96       |                   | 75-125            | Pass            |                 |
| <b>Spike - % Recovery</b>                                    |               |           |       |          |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)</b>               |               |           |       | Result 1 |                   |                   |                 |                 |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)                                | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 141      |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                              | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 97       |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                               | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 148      |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                              | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 125      |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)                                | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 84       |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                                | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 111      |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                                | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 138      |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)                            | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 139      |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |
| Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDODA)                            | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 140      |                   | 50-150            | Pass            |                 |

| Test   | Lab Sample ID | QA Source | Units | Result 1 |          |          | Acceptance Limits | Pass Limits | Qualifying Code |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTDA)                            | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 104      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)                         | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 148      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| <b>Spike - % Recovery</b>                                    |               |           |       |          |          |          |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances</b>                 |               |           |       |          | Result 1 |          |                   |             |                 |
| Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)                            | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 104      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)            | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 120      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)             | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 118      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| 2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE) | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 144      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| 2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)  | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 127      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)     | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 140      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)    | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 146      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| <b>Spike - % Recovery</b>                                    |               |           |       |          |          |          |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)</b>                 |               |           |       |          | Result 1 |          |                   |             |                 |
| Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)                          | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 126      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)                          | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 113      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)                        | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 138      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)                        | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 129      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)                         | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 126      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)                        | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 110      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluoroctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)                           | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 104      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)                          | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 101      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| <b>Spike - % Recovery</b>                                    |               |           |       |          |          |          |                   |             |                 |
| <b>n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSA)</b>           |               |           |       |          | Result 1 |          |                   |             |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)          | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 126      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluoroctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)            | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 103      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)          | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 136      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)       | S22-Jn0052344 | NCP       | %     | 123      |          |          | 50-150            | Pass        |                 |
| Test   | Lab Sample ID | QA Source | Units | Result 1 |          |          | Acceptance Limits | Pass Limits | Qualifying Code |
| <b>Duplicate</b>   |               |           |       |          |          |          |                   |             |                 |
| <b>Heavy Metals</b>  |               |           |       |          | Result 1 | Result 2 | RPD               |             |                 |
| Arsenic (filtered)   | R22-Jn0046046 | NCP       | mg/L  | < 0.001  | < 0.001  | <1       | 30%               | Pass        |                 |
| Iron (filtered)  | R22-Jn0046046 | NCP       | mg/L  | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1       | 30%               | Pass        |                 |
| Manganese (filtered)   | R22-Jn0046046 | NCP       | mg/L  | < 0.005  | < 0.005  | <1       | 30%               | Pass        |                 |

| Duplicate  |               |     |      |          |          |     |     |      |
|--|---------------|-----|------|----------|----------|-----|-----|------|
| Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)                      |               |     |      | Result 1 | Result 2 | RPD |     |      |
| Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)                                | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)                              | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)                               | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)                              | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)                                | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)                                | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)                                | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)                            | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDsDA)                            | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTsDA)                           | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTsDA)                         | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Duplicate  |               |     |      |          |          |     |     |      |
| Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances                        |               |     |      | Result 1 | Result 2 | RPD |     |      |
| Perfluoroctane sulfonamide (FOSA)                            | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)            | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)             | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| 2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE) | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| 2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)  | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| N-ethyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)     | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| N-methyl-perfluoroctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)    | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Duplicate  |               |     |      |          |          |     |     |      |
| Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)                        |               |     |      | Result 1 | Result 2 | RPD |     |      |
| Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)                          | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)                          | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)                        | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)                        | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)                         | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)                        | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)                          | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)                          | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| Duplicate  |               |     |      |          |          |     |     |      |
| n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTsAs)                 |               |     |      | Result 1 | Result 2 | RPD |     |      |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)          | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)           | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.05   | < 0.05   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)          | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |
| 1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)       | S22-Jn0052339 | NCP | ug/L | < 0.01   | < 0.01   | <1  | 30% | Pass |

**Comments****Sample Integrity**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Custody Seals Intact (if used)  | N/A |
| Attempt to Chill was evident  | Yes |
| Sample correctly preserved  | Yes |
| Appropriate sample containers have been used                            | Yes |
| Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace | Yes |
| Samples received within HoldingTime                                     | Yes |
| Some samples have been subcontracted                                    | No  |

**Qualifier Codes/Comments**

| Code | Description  |
|------|--|
| G01  | The LORs have been raised due to matrix interference   |
| N11  | Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds. |
| N15  | Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).                             |
| Q09  | The Surrogate recovery is outside of the recommended acceptance criteria due to matrix interference. Acceptance criteria were met for all other QC   |

**Authorised by:**

Andrew Black                                  Analytical Services Manager  
Gabriele Cordero                              Senior Analyst-Metal  
Jonathon Angell                                Senior Analyst-PFAS



**Glenn Jackson**  
**General Manager**

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

\* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request or please [click here](#).

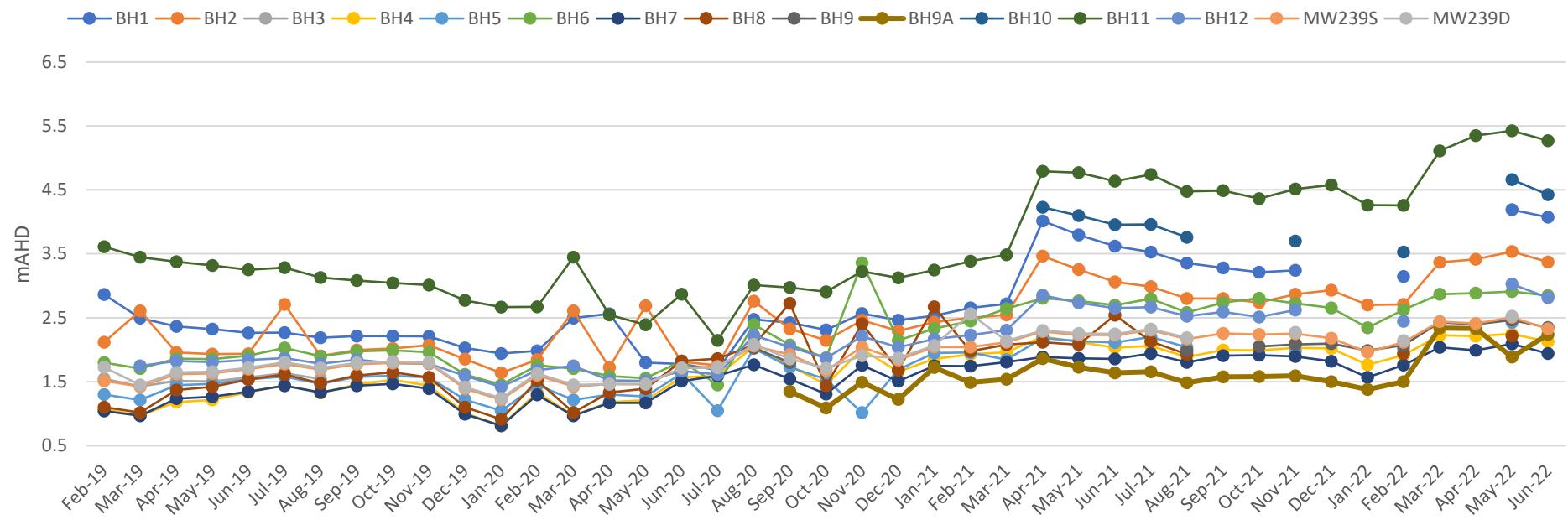
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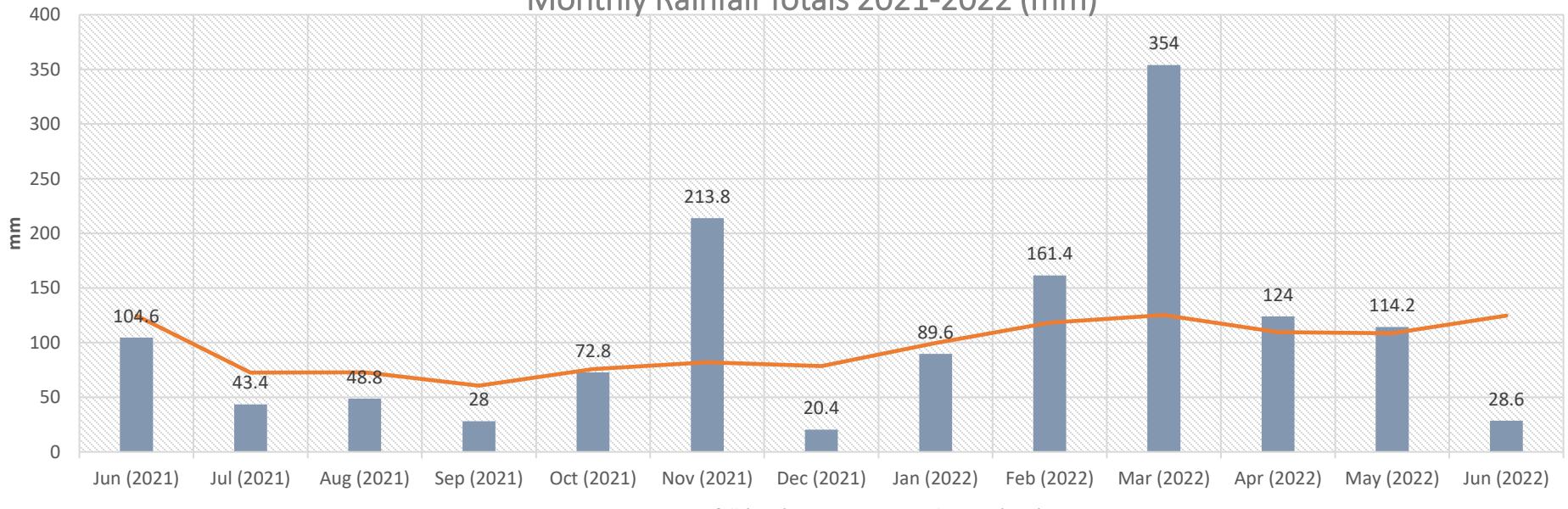
## ATTACHMENT 4: DATA TRENDS

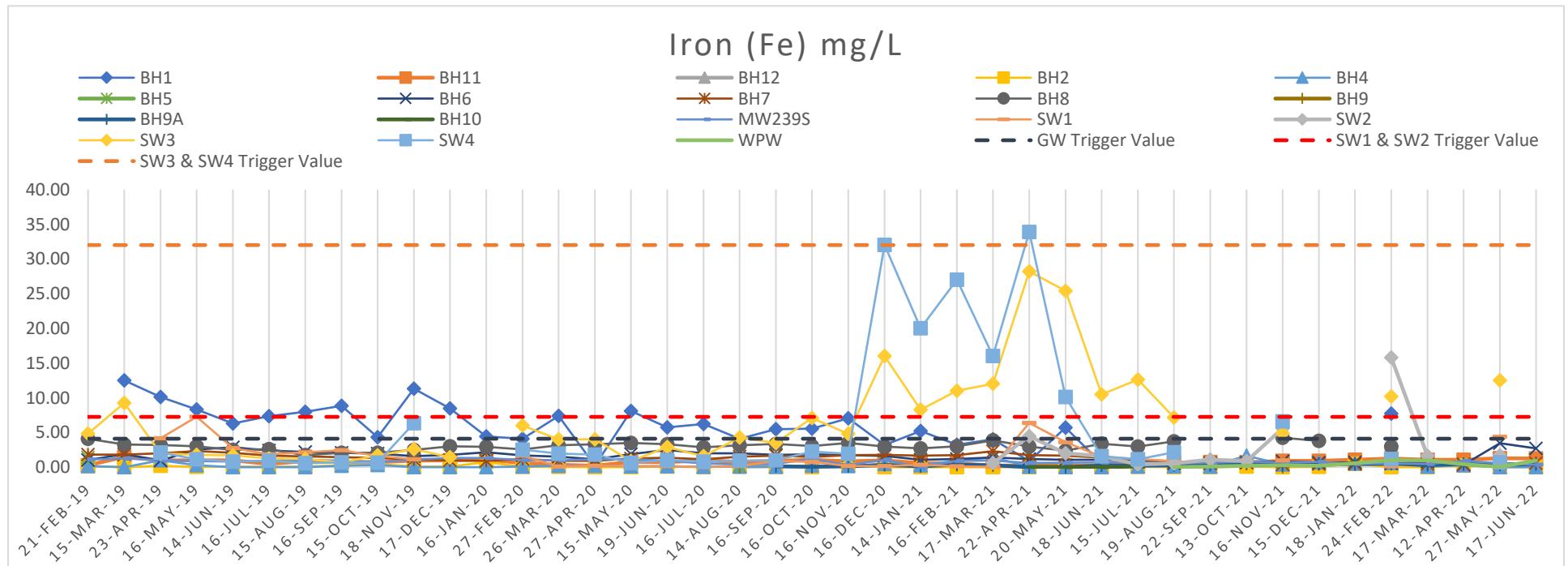
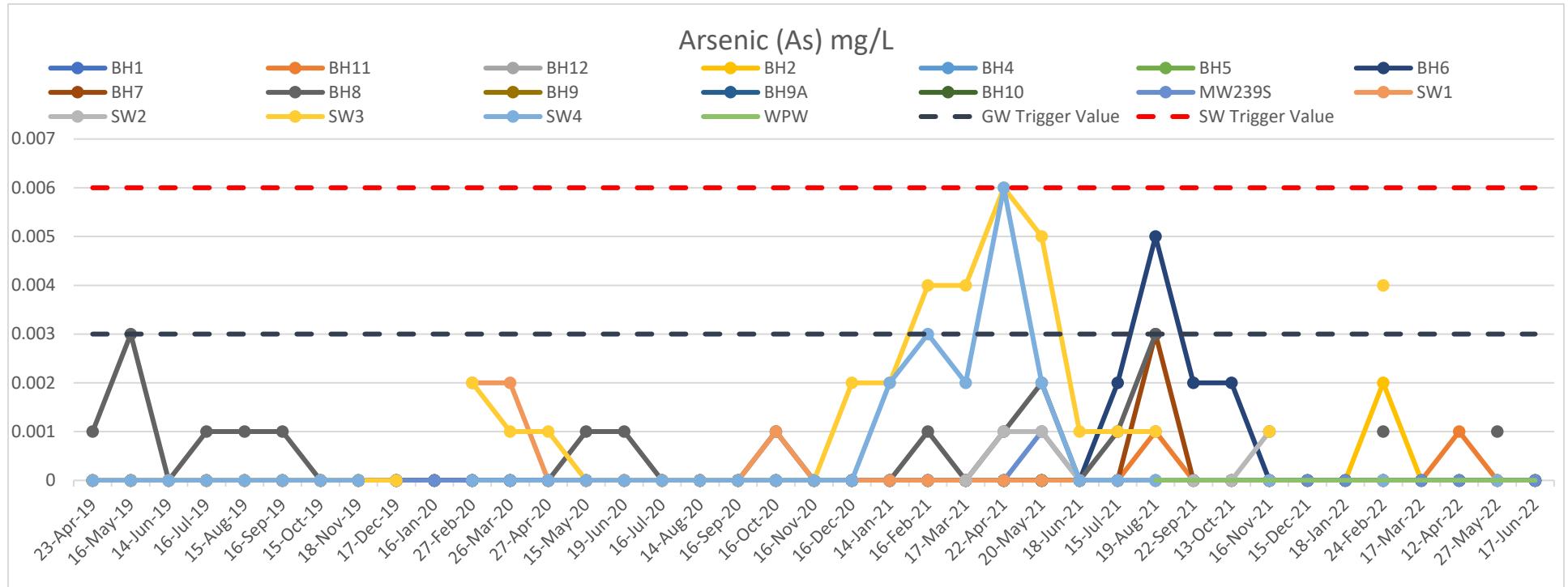


## Groundwater Elevation (mAHD)

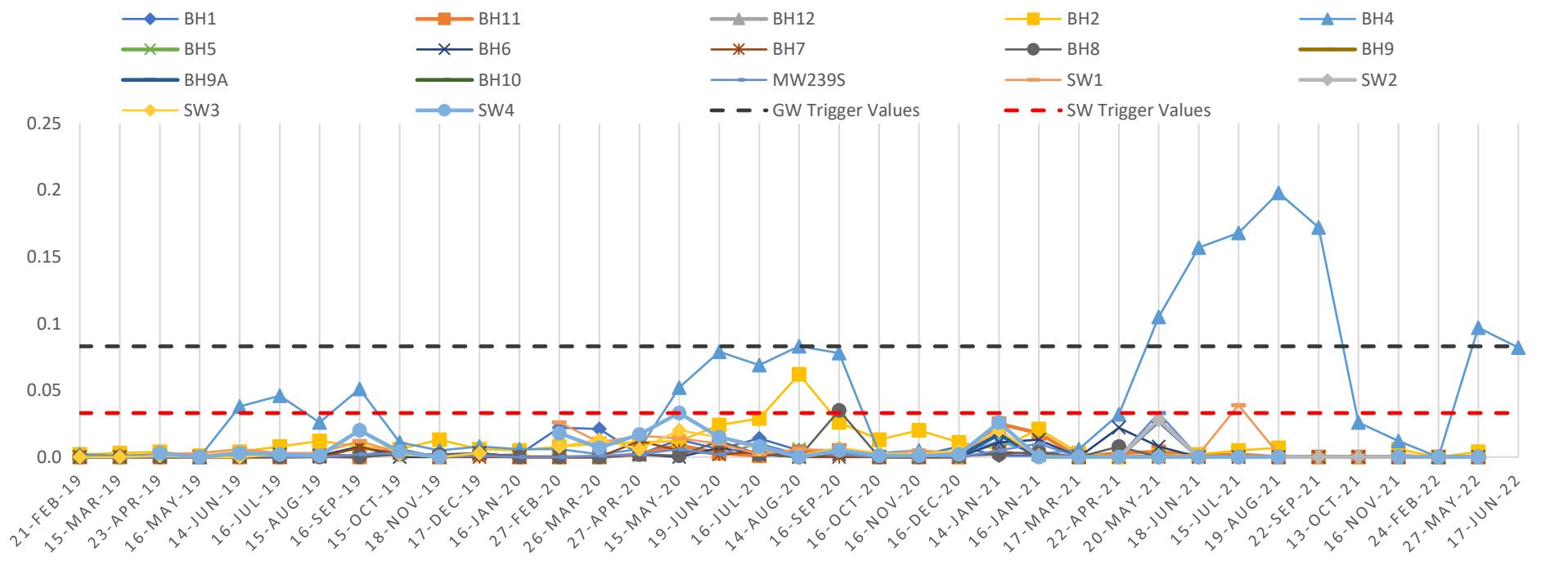


## Monthly Rainfall Totals 2021-2022 (mm)





## Copper (Cu) mg/L



## Manganese (Mn) mg/L

